



IRAN

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018-2023). Estimates are blue. Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
372.8 ▼ 376.3	85.8 ▲ 84.9	5.0 ▲ 3.8	8.1 ▼ 9.0	2.8 ▼ 3.8	34.0 ▼ 36.9

Australia - Iran investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Iran		Investment from Iran	
Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)	Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)
np	np	np	-
Destination Ranking: na		Source Ranking: na	

Australia's goods and services trade with Iran, 2023-24

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports		Destination Ranking: 54	Imports		Source Ranking: 82
Item	A\$m		Item	A\$m	
Education-related travel	249.0		Recreational travel	129.0	
Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	180.6		Fruit & nuts	8.0	
Recreational travel	47.0		Other services - details not provided	7.0	
Fish, f.c.f.	6.2		Floor coverings	3.9	
Beef, f.c.f.	3.2		Business-related travel	3.0	
Pharm products (excl medicaments)	3.0		Lime, cement & construction materials	1.9	
Business-related travel	3.0		Vegetables, prepared or preserved	1.7	
Total	500.7		Total	166.6	

Iran's global merchandise trade relationships, 2023

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations				Principal import sources			
Destination	Share	Rank		Destination	Share	Rank	
China	25.1%	1		United Arab Emirates	31.3%	1	
Iraq	22.4%	2		China	28.0%	2	
Turkiye	12.9%	3		Turkiye	10.5%	3	
United Arab Emirates	11.2%	4		Germany	3.5%	4	
India	4.5%	5		India	3.3%	5	
Australia	0.0%	58		Australia	0.1%	35	

Flow of people from Iran

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements)	Resident returns (movements)	International student numbers	Arrivals and returns, years ended Jun
Year ended Jun 2024	Year ended Jun 2024	2023	
10,640	20,740	2,840	
0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	

Arrivals and returns, years ended Jun

Year	Arrivals	Returns
2010	~8,000	~15,000
2011	~10,000	~18,000
2012	~12,000	~20,000
2013	~15,000	~22,000
2014	~18,000	~20,000
2015	~15,000	~18,000
2016	~12,000	~15,000
2017	~10,000	~12,000
2018	~15,000	~20,000
2019	~12,000	~18,000
2020	~2,000	~2,000
2021	~10,000	~15,000
2022	~12,000	~18,000
2023	~10,640	~20,740

Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.  
IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.  
Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.  
GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.