



KAZAKHSTAN

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018-2023). Estimates are blue. Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
263.4 ▲ 225.5	19.9 ▲ 19.6	5.1 ▲ 3.3	4.8 ▼ 4.9	-3.3 ▼ 3.1	22.8 ▼ 23.5

Australia - Kazakhstan investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Kazakhstan		Investment from Kazakhstan	
Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)	Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)
142	np	79	np
Destination Ranking: na		Source Ranking: na	

Australia's goods and services trade with Kazakhstan, 2023-24

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports		Destination Ranking: 99	Imports		Source Ranking: 122
Item	A\$m		Item	A\$m	
Education-related travel	14.0		Other services - details not provided	8.0	
Other services - details not provided	8.0		Recreational travel	6.0	
Measuring & analysing instruments	6.7		Pig-iron	5.3	
Goods vehicles	5.4		Business-related travel	4.0	
Recreational travel	5.0		Civil engineering equipment & parts	3.0	
Specialised machinery & parts	3.1		Inorganic chemical elements	1.9	
Civil engineering equipment & parts	2.1		Vehicle parts & accessories	1.4	
Total	64.0		Total	31.3	

Kazakhstan's global merchandise trade relationships, 2023

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations				Principal import sources			
Destination	Share	Rank		Destination	Share	Rank	
China	19.1%	1		China	27.5%	1	
Italy	18.9%	2		Russian Federation	26.1%	2	
Russian Federation	12.0%	3		Germany	5.2%	3	
Netherlands	5.2%	4		United States	4.2%	4	
Turkiye	5.0%	5		Republic of Korea	3.6%	5	
Australia	0.0%	60		Australia	0.1%	49	

Flow of people from Kazakhstan

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements)	Resident returns (movements)	International student numbers	Arrivals and returns, years ended Jun
Year ended Jun 2024	Year ended Jun 2024	2023	
1,540	1,540	208	
0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.
IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.
Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.
GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.