



RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Key economic indicators: 2025 (top), 2024 (bottom) and sparkline (2020-2025). Estimates are blue.

Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
2,588 ▲ 2,186	144.0 ▼ 144.8	1.0 ▼ 4.9	2.2 ▼ 2.5	1.6 ▼ 2.9	17.2 ▲ 14.8

Australia - Russian Federation investment, 2025 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Russian Federation

Total (A\$m)

391

FDI (A\$m)

191

Destination Ranking: na

Investment from Russian Federation

Total (A\$m)

61

FDI (A\$m)

np

Source Ranking: na

Australia's goods and services trade with Russian Federation, 2025

Source: DFAT - adjusted ABS data

Exports Destination Ranking: 86

Item	A\$m
Recreational travel	62.0
Education-related travel	52.0
Business-related travel	10.0
Government goods and services n.i.e	6.0
Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	2.2
Transport services	1.0
Total	133.9

Imports Source Ranking: 106

Item	A\$m
Recreational travel	45.0
Personal, Cultural and Recreational services	14.0
Government goods and services n.i.e	13.0
Business-related travel	2.0
Telecom & ICT services	2.0
Inorganic chemical elements	0.3
Total	78.3

Russian Federation's global merchandise trade relationships, 2025 Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations

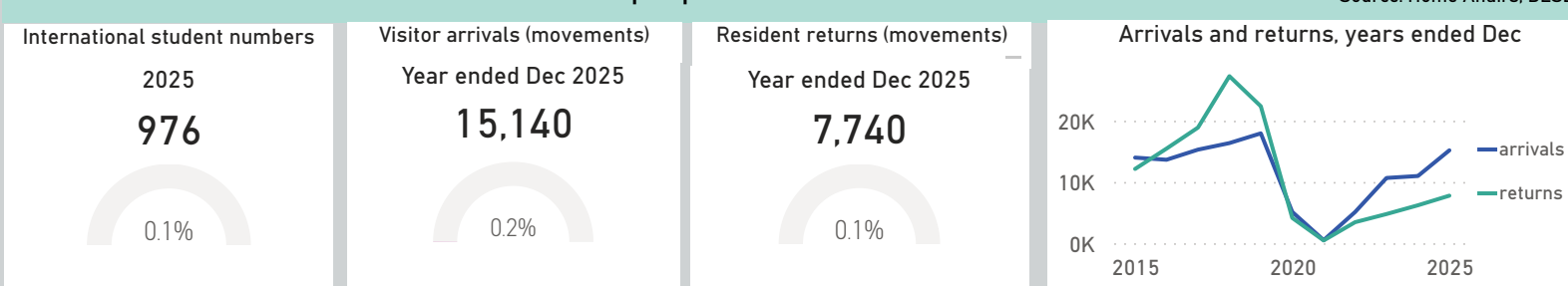
Destination	Share	Rank
China	34.2%	1
India	15.3%	2
Turkiye	11.8%	3
Kazakhstan	4.6%	4
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	3.5%	5
Australia	0.0%	100

Principal import sources

Destination	Share	Rank
China	55.4%	1
Germany	4.0%	2
Kazakhstan	3.9%	3
Turkiye	3.7%	4
Republic of Korea	2.3%	5
Australia	0.0%	89

Flow of people from Russian Federation

Source: Home Affairs, DESE



Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources. All data may be subject to future revisions.

Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December.

Belgium only: The majority of total investment from Belgium is portfolio investment liabilities in the form of debt securities (Belgium hosts a major clearing house and depository for euro-denominated bonds and other securities, Euroclear).

GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.