



RWANDA

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018-2023). Estimates are blue.

Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
14.0 ▲ 13.3	13.5 ▲ 13.2	6.9 ▼ 8.2	na na	-11.7 ▼ -9.8	62.1 ▲ 61.1

Australia - Rwanda investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Rwanda

Total (A\$m)

FDI (A\$m)

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Destination Ranking: na

Investment from Rwanda

Total (A\$m)

FDI (A\$m)

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Source Ranking: na

Australia's goods and services trade with Rwanda, 2023

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports

Destination Ranking: 170

Item	A\$k
Education-related travel	3,000.0
Other services - details not provided	1,000.0
Cereal preparations	405.0
Pharm products (excl medicaments)	188.8
Paper & paperboard	61.1
Electrical machinery & parts, nes	30.0
Pumps (excl liquid pumps) & parts	20.8
Total	4,754.2

Imports

Source Ranking: 148

Item	A\$k
Recreational travel	3,000.0
Coffee & substitutes	2,201.2
Business-related travel	1,000.0
Other services - details not provided	1,000.0
Tea & mate	431.8
Cereal preparations	18.0
Printed matter	8.8
Total	7,678.2

Rwanda's global merchandise trade relationships, 2022

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations

Destination	Share	Rank
Democratic Republic of the Congo	38.0%	1
United Arab Emirates	29.2%	2
China	4.8%	3
India	3.5%	4
United Kingdom	2.3%	5
Australia	0.1%	43

Principal import sources

Destination	Share	Rank
China	21.0%	1
Tanzania	11.1%	2
Kenya	9.3%	3
India	9.3%	4
United Arab Emirates	8.2%	5
Australia	0.5%	34

Flow of people from Rwanda

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements)

Year ended Dec 2023

160

0.0%

Resident returns (movements)

Year ended Dec 2023

950

0.0%

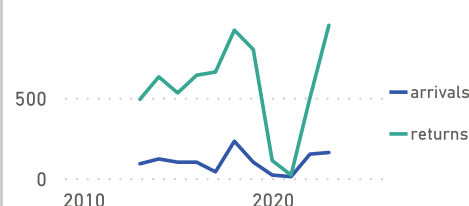
International student numbers

2023

43

0.0%

Arrivals and returns, years ended Dec



Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.

Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.