



Australian Government

Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

KAZAKHSTAN



General information

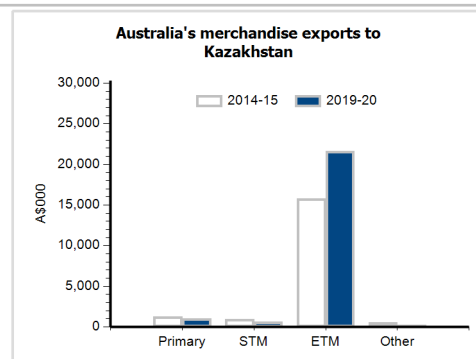
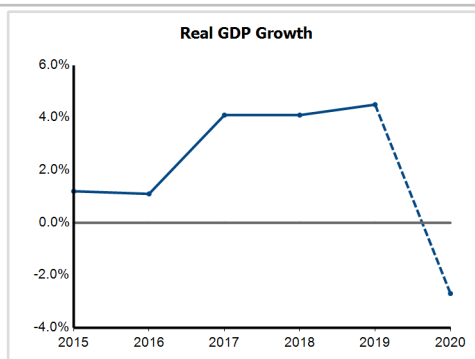
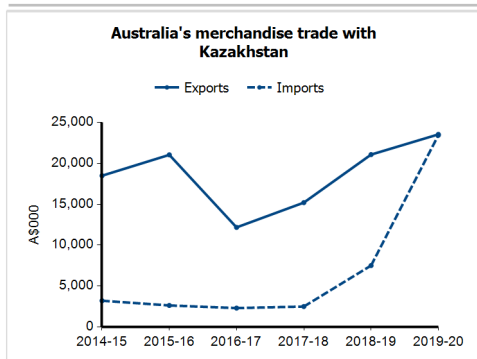
Fact sheets are updated biannually; August and February

Capital: Astana
Land area: 2,699,700 sq km
Official language(s): Kazakh, Russian
Population: 18.6 million (2019)
Currency: Tenge

Head of State
 President HE Mr Kassym-Jomart Tokayev
Head of Government
 Prime Minister HE Mr Askar Mamin

Economic indicators (a)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GDP (US\$b) (current prices)	184.4	137.3	166.8	179.3	181.7	165.7
GDP per capita (US\$)	10,435.2	7,662.0	9,186.7	9,749.1	9,750.2	8,781.9
GDP PPP (Int'l \$b)	407.4	423.8	448.5	478.1	508.5	501.8
GDP per capita PPP (Int'l \$)	23,057.1	23,653.8	24,699.3	25,988.2	27,291.5	26,589.2
Real GDP growth (% change yoy)	1.2	1.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	-2.7
Current account balance (US\$b)	-6.0	-8.1	-5.1	-0.2	-6.5	-5.5
Current account balance (% GDP)	-3.3	-5.9	-3.1	-0.1	-3.6	-3.3
Inflation (% change yoy)	6.7	14.6	7.4	6.0	5.2	6.9
Unemployment (% labour force)	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	7.8



Australia's trade and investment relationship with Kazakhstan (b)

Australian merchandise trade with Kazakhstan, 2019-20 (A\$000)		Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports to Kazakhstan	23,548	0.0%	97th	11.7%
Imports from Kazakhstan	23,448	0.0%	98th	212.4%
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	46,996	0.0%	106th	64.4%

Major Australian exports, 2019-20 (A\$000)

Specialised machinery & parts	4,535
Telecom equipment & parts	2,468
Vehicle parts & accessories	1,184
Hand or machine tools	1,129

Major Australian imports, 2019-20 (A\$000)

Iron or steel ingots	22,518
Pig-iron	432
Inorganic chemical elements	429
Civil engineering equipment & parts	43

Australia's trade in services with Kazakhstan, 2019-20 (A\$m)

	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports of services to Kazakhstan	0.0%	89th	14.3%
Imports of services from Kazakhstan	0.0%	119th	-41.7%

Australia's investment relationship with Kazakhstan, 2019 (A\$m)

	Total	FDI
Australia's investment in Kazakhstan	101	np
Kazakhstan's investment in Australia	21	0

Kazakhstan's global merchandise trade relationships

Kazakhstan's principal export destinations, 2019

1 Italy	14.5%
2 China	13.6%
3 Russian Federation	9.7%
66 Australia	0.0%

Kazakhstan's principal import sources, 2019

1 Russian Federation	36.7%
2 China	17.1%
3 Republic of Korea	8.9%
41 Australia	0.2%

Compiled by the Statistics Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources

(a) Economic indicators data is from the IMF WEO where available, the EIU or other reputable source. Data may include forecasts or projections for recent years. GNI may be shown in lieu of GDP for countries where GDP data is unavailable.
 (b) Merchandise trade data is based on published and unpublished ABS data. May exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December.

All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product PPP - Purchasing power parity GNI - Gross National Income na - Data is not available np - Data is not published .. - Data is not meaningful Primary - Primary goods STM - Simply transformed manufactures
 ETM - Elaborately transformed manufactures Other - Other goods including non-monetary gold f.c.f. - Fresh, chilled or frozen nes - Not elsewhere specified