



INDONESIA

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018-2023). Estimates are blue. Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
1,371 ▲ 1,319	278.7 ▲ 275.7	5.0 ▼ 5.3	5.3 ▼ 5.9	-0.2 ▼ 1.0	39.6 ▼ 40.1

Australia - Indonesia investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Indonesia		Investment from Indonesia	
Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)	Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)
1,265	np	2,218	20
Destination Ranking: na		Source Ranking: na	

Australia's goods and services trade with Indonesia, 2023-24

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports		Destination Ranking: 10	Imports		Source Ranking: 11
Item	A\$b		Item	A\$b	
Coal	2.1		Recreational travel	9.5	
Wheat	1.8		Tubes & pipes of iron or steel	0.7	
Education-related travel	1.5		Heating & cooling equipment & parts	0.4	
Iron ores & concentrates	1.2		Business-related travel	0.3	
Crude petroleum	1.1		Footwear	0.3	
Gold	0.8		Confidential items of trade	0.3	
Sugars, molasses & honey	0.7		Fertilisers (excl crude)	0.3	
Total	15.5		Total	16.8	

Indonesia's global merchandise trade relationships, 2023

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations				Principal import sources			
Destination	Share	Rank		Destination	Share	Rank	
China	25.1%	1		China	28.3%	1	
United States	9.0%	2		Singapore	8.3%	2	
Japan	8.0%	3		Japan	7.4%	3	
India	7.8%	4		United States	5.1%	4	
Singapore	4.9%	5		Malaysia	4.8%	5	
Australia	1.2%	14		Australia	4.2%	8	

Flow of people from Indonesia

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements)	Resident returns (movements)	International student numbers	Arrivals and returns, years ended Jun
Year ended Jun 2024	Year ended Jun 2024	2023	
215,690	1,531,190	21,267	
2.7%	13.9%	2.7%	

Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.
IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.
Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.
GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.