



Australian Government

Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

A photograph of a woman in a red shirt using a circular saw to cut a piece of wood. A man in a white and yellow shirt is assisting her. The background is a green field with trees. The image is overlaid with a green diagonal band and decorative white line patterns.

# AUSTRALIAN ENGAGEMENT WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

Part 2: Official Sector Statistical Summary 2015–16



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Part 2: Official Sector Statistical Summary 2015–16

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## Contact

Inquiries about this document should be directed to:  
Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade  
Budget Branch, ODA Reporting and Statistics section

RG Casey Building  
John McEwen Crescent  
Barton ACT 0221 Australia

**+61 2 6261 1111** (Phone)

**+61 2 6261 3111** (Fax)

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# Introduction

**Australian aid** This report, *Australian Engagement with Developing Countries Part 2: Official Sector Statistical Summary, 2015-16*, presents statistical details of Australia's development and bilateral cooperation with partner countries, multilateral and bilateral development agencies, civil society organisations and the private sector. It provides a range of information at the aggregate level on where Australia's aid program was delivered, the type of aid delivered and Australia's engagement with developing countries.

The current release continues on from the previous issue, presenting all official sustainable assistance provided by Australia to developing countries. Data are presented for Official Development Assistance (ODA) and Other official Flows (OOF).

This report complements other reporting of the Australian aid program. Users may wish to refer to the following publications which can be downloaded from the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade website:

- *Foreign Affairs and Trade Portfolio Budget Statements 2016-17*
- *Australian Aid Budget Summary 2016-17*
- *Annual Report 2015-16: Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade*
- *Performance of Australian Aid Report 2015-16*.

This publication is complemented by *Australian Engagement with Developing Countries: Part 1: Bilateral Relationships at a Glance, 2015-16* which includes a series of fact sheets detailing Australia's engagement with developing countries not limited to the official sector.

**Changes in this issue** This issue sees the inclusion of a summarised Australian Official Support by Type of Assistance table (Table 5) and a comprehensive Nutrition ODA table (Table 21).

Improvements to existing tables specifically:

- Reporting of Australian Official Support by Government Departments and Agencies (Table 6)
- Country profile reporting of Bilateral Interaction with additional detail on long term scholarships (Tables 30 to 61).

**Concepts and definitions** The ODA concepts and definitions used in *Australian Engagement with Developing Countries Part 2: Official Sector Statistical Summary, 2015-16* are consistent with the OECD DAC's *Statistical Reporting Directives*. Refer to Appendix 2: Concepts and Definitions for further details.

At present there is no international framework for reporting detailed OOF. The framework presented in this publication has been developed within the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade incorporating (where known) aspects of Total Official Support for Sustainable Development (TOSSD). The framework has been developed to track the different types of engagement including private sector leveraging; bilateral and strategic policy engagement; and peace and security.

Comparability with other donor countries To facilitate comparability between donor countries, Australia reports annually its development assistance to the DAC, converted to United States dollars (USD) and on a calendar year basis. This includes statistical information at the activity level, which can be accessed through the DAC's web site at <<http://www.oecd.org/dac>>.

Statistics in this publication are stated in Australian dollars and reported on an Australian financial year basis, unless otherwise specified. This may restrict, in some instances, a direct comparison between Australia's development cooperation and that of other donor countries.

Historical ODA data ODA estimates for periods prior to those shown in this publication are available from the Time Series spread sheets located on the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade website <<http://www.dfat.gov.au/about-us/publications/aid/statistical-summary-time-series-data/Pages/statistical-summary-and-time-series-data-2015-16.aspx>>.

The Time Series spread sheets enable users to tabulate, manipulate and analyse Australian aid data over time.

A detailed list of data items for ODA and OOF are included in the *Australian Engagement with Developing Countries, Statistical Summary Guide, Version 2.0* available on the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade website. Included are explanations and definitions for each data item and how users can access the relevant data.



## 1 Australian Official Support by Investment Priorities, 2015–16 (a)

<i>Investment priorities</i>	<i>Official Development Assistance \$'000</i>	<i>Other Official Flows \$'000</i>	<b>Total \$'000</b>
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness			
Banking and finance	66,115	521	<b>66,636</b>
Energy	51,089	18,009	<b>69,098</b>
Large water infrastructure	47,916	-	<b>47,916</b>
Trade policy	47,843	1,363	<b>49,205</b>
Transport (b)	213,376	1,074	<b>214,449</b>
Urban development and construction	14,051	85	<b>14,136</b>
Other infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness (c)	97,331	1,368	<b>98,699</b>
<i>Total infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness</i>	<i>537,721</i>	<i>22,419</i>	<b>560,140</b>
Agriculture, fisheries and water			
Agriculture, fishing and forestry	207,657	7,276	<b>214,933</b>
Rural development	68,428	-	<b>68,428</b>
Water resource management	29,663	5	<b>29,668</b>
<i>Total agriculture, fisheries and water</i>	<i>305,749</i>	<i>7,281</i>	<b>313,030</b>
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies			
Governance	733,654	329,602	<b>1,063,256</b>
Mining and mineral resources	10,572	127	<b>10,699</b>
<i>Total effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies</i>	<i>744,226</i>	<i>329,730</i>	<b>1,073,955</b>
Education			
Scholarships	331,368	-	<b>331,368</b>
Education, general	366,866	9,831	<b>376,697</b>
<i>Total education</i>	<i>698,234</i>	<i>9,831</i>	<b>708,065</b>
Health			
Health, general	517,253	3,536	<b>520,789</b>
Basic water and sanitation	48,052	-	<b>48,052</b>
<i>Total health</i>	<i>565,305</i>	<i>3,536</i>	<b>568,841</b>
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection			
Conflict prevention and resolution	52,255	457,979	<b>510,234</b>
Environment	105,833	2,358	<b>108,191</b>
Humanitarian assistance	415,490	70	<b>415,560</b>
Refugees in donor countries	-	-	<b>-</b>
Social services and food security	79,056	1,317	<b>80,374</b>
<i>Total building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection</i>	<i>652,634</i>	<i>461,724</i>	<b>1,114,358</b>
General development support			
Action relating to debt	39,668	-	<b>39,668</b>
Other multisector (d)	489,022	77,475	<b>566,497</b>
<i>Total general development support</i>	<i>528,689</i>	<i>77,475</i>	<b>606,164</b>
<b>Total Australian Official Support</b>	<b>4,032,558</b>	<b>911,996</b>	<b>4,944,554</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Investment priorities based on broad level OECD DAC sectors.

(b) Includes transport policy, planning and management, systems and all transport infrastructure.

(c) Includes business support, communications, industry support and tourism.

(d) Includes administration costs, research and scientific institutions and other multisectors not further defined.

## 2 Australian Official Support, Investment Priorities by Type of Partner, 2015-16 (a)

<i>Investment priorities</i>	<i>Multilateral Organisations</i> \$'000	<i>Commercial Suppliers</i> \$'000	<i>Non-Government Organisations</i> \$'000	<i>Universities and Academic Institutions</i> \$'000	<i>Developing Country Governments</i> \$'000	<i>Australian Public Sector Organisations</i> \$'000	<i>Other Partners</i> \$'000	<b>Total</b> <b>\$'000</b>
Official Development Assistance								
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness	302,553	116,261	16,848	2,202	81,777	9,328	8,752	<b>537,721</b>
Agriculture, fisheries and water	126,802	50,452	37,894	237	-	19,261	71,103	<b>305,749</b>
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies	216,695	244,357	75,525	17,014	21,940	134,547	34,149	<b>744,226</b>
Education	98,098	214,443	45,330	303,829	23,194	3,670	9,670	<b>698,234</b>
Health	275,536	127,142	107,002	13,959	16,943	9,730	14,994	<b>565,305</b>
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection	406,494	43,639	146,201	1,735	1,258	20,017	33,289	<b>652,634</b>
General development support (b)	223,107	16,056	13,603	2,242	20,573	251,330	1,779	<b>528,689</b>
<i>Total Official Development Assistance</i>	<i>1,649,284</i>	<i>812,351</i>	<i>442,403</i>	<i>341,217</i>	<i>165,684</i>	<i>447,883</i>	<i>173,736</i>	<b>4,032,558</b>
Other Official Flows								
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness	11,001	-	-	4,947	-	2,267	4,204	<b>22,419</b>
Agriculture, fisheries and water	60	-	528	101	5,937	472	182	<b>7,281</b>
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies	19,515	149,087	2,834	665	63,403	91,494	2,733	<b>329,730</b>
Education	-	-	44	9,423	-	117	248	<b>9,831</b>
Health	3,185	-	-	143	-	8	200	<b>3,536</b>
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection	217,634	-	703	124	-	241,630	1,633	<b>461,724</b>
General development support (b)	73,428	-	-	85	-	17	3,946	<b>77,475</b>
<i>Total Other Official Flows</i>	<i>324,822</i>	<i>149,087</i>	<i>4,109</i>	<i>15,487</i>	<i>69,340</i>	<i>336,004</i>	<i>13,146</i>	<b>911,996</b>
Australian Official Support								
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness	313,554	116,261	16,848	7,149	81,777	11,595	12,956	<b>560,140</b>
Agriculture, fisheries and water	126,862	50,452	38,423	338	5,937	19,733	71,285	<b>313,030</b>
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies	236,209	393,445	78,358	17,678	85,343	226,041	36,882	<b>1,073,955</b>
Education	98,098	214,443	45,374	313,252	23,194	3,787	9,918	<b>708,065</b>
Health	278,721	127,142	107,002	14,102	16,943	9,738	15,194	<b>568,841</b>
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection	624,128	43,639	146,905	1,859	1,258	261,647	34,923	<b>1,114,358</b>
General development support (b)	296,534	16,056	13,603	2,327	20,573	251,347	5,725	<b>606,164</b>
<b>Total Australian Official Support</b>	<b>1,974,106</b>	<b>961,438</b>	<b>446,513</b>	<b>356,704</b>	<b>235,024</b>	<b>783,887</b>	<b>186,882</b>	<b>4,944,554</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Investment priorities based on broad level OECD DAC sectors.

(b) Includes action relating to debt, administration costs, research and scientific institutions and other multisectors not further defined.

### 3 Australian Official Support, Region of Benefit by Investment Priorities, 2015–16 (a)

<i>Region of benefit</i>	<i>Official Development Assistance</i> \$'000	<i>Other Official Flows</i> \$'000	<i>Total</i> \$'000
Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness	172,173	423	<b>172,596</b>
Agriculture, fisheries and water	63,890	5,948	<b>69,838</b>
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies	368,015	232,929	<b>600,944</b>
Education	225,373	1,327	<b>226,700</b>
Health	158,534	60	<b>158,594</b>
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection	69,513	479	<b>69,992</b>
General development support (b)	69,908	44	<b>69,951</b>
<i>Total Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries</i>	<i>1,127,405</i>	<i>241,210</i>	<b><i>1,368,616</i></b>
East Asia			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness	162,189	9,971	<b>172,159</b>
Agriculture, fisheries and water	99,582	976	<b>100,558</b>
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies	181,819	69,127	<b>250,946</b>
Education	266,099	6,736	<b>272,835</b>
Health	81,278	298	<b>81,576</b>
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection	82,067	1,883	<b>83,949</b>
General development support (b)	48,159	1,505	<b>49,664</b>
<i>Total East Asia</i>	<i>921,193</i>	<i>90,495</i>	<b><i>1,011,688</i></b>
South and West Asia			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness	34,673	1,178	<b>35,851</b>
Agriculture, fisheries and water	38,443	82	<b>38,524</b>
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies	61,206	9,696	<b>70,902</b>
Education	90,070	1,434	<b>91,503</b>
Health	26,617	63	<b>26,680</b>
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection	47,902	204,548	<b>252,450</b>
General development support (b)	3,830	3,104	<b>6,934</b>
<i>Total South and West Asia</i>	<i>302,741</i>	<i>220,104</i>	<b><i>522,844</i></b>
Other Asia (c)			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness	14,006	1,066	<b>15,072</b>
Agriculture, fisheries and water	2,100	173	<b>2,273</b>
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies	6,748	5,594	<b>12,342</b>
Education	-	-	<b>-</b>
Health	20,145	-	<b>20,145</b>
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection	3,138	124	<b>3,262</b>
General development support (b)	1,117	5	<b>1,123</b>
<i>Total Other Asia</i>	<i>47,255</i>	<i>6,962</i>	<b><i>54,217</i></b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Investment priorities based on broad level OECD DAC sectors.

(b) Includes action relating to debt, administration costs, research and scientific institutions and other multisectors not further defined.

(c) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

### 3 Australian Official Support, Region of Benefit by Investment Priorities, 2015–16 (a) - continued

<i>Region of benefit</i>	<i>Official Development Assistance</i> \$'000	<i>Other Official Flows</i> \$'000	<i>Total</i> \$'000
Sub-Saharan Africa (c)			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness	2,407	-	<b>2,407</b>
Agriculture, fisheries and water	16,502	-	<b>16,502</b>
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies	7,339	654	<b>7,993</b>
Education	37,642	87	<b>37,729</b>
Health	20,296	-	<b>20,296</b>
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection	78,728	192,156	<b>270,884</b>
General development support (b)	418	-	<b>418</b>
<i>Total Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	<i>163,331</i>	<i>192,897</i>	<b><i>356,228</i></b>
North Africa and the Middle East			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness	157	-	<b>157</b>
Agriculture, fisheries and water	4,610	42	<b>4,651</b>
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies	17,129	1,942	<b>19,071</b>
Education	2,592	15	<b>2,607</b>
Health	1,249	2,590	<b>3,839</b>
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection	101,802	51,631	<b>153,433</b>
General development support (b)	886	13	<b>899</b>
<i>Total North Africa and the Middle East</i>	<i>128,425</i>	<i>56,232</i>	<b><i>184,657</i></b>
Latin American and the Caribbean			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness	398	134	<b>532</b>
Agriculture, fisheries and water	1,546	-	<b>1,546</b>
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies	2,567	1,725	<b>4,292</b>
Education	6,890	151	<b>7,041</b>
Health	681	-	<b>681</b>
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection	944	9,927	<b>10,871</b>
General development support (b)	281	5	<b>286</b>
<i>Total Latin American and the Caribbean</i>	<i>13,307</i>	<i>11,942</i>	<b><i>25,249</i></b>
Other (d)			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness	151,717	9,647	<b>161,364</b>
Agriculture, fisheries and water	79,077	60	<b>79,137</b>
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies	99,403	8,063	<b>107,466</b>
Education	69,568	82	<b>69,650</b>
Health	256,505	525	<b>257,030</b>
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection	268,540	977	<b>269,517</b>
General development support (b)	404,091	72,799	<b>476,890</b>
<i>Total other</i>	<i>1,328,901</i>	<i>92,153</i>	<b><i>1,421,054</i></b>
<b>Total Australian Official Support</b>	<b>4,032,558</b>	<b>911,996</b>	<b>4,944,554</b>

"-" denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Investment priorities based on broad level OECD DAC sectors.

(b) Includes action relating to debt, administration costs, research and scientific institutions and other multisectors not further defined.

(c) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(d) Includes global programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

#### 4 Australian Official Support, Partner Country, 2015-16

Partner country	Official Development Assistance \$'000	Other Official Flows		Total \$'000
		Private Sector Leveraging \$'000	Other Flows \$'000	
Papua New Guinea	536,686	-	83,603	<b>620,289</b>
Pacific Island Countries				
Cook Islands	3,648	-	342	<b>3,990</b>
Federated States of Micronesia	2,374	-	80	<b>2,454</b>
Fiji	87,122	-	3,076	<b>90,198</b>
Kiribati	29,260	-	417	<b>29,676</b>
Marshall Islands	4,800	-	117	<b>4,918</b>
Nauru	25,486	-	121,564	<b>147,050</b>
Niue	2,690	-	5	<b>2,695</b>
Palau	2,317	-	418	<b>2,735</b>
Samoa	38,666	-	1,157	<b>39,823</b>
Solomon Islands	172,569	-	23,368	<b>195,937</b>
Tokelau	737	-	-	<b>737</b>
Tonga	32,352	-	3,192	<b>35,544</b>
Tuvalu	8,695	-	197	<b>8,892</b>
Vanuatu	65,623	-	614	<b>66,237</b>
Wallis and Futuna	335	-	3	<b>338</b>
Regional Pacific Island countries (a)	114,044	573	2,487	<b>117,103</b>
<i>Total Pacific Island Countries</i>	<i>590,719</i>	<i>573</i>	<i>157,034</i>	<b><i>748,326</i></b>
East Asia				
Cambodia	91,993	-	2,931	<b>94,924</b>
China	6,230	486	16,345	<b>23,061</b>
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	3,000	-	-	<b>3,000</b>
Indonesia	386,573	70	31,312	<b>417,956</b>
Laos	50,089	-	462	<b>50,551</b>
Malaysia	2,050	5	5,877	<b>7,932</b>
Mongolia	10,203	-	76	<b>10,279</b>
Myanmar	84,237	-	1,566	<b>85,803</b>
Philippines	85,706	213	5,875	<b>91,794</b>
Thailand	5,235	5	7,628	<b>12,868</b>
Timor-Leste	96,797	45	10,867	<b>107,710</b>
Vietnam	90,159	42	5,859	<b>96,060</b>
Regional East Asia (a)	8,921	-	829	<b>9,750</b>
<i>Total East Asia</i>	<i>921,193</i>	<i>867</i>	<i>89,628</i>	<b><i>1,011,688</i></b>
South and West Asia				
Afghanistan	88,130	-	204,517	<b>292,647</b>
Bangladesh	62,614	-	721	<b>63,335</b>
Bhutan	9,207	-	93	<b>9,300</b>
India	11,216	193	5,906	<b>17,314</b>
Maldives	5,789	-	16	<b>5,805</b>
Nepal	35,203	-	689	<b>35,892</b>
Pakistan	53,840	-	5,322	<b>59,162</b>
Sri Lanka	28,554	-	2,648	<b>31,203</b>
Regional South and West Asia (a)	8,187	-	-	<b>8,187</b>
<i>Total South and West Asia</i>	<i>302,741</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>219,911</i>	<b><i>522,844</i></b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

#### 4 Australian Official Support, Partner Country, 2015-16 - continued

Partner country	Official Development Assistance \$'000	Other Official Flows		Total \$'000
		Private Sector Leveraging \$'000	Other Flows \$'000	
Other Asia				
Armenia	41	-	-	41
Georgia	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	64	-	-	64
Tajikistan	187	-	-	187
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-
Regional Asian Countries (a)	46,963	152	6,810	53,925
<i>Total Other Asia</i>	<i>47,255</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>6,810</i>	<i>54,217</i>
Sub-Saharan Africa				
Angola	29	-	-	29
Benin	59	-	-	59
Botswana	1,855	-	-	1,855
Burkina Faso	173	-	-	173
Burundi	1,458	-	-	1,458
Cameroon	2,470	-	-	2,470
Cape Verde	189	-	-	189
Central African Republic	1,862	-	23,656	25,518
Chad	24	-	-	24
Comoros	88	-	-	88
Cote d'Ivoire	1,195	-	10,619	11,814
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6,570	-	37,089	43,660
Djibouti	25	-	-	25
Equatorial Guinea	29	-	-	29
Eritrea	67	-	-	67
Ethiopia	20,020	-	28	20,048
Gabon	6	-	-	6
Gambia	574	-	-	574
Ghana	2,858	-	-	2,858
Guinea	83	-	-	83
Guinea-Bissau	5	-	-	5
Kenya	9,850	-	5	9,854
Lesotho	2,003	-	-	2,003
Liberia	1,869	-	9,169	11,038
Madagascar	440	-	-	440
Malawi	11,532	-	-	11,532
Mali	2,291	-	26,904	29,195
Mauritania	13	-	-	13
Mauritius	1,351	-	4	1,355
Mozambique	5,906	-	-	5,906
Namibia	599	-	-	599
Niger	4,217	-	-	4,217
Nigeria	8,814	-	59	8,872
Republic of the Congo	63	-	-	63
Rwanda	3,233	-	-	3,233

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

#### 4 Australian Official Support, Partner Country, 2015-16 - continued

Partner country	Official Development Assistance \$'000	Other Official Flows		Total \$'000
		Private Sector Leveraging \$'000	Other Flows \$'000	
Sub-Saharan Africa - <i>continued</i>				
Sao Tome and Principe	21	-	-	21
Senegal	186	-	-	186
Seychelles	675	-	-	675
Sierra Leone	595	-	48	643
Somalia	10,906	-	14,809	25,714
South Africa	3,897	-	587	4,484
South Sudan	20,820	-	33,683	54,503
Sudan	2,933	-	34,805	37,739
Swaziland	1,519	-	-	1,519
Tanzania	6,312	-	-	6,312
Togo	337	-	-	337
Uganda	6,717	-	-	6,717
Zambia	4,449	-	-	4,449
Zimbabwe	11,782	-	69	11,851
Regional Sub-Saharan Africa (a)	365	-	1,364	1,729
<i>Total Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	<i>163,331</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>192,897</i>	<i>356,228</i>
North Africa and the Middle East				
Algeria	13	-	-	13
Egypt	1,104	-	1,295	2,399
Iran	167	-	2,615	2,782
Iraq	23,506	-	15	23,521
Jordan	3,866	-	936	4,802
Lebanon	2,097	-	15,301	17,398
Libya	-	-	-	-
Morocco	43	-	-	43
Oman	-	-	-	-
Palestinian Administered Areas	43,287	-	6	43,294
Syria	13,860	-	1,441	15,301
Tunisia	137	-	50	187
Yemen	82	-	-	82
Regional North Africa and the Middle East (a)	40,262	-	34,573	74,835
<i>Total North Africa and the Middle East</i>	<i>128,425</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>56,232</i>	<i>184,657</i>
Latin America and the Caribbean				
Antigua and Barbuda	154	-	-	154
Argentina	427	1	40	468
Belize	176	-	-	176
Bolivia	369	1	-	370
Brazil	314	1	192	506
Chile	864	1	183	1,048
Colombia	459	1	1,425	1,885
Costa Rica	938	-	-	938
Cuba	70	1	28	99
Dominica	115	-	-	115

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

#### 4 Australian Official Support, Partner Country, 2015-16 - continued

<i>Partner country</i>	<i>Official Development Assistance</i> \$'000	<i>Other Official Flows</i>		<i>Total</i> \$'000
		<i>Private Sector Leveraging</i> \$'000	<i>Other Flows</i> \$'000	
Latin America and the Caribbean - continued				
Dominican Republic	237	-	-	237
Ecuador	139	1	-	140
El Salvador	507	-	10	517
Grenada	151	-	-	151
Guatemala	518	-	-	518
Guyana	246	-	-	246
Haiti	1,114	-	9,869	10,983
Honduras	479	-	-	479
Jamaica	733	-	-	733
Mexico	1,757	16	58	1,831
Nicaragua	393	-	-	393
Panama	122	-	-	122
Paraguay	356	1	-	357
Peru	1,261	1	40	1,302
St. Lucia	265	-	-	265
St. Vincent & Grenadines	177	-	-	177
Suriname	246	-	-	246
Trinidad & Tobago	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	223	1	-	223
Venezuela	264	1	-	265
Regional Latin America and the Caribbean (a)	232	50	23	304
<i>Total Latin America and the Caribbean</i>	<i>13,307</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>11,867</i>	<i>25,249</i>
Other (b)	1,328,901	-	92,153	1,421,054
<b>Total Australian Official Support</b>	<b>4,032,558</b>	<b>1,860</b>	<b>910,136</b>	<b>4,944,554</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(b) Includes global programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.



## 5 Australian Official Support, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015-16

Type of Assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries \$'000	East Asia \$'000	South and West Asia \$'000	Other Asia \$'000	Sub-Saharan Africa (a) \$'000	North Africa and the Middle East \$'000	Latin America and the Caribbean \$'000	Other \$'000	Total \$'000
Official Development Assistance (b)	1,131,196	917,403	302,741	47,255	163,331	128,425	13,307	1,328,901	<b>4,032,558</b>
Key Development Themes									
Economic growth	250,601	241,457	89,964	15,831	27,300	5,128	1,707	325,067	<b>957,056</b>
Aid for trade	189,627	201,389	54,043	15,106	20,374	4,890	1,213	207,340	<b>693,983</b>
Private sector development	497,185	275,551	82,515	20,534	10,615	5,002	2,523	324,205	<b>1,218,130</b>
Research	32,573	63,576	14,798	8,700	13,959	132	602	55,702	<b>190,041</b>
Environment	138,861	145,102	54,694	10,500	31,035	2,015	1,434	175,440	<b>559,081</b>
Climate finance	36,580	24,991	5,322	-	-	-	-	182,579	<b>249,471</b>
Government and civil society	377,916	221,279	63,192	7,436	25,033	2,175	2,923	121,407	<b>821,362</b>
Law and justice	144,535	19,088	25,833	4,007	-	-	-	1,654	<b>195,117</b>
Gender equality	616,431	569,606	233,031	20,613	97,538	58,418	7,538	414,199	<b>2,017,373</b>
Disability inclusion	31,902	51,637	8,013	353	6,072	349	515	7,549	<b>106,389</b>
Impairment prevention	9,323	3,376	2,446	72	8,783	255	188	2,386	<b>26,828</b>
Education	225,373	266,099	90,070	-	37,642	2,592	6,890	69,568	<b>698,234</b>
Health	147,066	69,915	20,368	20,145	10,679	1,069	497	245,829	<b>515,568</b>
Maternal and child health	121,885	32,578	29,561	4,207	2,095	150	337	112,861	<b>303,674</b>
Nutrition	11,869	20,726	29,731	925	33,587	15,366	163	72,937	<b>185,304</b>
Water, sanitation and hygiene	13,329	60,080	9,051	1,000	9,725	211	1,098	31,138	<b>125,632</b>
Humanitarian	46,169	51,504	26,948	2,413	72,240	101,607	829	165,965	<b>467,675</b>
Other Official Flows	241,210	90,495	220,104	6,962	192,897	56,232	11,942	92,153	<b>911,996</b>
Private sector leveraging	573	867	193	152	-	-	75	-	<b>1,860</b>
Bilateral relationships and strategic policy engagement	3,400	20,360	6,488	1,383	317	303	594	86,451	<b>119,295</b>
Peace and security	237,237	69,269	213,423	5,426	192,580	55,930	11,274	5,703	<b>790,841</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(b) Official Development Assistance sub-components will not add to total as key development themes include cross-cutting investments which can be reported under multiple themes.

## 6 Australian Official Support, Government Departments and Agencies, 2015-16

<i>Government Departments and Agencies</i>	<i>Official Development Assistance</i> \$'000	<i>Other Official Flows</i>		<b>Total</b> <b>\$'000</b>
		<i>Private Sector Leveraging</i> \$'000	<i>Other Flows</i> \$'000	
Agriculture	3,619	64	1,067	<b>4,750</b>
Attorney General's Department	1,186	-	5,154	<b>6,340</b>
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research	91,127	-	-	<b>91,127</b>
Australian Federal Police	100,418	-	84,679	<b>185,097</b>
Communications	1,094	-	914	<b>2,008</b>
Defence	4,911	-	310,913	<b>315,823</b>
Education	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Employment	6,892	573	-	<b>7,465</b>
Environment	922	-	6,246	<b>7,168</b>
Finance	1,030	-	-	<b>1,030</b>
Foreign Affairs and Trade	3,755,091	269	315,685	<b>4,071,045</b>
Health	7,006	171	631	<b>7,808</b>
Immigration and Border Protection	771	-	174,274	<b>175,045</b>
Industry	-	33	7,995	<b>8,028</b>
Infrastructure and Regional Development	-	-	994	<b>994</b>
Resources, Energy and Tourism	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Social Services	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
State and Territory Governments	251	749	984	<b>1,985</b>
Treasury	58,241	-	600	<b>58,841</b>
<b>Total Australian Official Support</b>	<b>4,032,558</b>	<b>1,860</b>	<b>910,136</b>	<b>4,944,554</b>

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

## 7 Australian Economic Growth Official Development Assistance, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015–16 (a)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries \$'000	East Asia \$'000	South and West Asia \$'000	Other Asia \$'000	Sub-Saharan Africa (b) \$'000	North Africa and the Middle East \$'000	Latin America and the Caribbean \$'000	Other \$'000	Total \$'000
Economic infrastructure and services									
Transport and storage	98,358	69,385	-	-	26	-	-	45,607	<b>213,376</b>
Communications	261	472	66	35	153	-	-	3,838	<b>4,824</b>
Energy generation and supply (c)	10,005	4,638	2,416	60	182	-	35	33,753	<b>51,089</b>
Banking and financial services	15,042	14,187	2,987	1,251	782	46	-	31,819	<b>66,115</b>
Business and other services	20,334	12,757	7,907	9,962	497	-	50	9,910	<b>61,415</b>
<i>Total economic infrastructure and services</i>	<i>144,000</i>	<i>101,439</i>	<i>13,375</i>	<i>11,308</i>	<i>1,640</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>124,926</i>	<b>396,820</b>
Production sectors									
Agriculture	17,009	74,727	19,981	1,100	16,183	4,578	428	59,090	<b>193,097</b>
Forestry	48	723	-	-	120	-	70	921	<b>1,881</b>
Fishing	12,112	133	34	-	-	32	46	323	<b>12,679</b>
Industry	6,147	1,236	13,584	2,253	206	34	216	5,718	<b>29,393</b>
Mineral resources and mining	203	2,875	-	-	1,685	200	368	5,240	<b>10,572</b>
Construction	3,979	63	-	-	-	-	-	1	<b>4,043</b>
Trade and tourism	9,930	20,022	7,068	446	458	-	-	11,122	<b>49,045</b>
<i>Total production sectors</i>	<i>49,427</i>	<i>99,777</i>	<i>40,667</i>	<i>3,798</i>	<i>18,653</i>	<i>4,844</i>	<i>1,129</i>	<i>82,415</i>	<b>300,711</b>
Other sectors									
Other social and infrastructure services	3,010	20,267	6,385	225	4,084	88	175	21,875	<b>56,110</b>
Environmental policy and governance	14,156	3,666	166	-	407	75	133	87,650	<b>106,253</b>
Urban and rural development	39,484	14,394	16,251	-	-	-	186	8,121	<b>78,436</b>
Food aid and food security programs (d)	524	1,914	13,120	500	2,515	75	-	78	<b>18,726</b>
<i>Total other sectors</i>	<i>57,174</i>	<i>40,240</i>	<i>35,922</i>	<i>725</i>	<i>7,007</i>	<i>238</i>	<i>494</i>	<i>117,725</i>	<b>259,525</b>
<b>Total Australian Economic Growth Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>250,601</b>	<b>241,457</b>	<b>89,964</b>	<b>15,831</b>	<b>27,300</b>	<b>5,128</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>325,067</b>	<b>957,056</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(b) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(c) Energy supply and generation data compiled for this table are based on the OECD DAC aid for trade sector mapping.

(d) Food aid and food security programs exclude food aid delivered under humanitarian aid.

## 8 Australian Aid for Trade Official Development Assistance, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015–16 (a)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries \$'000	East Asia \$'000	South and West Asia \$'000	Other Asia \$'000	Sub-Saharan Africa (b) \$'000	North Africa and the Middle East \$'000	Latin America and the Caribbean \$'000	Other \$'000	Total \$'000
Trade policy, regulations and trade adjustment									
Trade policy and administrative management	6,995	15,458	246	442	-	-	-	1,582	<b>24,723</b>
Trade facilitation	2,718	490	6,818	-	458	-	-	6,751	<b>17,235</b>
Regional trade agreements	-	3,743	-	-	-	-	-	359	<b>4,102</b>
Multilateral trade negotiations	-	(9) (c)	-	-	-	-	-	500	<b>491</b>
Trade education, training and trade adjustment	-	19	4	4	-	-	-	1,265	<b>1,291</b>
<i>Total trade policy, regulations and trade adjustment</i>	<i>9,713</i>	<i>19,701</i>	<i>7,068</i>	<i>446</i>	<i>458</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>10,457</i>	<b><i>47,843</i></b>
Economic infrastructure									
Transport and storage	98,358	69,385	-	-	26	-	-	45,607	<b>213,376</b>
Communications	440	707	66	35	235	-	-	3,838	<b>5,320</b>
Energy supply and generation (d)	10,005	4,638	2,416	60	182	-	35	33,753	<b>51,089</b>
<i>Total economic infrastructure</i>	<i>108,803</i>	<i>74,730</i>	<i>2,481</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>443</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>83,198</i>	<b><i>269,785</i></b>
Building productive capacity									
Business and other services	20,334	12,757	7,907	9,962	497	-	50	9,910	<b>61,415</b>
Banking and financial services	15,042	14,187	2,987	1,251	782	46	-	31,819	<b>66,115</b>
Agriculture	17,009	74,727	19,981	1,100	16,183	4,578	428	59,090	<b>193,097</b>
Forestry	48	723	-	-	120	-	70	921	<b>1,881</b>
Fishing	12,112	133	34	-	-	32	46	323	<b>12,679</b>
Industry	6,147	1,236	13,584	2,253	206	34	216	5,718	<b>29,393</b>
Mineral resources and mining	203	2,875	-	-	1,685	200	368	5,240	<b>10,572</b>
Tourism	217	321	-	-	-	-	-	665	<b>1,202</b>
<i>Total building productive capacity</i>	<i>71,111</i>	<i>106,958</i>	<i>44,493</i>	<i>14,566</i>	<i>19,473</i>	<i>4,890</i>	<i>1,178</i>	<i>113,686</i>	<b><i>376,355</i></b>
<b>Total Australian Aid for Trade Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>189,627</b>	<b>201,389</b>	<b>54,043</b>	<b>15,106</b>	<b>20,374</b>	<b>4,890</b>	<b>1,213</b>	<b>207,340</b>	<b>693,983</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(b) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(c) For further details on negative flows refer to paragraphs 40 and 41 of Appendix 2: Concepts and Definitions.

(d) Energy supply and generation data compiled for this table are based on the OECD DAC aid for trade sector mapping.

## 9 Australian Private Sector Development Official Development Assistance, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015-16 (a)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries \$'000	East Asia \$'000	South and West Asia \$'000	Other Asia \$'000	Sub-Saharan Africa (b) \$'000	North Africa and the Middle East \$'000	Latin America and the Caribbean \$'000	Other \$'000	Total \$'000
Social infrastructure and services									
Education	37,519	3,447	835	-	1,119	65	29	2,772	<b>45,785</b>
Health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government and civil society	266,320	96,931	37,696	5,428	913	-	1,267	54,733	<b>463,288</b>
Other social infrastructure and services	6,298	1,252	400	-	52	-	70	12,839	<b>20,911</b>
<i>Total social infrastructure and services</i>	<i>310,137</i>	<i>101,630</i>	<i>38,931</i>	<i>5,428</i>	<i>2,084</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>1,366</i>	<i>70,345</i>	<b>529,985</b>
Economic infrastructure and services									
Transport and storage	98,358	69,385	-	-	26	-	-	45,607	<b>213,376</b>
Communications	261	472	66	35	153	-	-	3,838	<b>4,824</b>
Energy generation and supply	10,005	4,638	2,416	60	135	47	35	33,752	<b>51,089</b>
Banking and financial services	15,042	14,187	2,987	1,251	782	46	-	31,819	<b>66,115</b>
Business and other services	20,334	12,757	7,907	9,962	497	-	50	9,910	<b>61,415</b>
<i>Total economic infrastructure and services</i>	<i>144,000</i>	<i>101,439</i>	<i>13,375</i>	<i>11,308</i>	<i>1,593</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>124,926</i>	<b>396,819</b>
Production sectors									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18,402	47,788	9,507	1,100	4,455	4,610	488	21,148	<b>107,497</b>
Industry, mining and construction	6,350	4,111	13,584	2,253	1,891	234	584	10,958	<b>39,965</b>
Trade and tourism	9,930	20,022	7,068	446	458	-	-	11,122	<b>49,045</b>
<i>Total production sectors</i>	<i>34,681</i>	<i>71,920</i>	<i>30,159</i>	<i>3,798</i>	<i>6,805</i>	<i>4,844</i>	<i>1,072</i>	<i>43,229</i>	<b>196,507</b>
Other sectors (c)	8,368	562	50	-	133	-	-	85,706	<b>94,818</b>
<b>Total Australian Private Sector Development Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>497,185</b>	<b>275,551</b>	<b>82,515</b>	<b>20,534</b>	<b>10,615</b>	<b>5,002</b>	<b>2,523</b>	<b>324,205</b>	<b>1,218,130</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(b) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(c) Includes multisector education and training, urban and rural development projects and other multisectors not further defined.

## 10 Australian Research Official Development Assistance, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015–16 (a)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries \$'000	East Asia \$'000	South and West Asia \$'000	Other Asia \$'000	Sub-Saharan Africa (b) \$'000	North Africa and the Middle East \$'000	Latin America and the Caribbean \$'000	Other \$'000	Total \$'000
Social infrastructure and services									
Education	3,866	11,097	3,341	-	2,086	132	477	3,718	<b>24,716</b>
Health	3,316	9,998	-	7,829	-	-	-	10,000	<b>31,143</b>
Family planning and reproductive health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Water supply and sanitation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	282	<b>282</b>
Government and civil society	6,557	834	-	52	-	-	124	2,863	<b>10,431</b>
Conflict prevention and resolution	177	-	-	-	125	-	-	128	<b>430</b>
Other social infrastructure and services	-	427	-	-	-	-	-	143	<b>570</b>
<i>Total social infrastructure and services</i>	<i>13,916</i>	<i>22,357</i>	<i>3,341</i>	<i>7,881</i>	<i>2,211</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>602</i>	<i>17,133</i>	<b><i>67,572</i></b>
Economic infrastructure and services									
Transport and storage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Communications	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Energy generation and supply	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Business, banking and financial services	69	-	549	69	-	-	-	90	<b>777</b>
<i>Total economic infrastructure and services</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>549</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>90</i>	<b><i>777</i></b>
Production sectors									
Agriculture	10,646	30,524	9,091	-	11,749	-	-	30,746	<b>92,755</b>
Forestry and fishing	2,371	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	<b>2,383</b>
Industry	-	-	1,750	-	-	-	-	-	<b>1,750</b>
Mining and construction	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>73</b>
Trade and tourism	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>30</b>
<i>Total production sectors</i>	<i>13,047</i>	<i>30,596</i>	<i>10,841</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>11,749</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>30,757</i>	<b><i>96,990</i></b>
Environmental protection	5,250	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	<b>5,330</b>
Humanitarian assistance	-	410	-	-	-	-	-	3	<b>412</b>
Other sectors (c)	291	10,213	68	750	-	-	-	7,639	<b>18,960</b>
<b>Total Australian Research Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>32,573</b>	<b>63,576</b>	<b>14,798</b>	<b>8,700</b>	<b>13,959</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>55,702</b>	<b>190,041</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(b) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(c) Includes multisector research, rural development and other multisectors not further defined.

## 11 Australian Environment Official Development Assistance, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015–16 (a) (b)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries \$'000	East Asia \$'000	South and West Asia \$'000	Other Asia \$'000	Sub-Saharan Africa (c) \$'000	North Africa and the Middle East \$'000	Latin America and the Caribbean \$'000	Other \$'000	Total \$'000
Water supply and sanitation									
Water resources policy and administrative management	-	10,000	2,653	-	-	-	816	100	<b>13,569</b>
Water resources protection	-	1,041	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>1,041</b>
River development	-	305	-	-	-	-	-	52	<b>357</b>
Other water supply and sanitation	11,462	31,392	5,689	-	8,647	-	-	1,209	<b>58,398</b>
<i>Total water supply and sanitation</i>	<i>11,462</i>	<i>42,737</i>	<i>8,342</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>8,647</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>816</i>	<i>1,361</i>	<b>73,364</b>
Energy generation and supply									
Energy policy and administrative management	2,000	1,658	2,400	-	-	-	-	-	<b>6,058</b>
Other energy generation and supply	-	2,897	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>2,897</b>
<i>Total energy generation and supply</i>	<i>2,000</i>	<i>4,555</i>	<i>2,400</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<b>8,955</b>
General environmental protection									
Environmental policy and administrative management	7,974	111	-	-	-	-	-	83,545	<b>91,630</b>
Biodiversity	-	2,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>2,000</b>
Environmental education and training	-	93	43	-	-	-	-	27	<b>163</b>
Environmental research	5,250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>5,250</b>
<i>Total general environmental protection</i>	<i>13,224</i>	<i>2,204</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>83,572</i>	<b>99,043</b>
Other sectors	112,175	95,606	43,909	10,500	22,389	2,015	618	90,508	<b>377,719</b>
<b>Total Australian Environment Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>138,861</b>	<b>145,102</b>	<b>54,694</b>	<b>10,500</b>	<b>31,035</b>	<b>2,015</b>	<b>1,434</b>	<b>175,440</b>	<b>559,081</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Environment assistance compiled using Rio markers and OECD DAC markers.

(b) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(c) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

## 12 Australian Climate Finance Official Development Assistance, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015–16 (a)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries	East Asia	South and West Asia	Other Asia	Sub-Saharan Africa (b)	North Africa and the Middle East	Latin America and the Caribbean	Other	Total
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Environmental protection									
Environmental policy and administrative management	4,904	73	-	-	-	-	-	72,319 (c)	<b>77,296</b>
Environmental research	5,250	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	<b>5,276</b>
Bio-diversity	-	2,000	-	-	-	-	-	36	<b>2,036</b>
Other environmental protection	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	341	<b>341</b>
<i>Total environmental protection</i>	<i>10,154</i>	<i>2,073</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>72,722</i>	<b>84,949</b>
Economic infrastructure and services									
Transport and storage	4,322	6,160	-	-	-	-	-	10,536	<b>21,018</b>
Communications	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	448	<b>448</b>
Energy generation and supply	4,782	1,273	960	-	-	-	-	6,430	<b>13,445</b>
Business, banking and financial services	-	2,945	-	-	-	-	-	3,858	<b>6,802</b>
<i>Total economic infrastructure and services</i>	<i>9,104</i>	<i>10,378</i>	<i>960</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>21,272</i>	<b>41,713</b>
Production sectors									
Agriculture	36	4,027	2,400	-	-	-	-	27,389	<b>33,852</b>
Forestry and fishing	480	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	<b>767</b>
Industry	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,169	<b>1,619</b>
Mining & mineral resources	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	712	<b>712</b>
Other production sectors	562	-	-	-	-	-	-	390	<b>952</b>
<i>Total production sectors</i>	<i>1,528</i>	<i>4,027</i>	<i>2,400</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>29,948</i>	<b>37,902</b>
Humanitarian assistance									
Disaster prevention and preparedness	7,292	2,772	-	-	-	-	-	477	<b>10,540</b>
Reconstruction relief and rehabilitation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	185	<b>185</b>
Other humanitarian assistance	347	-	500	-	-	-	-	138	<b>985</b>
<i>Total humanitarian assistance</i>	<i>7,639</i>	<i>2,772</i>	<i>500</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>800</i>	<b>11,710</b>
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Other sectors	8,155	5,742	1,462	-	-	-	-	57,838	<b>73,197</b>
<b>Total Australian Climate Finance Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>36,580</b>	<b>24,991</b>	<b>5,322</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>182,579</b>	<b>249,471</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(b) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(c) Includes \$60 million contribution to the Green Climate Fund.



### 13 Australian Government and Civil Society Official Development Assistance, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015–16 (a)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries \$'000	East Asia \$'000	South and West Asia \$'000	Other Asia \$'000	Sub-Saharan Africa (b) \$'000	North Africa and the Middle East \$'000	Latin America and the Caribbean \$'000	Other \$'000	Total \$'000
Government and civil society, general									
Legal and judicial development	141,197	16,670	25,833	-	-	-	-	1,113	<b>184,812</b>
Democratic participation and civil society	33,738	7,420	1,383	-	648	-	56	1,492	<b>44,738</b>
Human rights	6,434	37,655	5,896	690	2,551	609	493	8,987	<b>63,315</b>
Other government and civil society, general (c)	171,884	113,719	20,316	6,058	1,835	126	1,311	68,694	<b>383,944</b>
<i>Total government and civil society, general</i>	<i>353,254</i>	<i>175,464</i>	<i>53,428</i>	<i>6,748</i>	<i>5,034</i>	<i>735</i>	<i>1,859</i>	<i>80,287</i>	<b>676,809</b>
Conflict prevention and resolution, peace and security	3,684	18,218	682	462	15,655	1,217	743	12,838	<b>53,499</b>
Other government and civil society (d)	20,979	27,597	9,083	225	4,344	223	321	28,283	<b>91,055</b>
<b>Total Australian Government and Civil Society Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>377,916</b>	<b>221,279</b>	<b>63,192</b>	<b>7,436</b>	<b>25,033</b>	<b>2,175</b>	<b>2,923</b>	<b>121,407</b>	<b>821,362</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(b) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(c) Includes public sector policy, public finance management and electoral management.

(d) Includes other basic social and welfare services, institution capacity building, special programmes and other multisectors not further defined.

## 14 Australian Law and Justice Official Development Assistance, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015–16 (a)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries \$'000	East Asia \$'000	South and West Asia \$'000	Other Asia \$'000	Sub-Saharan Africa (b) \$'000	North Africa and the Middle East \$'000	Latin America and the Caribbean \$'000	Other \$'000	Total \$'000
Government and civil society									
Legal and judicial development	141,197	16,670	25,833	-	-	-	-	1,113	184,812
Democratic participation and civil society	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other government and civil society (c)	2,421	1,212	-	4,007	-	-	-	541	8,180
<i>Total government and civil society</i>	143,618	17,881	25,833	4,007	-	-	-	1,654	192,993
Conflict prevention and resolution, peace and security									
Security system management and reform	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
Civilian peace-building, conflict prevention and resolution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Post-conflict peace-building (UN)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Total conflict prevention and resolution, peace and security</i>	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
Other sectors									
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other social infrastructure and services	197	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	197
Economic infrastructure and services	123	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	196
Production sectors	197	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	197
Humanitarian assistance	399	1,111	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,510
Other sectors (d)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Total other sectors</i>	917	1,184	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,101
<b>Total Australian Law and Justice Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>144,535</b>	<b>19,088</b>	<b>25,833</b>	<b>4,007</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,654</b>	<b>195,117</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(b) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(c) Includes specialised organisations, institutions and frameworks focusing on the prevention of corruption, bribery, money laundering and other aspects of organised crime.

(d) Includes professional-level vocational training programs, in-service training, trade related legislation and regulatory reforms and other multisectors not further defined.

## 15 Australian Gender Equality Official Development Assistance, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015–16 (a) (b)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries \$'000	East Asia \$'000	South and West Asia \$'000	Other Asia \$'000	Sub-Saharan Africa (c) \$'000	North Africa and the Middle East \$'000	Latin America and the Caribbean \$'000	Other \$'000	Total \$'000
Social infrastructure and services									
Education	120,066	66,680	44,665	-	3,410	180	175	41,454	<b>276,630</b>
Health	87,847	34,613	16,658	8,555	7,046	510	11	19,613	<b>174,854</b>
Family planning and reproductive health	34,085	19,805	1,277	1,533	1,591	34	-	15,734	<b>74,060</b>
Water supply and sanitation	8,239	33,599	7,708	-	8,722	-	2	18,618	<b>76,888</b>
Government and civil society	142,088	112,716	42,464	6,529	3,575	735	440	57,157	<b>365,704</b>
Other social infrastructure and services	2,267	20,805	3,892	50	3,514	68	-	4,651	<b>35,247</b>
<i>Total social infrastructure and services</i>	<i>394,592</i>	<i>288,217</i>	<i>116,665</i>	<i>16,668</i>	<i>27,858</i>	<i>1,528</i>	<i>628</i>	<i>157,228</i>	<b><i>1,003,383</i></b>
Economic infrastructure and services									
Transport and storage	13,329	26,549	-	-	-	-	-	22,762	<b>62,640</b>
Communications	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	537	<b>537</b>
Energy generation and supply	-	1,786	2,400	-	-	-	-	9,664	<b>13,849</b>
Banking and financial services	14,137	7,078	2,903	1,021	711	46	-	7,244	<b>33,140</b>
Business and other services	15,636	7,696	5,143	(38) (d)	363	-	-	6,318	<b>35,117</b>
<i>Total economic infrastructure and services</i>	<i>43,102</i>	<i>43,109</i>	<i>10,445</i>	<i>983</i>	<i>1,074</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>46,524</i>	<b><i>145,283</i></b>
Production sectors									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13,155	29,936	10,810	-	3,562	4,393	-	10,231	<b>72,088</b>
Industry, mining and construction	3,724	2,909	11,673	2,209	1,332	200	436	3,893	<b>26,377</b>
Trade and tourism	6,795	2,772	7,060	4	-	-	-	5,736	<b>22,367</b>
<i>Total production sectors</i>	<i>23,675</i>	<i>35,618</i>	<i>29,543</i>	<i>2,212</i>	<i>4,894</i>	<i>4,593</i>	<i>436</i>	<i>19,861</i>	<b><i>120,833</i></b>
Humanitarian assistance	19,874	18,637	20,473	-	30,228	50,276	-	119,765	<b>259,253</b>
Other sectors (e)	135,188	184,025	55,905	750	33,483	1,975	6,474	70,821	<b>488,621</b>
<b>Total Australian Gender Equality Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>616,431</b>	<b>569,606</b>	<b>233,031</b>	<b>20,613</b>	<b>97,538</b>	<b>58,418</b>	<b>7,538</b>	<b>414,199</b>	<b>2,017,373</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) For further details on how Gender Equality data are compiled refer to paragraphs 27 and 28 Appendix 2: Concepts and Definitions.

(b) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(c) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(d) For further details on negative flows refer to paragraphs 40 and 41 of Appendix 2: Concepts and Definitions.

(e) Includes multisector education and training, urban and rural development projects and other multisectors not further defined.

## 16 Australian Disability Inclusion Official Development Assistance, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015-16 (a) (b)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries	East Asia	South and West Asia	Other Asia	Sub-Saharan Africa (c)	North Africa and the Middle East	Latin America and the Caribbean	Other	Total
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Social infrastructure and services									
Education	9,118	3,114	1,597	-	998	-	-	11	14,837
Health	5,338	3,247	576	-	374	-	-	-	9,535
Family planning and reproductive health	165	485	45	-	18	-	-	-	714
Water supply and sanitation	219	220	164	-	348	-	-	-	951
Government and civil society	9,162	19,113	863	353	2,512	315	440	1,716	34,474
Other social infrastructure and services	2,381	6,050	187	-	262	-	70	1,702	10,652
<i>Total social infrastructure and services</i>	<i>26,383</i>	<i>32,229</i>	<i>3,433</i>	<i>353</i>	<i>4,512</i>	<i>315</i>	<i>510</i>	<i>3,429</i>	<i>71,163</i>
Economic infrastructure and services									
Transport and storage	79	109	-	-	26	-	-	-	214
Communications	440	693	21	-	202	-	-	-	1,356
Energy generation and supply	62	70	-	-	43	-	-	-	175
Banking and financial services	198	298	25	-	70	-	-	-	591
Business and other services	158	786	21	-	134	-	-	-	1,098
<i>Total economic infrastructure and services</i>	<i>937</i>	<i>1,956</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>475</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>3,434</i>
Production sectors									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	752	1,374	35	-	542	-	-	-	2,704
Industry, mining and construction	639	1,077	3,284	-	79	34	-	-	5,114
Trade and tourism	637	591	310	-	-	-	-	-	1,537
<i>Total production sectors</i>	<i>2,028</i>	<i>3,042</i>	<i>3,629</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>621</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>9,355</i>
Humanitarian assistance	768	12,757	243	-	85	-	-	4,120	17,974
Other sectors (d)	1,786	1,653	641	-	379	-	6	-	4,464
<b>Total Australian Disability Inclusion Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>31,902</b>	<b>51,637</b>	<b>8,013</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>6,072</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>7,549</b>	<b>106,389</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Disability inclusion refers to assistance provided to persons with a disability. Estimates in this table reflect the value of all activities that provide some level of assistance to disabled persons. The level of assistance varies across all activities with some activities providing principal or significant focus and other activities moderate or minor focus. For further details on how disability inclusion data are compiled refer to paragraphs 17 to 24 of Appendix 2: Concepts and Definitions.

(b) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(c) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(d) Includes multisector education and training, seminars and other multisectors not further defined.

## 17 Australian Impairment Prevention Official Development Assistance, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015–16 (a) (b)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries	East Asia	South and West Asia	Other Asia	Sub-Saharan Africa (c)	North Africa and the Middle East	Latin America and the Caribbean	Other	Total
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Social infrastructure and services									
Education	-	409	26	-	1,278	-	-	188	<b>1,902</b>
Health	8,817	1,876	1,223	-	3,606	128	-	817	<b>16,467</b>
Family planning and reproductive health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	<b>102</b>
Water supply and sanitation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government and civil society	500	441	191	72	468	127	188	713	<b>2,699</b>
Other social infrastructure and services	6	650	1,006	-	3,432	-	-	565	<b>5,658</b>
<i>Total social infrastructure and services</i>	<i>9,323</i>	<i>3,376</i>	<i>2,446</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>8,783</i>	<i>255</i>	<i>188</i>	<i>2,386</i>	<b>26,828</b>
Economic infrastructure and services									
Production sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Humanitarian assistance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors (d)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Australian Impairment Prevention Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>9,323</b>	<b>3,376</b>	<b>2,446</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>8,783</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>2,386</b>	<b>26,828</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Impairment prevention includes: programs that have a primary health focus which, if the condition is left untreated, could lead to an impairment or disability, such as diabetes, trachoma or iodine deficiency; mine clearance; and road safety. Estimates in this table reflect the value of all activities that provide some level of assistance to impairment prevention. The level of assistance varies across all activities with some activities providing principal or significant focus and other activities moderate or minor focus. For further details on how impairment prevention data are compiled refer to paragraphs 30 to 35 of Appendix 2: Concepts and Definitions.

(b) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(c) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(d) Includes multisector education and training, seminars and other multisectors not further defined.

## 18 Australian Education Official Development Assistance, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015–16 (a)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries \$'000	East Asia \$'000	South and West Asia \$'000	Other Asia \$'000	Sub-Saharan Africa (b) \$'000	North Africa and the Middle East \$'000	Latin America and the Caribbean \$'000	Other \$'000	Total \$'000
Basic education									
Primary education	14,806	34,869	20,342	-	410	-	-	33,926	<b>104,353</b>
Early childhood education	1,223	1,633	93	-	1,025	143	-	852	<b>4,969</b>
Basic life skills for youth and adults	4,919	1,491	91	-	902	171	165	961	<b>8,698</b>
Total basic education	<i>20,948</i>	<i>37,993</i>	<i>20,525</i>	-	<i>2,337</i>	<i>314</i>	<i>165</i>	<i>35,739</i>	<b>118,020</b>
Secondary education									
Secondary education	3,361	202	43	-	98	-	-	4,581	<b>8,285</b>
Vocational education	5,757	3,389	835	-	1,119	65	29	2,758	<b>13,951</b>
Total secondary education	<i>9,118</i>	<i>3,591</i>	<i>878</i>	-	<i>1,217</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>7,338</i>	<b>22,236</b>
Post-secondary education									
Higher education	20,846	1,201	587	-	105	-	-	4,119	<b>26,858</b>
Advanced technical and managerial training	31,762	58	-	-	-	-	-	15	<b>31,834</b>
Total post-secondary education	<i>52,608</i>	<i>1,258</i>	<i>587</i>	-	<i>105</i>	-	-	<i>4,134</i>	<b>58,692</b>
Other education									
Education policy and administrative management	21,097	45,410	26,384	-	1,308	-	-	14,507	<b>108,707</b>
Education facilities and training	41,236	3,843	626	-	746	240	208	451	<b>47,349</b>
Teacher training	470	4,908	1,826	-	64	-	1	341	<b>7,611</b>
Education research	225	129	93	-	20	-	-	3,781	<b>4,250</b>
Total other education	<i>63,030</i>	<i>54,291</i>	<i>28,930</i>	-	<i>2,139</i>	<i>240</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>19,081</i>	<b>167,917</b>
Multisector education and training (c)	79,670	168,966	39,149	-	31,844	1,974	6,489	3,276	<b>331,368</b>
<b>Total Australian Education Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>225,373</b>	<b>266,099</b>	<b>90,070</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>37,642</b>	<b>2,592</b>	<b>6,890</b>	<b>69,568</b>	<b>698,234</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(b) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(c) Multisector education and training includes scholarships.

## 19 Australian Health Official Development Assistance, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015–16 (a)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries \$'000	East Asia \$'000	South and West Asia \$'000	Other Asia \$'000	Sub-Saharan Africa (b) \$'000	North Africa and the Middle East \$'000	Latin America and the Caribbean \$'000	Other \$'000	Total \$'000
Leadership and capacity building in health service delivery									
Medical education and training	1,231	2,193	403	-	98	64	-	682	<b>4,671</b>
Medical research	128	16	70	-	-	-	-	10,724	<b>10,937</b>
Medical services	3,772	776	661	50	900	145	73	1,648	<b>8,025</b>
Health policy and management	23,805	18,161	1,219	6,689	337	17	-	20,473	<b>70,701</b>
<i>Total leadership and capacity building in health service delivery</i>	<i>28,935</i>	<i>21,146</i>	<i>2,353</i>	<i>6,739</i>	<i>1,335</i>	<i>226</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>33,526</i>	<b>94,334</b>
Disease control and preventable impairments									
Primary health care	44,683	10,372	9,810	-	1,718	618	130	4,122	<b>71,453</b>
Health infrastructure	24,654	100	338	-	865	61	69	356	<b>26,443</b>
Nutrition	617	7,823	5,841	-	1,947	-	126	6,211	<b>22,565</b>
Infectious disease control	3,682	8,683	31	4,869	2,637	-	-	99,298	<b>119,200</b>
Malaria control	(6) (c)	-	-	(6) (c)	-	-	-	22,705	<b>22,693</b>
Tuberculosis control	216	179	-	62	-	-	-	16,833	<b>17,290</b>
Public health education programs	7,179	1,029	674	2,304	537	66	91	662	<b>12,542</b>
Other basic health	2,803	262	-	-	31	62	-	853	<b>4,011</b>
<i>Total disease control and preventable impairments</i>	<i>83,828</i>	<i>28,449</i>	<i>16,694</i>	<i>7,229</i>	<i>7,734</i>	<i>808</i>	<i>416</i>	<i>151,038</i>	<b>296,196</b>
Family planning and reproductive health programs (d)									
Reproductive health care	1,467	8,800	700	767	-	34	1	14,646	<b>26,416</b>
Family planning	860	389	595	767	18	-	-	967	<b>3,596</b>
Sexually transmitted disease control	30,124	11,065	27	4,645	1,303	-	-	45,397	<b>92,561</b>
Other population and health programs	1,851	66	-	-	288	-	7	254	<b>2,465</b>
<i>Total family planning and reproductive health programs</i>	<i>34,303</i>	<i>20,320</i>	<i>1,322</i>	<i>6,178</i>	<i>1,609</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>61,265</i>	<b>125,038</b>
<b>Total Australian Health Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>147,066</b>	<b>69,915</b>	<b>20,368</b>	<b>20,145</b>	<b>10,679</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>245,829</b>	<b>515,568</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(b) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(c) For further details on negative flows refer to paragraphs 40 and 41 of Appendix 2: Concepts and Definitions.

(d) Family planning and reproductive health program data presented in this publication has been compiled using DAC sectors which differs from the methodology developed by DfID for tracking family planning expenditure. The value of family planning expenditure using the international methodology agreed at the 2012 London Family Planning Summit is \$23.7 million.

## 20 Australian Maternal and Child Health Official Development Assistance, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015-16 (a) (b)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries	East Asia	South and West Asia	Other Asia	Sub-Saharan Africa (c)	North Africa and the Middle East	Latin America and the Caribbean	Other	Total
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Leadership and capacity building in health service delivery									
Medical education and training	22	1,246	76	-	-	30	-	332	<b>1,705</b>
Medical research	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	543	<b>545</b>
Medical services	1,735	228	90	-	12	18	19	720	<b>2,822</b>
Health policy and management	5,247	15,276	192	1,719	-	-	-	4,432	<b>26,865</b>
<i>Total leadership and capacity building in health service delivery</i>	<i>7,007</i>	<i>16,749</i>	<i>358</i>	<i>1,719</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>6,026</i>	<b>31,938</b>
Disease control and preventable impairments									
Primary health care	40,044	4,032	4,213	-	52	42	123	301	<b>48,807</b>
Health infrastructure	15,747	18	107	-	186	61	24	10	<b>16,152</b>
Nutrition	23	1,236	4,033	-	-	-	126	1,319	<b>6,737</b>
Infectious disease control (d)	796	1,000	-	955	-	-	-	74,762	<b>77,512</b>
Public health education programs	-	-	-	-	77	-	11	5	<b>93</b>
Other basic health	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	516	<b>523</b>
<i>Total disease control and preventable impairments</i>	<i>56,608</i>	<i>6,293</i>	<i>8,353</i>	<i>955</i>	<i>315</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>283</i>	<i>76,912</i>	<b>149,823</b>
Family planning and reproductive health programs									
Reproductive health care	977	5,906	499	767	-	-	-	13,262	<b>21,410</b>
Family planning	781	389	595	767	-	-	-	967	<b>3,498</b>
Sexually transmitted disease control	29,851	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	<b>30,128</b>
Other population and health programs	6	52	-	-	53	-	-	12	<b>123</b>
<i>Total family planning and reproductive health programs</i>	<i>31,615</i>	<i>6,346</i>	<i>1,094</i>	<i>1,533</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>14,518</i>	<b>55,160</b>
Other	26,655	3,190	19,755	-	1,715	-	35	15,404	<b>66,754</b>
<b>Total Australian Maternal and Child Health Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>121,885</b>	<b>32,578</b>	<b>29,561</b>	<b>4,207</b>	<b>2,095</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>112,861</b>	<b>303,674</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Maternal and child health (MCH) data presented in this publication has been compiled using a MCH marker which differs from the methodology developed by DfID for tracking family planning expenditure.

(b) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(c) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(d) Includes Tuberculosis and Malaria control.



## 21 Australian Nutrition Official Development Assistance, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015–16 (a) (b)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries	East Asia	South and West Asia	Other Asia	Sub-Saharan Africa (c)	North Africa and the Middle East	Latin America and the Caribbean	Other	Total
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Leadership and capacity building in health service delivery									
Medical education and training	67	336	-	-	-	-	-	7	410
Health policy and management	2,247	5,815	153	650	-	-	-	-	8,865
<i>Total leadership and capacity building in health service delivery</i>	<i>2,314</i>	<i>6,151</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>650</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>9,275</i>
Disease control and preventable impairments									
Primary health care	5,327	814	3,294	-	62	-	-	28	9,526
Nutrition (d)	617	7,823	5,841	-	1,947	-	126	6,211	22,565
Public health education programs	-	3	4	-	40	-	-	12	59
Reproductive health care	401	1,375	-	-	-	3	-	3,365	5,144
<i>Total other health</i>	<i>5,728</i>	<i>2,192</i>	<i>3,298</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>3,404</i>	<i>37,295</i>
Social infrastructure and services									
Education	675	594	1,694	-	206	4	37	218	3,427
Water supply and sanitation	348	728	344	-	579	39	-	277	2,316
<i>Total social infrastructure and services</i>	<i>1,023</i>	<i>1,322</i>	<i>2,038</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>785</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>495</i>	<i>5,743</i>
Humanitarian Assistance									
Emergency food aid	750	2,250	5,772	-	22,002	4,403	-	61,425	96,602
Other humanitarian assistance	1,084	-	2,125	-	7,500	10,898	-	538	22,144
<i>Total humanitarian assistance</i>	<i>1,834</i>	<i>2,250</i>	<i>7,897</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>29,502</i>	<i>15,301</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>61,963</i>	<i>118,746</i>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	353	575	-	275	-	-	-	857	2,060
Food aid and food security	-	413	10,503	-	1,250	19	-	-	12,184
<b>Total Australian Nutrition Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>11,869</b>	<b>20,726</b>	<b>29,731</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>33,587</b>	<b>15,366</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>72,937</b>	<b>185,304</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(b) For further details on how nutrition data presented in this publication has been compiled refer to paragraph 46 of Appendix 2: Concepts and Definitions.

(c) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(d) Nutrition expenditure presented in this table reflects investments identified as 'nutrition specific' as defined using the Scaling Up Nutrition methodology. These investments relate to direct feeding programmes for maternal feeding, breastfeeding and weaning foods, child feeding and school feeding.

## 22 Australian Water, Sanitation and Hygiene Official Development Assistance, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015–16 (a)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries \$'000	East Asia \$'000	South and West Asia \$'000	Other Asia \$'000	Sub-Saharan Africa (b) \$'000	North Africa and the Middle East \$'000	Latin America and the Caribbean \$'000	Other \$'000	Total \$'000
Water resources policy and management									
Water sector policy and administrative management	114	10,050	2,747	1,000	184	-	816	11,279	<b>26,189</b>
Water resources conservation (including data collection)	44	1,057	25	-	15	-	-	2,333	<b>3,474</b>
Total water resources policy and management	158	11,106	2,772	1,000	199	-	816	13,613	<b>29,663</b>
Water supply and sanitation systems, urban	3,011	35,461	-	-	68	30	-	6,211	<b>44,781</b>
Water supply and sanitation systems, rural	10,132	11,140	6,150	-	9,451	180	183	10,547	<b>47,783</b>
Other water supply and sanitation									
River basins' development	-	305	-	-	-	-	49	271	<b>625</b>
Waste management/disposal	7	1,928	51	-	-	-	49	477	<b>2,511</b>
Education and training in water supply and sanitation	22	141	78	-	7	-	2	19	<b>268</b>
Total other water supply and sanitation	29	2,374	129	-	7	-	99	767	<b>3,404</b>
<b>Total Australian Water, Sanitation and Hygiene Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>13,329</b>	<b>60,080</b>	<b>9,051</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>9,725</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>31,138</b>	<b>125,632</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(b) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

## 23 Australian Humanitarian and Disaster Response Official Development Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015–16 (a)

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries \$'000	East Asia \$'000	South and West Asia \$'000	Other Asia \$'000	Sub-Saharan Africa (b) \$'000	North Africa and the Middle East \$'000	Latin America and the Caribbean \$'000	Other \$'000	Total \$'000
Emergency response									
Material relief assistance	19,119	2,053	580	-	22,680	93,448	68	60,362	<b>198,309</b>
Emergency food aid	1,000	3,000	10,717	-	33,551	5,870	-	39,132	<b>93,269</b>
Relief co-ordination and support services	2,754	13,186	8,132	-	31	-	-	37,021	<b>61,124</b>
<i>Total emergency response</i>	<i>22,874</i>	<i>18,239</i>	<i>19,428</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>56,262</i>	<i>99,317</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>136,514</i>	<b>352,703</b>
Other humanitarian assistance									
Reconstruction relief and rehabilitation	1,774	195	340	-	-	242	11	1,262	<b>3,823</b>
Disaster prevention and preparedness	17,890	15,751	6,497	1,950	323	846	8	15,629	<b>58,894</b>
Refugees in donor countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Land mine clearance	526	5,024	-	-	-	-	-	1,751	<b>7,301</b>
Civilian peace-building, conflict prevention and resolution	3,105	12,296	561	463	1,110	-	-	5,476	<b>23,011</b>
Participation in international peacekeeping operations	-	-	121	-	14,544	1,202	743	4,468	<b>21,078</b>
Reintegration and Small Arms Light Weapons control	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	760	<b>760</b>
Child soldiers prevention and demobilisation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	<b>105</b>
<i>Total other humanitarian assistance</i>	<i>23,295</i>	<i>33,265</i>	<i>7,520</i>	<i>2,413</i>	<i>15,978</i>	<i>2,290</i>	<i>761</i>	<i>29,451</i>	<b>114,972</b>
<b>Total Australian Humanitarian and Disaster Response Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>46,169</b>	<b>51,504</b>	<b>26,948</b>	<b>2,413</b>	<b>72,240</b>	<b>101,607</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>165,965</b>	<b>467,675</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(b) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

## 24 Long-term Australia Awards Official Development Assistance, Field of Study by Region of Benefit, Number of Students by Gender, 2015-16 (a)

<i>Field of study</i>	<i>Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries (b)</i>	<i>East Asia</i>	<i>South and West Asia</i>	<i>Other Asia</i>	<i>Sub-Saharan Africa (c)</i>	<i>North Africa and the Middle East</i>	<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>	<i>Other</i>	<b>Total</b>
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
<b>Female students</b>									
Natural and physical sciences	69	119	13	-	20	-	18	-	<b>239</b>
Information technology	24	31	9	-	2	-	1	-	<b>67</b>
Engineering and related technologies	48	53	13	-	14	-	2	-	<b>130</b>
Architecture and building	13	26	2	-	1	-	1	-	<b>43</b>
Agriculture and environmental studies	50	161	29	-	47	-	34	-	<b>321</b>
Health	949	224	47	-	96	3	2	-	<b>1,321</b>
Education	156	167	47	-	11	-	1	-	<b>382</b>
Management and commerce	171	327	57	-	30	2	9	-	<b>596</b>
Society and culture	179	461	132	-	31	10	24	-	<b>837</b>
Other field of study (d)	17	46	6	-	3	-	1	-	<b>73</b>
<i>Total female students</i>	<i>1,676</i>	<i>1,615</i>	<i>355</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>255</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>-</i>	<b><i>4,009</i></b>
<b>Male students</b>									
Natural and physical sciences	56	120	23	-	35	1	10	-	<b>245</b>
Information technology	58	42	13	-	2	1	1	-	<b>117</b>
Engineering and related technologies	94	123	38	-	21	-	11	-	<b>287</b>
Architecture and building	16	44	4	-	2	-	4	-	<b>70</b>
Agriculture and environmental studies	40	171	48	-	84	1	12	-	<b>356</b>
Health	507	117	28	-	53	-	1	-	<b>706</b>
Education	82	93	13	-	8	1	-	-	<b>197</b>
Management and commerce	148	296	54	-	38	8	9	-	<b>553</b>
Society and culture	122	467	115	-	43	12	13	-	<b>772</b>
Other field of study (d)	10	41	1	-	4	-	-	-	<b>56</b>
<i>Total male students</i>	<i>1,133</i>	<i>1,514</i>	<i>337</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>290</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>-</i>	<b><i>3,359</i></b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

(a) Partner region determined by citizenship of student.

(b) Includes DFAT managed Australia Awards Scholarships (AAS scheme-in Australia) and Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific)

(c) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(d) Other field of study include creative arts (communications, journalism, media studies and designs), tourism and hospitality and mixed field programmes.

## 24 Long-term Australia Awards Official Development Assistance, Field of Study by Region of Benefit, Number of Students by Gender, 2015–16 (a) - continued

<i>Field of study</i>	<i>Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries (b)</i>	<i>East Asia</i>	<i>South and West Asia</i>	<i>Other Asia</i>	<i>Sub-Saharan Africa (c)</i>	<i>North Africa and the Middle East</i>	<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>	<i>Other</i>	<b>Total</b>
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Total Students									
Natural and physical sciences	125	239	36	-	55	1	28	-	<b>484</b>
Information technology	82	73	22	-	4	1	2	-	<b>184</b>
Engineering and related technologies	142	176	51	-	35	-	13	-	<b>417</b>
Architecture and building	29	70	6	-	3	-	5	-	<b>113</b>
Agriculture and environmental studies	90	332	77	-	131	1	46	-	<b>677</b>
Health	1,456	341	75	-	149	3	3	-	<b>2,027</b>
Education	238	260	60	-	19	1	1	-	<b>579</b>
Management and commerce	319	623	111	-	68	10	18	-	<b>1,149</b>
Society and culture	301	928	247	-	74	22	37	-	<b>1,609</b>
Other field of study (d)	27	87	7	-	7	-	1	-	<b>129</b>
<b>Total Long-term Australia Awards Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>2,809</b>	<b>3,129</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>7,368</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

(a) Partner region determined by citizenship of student.

(b) Includes DFAT managed Australia Awards Scholarships (AAS scheme-in Australia) and Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific)

(c) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(d) Other field of study include creative arts (communications, journalism, media studies and designs), tourism and hospitality and mixed field programmes.

## 25 Australian Volunteers Program Official Development Assistance, Partner Country by Number of Volunteers, 2013–14 to 2015–16 (a)

<i>Partner Country</i>	<i>2013-14 no.</i>	<i>2014-15 no.</i>	<i>2015-16 no.</i>
Papua New Guinea	71	71	68
Pacific Island Countries			
Federated States of Micronesia	8	10	7
Fiji	127	144	111
Kiribati	34	25	23
Marshall Islands	9	9	5
Palau	6	3	1
Samoa	60	54	46
Solomon Islands	113	116	101
Tonga	43	41	34
Vanuatu	96	108	87
<i>Total Pacific Island Countries</i>	<i>496</i>	<i>510</i>	<i>415</i>
East Asia			
Cambodia	162	152	116
Indonesia	197	181	156
Laos	66	65	53
Mongolia	63	62	44
Myanmar	41	73	67
Philippines	120	126	72
Thailand	49	24	-
Timor-Leste	132	112	70
Vietnam	140	127	93
<i>Total East Asia</i>	<i>970</i>	<i>922</i>	<i>671</i>
South and West Asia			
Bangladesh	57	59	29
Bhutan	14	20	22
Maldives	18	17	-
Nepal	27	31	30
Sri Lanka	-	3	16
<i>Total South and West Asia</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>97</i>
Sub-Saharan Africa			
Botswana	17	27	16
Ethiopia	21	22	6
Ghana	50	27	-
Kenya	75	33	-
Lesotho	17	7	2
Malawi	19	16	-
Namibia	13	10	-
South Africa	28	31	36
Swaziland	9	9	5
Tanzania	20	27	20
Uganda	15	15	-
Zambia	5	15	9
<i>Total Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	<i>289</i>	<i>239</i>	<i>94</i>
North Africa and the Middle East	29	21	-
Latin America and the Caribbean	35	13	-
<b>Total Australian Volunteers Program Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>1,906</b>	<b>1,345</b>

"-" denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

(a) Includes all Australian Volunteers for International Development (AVID) planned to be on assignment in each country in each financial year. It includes both new assignments, and assignments carried over from the previous year.

## 26 Australian Private Sector Leveraging, Bilateral Relations and Strategic Policy Engagement Other Official Flows, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015–16

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries \$'000	East Asia \$'000	South and West Asia \$'000	Other Asia \$'000	Sub-Saharan Africa (a) \$'000	North Africa and the Middle East \$'000	Latin America and the Caribbean \$'000	Other \$'000	Total \$'000
Private sector leveraging	573	867	193	152	-	-	75	-	<b>1,860</b>
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement									
Strategic policy engagement (b)									
Education	95	5	185	109	-	-	-	-	<b>395</b>
Health	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	<b>10</b>
Government and civil society	-	190	110	91	48	-	52	80	<b>572</b>
Energy generation and supply	-	130	40	-	-	-	-	-	<b>170</b>
Business, banking and financial services	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	<b>50</b>
Agriculture	-	-	124	-	-	-	-	-	<b>124</b>
Forestry and fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Mining and construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Humanitarian assistance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Other sectors	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>46</b>
<i>Total strategic policy engagement</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>372</i>	<i>469</i>	<i>201</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>80</i>	<b><i>1,368</i></b>
Teacher and student exchanges (c)	1,297	6,534	1,346	-	-	47	32	-	<b>9,255</b>
Art and culture collaboration	230	1,426	176	88	69	141	308	50	<b>2,489</b>
Sport and recreation collaboration	6	60	94	-	44	-	-	-	<b>205</b>
Research and project collaboration	412	10,796	3,862	658	59	-	181	94	<b>16,060</b>
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development	19	465	42	82	77	10	21	5	<b>721</b>
Support to multilateral, regional, and international non-government organisations	850	631	500	356	-	-	-	86,221	<b>88,558</b>
Other engagement	490	76	-	-	20	54	-	-	<b>640</b>
<b>Total Private Sector Leveraging, Bilateral Relations and Strategic Policy Engagement Other Official Flows</b>	<b>3,973</b>	<b>21,227</b>	<b>6,681</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>86,451</b>	<b>121,155</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.

(b) Type of assistance based on OECD DAC sectors.

(c) Excludes Australia Awards.

## 27 Australian Peace and Security Other Official Flows, Type of Assistance by Region of Benefit, 2015–16

Type of assistance	Papua New Guinea and Pacific Island Countries \$'000	East Asia \$'000	South and West Asia \$'000	Other Asia \$'000	Sub-Saharan Africa (a) \$'000	North Africa and the Middle East \$'000	Latin America and the Caribbean \$'000	Other \$'000	Total \$'000
Peacekeeping missions	-	-	-	-	192,037	16,796	9,869	960	<b>219,662</b>
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces	-	-	697	-	-	2,590	-	-	<b>3,287</b>
Strategic planning and security policy engagement	8,586	16,164	3,798	53	-	25	-	10	<b>28,637</b>
Military and Police Academy education exchanges	40,965	8,432	203,432	-	-	33,630	-	-	<b>286,459</b>
Other civil service policy and field training exchanges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Security assistance and support									
Transnational migration and goods control	149,400	15,389	1,069	4,858	-	13	-	2,949	<b>173,679</b>
Transnational crime	25,991	26,744	4,426	515	543	1,671	1,405	1,784	<b>63,078</b>
Infrastructure security	-	807	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>807</b>
Cyber security	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monetary security	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anti-poaching, wildlife and marine resource protection	4,482	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>4,482</b>
Other security assistance and support	7,815	1,731	-	-	-	1,204	-	-	<b>10,749</b>
<i>Total Security assistance and support</i>	<i>187,686</i>	<i>44,672</i>	<i>5,496</i>	<i>5,373</i>	<i>543</i>	<i>2,888</i>	<i>1,405</i>	<i>4,733</i>	<b>252,796</b>
<b>Total Peace and Security Other Official Flows</b>	<b>237,237</b>	<b>69,269</b>	<b>213,423</b>	<b>5,426</b>	<b>192,580</b>	<b>55,930</b>	<b>11,274</b>	<b>5,703</b>	<b>790,841</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes regional programs that cannot be disaggregated to a lower geographic level.



## 28 Australian Bilateral Relations and Strategic Policy Engagement Other Official Flows, by Government Department and Agency, 2015–16

<i>Government Departments and Agencies</i>	<i>Strategic policy engagement</i> \$'000	<i>Teacher and student exchanges (a)</i> \$'000	<i>Art, culture, sport and recreation collaboration</i> \$'000	<i>Research and project collaboration</i> \$'000	<i>Support to multilateral and regional organisations</i> \$'000	<i>Other strategic policy engagement (b)</i> \$'000	<b>Total</b> <b>\$'000</b>
Agriculture	248	485	-	137	60	137	<b>1,067</b>
Attorney General's Department	-	-	-	-	390	-	<b>390</b>
Australian Federal Police	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Communications	-	-	-	658	256	-	<b>914</b>
Defence	110	-	-	-	-	-	<b>110</b>
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Employment	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Environment	-	-	-	6,246	-	-	<b>6,246</b>
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Foreign Affairs and Trade	879	8,765	2,635	839	85,858	401	<b>99,376</b>
Health	39	-	-	25	560	7	<b>631</b>
Immigration and Border Protection	-	-	-	-	834	-	<b>834</b>
Industry	-	-	-	7,975	-	-	<b>7,975</b>
Infrastructure and Regional Development	-	-	-	-	-	186	<b>186</b>
Resources, Energy and Tourism	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Social Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Treasury	-	-	-	-	600	-	<b>600</b>
State and Territory Governments	91	6	58	180	-	631	<b>966</b>
<b>Total Bilateral Relations and Strategic Policy Engagement Other Official Flows</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>9,255</b>	<b>2,693</b>	<b>16,060</b>	<b>88,558</b>	<b>1,361</b>	<b>119,295</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Excludes Australia Awards.

(b) Other strategic policy engagement includes forums, conferences and facilitated network development.

## 29 Australian Peace and Security Other Official Flows, by Government Department and Agency, 2015-16

<i>Government Departments and Agencies</i>	<i>Peacekeeping missions</i> \$'000	<i>Non-ODA humanitarian support</i> \$'000	<i>Strategic planning and security policy engagement</i> \$'000	<i>Military and police academy education exchange</i> \$'000	<i>Other civil service police and field training exchanges</i> \$'000	<i>Security assistance and support</i> \$'000	<b>Total</b> <b>\$'000</b>
Agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Attorney General's Department	-	-	-	-	-	4,764	<b>4,764</b>
Australian Federal Police	-	-	-	13,236	-	71,443	<b>84,679</b>
Communications	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Defence	3,353	-	28,549	273,215	-	5,685	<b>310,802</b>
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Environment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign Affairs and Trade	216,309	-	-	-	-	-	<b>216,309</b>
Health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Immigration and Border Protection	-	3,287	58	-	-	170,095	<b>173,441</b>
Industry	-	-	20	-	-	-	<b>20</b>
Infrastructure and Regional Development	-	-	-	-	-	807	<b>807</b>
Resources, Energy and Tourism	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Treasury	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State and Territory Governments	-	-	10	8	-	-	<b>18</b>
<b>Total Peace and Security Other Official Flows</b>	<b>219,662</b>	<b>3,287</b>	<b>28,637</b>	<b>286,459</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>252,796</b>	<b>790,841</b>

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

### 30 Australian Official Support, Cook Islands, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000		
Official Development Assistance			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness			219
Agriculture, fisheries and water			-
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies			2,419
Education			6
Health			532
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection			472
General development support			-
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>			<b>3,648</b>
Other Official Flows			
Private sector leveraging			-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement			
Strategic policy engagement			-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)			66
Art and culture collaboration			-
Sport and recreation collaboration			6
Research and project collaboration			-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development			-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)			-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>			<i>72</i>
Peace and security			
Peacekeeping missions			-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces			-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement			9
Academy, civil service and field exchanges			-
Security assistance and support			260
<i>Total peace and security</i>			<i>269</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>			<b>342</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>			<b>3,990</b>
	<i>Cook Islanders in Australia no.</i>	<i>Cook Islanders in Pacific (b) no.</i>	<i>Australians in the Cook Islands (c) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction			
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	-	20
Scholarships (d)			
Australia Awards			
Foreign Affairs and Trade			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term			
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	-	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-	-
Australia Awards Pacific Scholarship (AAPS)	-	-	-
Endeavour awards			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-
New Colombo Plan			
Scholarships Program	-	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-	20
Volunteers	-	-	-
Peace and security	-	-	-

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) DFAT managed Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific).

(c) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(d) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 31 Australian Official Support, Fiji, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000		
Official Development Assistance			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness			9,037
Agriculture, fisheries and water			2,711
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies			16,024
Education			21,808
Health			8,915
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection			27,272
General development support			1,355
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>			<b>87,122</b>
Other Official Flows			
Private sector leveraging			-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement			
Strategic policy engagement			-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)			433
Art and culture collaboration			53
Sport and recreation collaboration			-
Research and project collaboration			73
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development			-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)			-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>			<i>559</i>
Peace and security			
Peacekeeping missions			-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces			-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement			978
Academy, civil service and field exchanges			190
Security assistance and support			1,348
<i>Total peace and security</i>			<i>2,516</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>			<b>3,076</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>			<b>90,198</b>
	<i>Fijians in Australia no.</i>	<i>Fijians in Pacific (b) no.</i>	<i>Australians in Fiji (c) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction			
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	-	112
Scholarships (d)			
Australia Awards			
Foreign Affairs and Trade			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term			
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	6	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-	-
Australia Awards Pacific Scholarship (AAPS)	-	-	-
Endeavour awards			
Short-term	1	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-
Reserve Bank of Australia scholarship	2	-	-
New Colombo Plan			
Scholarships Program	-	-	4
Mobility Program	-	-	104
Volunteers	-	-	111
Peace and security	-	-	-

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) DFAT managed Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific).

(c) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(d) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 32 Australian Official Support, Kiribati, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000		
Official Development Assistance			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness			6,677
Agriculture, fisheries and water			1,262
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies			2,507
Education			15,081
Health			2,857
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection			499
General development support			377
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>			<b>29,260</b>
Other Official Flows			
Private sector leveraging			-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement			
Strategic policy engagement			-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)			-
Art and culture collaboration			-
Sport and recreation collaboration			-
Research and project collaboration			-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development			-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)			-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>			-
Peace and security			
Peacekeeping missions			-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces			-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement			29
Academy, civil service and field exchanges			-
Security assistance and support			387
<i>Total peace and security</i>			417
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>			<b>417</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>			<b>29,676</b>
	<i>i-Kiribati in Australia no.</i>	<i>i-Kiribati in Pacific (b) no.</i>	<i>Australians in Kiribati (c) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction			
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	-	-
Scholarships (d)			
Australia Awards			
Foreign Affairs and Trade			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term			
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	14	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-	-
Australia Awards Pacific Scholarship (AAPS)	-	19	-
Endeavour awards			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-
New Colombo Plan			
Scholarships Program	-	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-	-
Volunteers	-	-	23
Peace and security	-	-	2

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) DFAT managed Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific).

(c) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(d) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

### 33 Australian Official Support, Marshall Islands, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000		
Official Development Assistance			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness			66
Agriculture, fisheries and water			18
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies			1,149
Education			543
Health			2,589
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection			339
General development support			96
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>			<b>4,800</b>
Other Official Flows			
Private sector leveraging			-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement			
Strategic policy engagement			-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)			-
Art and culture collaboration			-
Sport and recreation collaboration			-
Research and project collaboration			-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development			-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)			-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>			-
Peace and security			
Peacekeeping missions			-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces			-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement			1
Academy, civil service and field exchanges			-
Security assistance and support			117
<i>Total peace and security</i>			117
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>			<b>117</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>			<b>4,918</b>
	<i>Marshallese in Australia no.</i>	<i>Marshallese in Pacific (b) no.</i>	<i>Australians in the Marshall Islands (c) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction			
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	-	-
Scholarships (d)			
Australia Awards			
Foreign Affairs and Trade			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term			
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	-	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-	-
Australia Awards Pacific Scholarship (AAPS)	-	2	-
Endeavour awards			
Short-term	1	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-
New Colombo Plan			
Scholarships Program	-	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-	-
Volunteers	-	-	5
Peace and security	-	-	2

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) DFAT managed Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific).

(c) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(d) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 34 Australian Official Support, Federated States of Micronesia, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000		
Official Development Assistance			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness			51
Agriculture, fisheries and water			16
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies			841
Education			626
Health			398
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection			285
General development support			156
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>			<b>2,374</b>
Other Official Flows			
Private sector leveraging			-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement			
Strategic policy engagement			-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)			-
Art and culture collaboration			-
Sport and recreation collaboration			-
Research and project collaboration			-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development			-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)			-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>			-
Peace and security			
Peacekeeping missions			-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces			-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement			7
Academy, civil service and field exchanges			-
Security assistance and support			73
<i>Total peace and security</i>			80
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>			<b>80</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>			<b>2,454</b>
	<i>Micronesians in Australia no.</i>	<i>Micronesians in Pacific (b) no.</i>	<i>Australians in Micronesia (c) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction			
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	-	-
Scholarships (d)			
Australia Awards			
Foreign Affairs and Trade			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term			
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	-	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-	-
Australia Awards Pacific Scholarship (AAPS)	-	8	-
Endeavour awards			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-
New Colombo Plan			
Scholarships Program	-	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-	-
Volunteers	-	-	7
Peace and security	-	-	2

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) DFAT managed Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific).

(c) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(d) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 35 Australian Official Support, Nauru, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000		
Official Development Assistance			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness			3,815
Agriculture, fisheries and water			193
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies			6,856
Education			4,214
Health			7,415
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection			2,736
General development support			258
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>			<b>25,486</b>
Other Official Flows			
Private sector leveraging			-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement			
Strategic policy engagement			-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)			-
Art and culture collaboration			-
Sport and recreation collaboration			5
Research and project collaboration			-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development			-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)			-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>			<i>5</i>
Peace and security			
Peacekeeping missions			-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces			-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement			-
Academy, civil service and field exchanges			-
Security assistance and support			121,559
<i>Total peace and security</i>			<i>121,559</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>			<b>121,564</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>			<b>147,050</b>
	<i>Nauruans in Australia no.</i>	<i>Nauruans in Pacific (b) no.</i>	<i>Australians in Nauru (c) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction			
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	-	-
Scholarships (d)			
Australia Awards			
Foreign Affairs and Trade			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term			
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	4	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-	-
Australia Awards Pacific Scholarship (AAPS)	-	9	-
Endeavour awards			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-
New Colombo Plan			
Scholarships Program	-	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-	-
Volunteers	-	-	-
Peace and security	-	-	-

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) DFAT managed Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific).

(c) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(d) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.



## 36 Australian Official Support, Niue, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000		
Official Development Assistance			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness			4
Agriculture, fisheries and water			-
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies			1,862
Education			25
Health			351
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection			448
General development support			-
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>			<b>2,690</b>
Other Official Flows			
Private sector leveraging			-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement			
Strategic policy engagement			-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)			-
Art and culture collaboration			5
Sport and recreation collaboration			-
Research and project collaboration			-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development			-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)			-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>			<i>5</i>
Peace and security			
Peacekeeping missions			-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces			-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement			-
Academy, civil service and field exchanges			-
Security assistance and support			-
<i>Total peace and security</i>			<i>-</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>			<b>5</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>			<b>2,695</b>
	<i>Niueans in Australia no.</i>	<i>Niueans in Pacific (b) no.</i>	<i>Australians in Niue (c) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction			
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	-	-
Scholarships (d)			
Australia Awards			
Foreign Affairs and Trade			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term			
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	-	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-	-
Australia Awards Pacific Scholarship (AAPS)	-	-	-
Endeavour awards			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-
New Colombo Plan			
Scholarships Program	-	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-	-
Volunteers	-	-	-
Peace and security	-	-	-

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) DFAT managed Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific).

(c) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(d) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 37 Australian Official Support, Palau, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000		
Official Development Assistance			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness			129
Agriculture, fisheries and water			-
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies			569
Education			171
Health			450
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection			901
General development support			96
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>			<b>2,317</b>
Other Official Flows			
Private sector leveraging			-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement			
Strategic policy engagement			-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)			-
Art and culture collaboration			-
Sport and recreation collaboration			-
Research and project collaboration			-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development			-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)			-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>			-
Peace and security			
Peacekeeping missions			-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces			-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement			112
Academy, civil service and field exchanges			-
Security assistance and support			306
<i>Total peace and security</i>			<i>418</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>			<b>418</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>			<b>2,735</b>
	<i>Palauans in Australia</i>	<i>Palauans in Pacific (b)</i>	<i>Australians in Palau (c)</i>
	no.	no.	no.
Bilateral interaction			
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	-	-
Scholarships (d)			
Australia Awards			
Foreign Affairs and Trade			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term			
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	-	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-	-
Australia Awards Pacific Scholarship (AAPS)	-	-	-
Endeavour awards			
Short-term	-	-	1
Long-term	-	-	-
New Colombo Plan			
Scholarships Program	-	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-	-
Volunteers	-	-	1
Peace and security	-	-	2

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) DFAT managed Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific).

(c) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(d) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 38 Australian Official Support, Papua New Guinea, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000		
Official Development Assistance			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness			86,620
Agriculture, fisheries and water			8,346
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies			190,552
Education			102,038
Health			87,786
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection			12,609
General development support			48,735
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>			<b>536,686</b>
Other Official Flows			
Private sector leveraging			-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement			
Strategic policy engagement			-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)			37
Art and culture collaboration			82
Sport and recreation collaboration			-
Research and project collaboration			339
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development			10
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)			485
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>			<i>952</i>
Peace and security			
Peacekeeping missions			-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces			-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement			6,152
Academy, civil service and field exchanges			40,726
Security assistance and support			35,772
<i>Total peace and security</i>			<i>82,650</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>			<b>83,603</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>			<b>620,289</b>
	<i>Papua New Guineans in Australia no.</i>	<i>Papua New Guineans in Pacific (b) no.</i>	<i>Australians in Papua New Guinea (c) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction			
Bilateral and strategic engagement	1	-	48
Scholarships (d)			
Australia Awards			
Foreign Affairs and Trade			
Short-term	120	-	-
Long-term			
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	124	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	3	-	-
Australia Awards Pacific Scholarship (AAPS)	-	300	-
Endeavour awards			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term	3	-	-
New Colombo Plan			
Scholarships Program	-	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-	46
Volunteers	-	-	68
Peace and security	-	-	98

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) DFAT managed Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific).

(c) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(d) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 39 Australian Official Support, Samoa, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000		
Official Development Assistance			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness			14,750
Agriculture, fisheries and water			508
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies			7,723
Education			12,120
Health			1,600
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection			801
General development support			1,164
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>			<b>38,666</b>
Other Official Flows			
Private sector leveraging			-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement			
Strategic policy engagement			-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)			248
Art and culture collaboration			-
Sport and recreation collaboration			-
Research and project collaboration			-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development			-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)			-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>			<i>248</i>
Peace and security			
Peacekeeping missions			-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces			-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement			13
Academy, civil service and field exchanges			-
Security assistance and support			897
<i>Total peace and security</i>			<i>909</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>			<b>1,157</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>			<b>39,823</b>
	<i>Samoans in Australia</i>	<i>Samoans in Pacific (b)</i>	<i>Australians in Samoa (c)</i>
	no.	no.	no.
Bilateral interaction			
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	-	80
Scholarships (d)			
Australia Awards			
Foreign Affairs and Trade			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term			
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	12	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-	-
Australia Awards Pacific Scholarship (AAPS)	-	20	-
Endeavour awards			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-
New Colombo Plan			
Scholarships Program	-	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-	80
Volunteers	-	-	46
Peace and security	-	-	2

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) DFAT managed Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific).

(c) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(d) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 40 Australian Official Support, Solomon Islands, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000		
Official Development Assistance			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness			25,205
Agriculture, fisheries and water			7,314
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies			85,893
Education			24,134
Health			24,255
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection			4,818
General development support			950
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>			<b>172,569</b>
Other Official Flows			
Private sector leveraging			-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement			
Strategic policy engagement			-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)			337
Art and culture collaboration			-
Sport and recreation collaboration			-
Research and project collaboration			-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development			10
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)			-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>			<i>347</i>
Peace and security			
Peacekeeping missions			-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces			-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement			13
Academy, civil service and field exchanges			-
Security assistance and support			23,008
<i>Total peace and security</i>			<i>23,021</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>			<b>23,368</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>			<b>195,937</b>
	<i>Solomon Islanders in Australia</i>	<i>Solomon Islanders in Pacific</i>	<i>Australians in Solomon Islands</i>
	no.	no.	no.
Bilateral interaction			
Bilateral and strategic engagement	1	-	79
Scholarships (d)			
Australia Awards			
Foreign Affairs and Trade			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term			
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	16	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	1	-	-
Australia Awards Pacific Scholarship (AAPS)	-	16	-
Endeavour awards			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term	1	-	-
New Colombo Plan			
Scholarships Program	-	-	1
Mobility Program	-	-	78
Volunteers	-	-	101
Peace and security	10	-	2

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) DFAT managed Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific).

(c) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(d) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 41 Australian Official Support, Tokelau, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000		
Official Development Assistance			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness			4
Agriculture, fisheries and water			-
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies			23
Education			400
Health			308
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection			2
General development support			-
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>			<b>737</b>
Other Official Flows			
Private sector leveraging			-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement			
Strategic policy engagement			-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)			-
Art and culture collaboration			-
Sport and recreation collaboration			-
Research and project collaboration			-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development			-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)			-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>			-
Peace and security			
Peacekeeping missions			-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces			-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement			-
Academy, civil service and field exchanges			-
Security assistance and support			-
<i>Total peace and security</i>			-
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>			<b>-</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>			<b>737</b>
	<i>Tokelauans in Australia no.</i>	<i>Tokelauans in Pacific (b) no.</i>	<i>Australians in Tokelau (c) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction			
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	-	-
Scholarships (d)			
Australia Awards			
Foreign Affairs and Trade			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term			
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	-	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-	-
Australia Awards Pacific Scholarship (AAPS)	-	-	-
Endeavour awards			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-
New Colombo Plan			
Scholarships Program	-	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-	-
Volunteers	-	-	-
Peace and security	-	-	-

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) DFAT managed Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific).

(c) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(d) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 42 Australian Official Support, Tonga, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000		
Official Development Assistance			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness			7,277
Agriculture, fisheries and water			520
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies			10,743
Education			5,423
Health			5,694
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection			1,909
General development support			786
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>			<b>32,352</b>
Other Official Flows			
Private sector leveraging			-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement			
Strategic policy engagement			-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)			66
Art and culture collaboration			-
Sport and recreation collaboration			-
Research and project collaboration			-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development			-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)			-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>			<i>66</i>
Peace and security			
Peacekeeping missions			-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces			-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement			1,164
Academy, civil service and field exchanges			-
Security assistance and support			1,962
<i>Total peace and security</i>			<i>3,126</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>			<b>3,192</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>			<b>35,544</b>
	<i>Tongans in Australia no.</i>	<i>Tongans in Pacific (b) no.</i>	<i>Australians in Tonga (c) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction			
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	-	20
Scholarships (d)			
Australia Awards			
Foreign Affairs and Trade			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term			
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	3	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-	-
Australia Awards Pacific Scholarship (AAPS)	-	17	-
Endeavour awards			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-
New Colombo Plan			
Scholarships Program	-	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-	20
Volunteers	-	-	34
Peace and security	-	-	3

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) DFAT managed Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific).

(c) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(d) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 43 Australian Official Support, Tuvalu, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000		
Official Development Assistance			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness			132
Agriculture, fisheries and water			86
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies			4,881
Education			1,857
Health			401
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection			1,306
General development support			33
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>			<b>8,695</b>
Other Official Flows			
Private sector leveraging			-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement			
Strategic policy engagement			-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)			-
Art and culture collaboration			-
Sport and recreation collaboration			-
Research and project collaboration			-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development			-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)			-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>			-
Peace and security			
Peacekeeping missions			-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces			-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement			5
Academy, civil service and field exchanges			-
Security assistance and support			192
<i>Total peace and security</i>			197
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>			<b>197</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>			<b>8,892</b>
	<i>Tuvaluans in Australia</i>	<i>Tuvaluans in Pacific (b)</i>	<i>Australians in Tuvalu (c)</i>
	no.	no.	no.
Bilateral interaction			
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	-	-
Scholarships (d)			
Australia Awards			
Foreign Affairs and Trade			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term			
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	4	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-	-
Australia Awards Pacific Scholarship (AAPS)	-	12	-
Endeavour awards			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-
New Colombo Plan			
Scholarships Program	-	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-	-
Volunteers	-	-	-
Peace and security	-	-	2

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) DFAT managed Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific).

(c) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(d) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.



## 44 Australian Official Support, Vanuatu, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000		
Official Development Assistance			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness			17,116
Agriculture, fisheries and water			2,737
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies			18,242
Education			15,704
Health			8,222
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection			3,574
General development support			28
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>			<b>65,623</b>
Other Official Flows			
Private sector leveraging			-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement			
Strategic policy engagement			-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)			110
Art and culture collaboration			-
Sport and recreation collaboration			-
Research and project collaboration			-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development			-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)			-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>			<i>110</i>
Peace and security			
Peacekeeping missions			-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces			-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement			103
Academy, civil service and field exchanges			48
Security assistance and support			353
<i>Total peace and security</i>			<i>504</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>			<b>614</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>			<b>66,237</b>
	<i>Ni-Vanuatu in Australia no.</i>	<i>Ni-Vanuatu in Pacific (b) no.</i>	<i>Australians in Vanuatu (c) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction			
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	-	32
Scholarships (d)			
Australia Awards			
Foreign Affairs and Trade			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term			
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	7	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-	-
Australia Awards Pacific Scholarship (AAPS)	-	2	-
Endeavour awards			
Short-term	-	-	-
Long-term	-	-	-
New Colombo Plan			
Scholarships Program	-	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-	32
Volunteers	-	-	87
Peace and security	-	-	25

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) DFAT managed Australia Awards Pacific Scholarships (AAPS scheme-in Pacific).

(c) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(d) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 45 Australian Official Support, Cambodia, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000	
Official Development Assistance		
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness		17,158
Agriculture, fisheries and water		18,043
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies		20,196
Education		13,794
Health		13,696
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection		8,677
General development support		427
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>		<b>91,993</b>
Other Official Flows		
Private sector leveraging		-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement		
Strategic policy engagement		-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)		689
Art and culture collaboration		-
Sport and recreation collaboration		-
Research and project collaboration		-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development		-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)		-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>		<i>689</i>
Peace and security		
Peacekeeping missions		-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces		-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement		615
Academy, civil service and field exchanges		477
Security assistance and support		1,150
<i>Total peace and security</i>		<i>2,242</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>		<b>2,931</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>		<b>94,924</b>
	<i>Cambodians in Australia no.</i>	<i>Australians in Cambodia (b) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction		
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	253
Scholarships (c)		
Australia Awards		
Foreign Affairs and Trade		
Short-term	-	-
Long-term		
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	49	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-
Endeavour awards		
Short-term	1	2
Long-term	6	-
New Colombo Plan		
Scholarships Program	-	1
Mobility Program	-	252
Volunteers	-	116
Peace and security	-	-

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 46 Australian Official Support, Indonesia, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000	
Official Development Assistance		
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness		63,123
Agriculture, fisheries and water		31,322
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies		88,640
Education		108,282
Health		31,014
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection		28,326
General development support		35,867
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>		<b>386,573</b>
Other Official Flows		
Private sector leveraging		70
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement		
Strategic policy engagement		174
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)		4,035
Art and culture collaboration		436
Sport and recreation collaboration		215
Research and project collaboration		7
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development		52
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)		-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>		<i>4,920</i>
Peace and security		
Peacekeeping missions		-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces		-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement		3,186
Academy, civil service and field exchanges		175
Security assistance and support		23,030
<i>Total peace and security</i>		<i>26,392</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>		<b>31,382</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>		<b>417,956</b>
	<i>Indonesians in Australia no.</i>	<i>Australians in Indonesia (b) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction		
Bilateral and strategic engagement	61	845
Scholarships (c)		
Australia Awards		
Foreign Affairs and Trade		
Short-term	350	-
Long-term		
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	200	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	1	-
Endeavour awards		
Short-term	6	1
Long-term	7	2
New Colombo Plan		
Scholarships Program	-	8
Mobility Program	-	823
Volunteers	-	156
Peace and security	-	2

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 47 Australian Official Support, Laos, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000	
Official Development Assistance		
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness		4,334
Agriculture, fisheries and water		11,240
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies		4,106
Education		23,869
Health		5,753
Building resilience		449
General development support		339
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>		<b>50,090</b>
Other Official Flows		
Private sector leveraging		-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement		
Strategic policy engagement		-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)		154
Art and culture collaboration		-
Sport and recreation collaboration		-
Research and project collaboration		71
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development		19
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)		-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>		<i>244</i>
Peace and security		
Peacekeeping missions		-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces		-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement		49
Academy, civil service and field exchanges		100
Security assistance and support		68
<i>Total peace and security</i>		<i>217</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>		<b>462</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>		<b>50,551</b>
	<i>Laotians in Australia no.</i>	<i>Australians in Laos (b) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction		
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	50
Scholarships (c)		
Australia Awards		
Foreign Affairs and Trade		
Short-term	-	-
Long-term		
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	47	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	1	-
Endeavour awards		
Short-term	-	1
Long-term	1	-
New Colombo Plan		
Scholarships Program	-	-
Mobility Program	-	50
Volunteers	-	53
Peace and security	-	-

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 48 Australian Official Support, Mongolia, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000	
Official Development Assistance		
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness		105
Agriculture, fisheries and water		504
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies		2,472
Education		6,392
Health		328
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection		260
General development support		141
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>		<b>10,203</b>
Other Official Flows		
Private sector leveraging		-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement		
Strategic policy engagement		-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)		21
Art and culture collaboration		-
Sport and recreation collaboration		-
Research and project collaboration		-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development		-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)		-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>		<i>21</i>
Peace and security		
Peacekeeping missions		-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces		-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement		56
Academy, civil service and field exchanges		-
Security assistance and support		-
<i>Total peace and security</i>		<i>56</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>		<b>76</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>		<b>10,279</b>
	<i>Mongolians in Australia no.</i>	<i>Australians in Mongolia (b) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction		
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	-
Scholarships (c)		
Australia Awards		
Foreign Affairs and Trade		
Short-term	-	-
Long-term		
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-
Endeavour awards		
Short-term	2	-
Long-term	7	-
New Colombo Plan		
Scholarships Program	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-
Volunteers	-	44
Peace and security	-	-

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 49 Australian Official Support, Myanmar, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000	
Official Development Assistance		
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness		5,816
Agriculture, fisheries and water		7,647
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies		11,725
Education		23,675
Health		5,505
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection		26,604
General development support		3,265
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>		<b>84,237</b>
Other Official Flows		
Private sector leveraging		-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement		
Strategic policy engagement		-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)		244
Art and culture collaboration		-
Sport and recreation collaboration		-
Research and project collaboration		-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development		-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)		-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>		<i>244</i>
Peace and security		
Peacekeeping missions		-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces		-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement		85
Academy, civil service and field exchanges		12
Security assistance and support		1,226
<i>Total peace and security</i>		<i>1,322</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>		<b>1,566</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>		<b>85,803</b>
	<i>Myanmar people in Australia no.</i>	<i>Australians in Myanmar (b) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction		
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	92
Scholarships (c)		
Australia Awards		
Foreign Affairs and Trade		
Short-term	-	-
Long-term		
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	20	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	2	-
Endeavour awards		
Short-term	-	-
Long-term	-	-
New Colombo Plan		
Scholarships Program	-	2
Mobility Program	-	90
Volunteers	-	67
Peace and security	-	-

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 50 Australian Official Support, Philippines, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000	
Official Development Assistance		
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness		14,539
Agriculture, fisheries and water		5,996
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies		13,726
Education		41,422
Health		978
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection		7,941
General development support		1,105
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>		<b>85,706</b>
Other Official Flows		
Private sector leveraging		213
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement		
Strategic policy engagement		28
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)		272
Art and culture collaboration		265
Sport and recreation collaboration		-
Research and project collaboration		18
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development		-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)		-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>		<i>583</i>
Peace and security		
Peacekeeping missions		-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces		-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement		2,560
Academy, civil service and field exchanges		243
Security assistance and support		2,489
<i>Total peace and security</i>		<i>5,292</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>		<b>6,088</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>		<b>91,794</b>
	<i>Filipinos in Australia no.</i>	<i>Australians in Philippines (b) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction		
Bilateral and strategic engagement	2	54
Scholarships (c)		
Australia Awards		
Foreign Affairs and Trade		
Short-term	-	-
Long-term		
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	60	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	1	-
Endeavour awards		
Short-term	1	1
Long-term	7	1
New Colombo Plan		
Scholarships Program	-	3
Mobility Program	-	51
Volunteers	-	72
Peace and security	-	-

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Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

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(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 51 Australian Official Support, Timor-Leste, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000	
Official Development Assistance		
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness		22,062
Agriculture, fisheries and water		13,016
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies		28,672
Education		11,253
Health		14,337
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection		1,640
General development support		5,817
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>		<b>96,797</b>
Other Official Flows		
Private sector leveraging		45
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement		
Strategic policy engagement		5
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)		196
Art and culture collaboration		-
Sport and recreation collaboration		-
Research and project collaboration		180
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development		-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)		50
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>		<i>431</i>
Peace and security		
Peacekeeping missions		-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces		-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement		2,287
Academy, civil service and field exchanges		6,378
Security assistance and support		1,772
<i>Total peace and security</i>		<i>10,436</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>		<b>10,912</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>		<b>107,710</b>
	<i>Timorese in Australia no.</i>	<i>Australians in Timor-Leste (b) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction		
Bilateral and strategic engagement	4	56
Scholarships (c)		
Australia Awards		
Foreign Affairs and Trade		
Short-term	-	-
Long-term		
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	15	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	1	-
Endeavour awards		
Short-term	-	-
Long-term	-	-
New Colombo Plan		
Scholarships Program	-	-
Mobility Program	-	56
Volunteers	-	70
Peace and security	-	76

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Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

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(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.



## 52 Australian Official Support, Vietnam, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000	
Official Development Assistance		
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness		27,115
Agriculture, fisheries and water		8,934
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies		6,001
Education		37,128
Health		5,586
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection		4,672
General development support		723
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>		<b>90,159</b>
Other Official Flows		
Private sector leveraging		42
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement		
Strategic policy engagement		-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)		855
Art and culture collaboration		-
Sport and recreation collaboration		-
Research and project collaboration		202
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development		46
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)		-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>		<i>1,104</i>
Peace and security		
Peacekeeping missions		-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces		-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement		1,527
Academy, civil service and field exchanges		468
Security assistance and support		2,760
<i>Total peace and security</i>		<i>4,755</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>		<b>5,901</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>		<b>96,060</b>
	<i>Vietnamese in Australia no.</i>	<i>Australians in Vietnam (b) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction		
Bilateral and strategic engagement	20	253
Scholarships (c)		
Australia Awards		
Foreign Affairs and Trade		
Short-term	-	-
Long-term		
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	100	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	3	-
Endeavour awards		
Short-term	18	4
Long-term	21	1
New Colombo Plan		
Scholarships Program	-	2
Mobility Program	-	251
Volunteers	-	93
Peace and security	-	2

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(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 53 Australian Official Support, Afghanistan, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000		
Official Development Assistance			
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness	604		
Agriculture, fisheries and water	16,499		
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies	44,225		
Education	5,741		
Health	1,031		
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection	19,555		
General development support	475		
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>88,130</b>		
Other Official Flows			
Private sector leveraging	-		
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement			
Strategic policy engagement	110		
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)	-		
Art and culture collaboration	-		
Sport and recreation collaboration	-		
Research and project collaboration	-		
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development	-		
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)	-		
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>	<i>110</i>		
Peace and security			
Peacekeeping missions	-		
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces	697		
Strategic planning and security policy engagement	267		
Academy, civil service and field exchanges	203,364		
Security assistance and support	78		
<i>Total peace and security</i>	<i>204,406</i>		
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>	<b>204,517</b>		
<b>Total Official Support</b>	<b>292,647</b>		
		<i>Afghans in Australia no.</i>	<i>Australians in Afghanistan (b) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction			
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-		2
Scholarships (c)			
Australia Awards			
Foreign Affairs and Trade			
Short-term	-		-
Long-term			
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	-		-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-		-
Endeavour awards			
Short-term	-		-
Long-term	-		-
New Colombo Plan			
Scholarships Program	-		-
Mobility Program	-		-
Volunteers	-		-
Peace and security	-		248

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Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 54 Australian Official Support, Bangladesh, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000	
Official Development Assistance		
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness		4,380
Agriculture, fisheries and water		2,323
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies		1,995
Education		26,844
Health		12,156
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection		14,313
General development support		603
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>		<b>62,614</b>
Other Official Flows		
Private sector leveraging		-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement		
Strategic policy engagement		10
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)		135
Art and culture collaboration		-
Sport and recreation collaboration		-
Research and project collaboration		133
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development		2
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)		-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>		<i>280</i>
Peace and security		
Peacekeeping missions		-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces		-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement		5
Academy, civil service and field exchanges		-
Security assistance and support		436
<i>Total peace and security</i>		<i>441</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>		<b>721</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>		<b>63,335</b>
	<i>Bangladeshis in Australia no.</i>	<i>Australians in Bangladesh (b) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction		
Bilateral and strategic engagement	1	102
Scholarships (c)		
Australia Awards		
Foreign Affairs and Trade		
Short-term	22	-
Long-term		
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	1	-
Endeavour awards		
Short-term	20	-
Long-term	18	1
New Colombo Plan		
Scholarships Program	-	-
Mobility Program	-	101
Volunteers	-	29
Peace and security	-	-

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 55 Australian Official Support, Bhutan, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000	
Official Development Assistance		
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness		1,277
Agriculture, fisheries and water		220
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies		401
Education		5,921
Health		1,005
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection		29
General development support		353
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>		<b>9,207</b>
Other Official Flows		
Private sector leveraging		-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement		
Strategic policy engagement		-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)		93
Art and culture collaboration		-
Sport and recreation collaboration		-
Research and project collaboration		-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development		-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)		-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>		<i>93</i>
Peace and security		
Peacekeeping missions		-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces		-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement		-
Academy, civil service and field exchanges		-
Security assistance and support		-
<i>Total peace and security</i>		<i>-</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>		<b>93</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>		<b>9,300</b>
	<i>Bhutanese in Australia</i>	<i>Australians in Bhutan</i>
	<i>no.</i>	<i>(b)</i>
Bilateral interaction		<i>no.</i>
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	31
Scholarships (c)		
Australia Awards		
Foreign Affairs and Trade		
Short-term	20	-
Long-term		
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	1	-
Endeavour awards		
Short-term	4	-
Long-term	26	-
New Colombo Plan		
Scholarships Program	-	1
Mobility Program	-	30
Volunteers	-	22
Peace and security	-	-

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 56 Australian Official Support, Maldives, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000	
Official Development Assistance		
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness		24
Agriculture, fisheries and water		-
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies		605
Education		5,159
Health		-
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection		-
General development support		-
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>		<b>5,789</b>
Other Official Flows		
Private sector leveraging		-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement		
Strategic policy engagement		-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)		15
Art and culture collaboration		-
Sport and recreation collaboration		-
Research and project collaboration		-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development		-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)		-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>		<i>15</i>
Peace and security		
Peacekeeping missions		-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces		-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement		-
Academy, civil service and field exchanges		-
Security assistance and support		1
<i>Total peace and security</i>		<i>1</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>		<b>16</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>		<b>5,805</b>
	<i>Maldivians in Australia no.</i>	<i>Australians in Maldives (b) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction		
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	1
Scholarships (c)		
Australia Awards		
Foreign Affairs and Trade		
Short-term	-	-
Long-term		
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	10	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-
Endeavour awards		
Short-term	1	-
Long-term	1	-
New Colombo Plan		
Scholarships Program	-	1
Mobility Program	-	-
Volunteers	-	-
Peace and security	-	-

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 57 Australian Official Support, Nepal, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000	
Official Development Assistance		
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness		13,157
Agriculture, fisheries and water		2,887
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies		4,129
Education		7,895
Health		3,578
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection		3,083
General development support		474
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>		<b>35,203</b>
Other Official Flows		
Private sector leveraging		-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement		
Strategic policy engagement		-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)		689
Art and culture collaboration		-
Sport and recreation collaboration		-
Research and project collaboration		-
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development		-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)		-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>		<i>689</i>
Peace and security		
Peacekeeping missions		-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces		-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement		-
Academy, civil service and field exchanges		-
Security assistance and support		-
<i>Total peace and security</i>		<i>-</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>		<b>689</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>		<b>35,892</b>
	<i>Nepalese in Australia no.</i>	<i>Australians in Nepal (b) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction		
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	177
Scholarships (c)		
Australia Awards		
Foreign Affairs and Trade		
Short-term	37	-
Long-term		
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	-	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	2	-
Endeavour awards		
Short-term	1	2
Long-term	7	-
New Colombo Plan		
Scholarships Program	-	1
Mobility Program	-	176
Volunteers	-	30
Peace and security	-	-

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 58 Australian Official Support, Pakistan, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000	
Official Development Assistance		
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness		4,986
Agriculture, fisheries and water		6,845
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies		3,834
Education		20,631
Health		6,840
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection		9,152
General development support		1,552
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>		<b>53,840</b>
Other Official Flows		
Private sector leveraging		-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement		
Strategic policy engagement		-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)		-
Art and culture collaboration		-
Sport and recreation collaboration		-
Research and project collaboration		75
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development		5
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)		-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>		<i>79</i>
Peace and security		
Peacekeeping missions		-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces		-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement		3,020
Academy, civil service and field exchanges		38
Security assistance and support		2,185
<i>Total peace and security</i>		<i>5,242</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>		<b>5,322</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>		<b>59,162</b>
	<i>Pakistanis in Australia no.</i>	<i>Australians in Pakistan (b) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction		
Bilateral and strategic engagement	1	1
Scholarships (c)		
Australia Awards		
Foreign Affairs and Trade		
Short-term	39	-
Long-term		
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	21	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	2	-
Endeavour awards		
Short-term	31	-
Long-term	9	-
New Colombo Plan		
Scholarships Program	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-
Volunteers	-	-
Peace and security	-	-

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 59 Australian Official Support, Sri Lanka, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000	
Official Development Assistance		
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness		5,463
Agriculture, fisheries and water		499
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies		3,575
Education		16,996
Health		926
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection		724
General development support		371
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>		<b>28,554</b>
Other Official Flows		
Private sector leveraging		-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement		
Strategic policy engagement		-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)		378
Art and culture collaboration		-
Sport and recreation collaboration		-
Research and project collaboration		41
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development		-
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)		-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>		<i>419</i>
Peace and security		
Peacekeeping missions		-
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces		-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement		170
Academy, civil service and field exchanges		5
Security assistance and support		2,055
<i>Total peace and security</i>		<i>2,230</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>		<b>2,648</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>		<b>31,203</b>
	<i>Sri Lankans in Australia no.</i>	<i>Australians in Sri Lanka (b) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction		
Bilateral and strategic engagement	1	147
Scholarships (c)		
Australia Awards		
Foreign Affairs and Trade		
Short-term	21	-
Long-term		
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	20	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-
Endeavour awards		
Short-term	8	-
Long-term	5	-
New Colombo Plan		
Scholarships Program	-	1
Mobility Program	-	146
Volunteers	-	16
Peace and security	-	-

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.



## 60 Australian Official Support, Sub-Saharan Africa, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000	
Official Development Assistance		
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness		2,407
Agriculture, fisheries and water		16,502
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies		7,339
Education		37,642
Health		20,296
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection		78,727
General development support		418
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>		<b>163,331</b>
Other Official Flows		
Private sector leveraging		-
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement		
Strategic policy engagement		-
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)		-
Art and culture collaboration		90
Sport and recreation collaboration		44
Research and project collaboration		59
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development		125
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)		-
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>		<i>317</i>
Peace and security		
Peacekeeping missions		192,037
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces		-
Strategic planning and security policy engagement		-
Academy, civil service and field exchanges		-
Security assistance and support		543
<i>Total peace and security</i>		<i>192,580</i>
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>		<b>192,897</b>
<b>Total Official Support</b>		<b>356,228</b>
	<i>Sub-Saharan Africans in Australia no.</i>	<i>Australians in Sub-Saharan Africa (b) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction		
Bilateral and strategic engagement	-	6
Scholarships (c)		
Australia Awards		
Foreign Affairs and Trade		
Short-term	200	-
Long-term		
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	50	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	2	-
Endeavour awards		
Short-term	-	-
Long-term	-	-
New Colombo Plan		
Scholarships Program	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-
Volunteers	-	94
Peace and security	-	25

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

## 61 Australian Official Support, Palestinian Territories, 2015-16

Type of Flow	\$'000	
Official Development Assistance		
Infrastructure, trade facilitation and international competitiveness	-	
Agriculture, fisheries and water	4,402	
Effective governance: policies, institutions and functioning economies	16,285	
Education	1,704	
Health	578	
Building resilience: humanitarian assistance, disaster risk reduction and social protection	20,318	
General development support	-	
<b>Total Official Development Assistance</b>	<b>43,287</b>	
Other Official Flows		
Private sector leveraging	-	
Bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement		
Strategic policy engagement	-	
Teacher and student exchanges (excludes Australia Awards)	-	
Art and culture collaboration	6	
Sport and recreation collaboration	-	
Research and project collaboration	-	
Forums, conferences and facilitated network development	-	
Other network and strategic policy interests (a)	-	
<i>Total bilateral relations and strategic policy engagement</i>	<i>6</i>	
Peace and security		
Peacekeeping missions	-	
Non-ODA humanitarian support provided by defence and security forces	-	
Strategic planning and security policy engagement	-	
Academy, civil service and field exchanges	-	
Security assistance and support	-	
<i>Total peace and security</i>	<i>-</i>	
<b>Total Other Official Flows</b>	<b>6</b>	
<b>Total Official Support</b>	<b>43,294</b>	
	<i>Palestinians in Australia no.</i>	<i>Australians in Palestinian Territories (b) no.</i>
Bilateral interaction		
Bilateral and strategic engagement	1	-
Scholarships (c)		
Australia Awards		
Foreign Affairs and Trade		
Short-term	-	-
Long-term		
Australia Award Scholarships (AAS)	11	-
Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR)	-	-
Endeavour awards		
Short-term	-	-
Long-term	-	-
New Colombo Plan		
Scholarships Program	-	-
Mobility Program	-	-
Volunteers	-	-
Peace and security	-	-

" - " denotes nil or rounded to zero (including null cells).

Due to rounding, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

(a) Includes support to multilateral and regional organisations.

(b) Australians in Endeavour program include Australian citizens and residents.

(c) Refers to scholarships offered in 2016.

# Appendix 1: Explanatory Notes

## Australia's Official Support to Developing Countries

1. *Australian Engagement with Developing Countries, Part 2: Official Sector Statistical Summary 2015-16*, incorporates total official expenditure across all the Australian public sector that supports sustainable development in developing countries, including Australian aid.

This report presents statistical details of Australia's development and bilateral cooperation with partner countries, multilateral and bilateral development agencies, civil society organisations and the private sector. It provides a range of information at the aggregate level, on where Australia's aid program was delivered, the type of aid delivered and Australia's bilateral engagement with developing countries.

2. The statistical data in this publication are based on data extracted in November 2016.

### **Official Development Assistance (ODA)**

3. ODA data presented in *Australian Engagement with Developing Countries, Part 2: Official Sector Statistical Summary 2015-16* complies with official development assistance as defined by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC). Refer to ODA in Appendix 2: Concepts and Definitions for further details.

### **Other Official Flows (OOF)**

4. OOF data presented in this publication refers to official sector transactions that do not meet ODA criteria but contribute to sustainable development. OOF includes:
  - Grants to developing countries for representational or essentially commercial purposes;
  - Official bilateral transactions intended to promote development, but having a grant element of less than 25 per cent;
  - Official bilateral transactions, whatever their grant element, that are primarily export-facilitating in purpose; and
  - Peacekeeping operations not considered ODA undertaken by uniformed forces.
5. OOF data are further disaggregated into Private Sector Leveraging (PSL), Bilateral Relations and Strategic Policy Engagement; and Peace and Security. PSL refers to bilateral engagement that facilitates economic trade.

### Development Assistance Committee (DAC), Primary Purpose Classification

6. Australia's aid program has been classified according to the *DAC Primary Purpose classification*. As stated by the DAC this classification has been 'specifically developed to track aid flows and to permit measuring the share of each sector (e.g. health, energy, agriculture) or other purpose category "non-sector allocable aid" (e.g. general budget support, humanitarian aid) in total aid. The sector of destination is assigned by answering the question:

*"Which specific area of the recipient's economic and social structure is the transfer intended to foster"'.<sup>1</sup>*

7. Australia's OOF framework has been developed by the Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT) to track the different types of engagement that Australia undertakes with developing countries. The framework includes private sector leveraging; bilateral and strategic policy engagement; peace and security; and security assistance and support.

#### Sources of data

#### Australian Aid Appropriations

8. Australian aid, appropriated as part of the Australian Aid Program, is managed through the Aid Reporting Framework. These aid resources are presented at a number of different levels.
9. The first of these levels are the main programs: Country and Regional, Global, and Departmental Expenditure. Country and Regional and Global programs are disseminated to secondary levels, referred to as elements and presented as:

Country and Regional Main Program:

- a. Individual country programs.
- b. Regional programs.
- c. Global programs.

#### Official Resource Flows to Developing Countries Survey

10. Australia's official support to developing countries also includes activities delivered by other public sector organisations, such as ACIAR and Other Government Departments (OGDs). These other public sector organisations participate in the delivery of activities that can be either funded by their own work programs and/or from the Australian aid appropriations.
11. DFAT conducts an *Official Resource Flows to Developing Countries Survey* (OFCD Survey) twice yearly to collect 'whole of government' information from Australian federal, state and territory government about their resource flows to developing countries.
12. Information is collected on activities that are funded from DFAT's administrative and/or departmental appropriations.
13. *Scope of the OFCD Survey*: By definition the OFCD Survey, includes all Australian government departments and agencies, including ACIAR and state and territory government departments and agencies.

*Coverage of the OFCD Survey*: In the OFCD Survey, coverage rules are applied to ensure the reporting of each activity's expenditure is reported in total, without duplication across agencies. OGDs exclude activities that are funded by, or have expenditure reimbursed by, DFAT or any other source.

<sup>1</sup> 2016 OECD DAC, Purpose Codes.

Accrual accounting  
in the aid program

14. The Australian Government moved to an accrual accounting framework in 1999–2000. As part of that framework, Australian Government expenditure, including DFAT expenditure, is calculated on an expenses basis for internal government budgeting and expenditure purposes.
15. Refer to Accruals accounting in Appendix 2: Concepts and Definitions for further details.

Rounding

16. Discrepancies may occur between totals in this publication, the same totals in other sources and the sum of component items due to rounding.

Further  
information

17. Further information about these and related statistics, including time series data, are available from the DFAT website <[www.dfat.gov.au](http://www.dfat.gov.au)> or directly from the Aid Statistics Section at <[aidstatsinquiries@dfat.gov.au](mailto:aidstatsinquiries@dfat.gov.au)>.

## Appendix 2: Concepts and Definitions

- |                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| Accrual accounting      | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Accrual accounting refers to an accounting method that records financial transactions when they are incurred regardless of when cash is exchanged, that is it records flows at the time the economic value is created, transformed, exchanged, transferred or extinguished.</li> <li>2. Following accrual accounting principles:               <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Flows involving change of ownership are recorded when ownership changes;</li> <li>b. Services are recorded when provided; and</li> <li>c. Distributive transactions are recorded as amounts payable accumulate.</li> </ol> </li> <li>3. Accrual recording ensures that activities are recorded consistently and without distortion from leads and lags in accompanying cash flows. The Australian Government moved to an accrual accounting framework in 1999-2000.</li> </ol> <p>NOTE: ODA is reported on a cash basis. DFAT applies an adjustment to these transactions to report transactions when they occurred. An exception is made for core payments to multilateral organisations which are recorded at the time the payment is made by DFAT to the multilateral organisations, that is these payments are recorded on a cash basis.</p> |
| Australian aid programs | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4. The Australian aid program is delivered through a number of programs, which are the major managerial, administrative and accounting frameworks within which Australian Government aid funds are deployed. There are three main types of aid delivery programs: Country Programs, Regional Programs and Global Programs.</li> </ol>  |
| Cash payments           | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5. ODA is measured in terms of cash payments in a given time period, rather than expenses incurred over that period. Thus, for ODA statistics, some expenditure data needs to be adjusted from the expenses basis used in Australian Government financial records to a cash basis.</li> <li>6. In particular, adjustments from expenses to cash are required in relation to expenditure to meet major multi-year liabilities such as commitments to the Asian Development Fund and International Development Association. For each financial year, these adjustments <i>exclude</i> the expenses recorded in relation to those commitments, but <i>include</i> the cash paid under those commitments in that year.</li> <li>7. Adjustments are also made for such items as movements in creditors and depreciation.</li> </ol>   |

Climate change marker	<p>8. The climate change marker tracks aid in support of climate change adaptation.</p> <p>9. The climate change marker indicates policy objectives in relation to each aid activity. A principal objective (mitigation or adaptation) score is given when promoting the objectives of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC). In other words, the activity would <i>not</i> have been funded but for that objective. Activities marked “significant” have other prime objectives, but have been formulated or adjusted to help meet climate concerns.</p> <p>10. The markers allow an approximate quantification of aid flows that target climate objectives. In marker data presentations the figures for principal and significant objectives should be shown separately and the sum referred to as the “estimate” or “upper bound” of climate-change-related aid.</p> <p>11. For further details refer to <i>Handbook on the OECD-DAC climate markers</i>, Paris: OECD, September 2011.</p>
Co-financing	<p>12. An arrangement under which a development activity is jointly funded by the Australian Government and a development organisation outside Australia, such as the World Bank (WB), the Asian Development Bank (ADB) or the United Nations Development Program (UNDP).</p>
Core payments	<p>13. The provision of donor funds to a development organisation without specific conditions as to the use of those funds, so that the organisation can use them for any development purpose within its mandate. The funds become part of the general financial reserves of the organisation. See also <i>Non-core payments</i>.</p>
Country programs	<p>14. The Australian aid program has a separate country program for each major partner country, which is planned and implemented jointly with the partner government. Each country program consists of an integrated package of mutually agreed activities, developed and implemented under an agreed country strategy.</p>
Departmental expenditure	<p>15. For any Australian Government department or agency, departmental expenditure refers to the costs of operating the organisation concerned. Departmental expenditure in the Australian aid program includes such costs as salaries, equipment costs, rent and other running expenses of the government agency responsible for administering international development cooperation.</p>

Development  
Assistance  
Committee (DAC)

16. The main committee of the OECD on aid matters, and a key forum of major bilateral donors. The key functions of the DAC are to:
  - a. Adopt authoritative policy guidance for DAC members;
  - b. Conduct periodic reviews of its Members' development cooperation programs;
  - c. Provide a forum for dialogue, exchange and the building of international consensus on aid-related policy and management issues of interest to Members; and
  - d. Publish statistics and reports on aid and other resource flows to developing countries and related matters, based principally on reporting by Members.

Disability inclusion

17. Disability inclusion refers to Australian aid that provides support to people with disability to improve the quality of their lives by promoting and improving access to the same opportunities for participation, contribution, decision making, and social and economic well-being as others. Australia's disability inclusion strategy is set out in *Development for all 2015 - 2020: Strategy for strengthening disability-inclusive development in Australia's aid program, May 2015*.
18. The 'Development for all' strategy primarily focuses on people with a disability and identifies the following priorities:
  - a. Comprehensive support for partner governments' efforts towards disability-inclusive development;
  - b. Focus on promoting and facilitating better access to education and to infrastructure for people with disability across the aid program;
  - c. Capacity development of Disabled Peoples' Organisations;
  - d. Fostering initiatives through a range of support programs such as volunteers, NGO agreements, research, leadership awards and scholarships, sports and small grants; and
  - e. Strengthening leadership in disability and development.
19. Programs delivered for reducing preventable impairments target the wider population and are therefore excluded from disability inclusion as they are not delivered specifically to persons with disability. Reducing preventable impairment data is also available. Refer to *Impairment Prevention* for further details.
20. There is no internationally agreed methodology for assessing the exact share of aid activity expenditure that contributes to disability inclusion.
21. Disability inclusion data presented in this publication has been compiled using a disability inclusion marker which follows similar methodology as other DAC markers however also includes an adjustment for selected payments.



Disability inclusion  
*continued*

22. Due to the way in which large payments to multilateral organisations or NGOs are recorded within DFAT systems, it is necessary to apply an adjustment. These payments include the Australian NGO Cooperation Program (ANCP), development funds or grant schemes such as the Human Rights Small Grants Scheme. These payments are grouped together and recorded at the activity level, therefore it is necessary to filter records to extract only those payments to specific agencies that focus on providing assistance to disabled persons.
23. The level of assistance varies across all activities, with some activities providing a principal or significant focus and other activities providing moderate or minor focus. The focus allows an appropriate quantification of aid flows. Due to the variation in focus, caution should be exercised when interpreting disability inclusion data.
24. For details on Australian aid for the purposes of disability and impairment prevention see *Impairment Prevention*.

Disability prevention

25. See *Impairment prevention*.

Expenses

26. See *Cash payments*.

Gender equality

27. Gender equality is central to economic and human development and to supporting women's rights in a country. Equal opportunity for women and men supports economic growth and helps to reduce poverty. Removing inequalities gives societies a better chance to develop. When women and men have relative equality, economies grow faster, children's health improves and there is less corruption. Gender equality is an important human right.
28. Gender equality in Australian aid data are based on the OECD gender marker whereby activities are screened and marked as either:
- Targeting gender equality as a 'principal' objective or a 'significant' objective; or
  - Not targeting the objective.

Global programs

29. Global programs are specialised DFAT programs which deliver other development assistance and/or multi-country development benefits across the developing world. They include contributions to international organisations; emergency, humanitarian and refugee programs; contributions to NGOs and volunteer programs; development education and public information; development research; and the International Seminar Support Scheme (ISSS).

Impairment  
prevention

30. Reducing preventable impairments includes assistance such as targeting avoidable blindness, clearance of land mines and road safety. Programs delivered for preventive measures target the wider population and are excluded from disability inclusion as they are not delivered specifically to persons with disability.

Impairment  
prevention  
*continued*

31. Impairment prevention includes programs such as:
  - a. Primary health focus which if the condition is left untreated could lead to impairment or disability, such as diabetes, trachoma and iodine deficiency;
  - b. Mine clearance; and
  - c. Road safety.
32. There is no internationally agreed methodology for assessing the exact share of aid activity expenditure that contributes to impairment prevention.
33. Impairment prevention data presented in this publication has been compiled using an impairment prevention marker which follows a similar methodology as other DAC markers.
34. The level of assistance varies across all activities, with some activities providing a principal or significant focus and other activities providing moderate or minor focus. The focus allows an approximate quantification of aid flows. Due to the variation in focus, caution should be exercised when interpreting impairment prevention data.
35. For details on Australian aid delivered to persons with a disability see *Disability inclusion*.

Maternal and Child  
Health

36. At the June 2012 DAC Working Party on Statistics meeting, country members agreed to report maternal and child health (MCH) spending using a new standard methodology. The methodology assigns a score to aid activities based on the level of funding targeted to MCH.
37. The methodology differs to the tracking of family planning expenditure reported at the Family Planning Summit. The family planning methodology was devised by the United Kingdom's Department for International Development (DfID) to guide donors commitments and is based on apportioning expenditure across DAC health sectors based on analysis of DfID's spending patterns.
38. The data contained in this publication aligns to the DAC methodology where records are scored at either the activity or agreement level.

Multilateral flows

39. Resources channelled through international organisations active in development such as the WB, the ADB, the UNDP, and the World Food Program (WFP) include core and non-core payments. Payments made to third parties that for administrative purposes are channelled through multilateral and regional organisations, are also reported as multilateral flows.

Negative flows	<p>40. Aid expenditure is usually presented as a positive cash flow to a developing country. In some situations a negative flow may be reported. Valid negative cash flows from a developing country include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Repayments of the principal of ODA loans;</li> <li>b. Official equity investments acquired for ODA development intentions and subsequently sold, that is the proceeds from the sale are reported as a negative flow; and</li> <li>c. Reimbursements from partners for unexpensed resources.</li> </ul> <p>41. Negative flows presented in this publication do not necessarily reflect an outward flow of cash being returned to Australia from a developing country. In some instances, these flows may also reflect an accounting adjustment.</p>
Negative values	42. See <i>Negative flows</i> .
Net bilateral costs	43. Additional costs of providing resources to a recipient country, for example the extra cost of assigning personnel to aid activities, net of the costs of stationing them at home, and any compensation received from other parties for their relocation.
Non-core payments	44. Payments to a development organisation made with specific conditions, that is where the donor specifies any aspect of how the funds are to be used. These payments are often referred to as 'Ear-Marked'. See also <i>Core payments</i> .
Non-government organisations (NGOs)	45. NGOs are legally constituted organisations that operate independently from any government. Their primary purpose is to pursue activities to relieve suffering, promote the interest of the poor, protect the environment, provide basic social services or undertake community development.
Nutrition	46. Although there is a DAC sector code for reporting activities aimed at direct nutrition interventions, there is no common, agreed approach to track resources for "nutrition-sensitive" development assistance. These outcomes are drawn from the nutritional conceptual framework (UNICEF 1990), the reference document <i>Addressing Undernutrition in External Assistance (EC2011)</i> and the <i>SUN Movement Strategy 2012-2015</i> .

Official  
development  
assistance  
(ODA)

47. ODA, as defined by the DAC, consists of flows to countries and territories on the DAC *List of ODA Recipients* and to multilateral development institutions which are:
  - a. Provided by official agencies, including state and local government, or by their executive agencies;
  - b. Each transaction of which:
    - i. Is administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as its main objective; and
    - ii. Is concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25 per cent (calculated at a rate of discount of 10 per cent)<sup>1</sup>.
48. To ensure consistency in the application of ODA eligibility, the DAC has further delineated the boundaries of ODA in many areas, for instance:
  - a. *Military aid*: The supply of military equipment, services or anti-terrorism activities, and the forgiveness of debt incurred for military purposes are not reportable as ODA. The costs of using donors' armed forces to deliver humanitarian aid or perform development services are eligible;
  - b. *Peacekeeping*: Most peacekeeping expenditures are excluded in line with the exclusion of military costs. However, the net bilateral cost of some closely-defined development activities within United Nations (UN) administered or approved peacekeeping operations are included, such as: human rights; election monitoring; rehabilitation of demobilised soldiers and of national infrastructure; advice on economic stabilisation; monitoring and training of administrators; and weapons and mine removal for development purposes only;
  - c. *Social and cultural programs*: Expenditure on the promotion of museums, libraries, art and music schools, and sport training facilities and venues that builds developing countries capacity are reported as ODA. One-off interventions such as sponsoring concert tours or athletes' travel costs are not ODA eligible. Cultural programs in developing countries whose main purpose is to promote the culture and values of the donor are not reportable as ODA;
  - d. *Assistance to refugees*: Assistance to refugees in developing countries is reportable as ODA. Temporary assistance to refugees from developing countries arriving in donor countries is also reportable as ODA during the first 12 months of stay, and all costs associated with repatriation to the developing country of origin are also ODA;
  - e. *Civil police work*: Expenditure on some police training is reportable as ODA, unless the training relates to para-military functions or is tactical in nature. The supply of donor's police services to control civil disobedience is not ODA eligible;
  - f. *Nuclear energy*: Nuclear energy provided for developing country civilian purposes is reportable as ODA. Military applications of nuclear energy and nuclear non-proliferation activities are not ODA eligible;
  - g. *Research*: Research directly and primarily relevant to the problems of developing countries is ODA eligible; and
  - h. *Anti-Terrorism*: Activities combatting terrorism are not reportable as ODA, as they generally target perceived threats to donor, as much as to recipient countries, rather than focusing on the economic and social development of the recipient.

<sup>1</sup> OCED DAC, IS IT ODA?

Other development assistance

49. Other development assistance refers to aid initiatives that cut across multiple aid sectors, which means the initiative is not mutually exclusive. Other development assistance initiatives include financial contributions to:
- a. Trust funds such as the World Bank Trust Fund which provides support for key multisector basic services;
  - b. Recovery and restoration activities such as post tsunami recovery, reconstruction and delivery of essential services;
  - c. Core support for multilateral organisations such as the Secretariat of the Pacific Commission; and
  - d. Budget support to bilateral partners.
50. Other development assistance issues can also include gender, climate change, child protection, the environment and disability.

Other government departments

51. Australia's aid program includes aid activities delivered by Australian government departments other than DFAT. These organisations participate in the delivery of aid activities that can be either funded by their own appropriations and/or through the Australian aid program.

Other official flows (OOF)

52. Official sector transactions to aid-eligible countries or organisations that do not meet the ODA criteria, for example:
- a. Grants to aid recipients for representational or essentially commercial purposes;
  - b. Official bilateral transactions intended to promote development but having a grant element of less than 25 per cent;
  - c. Official bilateral transactions, whatever their grant element, that are primarily export-facilitating in purpose. This category includes, by definition, export credits extended directly to an aid recipient by an official agency or institution (official direct export credits);
  - d. The net acquisition by governments and central monetary institutions of securities issued by multilateral development banks at market terms;
  - e. Subsidies (grants) to the private sector to soften its credits to aid recipients;
  - f. Funds in support of private investment; and
  - g. Peacekeeping operations not considered ODA (see paragraph 48b to 48h for more information).

## Partial ODA

53. Some core payments to multilateral organisations are only partially reportable as ODA. For example, the table below shows the percentage of core payments to the multilateral organisation listed which can currently be counted as ODA. The percentages can be periodically updated as the proportion of the organisation's work which benefits developing countries change over time.

**Table A. Selected core payments of multilateral organisations eligible for Official Development Assistance**

<i>Multilateral organisation</i>		Core Payments eligible as ODA %
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organisation	51
GEF	Global Environment Facility	100
ILO-RBSA	International Labour Organisation – regular budget supplementary account	100
ILO-assessed	International Labour Organisation – assessed	60
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation	60
UNHCR	United Nations Organisation of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees	100
WHO-CVCA	World Health Organisation – core voluntary contributions account	100
WHO-assessed	World Health Organisation – assessed contributions	76

54. For a complete list refer to the *Development Assistance Committee Reporting Directives, List of ODA-eligible organisations*.

## Partner country

55. Countries that Australia collaborates with in the delivery of aid assistance to achieve mutually agreed objectives. Australia collaborates with the partner country to develop a country program for each major country partner. See also *Country programs*.

## Programs

56. See *Australian aid programs*.

## Regional programs

57. Regional programs are specialised aid delivery programs which deliver an integrated program of Australian government activities across a region (or regions) of interest to Australia. Activities are usually planned and delivered under a single regional program strategy, and usually benefit more than one country. For aid statistics, expenditure is allocated between countries of benefit whenever identifiable.

Technical assistance	<p>58. Technical assistance is classified into two categories: free-standing and investment-related.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. <i>Free-standing technical assistance</i> comprises activities financed by a donor country whose primary purpose is to augment the level of knowledge, skills, technical know-how or productive aptitudes of the population of developing countries that is increasing their stock of human intellectual capital, and/or their capacity for more effective use of their available factor endowments; and</li> <li>b. <i>Investment-related technical assistance</i> is defined as the financing of services by a donor country with the primary purpose of contributing to the design and/or implementation of a project or program aiming to increase the physical capital stock of a developing country. These services include consulting services, technical support, the provision of know-how linked to the execution of an investment project, and the contribution of the donor's own personnel (managers, technicians, skilled labour etc) to the actual implementation of the project.</li> </ul>
Technical cooperation	<p>59. See <i>Technical assistance</i>.</p>

# Appendix 3: Abbreviations and Symbols

## Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Definition	Abbreviation	Definition
ACFID	Australian Council for International Development	NGO	Non-Government Organisation
ACIAR	Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research	ODA	Official Development Assistance
ADB	Asian Development Bank	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
ADF	Asian Development Fund	OFDC	Official Resource Flows to Developing Countries
ANCP	Australian Non-Government Organisation Cooperation Program	OGD	Other Government Departments
AUD	Australian dollar	OOF	Other Official Flows
AVID	Australian Volunteers for International Development	SUN	Scaling Up Nutrition
DAC	Development Assistance Committee	TOSSD	Total Official Support for Sustainable Development
DFAT	Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade	UN	United Nations
DFID	Department for International Development (United Kingdom)	UNDP	United Nations Development Program
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organisation	UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation
GEF	Global Environment Facility	UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
IDA	International Development Association	UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
ILO	International Labour Organisation	UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
ISSS	International Seminar Support Scheme	USD	United States Dollar
MCH	Maternal and Child Health	WB	World Bank
		WFP	World Food Program
		WHO	World Health Organisation

## Symbols

Symbol	Definition
\$m	Millions (dollars)
\$'000	Thousands (dollars)
-	nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)



## Appendix 4: DAC List of Aid Recipients (a)

Least developed countries	Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Democratic Republic), Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, Vanuatu, Yemen, Zambia.
Other low-income countries (per capita GNI ≤\$1,045 in 2013)	Kenya, Korea Democratic People's Republic, Tajikistan, Zimbabwe.
Lower middle income countries and territories (per capita GNI ≤\$1,046 - \$4,125 in 2013)	Armenia, Bolivia, Cameroon, Cabo Verde, Congo Republic of, Cote d'Ivoire, Egypt, El Salvador, Georgia, Ghana, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Kosovo, Kyrgyzstan, Micronesia (Federated States of), Moldova, Mongolia, Morocco, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Paraguay, Philippines, Samoa, Sri Lanka, Swaziland, Syrian Arab Republic, Tokelau, Ukraine, Uzbekistan, Vietnam, West Bank and Gaza Strip.
Upper middle income countries and territories (per capita GNI ≤\$4,126 - \$12,745 in 2013)	Albania, Algeria, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belize, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Botswana, Brazil, Chile, China (People's Republic of), Colombia, Cook Islands, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Fiji, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Gabon, Grenada, Iran, Iraq, Jamaica, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Lebanon, Libya, Malaysia, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Mauritius, Mexico, Montenegro, Montserrat, Namibia, Nauru, Niue, Palau, Panama, Peru, Saint Helena, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and Grenadines, Serbia, Seychelles, South Africa, Suriname, Thailand, Tonga, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uruguay, Venezuela, Wallis and Futuna.

(a) Data presented for West Bank and Gaza Strip are reported under Palestinian Administered Areas.

