

ANNEX 4-II(B)

**SINGAPORE'S RESERVATIONS TO
CHAPTER 7 (CROSS-BORDER TRADE IN
SERVICES) AND CHAPTER 8
(INVESTMENT)**

1.

Sector: All

Sub-Sector: -

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services)
Market Access

Description: Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to the supply of a service by the presence of natural persons.

Existing Measures: -

2.

Sector:	All
Sub-Sector:	-
Industry Classification:	-
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment) Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment) Prohibition of Performance Requirements Senior Management and Boards of Directors Market Access
Description:	<u>Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services</u> Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure in relation to the divestment of the administrator and operator of airports.
Existing Measures:	-

3.

Sector:	All
Sub-Sector:	-
Industry Classification:	-
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment) Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment) Prohibition of Performance Requirements Senior Management and Boards of Directors Market Access Local Presence
Description:	<u>Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services</u> Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of the following services: (a) social services; (b) social security; (c) public training; (d) ambulance services; and (e) health services by government-owned or controlled healthcare institutions, such as hospitals and polyclinics, including investments in these institutions, hospitals and polyclinics.
Existing Measures:	-

4.

Sector: All

Sub-Sector: -

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Prohibition of Performance Requirements
Senior Management and Boards of Directors
Market Access
Local Presence

Description: Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting:

(a) the full or partial devolvement to the private sector of services provided in the exercise of governmental authority;

(b) the divestment of its equity interests in, and/or the assets of, an enterprise that is wholly owned by the Singapore government; and

(c) the divestment of its equity interests in, and/or the assets of, an enterprise that is partially owned by the Singapore government.

However, the right referred to in the preceding paragraph shall, in respect of measures affecting:

(i) subparagraph (a) (to the extent that the devolvement is accompanied by a divestment), and

(ii) subparagraphs (b) and (c),

pertain only to the initial divestment and Singapore does not reserve this right with respect to subsequent divestments of such divested equity interests and/or assets.¹

¹ For greater certainty, any transfer of equity interests and/or assets to an enterprise that is wholly owned by the Singapore government, whether for consideration or not, shall not be considered to be a divestment.

Existing Measures: -

5.

Sector: Administration and Operation of National Electronic Systems

Sub-Sector: -

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Prohibition of Performance Requirements
Senior Management and Boards of Directors
Market Access
Local Presence

Description: Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure relating to or affecting the collection and administration of proprietary information by national electronic systems.

Existing Measures: -

6.

Sector: Arms and Explosives

Sub-Sector: -

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Prohibition of Performance Requirements
Senior Management and Boards of Directors
Market Access
Local Presence

Description: Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the arms and explosives sector.

Existing Measures: *Arms and Explosives Act*, Cap. 13, 2003 Rev Ed

7.

Sector: Broadcasting Services

Broadcasting is defined as the transmission of signs or signals via any technology for the reception and/or display of aural and/or visual programme signals by all or part of the domestic public.

Sub-Sector: -

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Prohibition of Performance Requirements
Senior Management and Board of Directors
Market Access
Local Presence

Description: Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting broadcasting services receivable by Singapore's domestic audience or originating from Singapore, including but not limited to:

- (a) transmission quotas for content on television broadcasting services in Singapore;
- (b) non-discriminatory expenditure requirements for Singapore production on television broadcasting services;
- (c) transmission quotas for content on radio in Singapore;
- (d) spectrum management and licensing of broadcasting services; or
- (e) subsidies or grants for investment involving Singapore subjects, persons and services.

This entry does not apply to:

- (i) the sole activity of transmitting licensed broadcasting services to a final consumer;
- (ii) the production, distribution and public display of motion pictures, video recordings and sound recordings. Commitments in the production, distribution and public display of motion

pictures, video recordings and sound recordings shall not include all the broadcasting and audio-visual services and materials that are broadcasting-related. Examples of services that are reserved include: free-to-air broadcasting, cable and pay television; and

(iii) value-added network (VAN) services such as electronic-mail, voice-mail, online information and data-base retrieval, electronic data interchange, and online information and/or data processing.

Existing Measures: -

8.

Sector: Business Services

Sub-Sector: Patent agent services

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services)

Description: Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the recognition of educational and professional qualifications for purposes such as admission, registration and qualification for patent agents.

Existing Measures: *Patents Act, Cap. 221, 2005 Rev Ed*

9.

Sector: All

Sub-Sector: -

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Prohibition of Performance Requirements
Senior Management and Boards of Directors
Market Access
Local Presence

Description: Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting real estate. This includes, but is not limited to, measures affecting the ownership, sale, purchase, development and management of real estate.

This entry does not apply to real estate consultancy services, real estate agency services, real estate auction services, real estate valuation services, and renting or leasing services involving owned or leased non-residential property.

Existing Measures: *Residential Property Act*, Cap. 274, 2009 Rev Ed
State Lands Act, Cap. 314, 1996 Rev Ed
Housing and Development Act, Cap. 129, 2004 Rev Ed
Jurong Town Corporation Act, Cap. 150, 1998 Rev Ed
Executive Condominium Housing Scheme Act, Cap. 99A, 1997 Rev Ed
Planning Act, Cap 232

10.

Sector: Business Services

Sub-Sector: Scientific and technical consulting services

Industry Classification: CPC 8675 Engineering related scientific and technical consulting services

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Prohibition of Performance Requirements
Senior Management and Boards of Directors
Market Access
Local Presence

Description: Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of the following services:

- (a) geological, geophysical and other scientific prospecting services (CPC 86751);
- (b) subsurface surveying services (CPC 86752);
- (c) surface surveying services (CPC 86753); and
- (d) map making services (CPC 86754).

Existing Measures: -

11.

Sector:	Business Services
Sub-Sector:	Armed escort services and armoured car services Armed guard services
Industry Classification:	CPC 87305 Guard Services
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment) Prohibition of Performance Requirements Senior Management and Boards of Directors Market Access Local Presence
Description:	<u>Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services</u> Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the provision of armed escort, armoured car and armed guard services.
Existing Measures:	Part IX of the <i>Police Force Act</i> , Cap. 235, 2006 Rev Ed

12.

Sector: Business Services

Sub-Sector: Betting and gambling services

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Prohibition of Performance Requirements
Senior Management and Boards of Directors
Market Access
Local Presence

Description: Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of betting and gambling services.

Existing Measures: *Betting Act*, Cap. 21, 2011 Rev Ed
Common Gaming Houses Act, Cap. 49, 1985 Rev Ed
Private Lotteries Act, Cap. 250

13.

Sector	Business Services
Sub-Sector	Legal Services
Industry Classification	-
Obligations concerned	Market Access National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment) Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment) Local Presence
Description	<u>Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services</u> Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure in relation to the licensing of law practices and registration of representative offices, and the registration, admission and qualification of persons who are seeking to supply or are supplying legal services, including the recognition of educational and professional qualifications for the purposes of such registration, admission, and qualification subject to the specific commitments undertaken by Singapore in Singapore's entry for legal services in Singapore's Schedule to Annex 4-I ("NCM 30") and in Part 1 of sub-section (I) of Annex 4-III.
Existing Measures	<i>Legal Profession Act</i> , Cap. 161

14.

Sector:	Community, Personal and Social Services
Sub-Sector:	Services furnished by trade unions
Industry Classification:	CPC 952 Services furnished by trade unions
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment) Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment) Senior Management and Boards of Directors Market Access Local Presence
Description:	<u>Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services</u> Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting services provided by trade unions.
Existing Measures:	<i>Trade Unions Act</i> , Cap. 333, 2004 Rev Ed

15.

Sector: All

Sub-Sector: -

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Investment)
Senior Management and Boards of Directors

Description: Investment

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure in relation to the retention of a controlling interest by the Singapore Government in Singapore Technologies Engineering (the Company) or its successor body, including but not limited to controls over the appointment and termination of members of the Board of Directors, divestment of equity and dissolution of the Company.

Existing Measures: -

16.

Sector: Distribution, Publishing and Printing of Newspapers

“Newspaper” means any publication containing news, intelligence, reports of occurrences, or any remarks, observations or comments, in relation to such news, intelligence, reports of occurrences, or to any other matter of public interest, printed in any language and published for sale or free distribution at regular intervals or otherwise, but does not include any publication published by or for the Government.

Sub-Sector: -

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Prohibition of Performance Requirements
Senior Management and Boards of Directors
Market Access
Local Presence

Description: Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the distribution, publishing and printing of newspapers, including but not limited to, shareholding limits and management control.

Existing Measures: *Newspaper and Printing Presses Act, Cap. 206, 2002 Rev Ed*

17.

Sector:	Trade Services
Sub-Sector:	Distribution services Commission agents' services Wholesale trade services Retailing services Franchising
Industry Classification:	-
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment) Market Access Local Presence
Description:	<u>Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services</u> Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of any products subject to import or export prohibition or non-automatic import or export licensing. Singapore reserves the right to modify or increase the list of products stipulated in the laws, regulations and other measures governing Singapore's import or export prohibition or non-automatic import or export licensing regime.
Existing Measures:	-

18.

Sector:	Educational Services
Sub-Sector:	Primary education services Secondary education services
Industry Classification:	CPC 921 Primary Education Services CPC 92210 General Secondary Education Services CPC 92220 Higher Secondary Education Services (only applies to Junior colleges and pre-university centres under the Singapore educational system)
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment) Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment) Market Access Local Presence
Description:	<p><u>Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of primary, general secondary and higher secondary (only applies to junior colleges and pre-university centres under the Singapore educational system) education services for Singapore citizens, including Sports Education Services.</p> <p>For greater certainty, this reservation does not apply to the supply of education services to non-Singapore citizens.</p>
Existing Measures:	<i>Education Act</i> , Cap. 87, 1985 Rev Ed Administrative Guidelines <i>Private Education Act</i> , Cap. 247A, 2011 Rev Ed

19.

Sector:	Health and Social Services
Sub-Sector:	Medical services Pharmacy services Deliveries and related services, nursing services, physiotherapeutic and para-medical services, and allied health services Optometrists and opticians
Industry Classification:	-
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services) Market Access
Description:	<u>Cross-Border Trade in Services</u> Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any limit on the number of service suppliers providing, including but not limited to, the following services: medical services, pharmacy services, deliveries and related services, nursing services, physiotherapeutic and para-medical services, allied health services, and optometry and opticianry services. Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to the regulation of service suppliers providing, including but not limited to, the following services: medical services, pharmacy services, deliveries and related services, nursing services, physiotherapeutic and para-medical services, allied health services, and optometry and opticianry services.
Existing Measures:	<i>Allied Health Professions Act 2011</i>

20.

Sector:	Sewage and Refuse Disposal, Sanitation and other Environmental Protection Services
Sub-Sector:	Waste water management, including but not limited to collection, disposal and treatment of solid waste and waste water
Industry Classification:	-
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment) Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment) Prohibition of Performance Requirements Senior Management and Boards of Directors Market Access Local Presence
Description:	<u>Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services</u> Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting waste water management, including but not limited to the collection, treatment and disposal of waste water.
Existing Measures:	Code of Practice on Sewerage and Sanitary Works <i>Sewerage and Drainage Act</i> , Cap. 294, 2001 Rev Ed

21.

Sector: Postal Services

Sub-Sector: -

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Prohibition of Performance Requirements
Senior Management and Boards of Directors
Market Access
Local Presence

Description: Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services:

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure relating to a Public Postal Licensee.

Existing Measures: -

22.

Sector: Telecommunications Services

Sub-Sector: Telecommunications services

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)

Description: Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords treatment to persons of the other Party equivalent to any measure adopted or maintained by that other Party limiting ownership by persons of Singapore enterprises engaged in the provision of public mobile and wireless communications in the territory of that other Party, including:

- (a) Public Radiocommunication Services (Public Radiocommunication Services refer to Maritime and Aeronautical radiocommunication services);
- (b) Public Cellular Mobile Telephone Service (PCMTS);
- (c) Public Radio Paging Services (PRPS);
- (d) Public Trunked Radio Services (PTRS);
- (e) Public Mobile Data Services (PMDS);
- (f) Public Mobile Broadband Multimedia Services; and
- (g) Public Fixed-Wireless Broadband Multimedia Services.

Existing Measures: -

23.

Sector: Trade Services

Sub-Sector: Supply of potable water for human consumption

Industry Classification: CPC 18000 Natural Water
The sectors listed above apply only insofar as they relate to the supply of potable water

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Prohibition of Performance Requirements
Senior Management and Boards of Directors
Market Access
Local Presence

Description: Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of potable water.

For greater certainty, this entry does not affect the supply of bottled water.

Existing Measures: *Public Utilities Act*, Cap. 261, 2002 Rev Ed

24.

Sector:	Transport Services
Sub-Sector:	Air transport services
Industry Classification:	-
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment) Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment) Senior Management and Boards of Directors Market Access Local Presence Prohibition of Performance Requirements
Description:	<u>Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services</u> Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the investment in, and/or the supply of, air navigation services; air traffic control services; licensing of air traffic controllers; airspace management; air traffic flow information; air traffic and flight information; navigation services; aeronautical information, aerodrome rescue and fire fighting services; ground operations, terminal operations, flight information management, apron control services, security of aerodromes and commercial activities, and the real estate management of airports and heliports.
Existing Measures:	

25.

Sector: Transport Services

Sub-Sector: Air Transport Services

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Market Access
Prohibition of Performance Requirements

Description: Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting, including but not limited to, the building, ownership, operation and management of airports and heliports in Singapore.

Existing Measures: -

26.

Sector :	Transport Services
Sub-Sector:	<p>Land transport services – Passenger transport services, including but not limited to passenger transportation services by railway, urban and suburban regular transportation services, taxi services; bus and rail station services and ticketing services related to passenger transport services</p> <p>Passenger Transport Services are services which are used by and accessible to members of the public for the purposes of transporting themselves within Singapore or between Singapore and Malaysia.</p>
Industry Classification:	-
Obligations Concerned:	<p>National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)</p> <p>Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)</p> <p>Market Access</p>
Description:	<p><u>Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services</u></p> <p>Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of passenger transport services.</p>
Existing Measures:	<p><i>Rapid Transit Systems Act, Cap. 263A</i></p> <p><i>Land Transport Authority of Singapore Act, Cap. 158A, 1996 Rev Ed</i></p> <p><i>Public Transport Council Act, Cap. 259B, 2012 Rev Ed</i></p> <p><i>Road Traffic Act, Cap. 276, 2004 Rev Ed</i></p>

27.

Sector: Transport Services

Sub-Sector: Land transport services – railway and road freight transportation
Supporting services for railway and road transport services

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Market Access
Local Presence

Description: Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of land transport services as set out above.

This reservation does not apply to:

- (a) maintenance and repair services of motor vehicles (CPC 61120);
- (b) maintenance and repair services of parts of motor vehicles (CPC 88**)²; and
- (c) parking services (CPC 74430).

This reservation does not apply to the supply of a service:

- (a) in the territory of the other Party to a person of Singapore; and
- (b) in the territory of Singapore by a covered investment,

in the following sectors:

- (i) freight transportation of refrigerated goods (CPC 71231)
- (ii) freight transportation of liquids or gases (CPC 71232)
- (iii) freight transportation of containerised freight (CPC 71233)
- (iv) freight transportation of furniture (CPC 71234)

Existing Measures: -

² In this Annex, “**” indicates that the service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.

28.

Sector: Transport Services

Sub-Sector: Maritime transport services – Towing and tug assistance; provisioning, fuelling and watering; garbage collection and ballast waste disposal; port captain’s services; navigation aids; emergency repair facilities; anchorage; and other shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies.

Industry Classification: CPC 74510 Port and Waterway Operation Services
CPC 74520 Pilotage and Berthing Services
CPC 74530 Navigation Aid Services
CPC 74590 Other Supporting Services for Water Transport

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Prohibition of Performance Requirements
Senior Management and Boards of Directors
Market Access
Local Presence

Description: Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of towing and tug assistance; provisioning, fuelling and watering; garbage collection and ballast waste disposal; port captain’s services; navigation aids; emergency repair facilities; anchorage; and other shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies.

For greater certainty, no measures shall be applied which deny international maritime transport operators reasonable and non-discriminatory access to the above port services.

This entry does not apply to:

- (a) international transport (freight and passengers) excluding cabotage transport (CPC 7211**, 7212**);
- (b) international towage (CPC 7214**);
- (c) rental of vessels with crew (CPC 7213); and
- (d) other supporting and auxiliary services (including catering) (CPC 749**).

Existing Measures: *Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore Act, Cap. 170A, Section 41 (Part VIII)*

29.

Sector:	Transport Services
Sub-Sector:	Transportation services via pipeline
Industry Classification:	Transportation of goods via pipeline of goods such as chemical and petroleum products and petroleum, and other related products
Obligations Concerned:	National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services) Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services) Market Access Local Presence
Description:	<u>Cross-Border Trade in Services</u> Only service suppliers with a local presence shall be allowed to provide transportation services via pipeline of goods such as chemical and petroleum products and petroleum, and other related products. Singapore reserves the right and flexibility to modify or increase the list of the chemical and petroleum products, and other related products that are subject to this entry.
Existing Measures:	Administrative

30.

Sector: Trade Services

Sub-Sector: Wholesale trade services and retail trade services of alcoholic beverages and tobacco

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: Market Access
Local Presence

Description: Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of wholesale and retail trade services of tobacco products and alcoholic beverages.

Existing Measures: -

31.

Sector: Energy

Sub-Sector: -

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: National Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)
Prohibition of Performance Requirements
Senior Management and Boards of Directors
Market Access
Local Presence

Description: Investment and Cross Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure in order to prohibit, manage or control the generation, use, distribution and retail of nuclear energy, including setting conditions for natural persons or juridical persons to do so.

Existing Measures: -

32.

Sector: All

Sub-Sector: -

Industry Classification: -

Obligations Concerned: Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment)

Description: Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to countries under any bilateral or multilateral international agreement in force or signed prior to the date of entry into force of this Agreement.

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to ASEAN member states under any ASEAN agreement open to participation by any ASEAN member state, in force or signed after the date of entry into force of this Agreement.

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to countries under any international agreement in force or signed after the date of entry into force of this Agreement involving:

(a) aviation matters;

(b) maritime matters and services auxiliary to maritime matters;

(c) port matters;

(d) land transport matters; and

(e) telecommunication matters.

Existing Measures: -