



## NETHERLANDS

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018-2023). Estimates are blue.

Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
1,155 ▲ 1,047	17.8 ▲ 17.6	0.1 ▼ 5.0	3.6 ▲ 3.5	9.9 ▲ 6.6	45.0 ▼ 48.4

### Australia - Netherlands investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Netherlands		Investment from Netherlands	
Total (A\$b)	FDI (A\$b)	Total (A\$b)	FDI (A\$b)
57	9	92	46
Destination Ranking: 12		Source Ranking: 9	

### Australia's goods and services trade with Netherlands, 2023-24

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports		Imports	
Item	A\$m	Item	A\$m
Coal	3,480.5	Computers	413.1
Medical instruments (incl veterinary)	338.7	Prof, tech & other business services	392.0
Financial services	247.0	IP charges	241.0
Recreational travel	226.0	Transport services	168.0
Prof, tech & other business services	191.0	Recreational travel	164.0
IP charges	140.0	Road motor vehicles, nes	154.9
Beef, f.c.f.	129.0	Medicaments (incl veterinary)	134.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,308.8</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>4,457.2</b>

### Netherlands' global merchandise trade relationships, 2023

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations				Principal import sources			
Destination	Share	Rank		Destination	Share	Rank	
Germany	22.5%	1		China	15.1%	1	
Belgium	11.0%	2		Germany	14.0%	2	
France	8.3%	3		United States	9.7%	3	
United Kingdom	5.6%	4		Belgium	7.9%	4	
United States	4.7%	5		United Kingdom	4.1%	5	
Australia	0.5%	29		Australia	0.4%	39	

### Flow of people from Netherlands

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements)	Resident returns (movements)	International student numbers	Arrivals and returns, years ended Jun
Year ended Jun 2024 <b>52,360</b> 0.7%	Year ended Jun 2024 <b>30,570</b> 0.3%	2023 <b>947</b> 0.1%	

Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.

Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.