

PERU



Fact sheets are updated biannually; August and February

General information

Capital: Lima Land area: 1,280,000 sq km

Official language(s): Spanish, Quechua, Aymara

Population: 32.2 million (2018)

Currency: Nuevo sol

Head of State and Head of Government

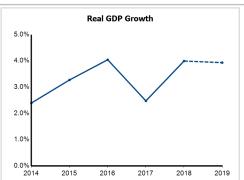
Total share

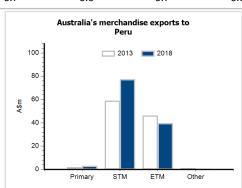
0.0%

President HE Mr Martin Vizcarra Cornejo

| Economic indicators (a) | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| GDP (US\$b) (current prices) | 202.2 | 191.5 | 194.5 | 214.1 | 225.2 | 232.1 |
| GDP per capita (US\$) | 6,561.8 | 6,147.8 | 6,175.9 | 6,728.1 | 7,002.1 | 7,141.9 |
| GDP PPP (Int'l \$b) | 375.3 | 391.7 | 412.0 | 430.2 | 457.5 | 483.9 |
| GDP per capita PPP (Int'I \$) | 12,178.5 | 12,574.0 | 13,083.8 | 13,517.7 | 14,224.3 | 14,892.2 |
| Real GDP growth (% change yoy) | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| Current account balance (US\$b) | -8.9 | -9.2 | -5.2 | -2.5 | -3.4 | -3.3 |
| Current account balance (% GDP) | -4.4 | -4.8 | -2.7 | -1.2 | -1.5 | -1.4 |
| Inflation (% change yoy) | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| Unemployment (% labour force) | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.6 |







Rank

59th

Growth (yoy)

-16.2%

Australia's trade and investment relationship with Peru (b)

Australian merchandise trade with Peru, 2018 (A\$m)

Exports to Peru

| Major Australian convisos experts 2019 (A¢m) | Major Australian sorvices imports | 2019 (A¢m) | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|------|--------------|
| Imports of services from Peru | 183 | 0.2% | 46th | 11.6% |
| Exports of services to Peru | 73 | 0.1% | 66th | 4.3% |
| Australia's trade in services with Peru, 2018 (A\$m) | | Total share | Rank | Growth (yoy) |
| Specialised machinery & parts | 4 | Animal feed | | 11 |
| Prepared additives for mineral oils | 6 | Animal oils & fats | | 21 |
| Measuring & analysing instruments | 10 | Natural gas | | 57 |
| Salts of inorganic acids & metals | 66 | Other ores & concentrates | | 154 |
| Major Australian exports, 2018 (A\$m) | Major Australian imports, 2018 (A\$m) | | | |
| Total merchandise trade (exports + imports) | 444 | 0.1% | 60th | -11.1% |
| Imports from Peru | 324 | 0.1% | 52nd | -9.0% |
| | | | | |

120

| Major Australian services exports, 2018 (A\$m) | | Major Australian services imports, 2018 (A\$m) | |
|--|----|--|-----|
| Education-related travel | 53 | Personal travel excluding education | 169 |
| Personal travel excluding education | 9 | Professional, technical & other business | 6 |
| | | | |

| Australia's investment relationship with Peru, 2018 (A\$m) | Total | FDI |
|--|-------|-----|
| Australia's investment in Peru | 716 | 316 |
| Peru's investment in Australia | np | np |

Peru's global merchandise trade relationships

| Peru's principal export destinations, 2018 | P | | |
|--|-------|-----------------|-------|
| 1 China | 27.6% | 1 China | 23.2% |
| 2 United States | 16.7% | 2 United States | 21.5% |
| 3 India | 5.2% | 3 Brazil | 5.6% |
| 25 Australia | 0.4% | 36 Australia | 0.3% |

Compiled by the Statistics Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources

(a) Economic indicators data is from the IMF WEO where available, the EIU or other reputable source. Data may include forecasts or projections for recent years. GNI may be shown in lieu of GDP for countries where GDP data is unavailable. (b) Merchandise trade data is based on published and unpublished ABS data. May exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.