



Australian Government

Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

INDONESIA



General information

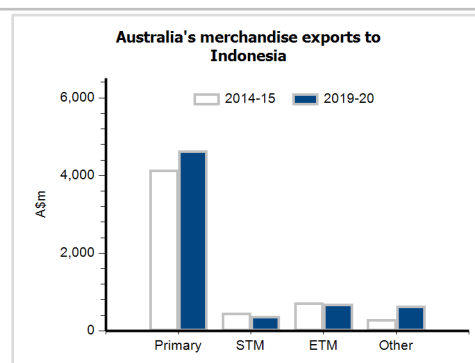
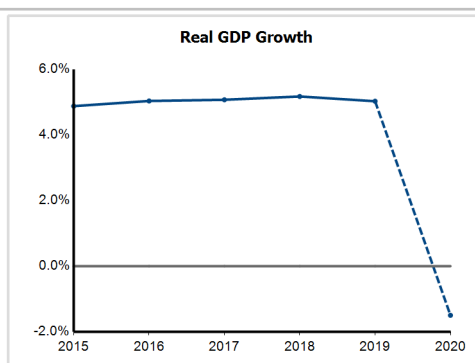
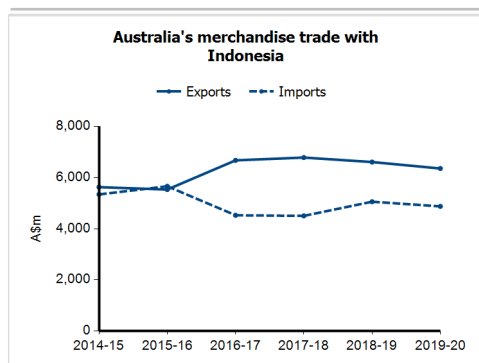
Fact sheets are updated biannually; August and February

Capital: Jakarta
Land area: 1,811,570 sq km
Official language(s): Bahasa Indonesia
Population: 266.9 million (2019)
Currency: Rupiah

Head of State and Head of Government
 President HE Ir H Joko Widodo

Economic indicators (a)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GDP (US\$b) (current prices)	860.7	932.1	1,015.5	1,042.7	1,120.1	1,088.8
GDP per capita (US\$)	3,367.7	3,605.7	3,885.5	3,947.1	4,196.7	4,038.4
GDP PPP (Int'l \$b)	2,647.7	2,744.9	2,894.1	3,116.8	3,331.9	3,328.3
GDP per capita PPP (Int'l \$)	10,359.3	10,618.7	11,073.5	11,798.9	12,483.0	12,345.1
Real GDP growth (% change yoy)	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	-1.5
Current account balance (US\$b)	-17.5	-17.0	-16.2	-30.6	-30.4	-14.2
Current account balance (% GDP)	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-2.9	-2.7	-1.3
Inflation (% change yoy)	6.4	3.5	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.1
Unemployment (% labour force)	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	8.0



Australia's trade and investment relationship with Indonesia (b)

Australian merchandise trade with Indonesia, 2019-20 (A\$m)

		Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports to Indonesia	6,357	1.7%	12th	-3.8%
Imports from Indonesia	4,875	1.6%	15th	-3.6%
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	11,232	1.6%	14th	-3.7%

Major Australian exports, 2019-20 (A\$m)

Crude petroleum	757
Live animals (excl seafood)	652
Coal	629
Sugars, molasses & honey	483

Major Australian imports, 2019-20 (A\$m)

Refined petroleum	631
Gold	332
Tobacco, manufactured	301
Crude petroleum	288

*Includes \$637m of confidential items & special transactions (estimated to include mainly crude petroleum, salt & alumina), 10% of total exports.

Australia's trade in services with Indonesia, 2019-20 (A\$m)

		Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports of services to Indonesia	1,559	1.7%	14th	-11.7%
Imports of services from Indonesia	3,382	3.9%	6th	-21.3%

Major Australian services exports, 2019-20 (A\$m)

Education-related travel	988
Personal travel excluding education	297

Major Australian services imports, 2019-20 (A\$m)

Personal travel excluding education	2,871
Transport	228

Australia's investment relationship with Indonesia, 2019 (A\$m)

	Total	FDI
Australia's investment in Indonesia	8,158	3,546
Indonesia's investment in Australia	879	17

Indonesia's global merchandise trade relationships

Indonesia's principal export destinations, 2019

1 China	16.7%
2 United States	10.6%
3 Japan	9.5%
15 Australia	1.4%

Indonesia's principal import sources, 2019

1 China	26.3%
2 Singapore	10.0%
3 Japan	9.2%
8 Australia	3.2%

Compiled by the Statistics Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources

(a) Economic indicators data is from the IMF WEO where available, the EIU or other reputable source. Data may include forecasts or projections for recent years. GNI may be shown in lieu of GDP for countries where GDP data is unavailable.

(b) Merchandise trade data is based on published and unpublished ABS data. May exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December.

All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product PPP - Purchasing power parity GNI - Gross National Income na - Data is not available np - Data is not published .. - Data is not meaningful Primary - Primary goods STM - Simply transformed manufactures ETM - Elaborately transformed manufactures Other - Other goods including non-monetary gold f.c.f. - Fresh, chilled or frozen nes - Not elsewhere specified