



ROMANIA

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018-2023). Estimates are blue.

Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP
(USD billions)

345.9 ▲

301.3



Population
(people, millions)

19.0 ▼

19.0



Real GDP growth
(% yoy)

2.1 ▼

4.6



Unemployment
(% labour force)

5.6 ▼

5.6



Current account
balance (% GDP)

-7.1 ▲

-9.1



Gross govt debt
(% GDP)

50.7 ▲

50.5



Australia - Romania investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Romania

Total (A\$m)

330

FDI (A\$m)

np

Destination Ranking: na

Investment from Romania

Total (A\$m)

9

FDI (A\$m)

np

Source Ranking: na

Australia's goods and services trade with Romania, 2023

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports

Destination Ranking: 111

Item	A\$m
Telecom equipment & parts	11.7
Recreational travel	7.0
Education-related travel	6.0
Business-related travel	2.0
Confidential items of trade	1.2
Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	1.1
Other services - details not provided	1.0
Total	38.6

Imports

Source Ranking: 57

Item	A\$m
Passenger motor vehicles	43.4
Household-type equipment, nes	34.7
Telecom equipment & parts	30.5
Other services - details not provided	23.0
Ball or roller bearings	17.3
Veneers, plywood & particle board	16.1
Measuring & analysing instruments	15.7
Total	383.5

Romania's global merchandise trade relationships, 2023

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations

Destination	Share	Rank
Germany	20.8%	1
Italy	10.2%	2
France	6.3%	3
Hungary	5.7%	4
Bulgaria	4.2%	5
Australia	0.1%	57

Principal import sources

Destination	Share	Rank
Germany	19.4%	1
Italy	8.7%	2
Hungary	6.5%	3
Poland	6.2%	4
China	5.5%	5
Australia	0.0%	80

Flow of people from Romania

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements)

Year ended Dec 2023

2,560

0.0%

Resident returns (movements)

Year ended Dec 2023

3,250

0.0%

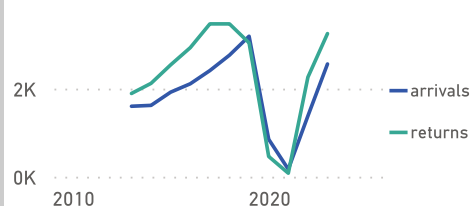
International student numbers

2023

123

0.0%

Arrivals and returns, years ended Dec



Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.

Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.