



UNITED STATES

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018-2023). Estimates are blue. Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
27,721 ▲ 26,007	335.1 ▲ 333.5	2.9 ▲ 2.5	3.6 ▼ 3.6	-3.3 ▲ -3.9	118.7 ▲ 118.6

Australia - United States investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in United States		Investment from United States	
Total (A\$b)	FDI (A\$b)	Total (A\$b)	FDI (A\$b)
1,196	206	1,171	210
Destination Ranking: 1		Source Ranking: 1	

Australia's goods and services trade with United States, 2023-24

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports		Destination Ranking: 4	Imports		Source Ranking: 2
Item	A\$b		Item	A\$b	
Prof, tech & other business services	6.2		Prof, tech & other business services	15.4	
IP charges	3.5		IP charges	9.9	
Beef, f.c.f.	3.3		Personal, Cultural and Recreational services	4.8	
Recreational travel	2.0		Recreational travel	3.7	
Gold	1.7		Goods vehicles	2.5	
Confidential items of trade	1.7		Aircraft, spacecraft & parts	2.4	
Pharm products (excl medicaments)	1.6		Gold	2.4	
Total	37.5		Total	88.2	

United States' global merchandise trade relationships, 2023

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations				Principal import sources			
Destination	Share	Rank		Destination	Share	Rank	
Canada	17.5%	1		Mexico	15.4%	1	
Mexico	16.0%	2		China	13.9%	2	
China	7.3%	3		Canada	13.7%	3	
Netherlands	4.1%	4		Germany	5.2%	4	
Germany	3.8%	5		Japan	4.8%	5	
Australia	1.7%	15		Australia	0.5%	27	

Flow of people from United States

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements)	Resident returns (movements)	International student numbers	Arrivals and returns, years ended Jun
Year ended Jun 2024	Year ended Jun 2024	2023	
714,790	714,300	6,568	
9.0%	6.5%	0.8%	