



Australian Government

Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

THE NETHERLANDS



General information

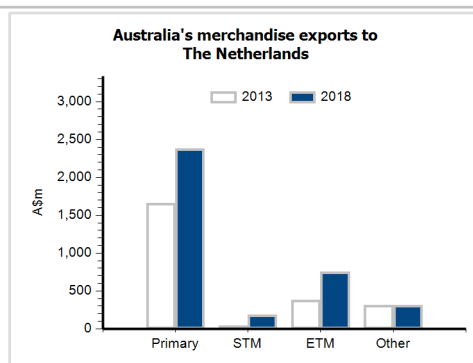
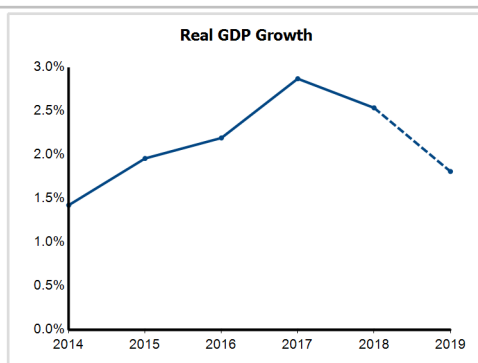
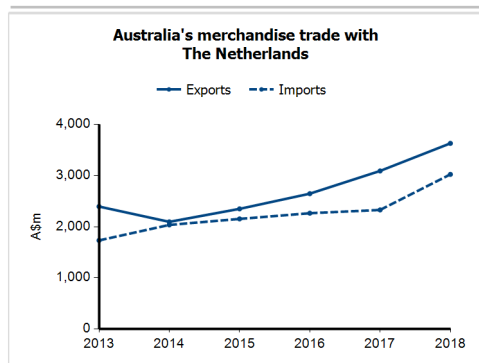
Fact sheets are updated biannually; August and February

Capital: Amsterdam
Land area: 33,720 sq km
Official language(s): Dutch
Population: 17.2 million (2018)
Currency: Euro

Head of State
 HM King Willem-Alexander
Head of Government
 Prime Minister HE Mr Mark Rutte

Economic indicators (a)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
GDP (US\$b) (current prices)	892.4	765.7	783.9	832.2	912.9	914.0
GDP per capita (US\$)	52,914.1	45,205.8	46,027.7	48,555.4	53,106.4	53,016.4
GDP PPP (Int'l \$b)	828.4	853.6	881.9	924.4	969.2	1,004.3
GDP per capita PPP (Int'l \$)	49,117.5	50,399.8	51,783.1	53,933.0	56,383.2	58,254.6
Real GDP growth (% change yoy)	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.5	1.8
Current account balance (US\$b)	75.9	48.5	62.9	87.3	89.9	85.2
Current account balance (% GDP)	8.5	6.3	8.0	10.5	9.9	9.3
Inflation (% change yoy)	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.6	2.3
Unemployment (% labour force)	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.7



Australia's trade and investment relationship with The Netherlands (b)

Australian merchandise trade with The Netherlands, 2018 (A\$m)	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports to The Netherlands	1.1%	16th	17.5%
Imports from The Netherlands	1.0%	21st	29.9%
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	1.0%	19th	22.8%

Major Australian exports, 2018 (A\$m)

Coal	1,880
Medical instruments (incl veterinary)	296
Other non-ferrous metals	150
Beef, f.c.f.	92

Major Australian imports, 2018 (A\$m)

Refined petroleum	431
Medicaments (incl veterinary)	147
Coffee & substitutes	132
Road motor vehicles, nes	132

Australia's trade in services with The Netherlands, 2018 (A\$m)

	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports of services to The Netherlands	0.8%	24th	46.6%
Imports of services from The Netherlands	1.0%	20th	-9.4%

Major Australian services exports, 2018 (A\$m)

Professional, technical & other business	255
Personal travel excluding education	228

Major Australian services imports, 2018 (A\$m)

Professional, technical & other business	416
Transport	132

Australia's investment relationship with The Netherlands, 2018 (A\$m)

	Total	FDI
Australia's investment in The Netherlands	45,860	7,709
The Netherlands' investment in Australia	81,491	49,262

The Netherlands' global merchandise trade relationships

The Netherlands' principal export destinations, 2018

1 Germany	22.7%
2 Belgium	10.7%
3 France	8.3%
31 Australia	0.5%

The Netherlands' principal import sources, 2018

1 China	15.5%
2 Germany	14.6%
3 Belgium	8.1%
41 Australia	0.4%

Compiled by the Statistics Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources

(a) Economic indicators data is from the IMF WEO where available, the EIU or other reputable source. Data may include forecasts or projections for recent years. GNI may be shown in lieu of GDP for countries where GDP data is unavailable.
 (b) Merchandise trade data is based on published and unpublished ABS data. May exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December.

All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product PPP - Purchasing power parity GNI - Gross National Income na - Data is not available np - Data is not published .. - Data is not meaningful Primary - Primary goods STM - Simply transformed manufactures
 ETM - Elaborately transformed manufactures Other - Other goods including non-monetary gold f.c.f. - Fresh, chilled or frozen nes - Not elsewhere specified