



## General information

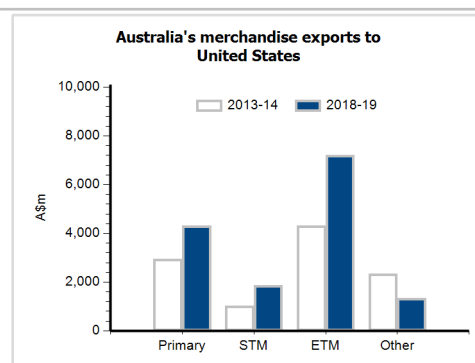
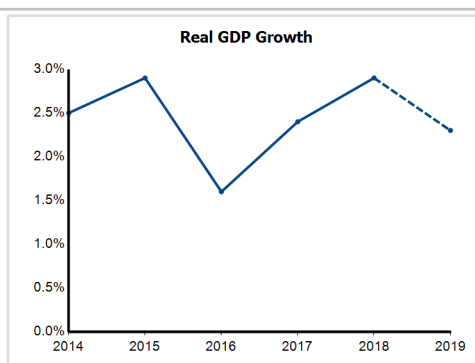
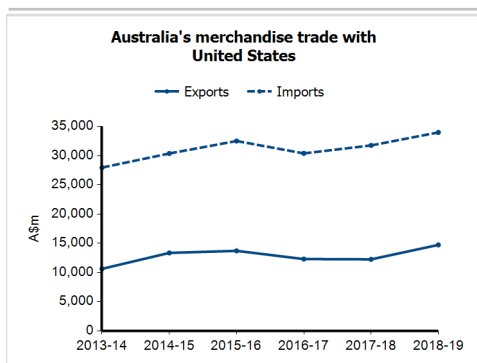
<b>Capital:</b>	Washington DC
<b>Land area:</b>	9,147,420 sq km
<b>Official language(s):</b>	English
<b>Population:</b>	327.4 million (2018)
<b>Currency:</b>	United States dollar

## Head of State and Head of Government

President The Honorable Donald J. Trump

## Economic indicators (a)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>GDP (US\$b) (current prices)</b>	17,527.3	18,224.8	18,715.1	19,519.4	20,580.3	21,439.5
<b>GDP per capita (US\$)</b>	55,010.1	56,787.5	57,901.1	59,999.5	62,868.9	65,111.6
<b>GDP PPP (Int'l \$b)</b>	17,527.3	18,224.8	18,715.1	19,519.4	20,580.3	21,439.5
<b>GDP per capita PPP (Int'l \$)</b>	55,010.1	56,787.5	57,901.1	59,999.5	62,868.9	65,111.6
<b>Real GDP growth (% change yoy)</b>	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.3
<b>Current account balance (US\$b)</b>	-365.2	-407.8	-428.3	-439.6	-491.0	-539.5
<b>Current account balance (% GDP)</b>	-2.1	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3	-2.4	-2.5
<b>Inflation (% change yoy)</b>	1.6	0.1	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.8
<b>Unemployment (% labour force)</b>	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7



## Australia's trade and investment relationship with United States (b)

Australian merchandise trade with United States, 2018-19 (A\$m)	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)	
Exports to United States	14,727	3.9%	5th	20.2%
Imports from United States	33,991	10.6%	2nd	7.0%
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	48,719	7.0%	3rd	10.7%

### Major Australian exports, 2018-19 (A\$m)

Beef, f.c.f.	1,935
Aircraft, spacecraft & parts	1,209
Pharm products (excl medicaments)	1,207
Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	1,106

### Major Australian imports, 2018-19 (A\$m)

Passenger motor vehicles	1,888
Aircraft, spacecraft & parts	1,401
Pharm products (excl medicaments)	1,372
Measuring & analysing instruments	1,205

\*Excludes large aircraft.

Australia's trade in services with United States, 2018-19 (A\$m)	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)	
Exports of services to United States	10,021	10.3%	2nd	9.7%
Imports of services from United States	17,647	17.4%	1st	5.0%

### Major Australian services exports, 2018-19 (A\$m)

Professional, technical & other business	2,962
Personal travel excluding education	1,760

### Major Australian services imports, 2018-19 (A\$m)

Personal travel excluding education	7,725
Professional, technical & other business	3,154

## Australia's investment relationship with United States, 2018 (A\$m)

	Total	FDI
Australia's investment in United States	718,934	120,659
United States' investment in Australia	939,476	214,291

## United States' global merchandise trade relationships

### United States' principal export destinations, 2018

1 Canada	18.0%
2 Mexico	15.9%
3 China	7.2%
16 Australia	1.5%

### United States' principal import sources, 2018

1 China	21.5%
2 Mexico	13.4%
3 Canada	12.4%
34 Australia	0.4%