



POLAND

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018-2023). Estimates are blue. Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
811.7 ▲ 689.9	36.8 ▼ 36.9	0.2 ▼ 5.6	2.8 ▼ 2.9	1.5 ▲ -2.4	49.6 ▲ 49.2

Australia - Poland investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Poland		Investment from Poland	
Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)	Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)
2,544	84	np	6
Destination Ranking: 40		Source Ranking: na	

Australia's goods and services trade with Poland, 2023-24

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports		Destination Ranking: 47	Imports		Source Ranking: 36
Item		A\$m	Item		A\$m
Coal		339.8	Silver & platinum		143.8
Aircraft, spacecraft & parts		97.4	Recreational travel		112.0
Recreational travel		55.0	Other services - details not provided		109.0
Education-related travel		27.0	Goods vehicles		104.3
Arms & ammunition		22.2	Soap & cleansers		93.1
Inorganic chemical elements		12.3	Telecom equipment & parts		85.5
Business-related travel		11.0	Medical instruments (incl veterinary)		80.4
Total		666.3	Total		2,108.8

Poland's global merchandise trade relationships, 2023

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations				Principal import sources			
Destination		Share	Rank	Destination		Share	Rank
Germany		27.9%	1	Germany		25.3%	1
Czech Republic		6.3%	2	China		9.3%	2
France		6.1%	3	Netherlands		6.7%	3
United Kingdom		5.0%	4	Italy		4.9%	4
Italy		4.5%	5	Czech Republic		4.1%	5
Australia		0.3%	39	Australia		0.1%	48

Flow of people from Poland

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements) Year ended Jun 2024 17,110 0.2%	Resident returns (movements) Year ended Jun 2024 18,120 0.2%	International student numbers 2023 679 0.1%	Arrivals and returns, years ended Jun — arrivals — returns
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Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.
IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.
Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.
GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.