



PAKISTAN

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018-2023). Estimates are blue.

Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
337.5 ▼ 374.9	231.5 ▲ 227.0	-0.2 ▼ 6.2	8.5 ▲ 6.2	-1.0 ▲ -4.7	77.3 ▲ 76.2

Australia - Pakistan investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Pakistan		Investment from Pakistan	
Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)	Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)
1,660	np	9	np
Destination Ranking: na		Source Ranking: na	

Australia's goods and services trade with Pakistan, 2023-24

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports		Destination Ranking: 26	Imports		Source Ranking: 49
Item	A\$m		Item	A\$m	
Education-related travel	1,641.0		Recreational travel	316.0	
Oil-seeds & oleaginous fruits, soft	542.1		Made-up textile articles, nes	155.1	
Vegetables, f.c.f.	212.1		Other services - details not provided	35.0	
Recreational travel	86.0		Rice	30.7	
Fertilisers (excl crude)	47.6		Other textile clothing	29.3	
Other services - details not provided	47.0		Furniture, mattresses & cushions	22.1	
Cotton	40.0		Men's clothing (excl knitted)	20.4	
Total	2,787.7		Total	791.0	

Pakistan's global merchandise trade relationships, 2023

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations				Principal import sources			
Destination	Share	Rank		Destination	Share	Rank	
United States	17.4%	1		China	23.4%	1	
China	9.5%	2		United Arab Emirates	9.6%	2	
United Kingdom	6.9%	3		Saudi Arabia	8.9%	3	
Germany	5.3%	4		Indonesia	7.0%	4	
Netherlands	5.0%	5		Qatar	6.6%	5	
Australia	0.9%	22		Australia	1.9%	10	

Flow of people from Pakistan

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements)	Resident returns (movements)	International student numbers	Arrivals and returns, years ended Jun
Year ended Jun 2024	Year ended Jun 2024	2023	
24,140	52,370	23,379	
0.3%	0.5%	3.0%	

arrivals

returns

Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.

Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.