

# Statistical Summary 1999–2000



## Australia's Overseas Aid Program



Australian Agency for  
International Development

# Statistical Summary

1999–2000

## Australia's Overseas Aid Program

June 2001



Australian Agency for  
International Development

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Cover Photograph: School children attending class in Indonesia. Australia provides support to improve basic education in Indonesia.

Artwork: Looking Glass Press, Canberra

# Contents

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Introduction	v
Section 1: Australian Aid Flows, Time Series	
1 Australian aid flows, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000 at current prices	2
2 Australian aid flows, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000 at 1999–2000 constant prices	3
3 Australian Official Development Assistance (ODA) 1971–1972 to 1999–2000 at current and constant prices	4
4 Australian aid flows by country 1997–1998 to 1999–2000 at current prices	5
Diagram 1 Australian aid flows by region, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000	9
Diagram 2 Australian aid flows to the top 10 recipient countries, 1999–2000	9
Diagram 3 Australian aid flows to the top 10 recipient countries, 1998–1999	10
Diagram 4 Australian aid flows to the top 10 recipient countries, 1997–1998	10
5 Australian aid flows by developing country income groups 1997–1998 to 1999–2000 at current prices	11
6 Australian aid flows by region and program, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000 at current prices	12
Diagram 5 Australian aid flows by sector, 1999–2000	14
7 Australian aid flows by sector, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000 at current prices	15
8 Australian aid flows by region and sector, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000 at current prices	21
Section 2: Australian Aid Flows, 1999–2000	
9 Australian aid flows by country and program, 1999–2000	26
10 Australian aid flows by country and sector, 1999–2000	31
Diagram 6 Sectoral profile of Australian aid flows to the top 12 recipient countries, 1999–2000	41

### Section 3: Aid Flows—Miscellaneous Tables

11	Country and Regional Program aid flows, by form of aid, 1999–2000	48
12	Policy and Management Reform expenditure by country, 1999–2000	52
13	Food aid value by program and destination 1999–2000	53
14	Food aid volume by commodity type and destination 1999–2000	54
15	Australian humanitarian assistance by country and region 1997–1998 to 1999–2000	55
16	Australian aid delivered through NGOs by program, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000	57
17	Australian aid delivered through NGOs by country, program, and type of activity, 1999–2000	58
18	Australian aid delivered through NGOs by sector, program, and form of aid, 1999–2000	62
19	Australian contributions to major international organisations and programs 1997–1998 to 1999–2000	67

### Section 4: International Aid Flows

20	Total net flows from DAC countries to developing countries and countries in transition, by type of flow, 1996 to 1999, current prices (US\$ m)	72
21	Official Development Assistance (ODA) flows from DAC members in 1998 and 1999	73
	Diagram 7 ODA/GNP Ratios, DAC donor countries, 1999	74
	Diagram 8 Official Development Assistance (ODA) volume, DAC donor countries, 1999	74

### Section 5: Explanatory Notes And Technical Notes

	Appendix 1: Glossary	76
	Appendix 2: Country groupings	79
	Appendix 3: Expenditure and aid flows	81
	Table A1. Australia’s aid program: what does it all mean?	81
	Table A2. Australian aid expenditure by program, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices	82
	Table A3. Australian aid expenditure by program, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, constant prices	83
	Appendix 4: Aid program structure	84
	Appendix 5: Abbreviations and symbols	86
	Appendix 6: Implicit price deflators and exchange rates	87

# Introduction

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Advancing Australia's national interest by assisting developing countries to reduce poverty and achieve sustainable development is the objective of the Australian Government's aid program. The aid program focuses on the longer term development needs of developing countries in the Asia Pacific region.

*Australia's Overseas Aid Program Statistical Summary* (commonly known as the "Green Book") provides a comprehensive summary of Australian government aid expenditure.

It is produced to allow the Commonwealth Government of Australia, other agencies, academics, researchers and the broader community access to detailed statistical information on the aid program and its performance.

All Australian aid statistics included in this publication refer to the financial year July 1999 to June 2000.

## Accrual expenses and cash

All figures prior to 1999–2000 are in cash terms, i.e. the amount of cash paid out in a year. In 1999–2000 there was a shift to an accrual budgeting framework. Figures are presented in terms of expenses as in AusAID Budget Statement. Multi-year liabilities, such as payments to International Development Association and Asian Development Fund are recorded as an expense at the time of signing the Instrument of Commitment or Contribution, not when the cash is paid out. Total aid flows for 1999–2000 are adjusted from an expense basis by excluding the expenses for new multi-year commitments and including the cash paid for the same agreements. Therefore, total aid flows for 1999–2000, including total ODA continues to be measured in terms of cash. The "accrual adjustment" figure prior to calculating total aid flows converts expenses to cash. This figure includes adjustments for depreciation, investment and adjustments required to multi-year liabilities.

## Sources of data

The aid flow statistics in the *Statistical Summary* are primarily sourced from AusAID databases. The AusAID aid flow statistics were based on data extracted in September 2000. As a result, any revisions made to historical data after September will not be reflected in this publication.

Additional sources of information include other Commonwealth Government departments, State Governments and voluntary agencies (non-government organisations).

Some supplementary data on other donor countries have been included in the publication. These data are compiled by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the OECD, and the data in the publication have been sourced from the OECD DAC's statistics. These can be accessed through the DAC's web site at [www.oecd.org/dac/htm/dcdrsd-e.htm](http://www.oecd.org/dac/htm/dcdrsd-e.htm).

## Concepts

The concepts referred to throughout this publication are defined in the glossary in Appendix 1.

The main focus of the publication is to provide a range of statistics on aid flows. The definition of 'aid flow' is consistent with that of the DAC of the OECD. While the underlying definition is also used in AusAID's budget paper, the methodology that has been applied in the budget paper is slightly different, resulting in a different figure for

total aid flows. Appendix 3 provides some information on the different measures used in this publication and the budget paper.

In some tables the distinction is made between Official Development Assistance (ODA) and Official Assistance (OA). The distinction between ODA and OA is based on the recipient country—the country income groupings used in the definition are given in Appendix 2.

The publication includes information on the ODA/GNP ratio. This figure is actually calculated using the GNI (Gross National Income) figure rather than the GNP (Gross National Product) figure. In late 1998, the Australian Bureau of Statistics changed its method of calculating GNI, resulting in all historical measures of GNI, GNP and GDP being revised upwards and consequently ODA/GNP ratios revised downwards.

Much information in the publication is classified by program element. Program element is a detailed classification that reflects AusAID's program structure, as outlined in Appendix 4.

Other tables give the sectoral breakdown of the aid flow. The DAC sector code is an indication of the primary sector benefiting from a particular project. All projects, both AusAID and other Government Department, have been classified according to their primary DAC code.

A list of abbreviations used throughout the publication is included in Appendix 5.

## Publication Layout

The tables in the *Statistical Summary* are divided into four sections, and these are followed by the set of explanatory and technical notes in Appendices 1 to 6.

The first section provides time series tables (covering the financial years 1997–98, 1998–99 and 1999–2000) that include details of aid flow by program element, recipient country and sector.

The second section provides more detailed information on aid flows in the 1999–2000 financial year.

The third section provides some supplementary information on various aspects of the aid program, including aid through Non-Government Organisations (NGOs), food and emergency aid.

Section four provides some data on all DAC donor country aid flows.

## Further information

Data from this publication are available on AusAID's Internet site:

<http://www.ausaid.gov.au> and for AusAID readers are available on AusAID's Intranet.

More detailed information can be requested of the Statistical Services Section in AusAID.

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# Section 1

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## Section 1

Australian Aid Flows, Time Series  
■ 1997–98 to 1999–2000

# Australian Aid Flows, Time Series

1997–1998 to 1999–2000



Table 1: Australian aid flows, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000)

Program Element	Cash Expenditure		Expenses 1999–2000		
	1997–1998	1998–1999	Official Assistance (OA)	Official Development Assistance (ODA)	Total Aid flow <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>AUSAID PROGRAMS</b>					
<b>Country and Regional Programs</b>					
Country Programs	755 774	777 228	-	814 395	814 395
of which: ADS	128 029	106 843	-	109 691	109 691
Regional Programs	64 278	70 133	895	75 120	76 015
Cross Regional Programs	10 002	10 769	84	10 847	10 930
of which: Direct Aid Program	2 519	2 609	84	2 912	2 996
<b>COUNTRY AND REGIONAL PROGRAMS TOTAL</b>	<b>830 054</b>	<b>858 131</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>900 362</b>	<b>901 341</b>
<b>Global Programs</b>					
Commercial Programs (DIFF)	6	-	-	-	-
Development Research & Seminar Support	1 416	1 426	-	1 857	1 857
Humanitarian	104 969	124 845	-	105 263	105 263
of which: Emergency Aid	35 424	46 893	-	36 921	36 921
Refugee Relief	69 545	77 951	-	68 342	68 342
Multilateral	329 156	319 752	-	104 817	104 817
of which: World Food Program	50 248	41 800	-	42 477	42 477
NGO & Volunteer	32 135	37 968	-	41 905	41 905
Public Information & Development Education	1 202	1 334	-	1 942	1 942
<b>GLOBAL PROGRAMS TOTAL</b>	<b>468 884</b>	<b>485 325</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>255 784</b>	<b>255 784</b>
Corporate Services (net running costs)	49 951	58 163	-	68 925	68 925
<b>AUSAID PROGRAMS TOTAL</b>	<b>1 348 889</b>	<b>1 401 618</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>1 225 071</b>	<b>1 226 049</b>
<b>NON-AUSAID PROGRAMS</b>					
ACIAR	39 784	43 526	-	43 280	43 280
Other Government Departments	54 627	86 157	2 666	228 146	230 812
<b>NON-AUSAID PROGRAMS TOTAL</b>	<b>94 411</b>	<b>129 682</b>	<b>2 666</b>	<b>271 426</b>	<b>274 092</b>
Accrual Adjustments				252 202	252 202
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1 443 300</b>	<b>1 531 300</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>1 748 698</b>	<b>1 752 343</b>
of which: ODA	1 443 075	1 528 605	-	-	1 748 698
ODA/GNP Ratio <sup>(b)</sup> (%)	0.27	0.26	-	-	0.28

(a) Total aid flow is a subset of total aid expenditure as published in the budget paper. Refer to Appendix 3 for more information.

(b) ODA as a percentage of Gross National Product (GNP)

Table 2: Australian aid flows, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000 at 1999–2000 constant prices (\$'000)

Program Element	Cash Expenditure		Expenses 1999–2000		
	1997–1998	1998–1999	Official Assistance (OA)	Official Development Assistance (ODA)	Total Aid flow <sup>(a)</sup>
<b>AUSAID PROGRAMS</b>					
<b>Country &amp; Regional Programs</b>					
Country Programs	769 391	790 441	-	814 396	814 396
of which: ADS	130 335	108 659	-	109 691	109 691
Regional Programs	65 436	71 326	895	75 120	76 015
Cross Regional Programs	10 182	10 953	84	10 847	10 930
of which: Direct Aid Program	2 564	2 653	84	2 912	2 996
<b>COUNTRY AND REGIONAL PROGRAMS TOTAL</b>	<b>845 009</b>	<b>872 719</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>900 362</b>	<b>901 341</b>
<b>Global Programs</b>					
Commercial Programs (DIFF)	7	-	-	-	-
Development Research & Seminar Support	1 441	1 450	-	1 857	1 857
Humanitarian	106 860	126 967	-	105 263	105 263
of which: Emergency Aid	36 063	47 690	-	36 921	36 921
Refugee Relief	70 798	79 276	-	68 342	68 342
Multilateral	335 087	325 188	-	104 817	104 817
of which: WFP	51 154	42 511	-	42 477	42 477
NGO & Volunteer	32 714	38 613	-	41 905	41 905
Public Information & Development Education	1 224	1 357	-	1 942	1 942
<b>GLOBAL PROGRAMS TOTAL</b>	<b>477 333</b>	<b>493 575</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>255 784</b>	<b>255 784</b>
Corporate Services	50 851	59 151	-	68 925	68 925
<b>AUSAID PROGRAMS TOTAL</b>	<b>1 373 194</b>	<b>1 425 446</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>1 225 071</b>	<b>1 226 050</b>
<b>NON-AUSAID PROGRAMS</b>					
ACIAR	40 501	44 266	-	43 280	43 280
Other Government Departments	55 611	87 621	2 666	228 146	230 812
<b>NON-AUSAID PROGRAMS TOTAL</b>	<b>96 112</b>	<b>131 887</b>	<b>2 666</b>	<b>271 426</b>	<b>274 092</b>
Accrual Adjustments	-	-	-	252 202	252 202
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1 469 306</b>	<b>1 557 332</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>1 748 699</b>	<b>1 752 344</b>
of which: ODA	1 469 216	1 555 050	-	-	1 748 698
ODA/GNP Ratio (b) (%)	0.27	0.26	-	-	0.28

(a) Total aid flow is a subset of total aid expenditure as published in the budget paper. Refer to Appendix 3 for more information.

(b) ODA as a percentage of Gross National Product (GNP).

Table 3: Australian Official Development Assistance (ODA), 1971–72 to 1999–2000

Financial year	Current prices \$m	Constant 1999–2000 prices <sup>(a)</sup> \$m	Real change over previous year %	ODA/GNP ratio <sup>(b)</sup> %	Implicit Price Deflators
1971–72	200.5	1 216.4	4.5	0.49	16.77
1972–73	219.2	1 223.4	0.6	0.47	18.23
1973–74	264.9	1 285.2	5.0	0.48	20.97
1974–75	334.6	1 383.1	7.6	0.50	24.61
1975–76	356.0	1 285.1	-7.1	0.45	28.18
1976–77	386.2	1 248.8	-2.8	0.43	31.46
1977–78	426.1	1 272.0	1.9	0.44	34.08
1978–79	468.4	1 303.6	2.5	0.42	36.55
1979–80	508.7	1 274.2	-2.3	0.41	40.61
1980–81	568.0	1 294.4	1.6	0.40	44.64
1981–82	657.8	1 350.2	4.3	0.40	49.56
1982–83	744.6	1 380.8	2.3	0.42	54.86
1983–84 <sup>(c)</sup>	931.8	1 615.4	17.0	0.47	58.68
1984–85	1 011.4	1 660.6	2.8	0.46	61.96
1985–86	1 031.0	1 598.3	-3.8	0.43	65.62
1986–87	975.6	1 416.2	-11.4	0.37	70.08
1987–88	1 019.6	1 366.7	-3.5	0.34	75.89
1988–89 <sup>(d)</sup>	1 194.6	1 472.5	7.7	0.35	82.53
1989–90	1 173.8	1 371.7	-6.8	0.32	87.05
1990–91	1 261.0	1 424.1	3.8	0.33	90.08
1991–92	1 330.3	1 473.6	3.5	0.34	91.84
1992–93	1 386.1	1 513.3	2.7	0.34	93.18
1993–94	1 410.8	1 523.3	0.7	0.33	94.22
1994–95	1 483.7	1 589.6	4.4	0.33	94.95
1995–96	1 556.5	1 624.9	2.2	0.32	97.45
1996–97	1 432.0	1 475.7	-9.2	0.28	98.72
1997–98	1 443.1	1 469.2	-0.4	0.27	99.92
1998–99	1 528.6	1 555.1	5.8	0.26	100.00
1999–2000	1 748.7	1 748.7	12.5	0.28	101.73

(a) Constant price figures are derived using GDP Implicit Price Deflators from the Australian Bureau of Statistics. These have recently been rebased to 1998–99.

(b) Revised calculation methodology for GNP by the Australian Bureau of Statistics has resulted in the retrospective revision of ODA/GNP ratios. The net effect sees a downward change in the ODA/GNP ratio, for all years 1971–72 to 1997–98.

(c) Australian Government contributions towards costs of educating private students from developing countries in Australian tertiary and secondary educational institutions were included in ODA for the first time in 1983–84.

(d) In 1988–89 there was a one-off bringing forward of multilateral development bank payments. This had the effect of increasing 1988–89 but decreasing 1989–90 expenditure.

Table 4: Australian aid flows by country, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices

Region/Country	Cash Expenditure		Expenses			
	1997–1998 (\$'000)	1998–1999 (\$'000)	1999–2000 (\$'000)	1997–1998 %	1998–1999 %	1999–2000 %
<b>PAPUA NEW GUINEA</b>	339 725	321 743	321 307	23.5	21.0	18.3
<b>Pacific Island Countries</b>						
Cook Islands	1 741	1 470	2 019	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fiji	19 326	18 751	18 793	1.3	1.2	1.1
French Polynesia	572	564	497	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kiribati	7 128	8 490	8 310	0.5	0.6	0.5
Marshall Islands	691	608	860	0.0	0.0	0.0
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1 441	1 123	1 325	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nauru	2 898	2 916	3 054	0.2	0.2	0.2
New Caledonia	1 199	1 136	1 020	0.1	0.1	0.1
Niue	810	788	891	0.1	0.1	0.1
Palau	420	368	358	0.0	0.0	0.0
Samoa	12 768	12 281	13 609	0.9	0.8	0.8
Solomon Islands	11 023	13 221	18 731	0.8	0.9	1.1
Tokelau Islands	87	61	99	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tonga	10 092	10 091	10 289	0.7	0.7	0.6
Tuvalu	2 270	2 727	3 239	0.2	0.2	0.2
Vanuatu	13 679	14 935	16 964	0.9	1.0	1.0
Pacific Islands Unallocated	38 949	38 075	37 250	2.7	2.5	2.1
<b>PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL</b>	125 095	127 605	137 308	8.7	8.3	7.8
<b>East Asia</b>						
Brunei	-	-	480	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burma (Myanmar)	3 189	3 267	3 921	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cambodia	34 065	35 471	37 509	2.4	2.3	2.1
China	51 951	52 524	56 476	3.6	3.4	3.2
East Timor	-	26 002	160 774	0.0	1.7	9.2
Hong Kong	27	1	20	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	97 091	121 234	123 736	6.7	7.9	7.1
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	5 509	6 001	9 606	0.4	0.4	0.5
Korea, Rep. of	-	126	132	0.0	0.0	0.0
Laos	17 196	17 077	19 462	1.2	1.1	1.1
Malaysia	3 223	2 575	5 433	0.2	0.2	0.3
Mongolia	2 549	2 487	3 225	0.2	0.2	0.2
Philippines	55 441	57 727	58 845	3.8	3.8	3.4
Singapore	- 2	19	442	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thailand	20 941	21 914	26 060	1.5	1.4	1.5
Vietnam	64 923	67 829	77 655	4.5	4.4	4.4
East Asia Unallocated	13 113	23 138	6 734	0.9	1.5	0.4
<b>EAST ASIA TOTAL</b>	369 215	437 392	590 510	25.6	28.6	33.7

Table 4: Australian aid flows by country, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (cont)

Region/Country	Cash Expenditure		Expenses			
	1997–1998 (\$'000)	1998–1999 (\$'000)	1999–2000 (\$'000)	1997–1998 %	1998–1999 %	1999–2000 %
<b>South Asia</b>						
Afghanistan	5 445	109	671	0.4	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	33 724	32 345	31 752	2.3	2.1	1.8
Bhutan	482	806	1 025	0.0	0.1	0.1
India	16 572	18 643	20 170	1.1	1.2	1.2
Maldives	2 491	2 361	2 849	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nepal	6 690	6 565	7 710	0.5	0.4	0.4
Pakistan	3 715	3 229	3 465	0.3	0.2	0.2
Sri Lanka	12 782	10 422	12 523	0.9	0.7	0.7
South Asia Unallocated	163	58	113	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>SOUTH ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>82 064</b>	<b>74 537</b>	<b>80 279</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Other Asia</b>						
Kazakhstan	247	18	48	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	125	-	48	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tajikistan	25	-	48	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkmenistan	-	-	48	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uzbekistan	148	-	48	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asia Unallocated	7 255	-	62	0.5	0.0	0.0
<b>OTHER ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>7 800</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>						
Angola	2 126	1 144	1 931	0.1	0.1	0.1
Botswana	497	61	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	-	-	13	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cape Verde	124	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chad	-	-	83	0.0	0.0	0.0
Comoros	-	-	7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	12	2	21	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cote d'Ivoire	247	-	312	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eritrea	1 011	202	1 080	0.1	0.0	0.1
Ethiopia	6 110	1 953	2 663	0.4	0.1	0.2
Gambia	653	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ghana	92	755	740	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guinea	-	1 461	240	0.0	0.1	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	135	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kenya	2 389	1 002	1 501	0.2	0.1	0.1
Lesotho	214	79	147	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madagascar	24	23	321	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malawi	1 312	688	474	0.1	0.0	0.0
Mauritania	-	-	381	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritius	2 029	1 223	794	0.1	0.1	0.0
Mozambique	8 922	14 432	13 290	0.6	0.9	0.8
Namibia	1 040	425	225	0.1	0.0	0.0
Niger	5	-	262	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nigeria	254	154	308	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rwanda	2 500	63	104	0.2	0.0	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	82	194	-	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 4: Australian aid flows by country, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (cont)

Region/Country	Cash Expenditure		Expenses			
	1997–1998 (\$'000)	1998–1999 (\$'000)	1999–2000 (\$'000)	1997–1998 %	1998–1999 %	1999–2000 %
Senegal	494	281	354	0.0	0.0	0.0
Seychelles	871	517	294	0.1	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	-	200	874	0.0	0.0	0.0
Somalia	-	105	127	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa	9 169	10 783	11 158	0.6	0.7	0.6
Sudan	6 095	6 928	4 078	0.4	0.5	0.2
Swaziland	173	128	122	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tanzania	1 313	1 740	3 585	0.1	0.1	0.2
Togo	-	33	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uganda	3 456	1 440	2 467	0.2	0.1	0.1
Zambia	1 985	1 203	1 270	0.1	0.1	0.1
Zimbabwe	5 765	4 149	5 553	0.4	0.3	0.3
Sub-Saharan Africa Unallocated	4 531	3 733	3 256	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL</b>	<b>63 630</b>	<b>55 100</b>	<b>58 037</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>
<b>North Africa and the Middle East</b>						
Egypt	14 347	14 394	16 791	1.0	0.9	1.0
Iran	-	-	33	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel	85	79	84	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jordan	34	25	149	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon	78	1 135	207	0.0	0.1	0.0
Morocco	-	-	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Palestinian Territories	2 116	1 764	2 489	0.1	0.1	0.1
Syria	1 749	1 194	-	0.1	0.1	0.0
Yemen	-	35	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
North Africa/Middle East Unallocated	1 232	4 090	1 777	0.1	0.3	0.1
<b>NORTH AFRICA/MIDDLE EAST TOTAL</b>	<b>19 641</b>	<b>22 715</b>	<b>21 533</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>North, Central and South America</b>						
Antigua and Barbuda	-	8	9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Argentina	24	19	35	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barbados	46	5	34	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bolivia	-	93	193	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brazil	38	105	106	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chile	85	82	113	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colombia	798	820	84	0.1	0.1	0.0
Costa Rica	150	76	42	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	40	40	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dominica	388	26	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ecuador	424	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
El Salvador	461	8	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guatemala	107	7	25	0.0	0.0	0.0
Guyana	133	-	8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haiti	627	-	58	0.0	0.0	0.0
Honduras	810	-	16	0.1	0.0	0.0
Jamaica	6	45	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexico	221	93	141	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nicaragua	1 792	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table 4: Australian aid flows by country, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (cont)

Region/Country	Cash Expenditure		Expenses			
	1997–1998 (\$'000)	1998–1999 (\$'000)	1999–2000 (\$'000)	1997–1998 %	1998–1999 %	1999–2000 %
Peru	83	88	104	0.0	0.0	0.0
St. Kitts and Nevis	-	8	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
St. Lucia	53	27	9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Venezuela	23	22	142	0.0	0.0	0.0
North, Central and South America Unallocated	454	346	422	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>NORTH, CENTRAL &amp; SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL</b>	<b>6 766</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Rest of the World</b>						
Australia (admin. costs)	55 974	61 213	62 037	3.9	4.0	3.5
Croatia	-	-	4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyprus	-	1 473	2 567	0.0	0.1	0.1
Former Yugoslavia	-	21 877	-	0.0	1.4	0.0
Russia	115	-	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	15	18	3 636	0.0	0.0	0.2
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	-	-	64 324	0.0	0.0	3.7
World Unallocated	373 259	405 691	408 946	25.9	26.5	23.3
<b>REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>429 364</b>	<b>490 271</b>	<b>541 515</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>30.9</b>
<b>TOTAL AID FLOWS</b>	<b>1 443 300</b>	<b>1 531 300</b>	<b>1 752 343</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Diagram 1: Australian aid flows by region, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000

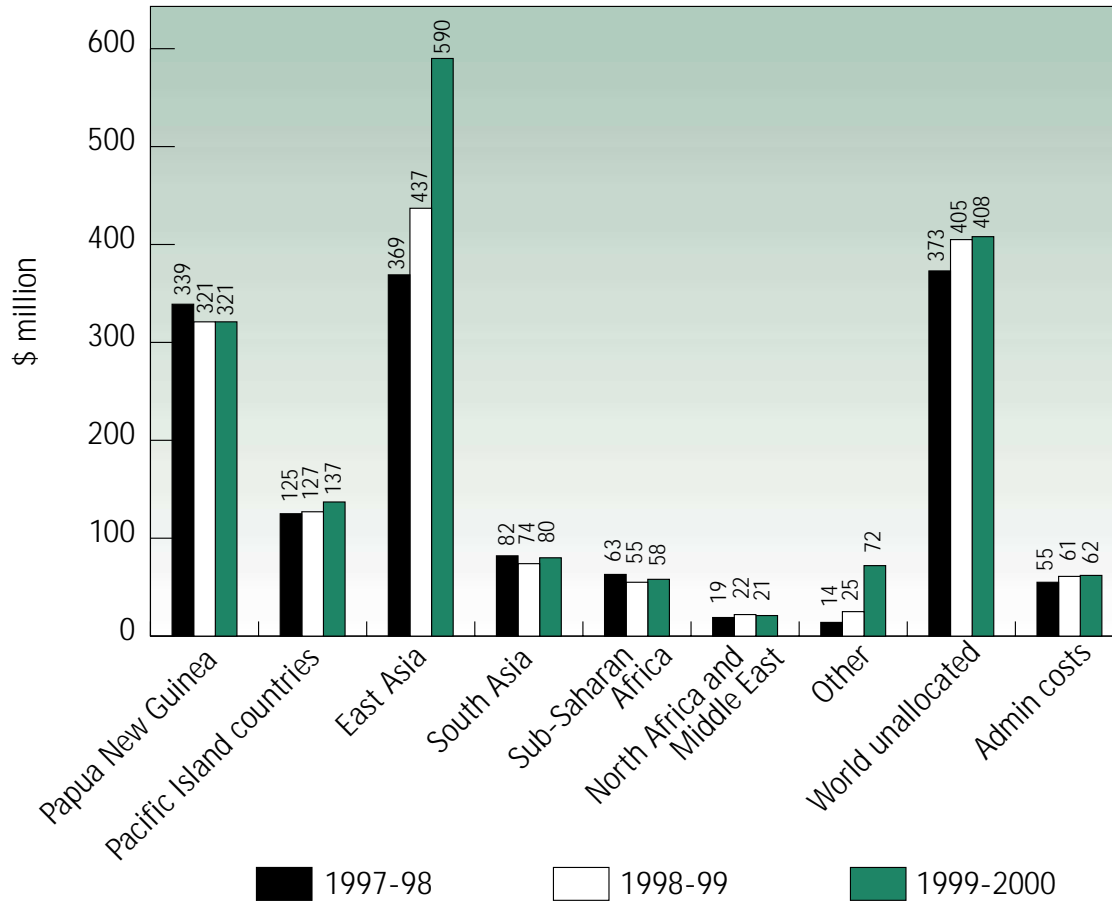


Diagram 2: Australian aid flows to the top 10 recipient countries, 1999–2000

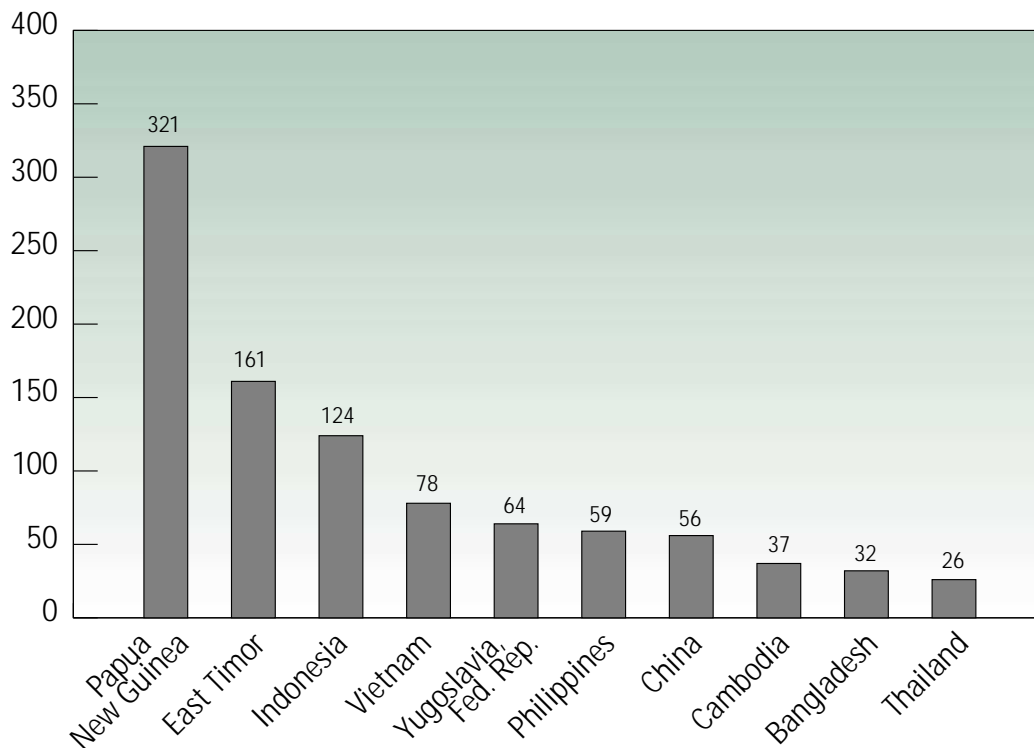




Diagram 3: Australian aid flows to the top 10 recipient countries, 1998–1999

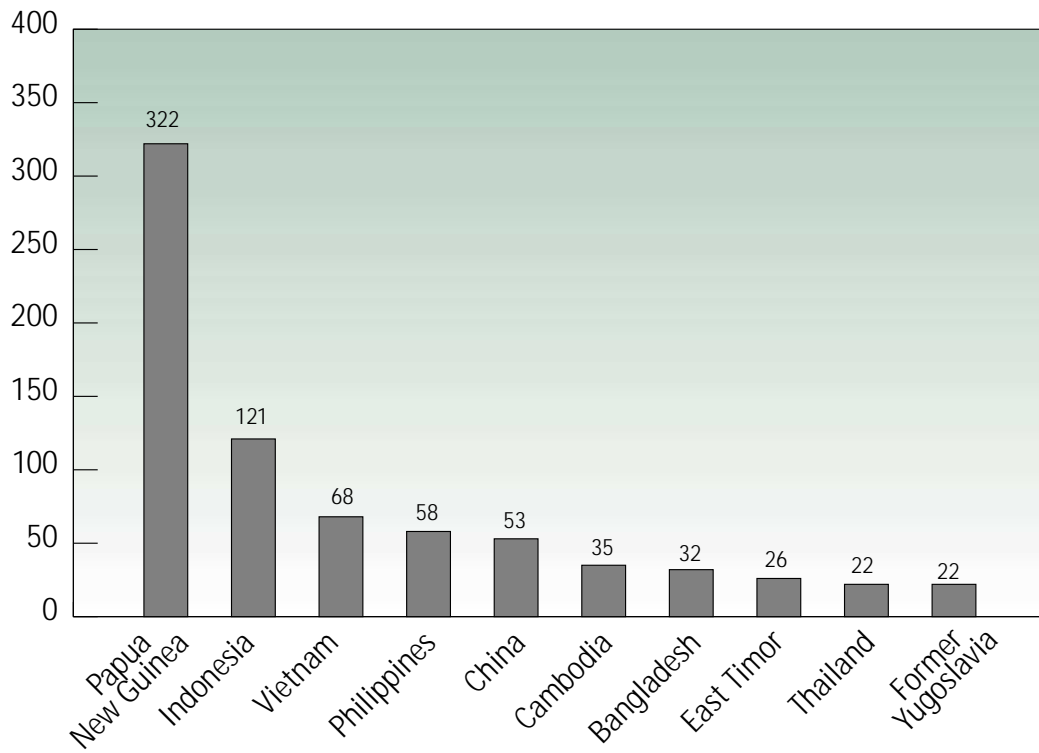


Diagram 4: Australian aid flows to the top 10 recipient countries, 1997–1998

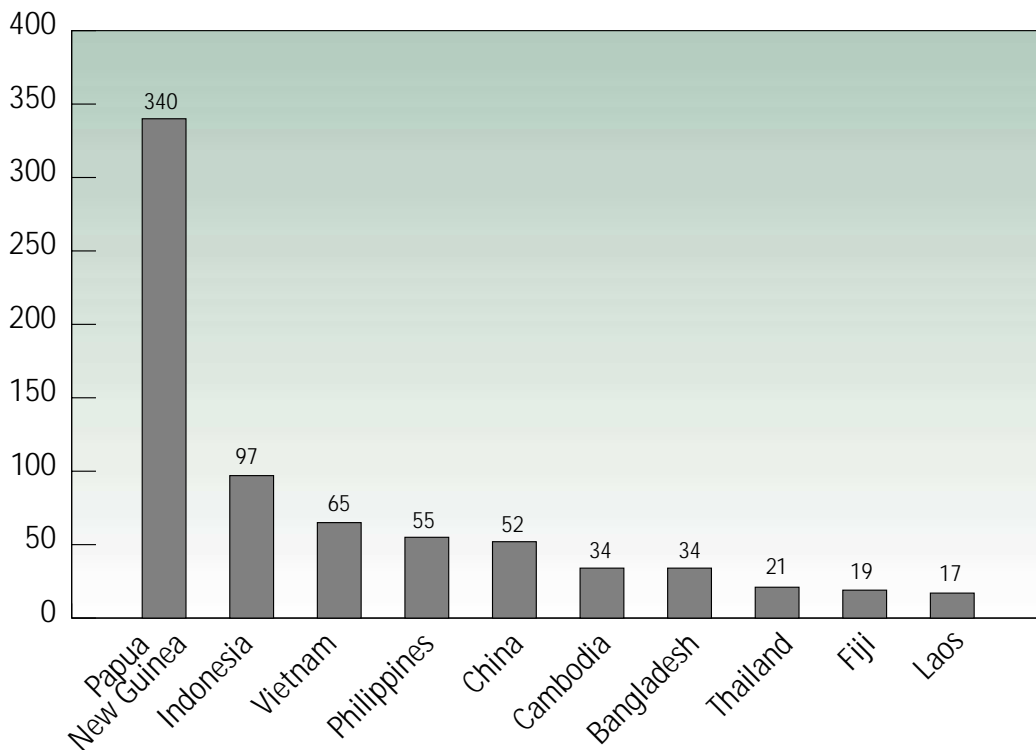


Table 5: Australian aid flows by developing country income groups<sup>(a)</sup>, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000)

Country Income Grouping	Cash expenditure		Expenses
	1997–1998	1998–1999	1999–2000
<b>Part I Countries (Official Development Assistance)</b>			
Least Developed Countries (LLDCs)	186 855	181 579	199 231
Low Income Countries (LICs)	164 619	161 474	464 035
Lower Middle Income Countries (LMICs)	574 502	628 675	546 849
Upper Middle Income Countries (UMICs)	20 400	19 832	16 388
High Income Countries (HICs)	1 771	1 825	-
Unallocable Expenditure	494 929	536 343	520 597
<b>Part II Countries (Official Aid)</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>5 243</b>
<b>TOTAL AID FLOWS</b>	<b>1 443 300</b>	<b>1 531 300</b>	<b>1 752 343</b>
Country Income Grouping	1997–1998	1998–1999	1999–2000
	%	%	%
<b>Part I Countries (Official Development Assistance)</b>			
Least Developed Countries (LLDCs)	12.9	11.9	11.4
Low Income Countries (LICs)	11.4	10.5	26.5
Lower Middle Income Countries (LMICs)	39.8	41.1	31.2
Upper Middle Income Countries (UMICs)	1.4	1.3	0.9
High Income Countries (HICs)	0.1	0.1	-
Unallocable Expenditure	34.3	35.0	29.7
<b>Part II Countries (Official Aid)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>TOTAL AID FLOWS</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) See Appendix 2 for the DAC list of developing country income groups. This list is subject to change over time. No attempt has been made to standardise income groups for all years.

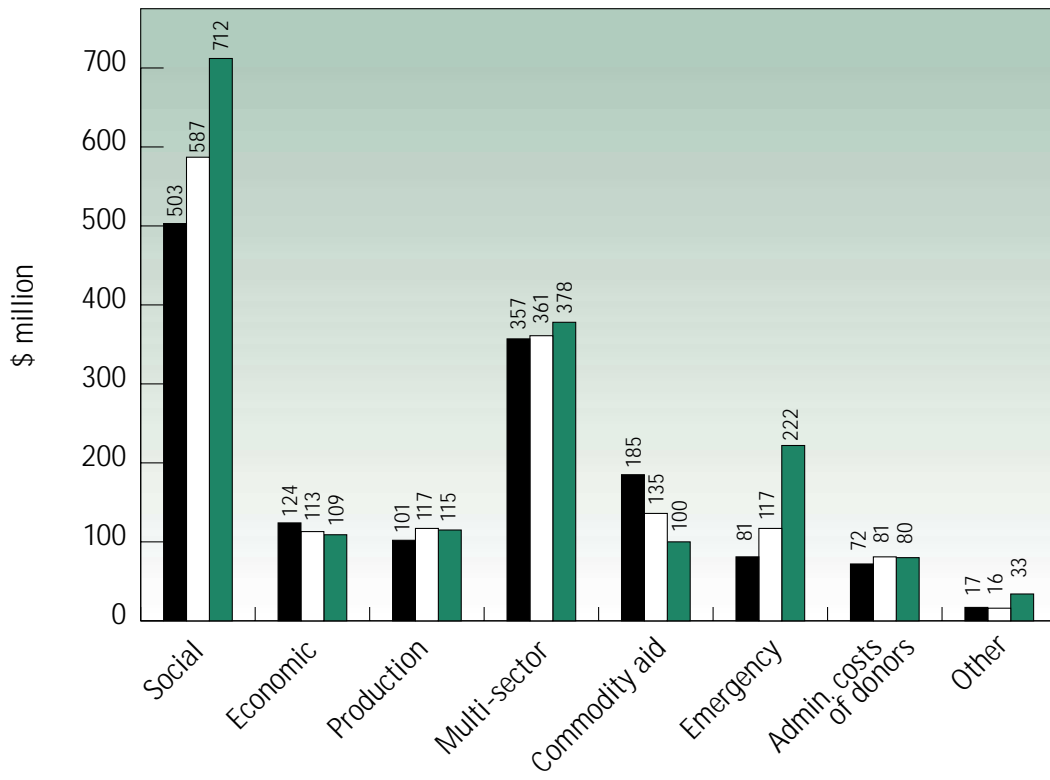
Total 6: Australian aid flows by region and by program, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000)

	Cash Expenditure		Expenses 1999–2000		
	1997–1998	1998–1999	OA	ODA	Total aid flow
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>					
Country & Regional	313 555	314 788	-	280 120	280 120
Humanitarian	20 844	2 724	-	330	330
NGO & Volunteer	1 576	373	-	907	907
ACIAR & OGDs	3 749	3 859	-	4 451	4 451
Accrual adjustments	-	-	-	35 500	35 500
<b>PAPUA NEW GUINEA TOTAL</b>	<b>339 725</b>	<b>321 743</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>321 307</b>	<b>321 307</b>
<b>Pacific Island Countries</b>					
Country & Regional	116 182	121 653	-	123 236	123 236
Humanitarian	1 173	1 567	-	1 120	1 120
NGO & Volunteer	4 404	1 813	-	4 195	4 195
ACIAR & OGDs	3 337	2 572	-	6 031	6 031
Accrual adjustments	-	-	-	2 725	2 725
<b>PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL</b>	<b>125 095</b>	<b>127 605</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>137 308</b>	<b>137 308</b>
<b>East Asia</b>					
Country & Regional	300 161	323 065	895	396 603	397 498
Commercial Programs	6	-	-	-	-
Humanitarian	31 289	75 416	-	51 964	51 964
Multilateral	15 667	13 004	-	14 677	14 677
NGO & Volunteer	8 288	7 315	-	10 762	10 762
ACIAR & OGDs	13 803	18 591	47	115 562	115 609
<b>EAST ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>369 215</b>	<b>437 392</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>589 568</b>	<b>590 510</b>
<b>South Asia</b>					
Country & Regional	51 252	53 335	-	55 559	55 559
Commercial Programs	-	-	-	-	-
Humanitarian	10 557	4 153	-	6 333	6 333
Multilateral	12 583	10 390	-	8 828	8 828
NGO & Volunteer	4 207	3 480	-	5 543	5 543
ACIAR & OGDs	3 465	3 180	-	4 014	4 014
<b>SOUTH ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>82 064</b>	<b>74 537</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>80 279</b>	<b>80 279</b>
<b>Other Asia</b>					
Country & Regional	1 928	18	-	303	303
NGO & Volunteer	2 548	-	-	-	-
ACIAR & OGDs	3 324	-	-	-	-
<b>OTHER ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>7 800</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>303</b>

Total 6: Australian aid flows by region and by program, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000)(cont)

	Cash Expenditure		Expenses 1999–2000		
	1997–1998	1998–1999	OA	ODA	Total aid flow
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Country & Regional	35 974	35 064	-	35 253	35 253
Humanitarian	18 741	10 150	-	12 528	12 528
Multilateral	1 707	2 767	-	1 428	1 428
NGO & Volunteer	6 360	5 934	-	7 225	7 225
ACIAR & OGDs	848	1 185	-	1 604	1 604
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL</b>	<b>63 630</b>	<b>55 100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>58 037</b>	<b>58 037</b>
<b>North Africa and the Middle East</b>					
Country & Regional	1 277	1 531	84	2 198	2 281
Humanitarian	1 449	5 186	-	1 740	1 740
Multilateral	2 208	2 746	-	3 370	3 370
NGO & Volunteer	407	442	-	794	794
ACIAR & OGDs	14 300	12 810	-	13 349	13 349
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL</b>	<b>19 641</b>	<b>22 715</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>21 450</b>	<b>21 533</b>
<b>North, Central and South America</b>					
Country & Regional	266	272	-	315	315
Humanitarian	-	500	-	120	120
Multilateral	5 273	47	-	156	156
NGO & Volunteer	1 227	871	-	813	813
ACIAR & OGDs	-	229	-	147	147
<b>NORTH, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL</b>	<b>6 766</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>1 551</b>
<b>Rest of the World</b>					
Country & Regional	9 459	8 405	-	6 776	6 776
Development Research & Seminar Support	1 416	1 426	-	1 857	1 857
Humanitarian	20 916	25 148	-	31 128	31 128
Multilateral	291 718	290 798	-	76 358	76 358
NGO & Volunteer	3 117	17 739	-	11 665	11 665
Public Information & Development Education	1 202	1 334	-	1 942	1 942
Corporate Services	49 951	58 163	-	68 925	68 925
ACIAR & OGDs	51 584	87 258	2 619	126 268	128 887
Accrual adjustments	-	-	-	213 977	213 977
<b>REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>429 364</b>	<b>490 271</b>	<b>2 619</b>	<b>538 896</b>	<b>541 515</b>
<b>TOTAL AID FLOWS</b>	<b>1 443 300</b>	<b>1 531 300</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>1 748 698</b>	<b>1 752 343</b>

Diagram 5: Australian aid flows by sector, 1997–98 to 1999–2000



Social = Social Infrastructure and Services

Economic = Economic Infrastructure and Services

Production = Production Sectors

Multisector = Multisector/Cross-cutting

Commodity Aid = Commodity Aid and Program Assistance

Emergency = Emergency Assistance

Other = Action relating to debt, Support to Non-governmental Organisations and Unallocated/Unspecified

Table 7: Australian aid flows by sector, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000)

DAC Sector and Subsector	DAC Code	Cash Expenditure		Expenses
		1997–1998	1998–1999	1999–2000
<b>SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE &amp; SERVICES</b>	<b>100</b>			
Education	110			
Education, level unspecified	111			
Education Policy & Administrative Management	11110	3 013	4 993	8 135
Education Facilities & Training	11120	703	212	31
Teacher Training	11130	503	391	157
Educational Research	11181	23	-	-
<b>Education, level unspecified Total</b>		<b>4 242</b>	<b>5 596</b>	<b>8 323</b>
<b>Basic education</b>	<b>112</b>			
Primary Education	11220	31 082	50 962	59 786
Non-Formal Education	11230	622	251	1 570
Pre-School Education	11240	47	269	414
<b>Basic education Total</b>		<b>31 751</b>	<b>51 482</b>	<b>61 770</b>
<b>Secondary education</b>	<b>113</b>			
Secondary Education	11320	19 348	25 985	15 174
Vocational Training	11330	2 391	9 816	16 572
<b>Secondary education Total</b>		<b>21 739</b>	<b>35 801</b>	<b>31 746</b>
<b>Post-secondary education</b>	<b>114</b>			
Higher Education	11420	156 247	131 607	126 297
Advance Technical & Managerial Training	11430	12 006	15 946	30 626
<b>Post-secondary education Total</b>		<b>168 253</b>	<b>147 553</b>	<b>156 923</b>
<b>EDUCATION TOTAL</b>		<b>225 985</b>	<b>240 432</b>	<b>258 762</b>
<b>Health</b>	<b>120</b>			
<b>Health, general</b>	<b>121</b>			
Health Policy & Administrative Management	12110	15 833	16 475	29 309
Medical Education/Training	12181	7 904	4 736	3 896
Medical Research	12182	-	2 344	1 466
Medical Services	12191	8 412	10 385	12 352
<b>Health, general Total</b>		<b>32 149</b>	<b>33 940</b>	<b>47 023</b>
<b>Basic health</b>	<b>122</b>			
Basic Health Care	12220	15 944	31 216	54 146
Basic Health Infrastructure	12230	6 341	2 385	1 553
Nutrition	12240	3 244	2 802	3 731
Infectious Disease Control	12250	11 846	16 822	21 161
Health Education	12281	2 165	3 960	1 239
Health Personnel Development	12282	889	1 087	3 230
<b>Basic health Total</b>		<b>40 430</b>	<b>58 271</b>	<b>85 059</b>
<b>HEALTH TOTAL</b>		<b>72 579</b>	<b>92 211</b>	<b>132 081</b>
<b>Population Policies/Programs &amp; Reproductive Health</b>	<b>130</b>			
Population Policy & Administrative Management	13010	5 628	3 860	8 406
Reproductive Health Care	13020	12 772	8 053	9 105
Family Planning	13030	3 676	3 895	3 526
STD Control Including HIV/AIDS	13040	14 840	16 603	20 540
<b>Population policies/programs &amp; reproductive health Total</b>		<b>36 916</b>	<b>32 410</b>	<b>41 576</b>

**Table 7: Australian aid flows by sector, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000) (cont)**

DAC Sector and Subsector	DAC Code	Cash Expenditure		Expenses
		1997–1998	1998–1999	1999–2000
<b>Water supply &amp; sanitation</b>	<b>140</b>			
Water Resource Policy & Administrative Management	14010	6 444	7 820	11 232
Water Resources Protection	14015	304	23	571
Water & Sanitation	14020	23 522	15 217	20 533
Low Cost Water & Sanitation	14030	3 708	6 665	7 876
River Development	14040	-	300	872
Waste Management/Disposal	14050	886	1 626	3 057
<b>Water supply &amp; sanitation Total</b>		<b>34 865</b>	<b>31 651</b>	<b>44 141</b>
<b>Government &amp; civil society</b>	<b>150</b>			
Economic & Development Planning	15010	9 646	21 485	31 701
Public Sector Financial Management	15020	2 979	5 063	9 306
Legal and Judicial Development	15030	17 216	26 228	17 136
Government Administration	15040	24 504	26 767	45 433
Strengthening Civil Society	15050	8 544	18 856	26 011
Post Conflict Peace Building (UN)	15061	7 518	12 215	30 321
Elections	15062	969	24 897	1 248
Human Rights Monitoring & Education	15063	1 195	2 125	5 018
Free Flow of Information	15065	1 293	474	494
<b>Government &amp; civil society Total</b>		<b>73 865</b>	<b>138 111</b>	<b>166 668</b>
<b>Other Social Infrastructure &amp; Services</b>	<b>160</b>			
<b>Employment</b>	<b>161</b>			
Employment Policy & Administrative Management	16110	1 074	1 839	1 868
<b>Employment Total</b>		<b>1 074</b>	<b>1 839</b>	<b>1 868</b>
<b>Housing</b>	<b>162</b>			
Housing Policy & Administrative Management	16210	-	30	-
Low-Cost Housing	16220	436	393	334
<b>Housing Total</b>		<b>436</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>334</b>
<b>Other social services</b>	<b>163</b>			
Social/Welfare Services	16310	2 353	1 874	10 180
General Government Services	16320	27 673	23 526	21 603
Settlement	16330	3 645	4 175	10 493
Reconstruction Relief	16340	20 723	16 583	17 858
Culture & Recreation	16350	437	777	307
Narcotics Control	16361	940	1 742	1 868
Research/Scientific Institutions	16381	1 944	2 078	4 973
<b>Other social services Total</b>		<b>57 714</b>	<b>50 755</b>	<b>67 281</b>
<b>OTHER SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE &amp; SERVICES TOTAL</b>		<b>59 224</b>	<b>53 016</b>	<b>69 483</b>
<b>SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE &amp; SERVICES TOTAL</b>		<b>503 434</b>	<b>587 831</b>	<b>712 712</b>
<b>ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE &amp; SERVICES</b>	<b>200</b>			
<b>Transport &amp; storage</b>	<b>210</b>			
Transport Policy & Administrative Management	21010	10 003	6 475	6 343
Road Transport	21020	53 135	75 056	58 322
Rail Transport	21030	61	78	29
Water Transport	21040	8 960	617	90
Air Transport	21050	12 775	4 640	14 706
<b>Transport &amp; storage Total</b>		<b>84 933</b>	<b>86 866</b>	<b>79 490</b>

Table 7: Australian aid flows by sector, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

DAC Sector and Subsector	DAC Code	Cash Expenditure		Expenses
		1997–1998	1998–1999	1999–2000
<b>Communications</b>	<b>220</b>			
Communications Policy & Administrative Management	22010	656	81	256
Telecommunications	22020	3 357	3 391	1 976
Radio/Television/Print Media	22030	1 067	1 620	1 613
<b>Communications Total</b>		<b>5 081</b>	<b>5 093</b>	<b>3 846</b>
<b>Energy generation &amp; supply</b>	<b>230</b>			
Energy Policy & Administrative Management	23010	2 776	5 926	5 685
Power Generation/Non-Renewable	23020	571	256	718
Power Generation/Renewable	23030	63	785	318
Electric Transmission/Distribution	23040	7 559	746	201
Coal-fired Power Plants	23063	5	233	206
Nuclear Power Plants	23064	9	2 027	3 016
Hydro-electric Power Plants	23065	139	36	109
Solar Energy	23067	1 372	498	3 636
Wind Power	23068	-	-	5
Ocean Power	23069	-	-	5
Biomass	23070	966	935	916
Energy Education/Training	23081	53	62	781
Energy Research	23082	-	64	44
<b>Energy generation &amp; supply Total</b>		<b>13 514</b>	<b>11 568</b>	<b>15 640</b>
<b>Banking &amp; financial services</b>	<b>240</b>			
Financial Policy & Administrative Management	24010	776	1 674	666
Monetary Institutions	24020	-	192	251
Formal Sector Financial Institution	24030	15 138	624	866
In/Semi-formal Finance Institutions	24040	951	1 380	3 959
<b>Banking &amp; financial services Total</b>		<b>16 865</b>	<b>3 870</b>	<b>5 743</b>
<b>Business &amp; other services</b>	<b>250</b>			
Business Services	25010	3 466	4 388	3 131
Privatisation	25020	1 000	1 600	1 721
<b>Business &amp; other services Total</b>		<b>4 466</b>	<b>5 988</b>	<b>4 852</b>
<b>ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE &amp; SERVICES TOTAL</b>		<b>124 859</b>	<b>113 385</b>	<b>109 571</b>
<b>PRODUCTION SECTORS</b>	<b>300</b>			
<b>Agriculture, Forestry &amp; Fishing</b>	<b>310</b>			
<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>311</b>			
Agricultural Policy & Administrative Management	31110	8 773	20 295	9 300
Agricultural Development	31120	5 981	6 864	7 014
Agricultural Land Resources	31130	6 402	3 462	2 178
Agricultural Water Resources	31140	2 253	3 942	3 639
Agricultural Inputs	31150	2 585	888	673
Food Crop Production	31161	483	1 385	4 322
Industrial Crops/Export Crops	31162	17	-	989
Livestock	31163	3 687	3 374	2 304
Agrarian Reform	31164	-	307	346
Agricultural Education/Training	31181	4 898	4 978	4 254
Agricultural Extension	31182	3 411	5 018	3 269
Agricultural Research	31183	18 624	20 318	22 209
Livestock Research	31184	3 938	5 508	5 399



**Table 7: Australian aid flows by sector, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000) (cont)**

DAC Sector and Subsector	DAC Code	Cash Expenditure		Expenses
		1997–1998	1998–1999	1999–2000
Agricultural Services	31191	2 179	1 024	857
Plant Protection & Pest Control	31192	3 369	6 189	6 076
Agricultural Credit	31193	26	100	364
Agricultural Cooperatives	31194	-	-	85
Livestock/Veterinary Services	31195	4 759	1 157	5 083
<b>Agriculture Total</b>		<b>71 385</b>	<b>84 809</b>	<b>78 363</b>
<b>Forestry</b>	<b>312</b>			
Forestry Policy & Administrative Management	31210	1 427	1 755	5 952
Forestry Development	31220	2 387	4 674	3 275
Fuelwood/Charcoal	31261	-	-	250
Forestry Education/Training	31281	2 780	3 135	3 024
Forestry Research	31282	3 361	4 539	3 541
<b>Forestry Total</b>		<b>9 954</b>	<b>14 102</b>	<b>16 042</b>
<b>Fishing</b>	<b>313</b>			
Fishing Policy & Administrative Management	31310	2 276	2 102	2 232
Fishery Development	31320	-	11	770
Fishery Education/Training	31381	1 023	982	2 935
Fishery Research	31382	2 383	3 611	2 811
<b>Fishing Total</b>		<b>5 682</b>	<b>6 706</b>	<b>8 748</b>
<b>AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY &amp; FISHING TOTAL</b>		<b>87 022</b>	<b>105 617</b>	<b>103 152</b>
<b>Industry, Mining &amp; Construction</b>	<b>320</b>			
<b>Industry</b>	<b>321</b>			
Industrial Policy & Administrative Management	32110	50	52	88
Industrial Development	32120	559	-	-
SME Development	32130	668	912	253
Cottage Industry & Handicrafts	32140	45	-	-
Agro-industries	32161	29	-	10
Textiles, Leather and Substitutes	32163	200	144	62
Basic Metal Industries	32169	-	-	238
Non-ferrous Metal Industries	32170	88	81	-
Technological Research & Development	32181	44	350	411
<b>Industry Total</b>		<b>1 683</b>	<b>1 539</b>	<b>1 062</b>
<b>Mineral resources &amp; mining</b>	<b>322</b>			
Mineral/Mining Policy & Administrative Management	32210	943	745	1 126
Mineral Prospecting & Exploration	32220	4 035	1 460	515
Coal	32261	-	-	-
Oil & Gas	32262	-	-	40
Precious Metals/Materials	32265	256	89	6
<b>Mineral resources &amp; mining Total</b>		<b>5 234</b>	<b>2 294</b>	<b>1 687</b>
<b>Construction</b>	<b>323</b>			
Construction Policy & Administrative Management	32310	-	99	-
<b>Construction Total</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>INDUSTRY, MINING &amp; CONSTRUCTION TOTAL</b>		<b>6 917</b>	<b>3 932</b>	<b>2 749</b>

Table 7: Australian aid flows by sector, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

DAC Sector and Subsector	DAC Code	Cash Expenditure		Expenses
		1997–1998	1998–1999	1999–2000
Trade & Tourism	330			
Trade	331			
Trade Policy & Administrative Management	33110	6 345	5 738	7 418
Export Promotion	33130	1 097	1 066	1 000
Trade Total		7 442	6 805	8 418
Tourism	332			
Tourism Policy & Administrative Management	33210	25	910	1 036
Tourism Total		25	910	1 036
TRADE & TOURISM TOTAL		7 466	7 714	9 454
PRODUCTION SECTORS TOTAL		101 406	117 264	115 355
MULTISECTOR/CROSS-CUTTING	400			
General environmental protection	410			
Environmental Policy & Administrative Management	41010	22 830	19 170	16 187
Biosphere Protection	41020	5 421	6 250	5 497
Biodiversity	41030	669	2 381	1 296
Site Preservation	41040	92	-	32
Flood Prevention Control	41050	1 564	2 023	4 604
Environmental Education/Training	41081	193	363	621
Environmental Research	41082	-	359	228
General environmental protection Total		30 769	30 546	28 465
Women in development	420			
Women in Development	42010	762	387	2 034
Women in development Total		762	387	2 034
Other multisector	430			
Multisector (components n/a)	43010	257 309	262 544	269 774
Multisector (components avail)	43020	61 039	59 425	68 253
Urban Development & Management	43030	5 210	5 007	4 698
Rural Development	43040	2 586	3 494	4 948
Other multisector Total		326 144	330 470	347 673
MULTISECTOR/CROSS-CUTTING TOTAL		357 675	361 403	378 172
COMMODITY AID & GENERAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM	500			
Structural Adjustment Assistance with World Bank/IMF	510			
Structural Adjustment	51010	2 800	525	576
Structural Adjustment Assistance with World Bank/IMF Total		2 800	525	576
Developmental Food Aid/Food Security Assistance	520			
Food Aid/Food Security Programs	52010	70 898	58 907	56 936
Developmental Food Aid/Food Security Assistance Total		70 898	58 907	56 936

Table 7: Australian aid flows by sector, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

DAC Sector and Subsector	DAC Code	Cash Expenditure		Expenses
		1997–1998	1998–1999	1999–2000
Other General Program & Commodity Assistance	530			
Balance of Payments Support	53010	2 875	2 707	3 424
Budget Support	53020	106 600	71 080	35 500
Import Support (Capital Goods)	53030	975	159	35
Import Support (Commodities)	53040	1 140	2 508	3 546
Other General Program & Commodity Assistance Total		111 590	76 454	42 505
<b>COMMODITY AID &amp; GENERAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM TOTAL</b>		<b>185 288</b>	<b>135 887</b>	<b>100 017</b>
<b>ACTION RELATING TO DEBT</b>	<b>600</b>			
Action Relating to Debt	60010	-	100	91
Debt Forgiveness	60020	14 300	12 775	13 598
Relief of Multilateral Debt	60030	-	-	12 000
<b>ACTION RELATING TO DEBT TOTAL</b>		<b>14 300</b>	<b>12 875</b>	<b>25 689</b>
<b>EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE</b>	<b>700</b>			
Emergency Food Aid	710			
Emergency Food Aid	71010	39 323	46 509	29 635
Emergency Food Aid Total		39 323	46 509	29 635
Other Emergency & Distress Relief	720			
Emergency/Distress Relief	72010	38 402	29 477	36 106
Refugee Aid (in donor country)	72020	1 313	15 777	80 961
Refugee Aid (in recipient country)	72030	2 639	26 052	76 050
Other Emergency & Distress Relief Total		42 354	71 306	193 117
<b>EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE TOTAL</b>		<b>81 677</b>	<b>117 814</b>	<b>222 752</b>
Administrative Costs of Donors	910			
Administrative Costs	91010	72 094	81 510	80 159
Administrative Costs of Donors Total		72 094	81 510	80 159
Support to Non-Governmental Organisations	920			
National NGO Support	92010	500	500	500
International NGO Support	92020	-	-	5
Local & Regional NGO Support	92030	-	-	1 581
Support to Non-Governmental Organisations Total		500	500	2 086
Unallocated/Unspecified	998			
Sectors not specified	99810	984	1 876	4 078
Promotion of Development Awareness	99820	1 082	956	1 751
Unallocated/Unspecified Total		2 066	2 831	5 830
<b>TOTAL AID FLOWS</b>		<b>1 443 300</b>	<b>1 531 300</b>	<b>1 752 343</b>

Table 8: Australian aid flows by region and sector, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000)

Region/Sector	Cash Expenditure		Expenses 1999–2000		
	1997–1998	1998–1999	OA Assistance	ODA Assistance	Total Aid Flow
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>					
100 Social Infrastructure & Services	133 844	159 563	-	188 790	188 790
200 Economic Infrastructure & Services	61 024	65 181	-	66 031	66 031
300 Production Sectors	6 021	13 337	-	17 319	17 319
400 Multisector/Cross-cutting	5 311	3 051	-	2 745	2 745
500 Commodity Aid & General Assistance Program	107 270	72 125	-	38 934	38 934
700 Emergency Assistance	23 207	4 327	-	334	334
910 Administrative Costs of Donors	2 075	2 301	-	3 089	3 089
920 Support to Non-Governmental Organisations	-	-	-	53	53
998 Unallocated/Unspecified	973	1 857	-	4 013	4 013
<b>PAPUA NEW GUINEA TOTAL</b>	<b>339 725</b>	<b>321 743</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>321 307</b>	<b>321 307</b>
<b>Pacific Island Countries</b>					
100 Social Infrastructure & Services	74 157	80 442	-	86 965	86 965
200 Economic Infrastructure & Services	4 397	5 113	-	3 451	3 451
300 Production Sectors	16 363	13 380	-	15 840	15 840
400 Multisector/Cross-cutting	25 616	22 981	-	26 836	26 836
500 Commodity Aid & General Assistance Program	1 746	2 147	-	723	723
700 Emergency Assistance	795	1 629	-	1 236	1 236
910 Administrative Costs of Donors	2 021	1 912	-	2 254	2 254
998 Unallocated/Unspecified	-	-	-	2	2
<b>PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL</b>	<b>125 095</b>	<b>127 605</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>137 308</b>	<b>137 308</b>
<b>East Asia</b>					
100 Social Infrastructure & Services	202 497	249 400	363	314 316	314 679
200 Economic Infrastructure & Services	43 071	36 536	211	32 361	32 571
300 Production Sectors	44 246	43 131	278	48 962	49 239
400 Multisector/Cross-cutting	30 262	30 954	91	53 724	53 815
500 Commodity Aid & General Assistance Program	15 447	13 004	-	14 677	14 677
600 Action Relating to Debt	-	100	-	361	361
700 Emergency Assistance	30 351	59 580	-	118 084	118 084
910 Administrative Costs of Donors	3 329	4 686	-	6 514	6 514
920 Support to Non-Governmental Organisations	-	-	-	412	412
998 Unallocated/Unspecified	11	-	-	157	157
<b>EAST ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>369 215</b>	<b>437 392</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>589 568</b>	<b>590 510</b>
<b>South Asia</b>					
100 Social Infrastructure & Services	31 992	28 021	-	35 349	35 349
200 Economic Infrastructure & Services	1 302	599	-	1 782	1 782
300 Production Sectors	7 438	8 693	-	8 392	8 392
400 Multisector/Cross-cutting	5 610	5 608	-	7 651	7 651
500 Commodity Aid & General Assistance Program	26 541	27 001	-	20 312	20 312
700 Emergency Assistance	8 620	3 653	-	5 322	5 322
910 Administrative Costs of Donors	561	963	-	1 060	1 060
920 Support to Non-Governmental Organisations	-	-	-	409	409
<b>SOUTH ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>82 064</b>	<b>74 537</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>80 279</b>	<b>80 279</b>

Table 8: Australian aid flows by region and sector, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Sector	Cash Expenditure		Expenses 1999–2000		
	1997–1998	1998–1999	OA Assistance	ODA Assistance	Total Aid Flow
<b>Other Asia</b>					
100 Social Infrastructure & Services	1 190	-	-	241	241
200 Economic Infrastructure & Services	3 110	-	-	-	-
300 Production Sectors	66	-	-	62	62
400 Multisector/Cross-cutting	2 634	18	-	-	-
910 Administrative Costs of Donors	799	-	-	-	-
<b>OTHER ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>7 800</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>303</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
100 Social Infrastructure & Services	31 131	32 455	-	35 679	35 679
200 Economic Infrastructure & Services	38	582	-	275	275
300 Production Sectors	4 295	13 573	-	6 666	6 666
400 Multisector/Cross-cutting	5 570	1 344	-	3 503	3 503
500 Commodity Aid & General Assistance Program	7 996	2 785	-	4 198	4 198
700 Emergency Assistance	13 971	3 576	-	6 492	6 492
910 Administrative Costs of Donors	630	785	-	768	768
920 Support to Non-Governmental Organisations	-	-	-	456	456
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL</b>	<b>63 630</b>	<b>55 100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>58 037</b>	<b>58 037</b>
<b>North Africa and the Middle East</b>					
100 Social Infrastructure & Services	1 204	1 957	-	1 780	1 780
200 Economic Infrastructure & Services	-	35	-	6	6
300 Production Sectors	309	267	-	687	687
400 Multisector/Cross-cutting	186	147	84	288	372
500 Commodity Aid & General Assistance Program	2 208	2 746	-	3 370	3 370
600 Action Relating to Debt	14 300	12 775	-	13 328	13 328
700 Emergency Assistance	1 347	4 694	-	1 806	1 806
910 Administrative Costs of Donors	87	94	-	152	152
920 Support to Non-Governmental Organisations	-	-	-	32	32
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL</b>	<b>19 641</b>	<b>22 715</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>21 450</b>	<b>21 533</b>
<b>North, Central and South America</b>					
100 Social Infrastructure & Services	472	448	-	384	384
200 Economic Infrastructure & Services	-	-	-	140	140
300 Production Sectors	215	268	-	520	520
400 Multisector/Cross-cutting	1 186	652	-	314	314
500 Commodity Aid & General Assistance Program	4 893	-	-	-	-
700 Emergency Assistance	-	550	-	100	100
910 Administrative Costs of Donors	-	-	-	5	5
920 Support to Non-Governmental Organisations	-	-	-	87	87
<b>NORTH, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL</b>	<b>6 766</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>1 551</b>

Table 8: Australian aid flows by region and sector, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Sector	Cash Expenditure		Expenses 1999–2000			
	1997–1998	1998–1999	OA Assistance	ODA Assistance	Total Aid Flow	
<b>Rest of the World</b>						
100	Social Infrastructure & Services	26 947	35 545	2 618	46 227	48 845
200	Economic Infrastructure & Services	11 916	5 339	-	5 315	5 315
300	Production Sectors	22 453	24 614	1	16 628	16 629
400	Multisector/Cross-cutting	281 300	296 647	-	282 936	282 936
500	Commodity Aid & General Assistance Program	19 187	16 078	-	17 803	17 803
600	Action Relating to Debt	-	-	-	12 000	12 000
700	Emergency Assistance	3 386	39 805	-	89 378	89 378
910	Administrative Costs of Donors	62 592	70 768	-	66 316	66 316
920	Support to Non-Governmental Organisations	500	500	-	637	637
998	Unallocated/Unspecified	1 082	974	-	1 657	1 657
<b>REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL</b>		<b>429 364</b>	<b>490 271</b>	<b>2 619</b>	<b>538 896</b>	<b>541 515</b>
<b>TOTAL AID FLOWS</b>		<b>1 443 300</b>	<b>1 531 300</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>1 748 698</b>	<b>1 752 343</b>

# Section 2

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## Australian Aid Flows

1999–2000

Table 9: Australian aid flows by country and program, 1999–2000 (\$'000)

Region/Country	Country & Regional Programs				AusAID Programs				Non-AusAID Programs		Total Aid Flow
	Country	Regional	Cross Regional		Humanitarian	Multi lateral	Global Programs		ACIAR & OGDs	Corp Serv & Acc. Adjust.	
			Regional	Regional			NGO & Volunteer	Other <sup>(b)</sup>			
<b>PAPUA NEW GUINEA</b>	<b>279 679</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4 451</b>	<b>35 500</b>	<b>321 307</b>
<b>Pacific Island Countries</b>											
Cook Islands	1 567	452	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 019
Fiji	15 998	1 425	149	-	-	-	436	-	784	-	18 793
French Polynesia	497	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	497
Kiribati	7 766	323	22	-	-	-	17	-	182	-	8 310
Marshall Islands	565	295	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	860
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1 108	157	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 325
Nauru	191	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 725	3 054
New Caledonia	990	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 020
Niue	884	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	891
Palau	358	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	358
Samoa	12 780	452	44	-	-	-	128	-	205	-	13 609
Solomon Islands	16 227	764	33	629	-	-	635	-	444	-	18 731
Tokelau Islands	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99
Tonga	9 539	452	33	-	-	-	162	-	103	-	10 289
Tuvalu	2 891	323	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	3 239
Vanuatu	14 309	1 194	90	16	-	-	758	-	598	-	16 964
Pacific Islands Unallocated	-	31 016	14	475	-	-	2 034	-	3 710	-	37 250
<b>PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL</b>	<b>85 769</b>	<b>36 992</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6 031</b>	<b>2 725</b>	<b>137 308</b>
<b>East Asia</b>											
Brunei	-	469	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	480
Burma (Myanmar)	793	463	124	2 072	-	-	464	-	5	-	3 921
Cambodia	23 111	2 550	120	9 430	-	-	1 971	-	327	-	37 509
China	38 647	1 597	82	314	9 623	-	1 099	-	5 114	-	56 476
East Timor	59 262	-	10	10 870	-	-	190	-	90 442	-	160 774
Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	20
Indonesia	90 525	8 791	189	18 214	-	-	716	-	5 301	-	123 736
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	3 016	28	-	6 507	-	-	45	-	10	-	9 606
Korea, Rep. of	-	37	-	-	-	-	93	-	2	-	132



Laos	14 052	2 466	100	1 770	-	569	-	505	-	19 462
Malaysia	204	1 060	35	110	-	-	-	4 024	-	5 433
Mongolia	2 738	85	12	100	-	290	-	-	-	3 225
Philippines	53 482	1 498	52	-	-	1 897	-	1 916	-	58 845
Singapore	-	427	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	442
Thailand	17 388	4 032	84	1 179	-	1 296	-	2 081	-	26 060
Vietnam	58 584	6 259	160	1 119	5 054	1 818	-	4 661	-	77 655
East Asia Unallocated	-	4 766	200	280	-	313	-	1 175	-	6 734
<b>EAST ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>361 802</b>	<b>34 528</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>51 964</b>	<b>14 677</b>	<b>10 762</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>115 609</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>590 510</b>
<b>South Asia</b>										
Afghanistan	-	-	-	551	-	120	-	-	-	671
Bangladesh	21 807	37	86	-	7 583	1 758	-	482	-	31 752
Bhutan	890	-	-	-	-	53	-	83	-	1 025
India	13 338	37	128	2 298	-	1 650	-	2 718	-	20 170
Maldives	2 645	-	-	-	-	205	-	-	-	2 849
Nepal	5 611	-	1 048	57	-	810	-	184	-	7 710
Pakistan	2 611	37	84	-	35	326	-	372	-	3 465
Sri Lanka	6 950	37	115	3 428	1 210	621	-	161	-	12 523
South Asia Unallocated	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	113
<b>SOUTH ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>53 851</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>6 333</b>	<b>8 828</b>	<b>5 543</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4 014</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>80 279</b>
<b>Other Asia</b>										
Kazakhstan	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Kyrgyzstan	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Tajikistan	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Turkmenistan	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Uzbekistan	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Asia Unallocated	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62
<b>OTHER ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>303</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>										
Angola	-	-	-	1 827	-	104	-	-	-	1 931
Botswana	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	13
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	83	-	-	-	83
Comoros	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	21

Table 9: Australian aid flows by country and program, 1999–2000 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Country & Regional Programs				AusAID Programs				Non-AusAID Programs			Total Aid Flow
	Country	Regional	Cross Regional	Humanitarian	Multi lateral	Global Programs			ACIAR & OGDs	Corp Serv & Acc. Adjust.	Total	
						Volunteer	Other <sup>(b)</sup>					
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa (cont)</b>												
Cote d'Ivoire	-	-	13	-	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	312
Eritrea	79	-	-	1 001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 080
Ethiopia	94	38	-	2 075	-	451	-	6	-	-	-	2 663
Ghana	-	-	8	-	210	513	-	9	-	-	-	740
Guinea	-	-	-	-	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	240
Kenya	441	130	81	298	-	552	-	-	-	-	-	1 501
Lesotho	137	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	147
Madagascar	-	-	11	-	310	-	-	-	-	-	-	321
Malawi	288	-	-	-	-	186	-	-	-	-	-	474
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	381	-	-	-	-	-	381
Mauritius	571	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	211	-	-	794
Mozambique	11 703	271	-	498	-	308	-	-	509	-	-	13 290
Namibia	195	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	225
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	262	-	-	-	-	-	262
Nigeria	-	-	33	-	-	275	-	-	-	-	-	308
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	104
Senegal	-	-	-	-	250	104	-	-	-	-	-	354
Seychelles	294	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	294
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	750	-	124	-	-	-	-	-	874
Somalia	-	52	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	127
South Africa	10 569	-	120	-	119	193	-	-	158	-	-	11 158
Sudan	-	-	-	3 894	-	184	-	-	-	-	-	4 078
Swaziland	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122
Tanzania	1 764	335	40	998	-	448	-	-	-	-	-	3 585
Uganda	164	117	-	1 065	-	1 121	-	-	-	-	-	2 467
Zambia	466	244	-	-	-	561	-	-	-	-	-	1 270
Zimbabwe	4 349	19	107	-	-	373	-	-	706	-	-	5 553
Sub-Saharan Africa Unallocated	-	2 381	-	123	-	748	-	-	5	-	-	3 256
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL</b>	<b>31 237</b>	<b>3 585</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>12 528</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>7 225</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>58 037</b>

North Africa and the Middle East									
Egypt	-	44	-	3 370	50	-	13 328	-	16 791
Iran	-	30	-	-	-	-	3	-	33
Israel	-	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
Jordan	-	26	-	-	109	-	14	-	149
Lebanon	-	40	-	-	167	-	-	-	207
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Palestinian Territories	2 058	-	187	-	244	-	-	-	2 489
North Africa and the Middle East Unallocated	-	-	1 553	-	225	-	-	-	1 777
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL</b>	<b>2 058</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>1 740</b>	<b>3 370</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13 349</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>21 533</b>
North, Central and South America									
Antigua and Barbuda	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Argentina	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
Barbados	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
Bolivia	-	6	-	-	187	-	-	-	193
Brazil	-	42	-	-	-	-	63	-	106
Chile	-	28	-	-	85	-	-	-	113
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	-	84
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	42
Dominica	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5
El Salvador	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Guatemala	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Guyana	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Haiti	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	58
Honduras	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Mexico	-	54	-	-	87	-	-	-	141
Peru	-	9	20	-	74	-	-	-	104
St. Lucia	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	9
Venezuela	-	42	100	-	-	-	-	-	142
North, Central and South America Unallocated	-	-	-	143	279	-	-	-	422
<b>NORTH, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 551</b>

Table 9: Australian aid flows by country and program, 1999–2000 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Country & Regional Programs				AusAID Programs			Non-AusAID Programs			Total Aid Flow
	Country	Regional	Regional	Cross Regional	Humanitarian	Multi lateral	Global Programs		ACIAR & OGDs	Corp Serv & Acc. Adjust.	
							NGO & Volunteer	Other <sup>(a)</sup>			
<b>Rest of the World</b>											
Australia (admin. costs)	-	-	-	49	- 3	-	919	2 391	-	58 681	62 037
Croatia	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 567	-	2 567
Russia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Turkey	-	-	-	38	3 497	-	-	-	100	-	3 636
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	-	-	-	-	1 230	-	-	-	63 094	-	64 324
World Unallocated	-	-	-	6 684	26 403	76 358	10 746	1 408	63 125	224 221	408 946
<b>REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL</b>	-	-	-	<b>6 776</b>	<b>31 128</b>	<b>76 358</b>	<b>11 665</b>	<b>3 799</b>	<b>128 887</b>	<b>282 902</b>	<b>541 515</b>
<b>TOTAL AUSTRALIAN AID FLOWS</b>	<b>814 395</b>	<b>76 015</b>	<b>10 930</b>	<b>105 263</b>	<b>104 817</b>	<b>41 905</b>	<b>274 092</b>	<b>321 127</b>	<b>1 752 343</b>		

(a) Other: Development Research & Seminar Support; and Public Information & Development Education

Table 10: Australian aid flows by country and by sector of destination, 1999–2000 (\$'000)

Region/Country	Social Infrastructure & Services Code 100						Economic Infrastructure & Services Code 200				
	Education	Health	Pop. Policies/ Progs. & Reprod. Health	Water Supply & Sanitation	Govt. & Civil Society	Other Social Infrastuct. & Services	Transport & Storage	Commun -ications	Energy Gen & Supply	Banking & Financial Services	Business & Other Services
<b>PAPUA NEW GUINEA</b>	<b>69 674</b>	<b>36 123</b>	<b>7 640</b>	<b>7 567</b>	<b>48 966</b>	<b>18 820</b>	<b>61 898</b>	<b>2 965</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>381</b>
<b>Pacific Island Countries</b>											
Cook Islands	490	185	-	720	100	-	-	-	201	-	-
Fiji	7 779	4 054	-	45	3 175	774	-	-	-	-	150
French Polynesia	497	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	4 092	185	-	1 561	721	-	22	-	718	-	-
Marshall Islands	140	157	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	537	157	-	-	123	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	191	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Caledonia	878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niue	220	-	-	175	105	4	40	-	-	-	-
Palau	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	3 947	582	-	1 104	4 297	218	-	253	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	4 924	1 028	-	4 228	3 185	975	-	4	101	-	-
Tokelau Islands	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	2 893	1 390	-	469	1 396	-	134	-	263	-	-
Tuvalu	1 061	185	-	814	858	83	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	6 674	2 584	-	-	3 331	913	-	3	-	-	-
Pacific Islands Unallocated	4 094	732	1 650	-	2 387	3 631	-	-	250	1 123	188
<b>PACIFIC ISLAND TOTAL</b>	<b>108 348</b>	<b>47 362</b>	<b>9 289</b>	<b>16 683</b>	<b>68 656</b>	<b>25 416</b>	<b>62 094</b>	<b>3 224</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>720</b>
<b>East Asia</b>											
Brunei	-	-	-	55	103	6	-	-	170	-	-
Burma (Myanmar)	375	417	370	-	274	156	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	2 601	5 879	471	615	6 299	5 325	26	-	-	140	75
China	5 152	7 881	4 532	710	6 000	981	-	229	735	-	995
East Timor	123	2 640	-	3 435	34 388	5 250	489	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	46 518	16 126	10 591	5 487	14 538	3 982	-	-	2 880	180	474
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	-	1 109	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 016	-	-

Table 10: Australian aid flows by country and by sector of destination, 1999–2000 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Social Infrastructure & Services Code 100					Economic Infrastructure & Services Code 200					
	Education	Health	Pop. Policies/ Progs. & Reprod. Health	Water Supply & Sanitation	Govt. & Civil Society	Other Social Infrastruct. & Services	Transport & Storage	Commun- ications	Energy Gen & Supply	Banking & Financial Services	Business & Other Services
<b>East Asia (cont)</b>											
Korea, Rep. of	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Laos	6 881	3 752	780	596	370	2 341	67	-	36	26	75
Malaysia	225	5	-	217	103	18	-	3	188	-	-
Mongolia	875	586	91	-	48	534	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	16 827	8 588	1 948	1 629	7 413	8 230	-	-	509	503	-
Singapore	-	14	-	55	103	8	-	-	41	-	-
Thailand	12 744	189	1 373	470	1 195	1 085	38	-	365	291	60
Vietnam	20 558	9 620	1 814	5 427	2 443	211	16 629	-	306	282	1 700
East Asia Unallocated	225	401	325	-	1 822	36	110	-	637	629	665
<b>EAST ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>113 104</b>	<b>57 209</b>	<b>22 387</b>	<b>18 699</b>	<b>75 099</b>	<b>28 182</b>	<b>17 358</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>8 883</b>	<b>2 052</b>	<b>4 047</b>
<b>South Asia</b>											
Afghanistan	-	175	-	-	-	496	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	6 679	74	297	42	455	2 108	-	-	5	209	-
Bhutan	742	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	4 315	77	959	1 394	4 356	-	29	328	4	50	-
Maldives	1 365	517	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	2 093	587	-	-	219	-	-	9	-	1 136	-
Pakistan	1 332	204	2	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	1 048	859	-	477	1 024	3 259	-	-	12	-	-
South Asia Unallocated	15	-	93	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SOUTH ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>17 589</b>	<b>2 494</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>1 918</b>	<b>6 134</b>	<b>5 863</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Other Asia</b>											
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-



Table 10: Australian aid flows by country and by sector of destination, 1999–2000 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Social Infrastructure & Services Code 100					Economic Infrastructure & Services Code 200					
	Education	Health	Pop. Policies/ Progs. & Reprod. Health	Water Supply & Sanitation	Govt. & Civil Society	Other Social Infrastruct. & Services	Transport & Storage	Commun- ications	Energy Gen & Supply	Banking & Financial Services	Business & Other Services
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa (cont)</b>											
Zambia	323	-	491	305	79	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	924	-	752	915	8	54	-	67	101	-	-
Sub-Saharan Africa Unallocated	1	296	77	80	1 204	100	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL</b>	<b>8 178</b>	<b>6 428</b>	<b>3 143</b>	<b>6 747</b>	<b>10 178</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>65</b>	
<b>North Africa and the Middle East</b>											
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	115	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Palestinian Territories	326	47	-	-	618	59	-	-	-	-	-
North Africa/Middle East Unallocated	368	71	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>North, Central and South America</b>											
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barbados	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	34	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominica	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Haiti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Lucia	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North, Central and South America Unallocated	-	80	-	-	-	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>NORTH, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Rest of the World														
Australia (admin. costs)	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	2 567	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	495	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
World Unallocated	10 602	18 383	5 278	94	3 063	8 300	-	50	5 133	111	21			
<b>REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>10 602</b>	<b>18 383</b>	<b>5 342</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>5 630</b>	<b>8 794</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>5 133</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>21</b>			
<b>TOTAL AID FLOWS</b>		<b>258 762</b>	<b>132 081</b>	<b>41 576</b>	<b>44 141</b>	<b>166 668</b>	<b>69 483</b>	<b>79 490</b>	<b>3 846</b>	<b>15 640</b>	<b>5 743</b>			

Table 10: Australian aid flows by country and by sector of destination, 1999–2000 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Production Sectors											Code 998 Unallocated/ Unspecified	Code 920 Support to NGOs	Code 910 Admin. Cost of Donors	Code 700 Emergency Assistance	Code 600 Action Relating to Debt	Code 500 Commodity Aid & Gen. Ass. Prog.	Code 400 Multisector/ Crosscutting	Code 300 Trade & Tourism	Code 300 Industry Mining & Construction	Code 200 Forestry & Fishing	Code 100 Agriculture	
	Code 300		Code 400		Code 500		Code 600		Code 700		Code 800												
	Code 300	Code 300	Code 400	Code 400	Code 500	Code 500	Code 600	Code 600	Code 700	Code 700	Code 800												Code 800
<b>PAPUA NEW GUINEA</b>	17 205	-	113	2 745	38 934	-	334	3 089	53	4 013	321 307												
<b>Pacific Island Countries</b>																							
Cook Islands	129	-	-	140	-	-	-	54	-	-	2 019												
Fiji	794	794	6	1 019	-	-	-	201	-	-	18 793												
French Polynesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	497												
Kiribati	149	-	3	657	50	-	-	154	-	-	8 310												
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	551	-	-	-	-	-	-	860												
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	394	-	-	-	115	-	-	1 325												
Nauru	-	-	-	2 863	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 054												
New Caledonia	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	112	-	-	1 020												
Niue	-	-	3	316	-	-	-	27	-	-	891												
Palau	-	-	-	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	358												
Samoa	2 070	-	229	733	-	-	-	177	-	-	13 609												
Solomon Islands	1 896	-	2	956	625	-	-	178	-	-	18 731												
Tokelau Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99												
Tonga	281	-	1 047	2 218	-	-	-	198	-	-	10 289												
Tuvalu	-	-	-	163	13	-	-	63	-	-	3 239												
Vanuatu	714	58	5	2 215	35	-	-	299	-	-	16 964												
Pacific Islands Unallocated	3 745	59	3 856	14 382	-	-	-	676	-	-	37 250												
<b>PACIFIC ISLAND TOTAL</b>	<b>26 982</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>5 264</b>	<b>29 580</b>	<b>39 657</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>5 344</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>4 015</b>	<b>458 615</b>												
<b>East Asia</b>																							
Brunei	116	-	22	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	480												
Burma (Myanmar)	63	-	-	188	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 921												
Cambodia	8 247	-	-	2 197	-	-	-	381	-	-	37 509												
China	12 264	692	125	5 375	9 623	-	-	869	-	-	56 476												
East Timor	284	40	-	24 121	-	-	-	241	-	-	160 774												
Hong Kong	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20												
Indonesia	4 859	10	545	3 536	-	-	-	983	-	-	123 736												
Korea, Dem. People's Rep of	-	-	30	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 606												

Korea, Rep.	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	
Laos	1 503	-	741	-	1 477	-	-	-	-	-	364	-	391	64	-	-	-	-	19 462	
Malaysia	4 059	-	269	-	269	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 433	
Mongolia	103	-	-	-	873	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	3 225	
Philippines	5 154	38	308	-	6 728	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	882	-	-	-	-	86	58 845	
Singapore	116	-	22	-	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	442	
Thailand	2 619	100	540	-	3 093	-	46	-	-	-	1 179	-	673	2	-	-	-	-	26 060	
Vietnam	5 677	-	451	-	5 261	5 054	-	-	-	-	1 003	-	1 205	-	-	-	-	13	77 655	
East Asia Unallocated	243	-	-	-	561	-	-	-	-	-	280	-	799	-	-	-	-	-	6 734	
<b>EAST ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>45 305</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>3 055</b>	<b>53 815</b>	<b>14 677</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>118 084</b>	<b>6 514</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>590 510</b>									
<b>South Asia</b>																				
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	671	
Bangladesh	517	-	4	2 024	19 091	-	-	-	-	-	-	247	-	-	-	-	-	-	31 752	
Bhutan	78	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 025	
India	3 309	602	13	1 613	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 298	412	6	409	-	-	-	-	20 170	
Maldives	-	-	-	961	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 849	
Nepal	2 363	-	-	1 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 710	
Pakistan	978	-	-	749	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 465	
Sri Lanka	526	-	-	1 004	1 221	-	-	-	-	-	2 968	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 523	
South Asia Unallocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	
<b>SOUTH ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>7 772</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7 651</b>	<b>20 312</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5 322</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>80 279</b>									
<b>Other Asia</b>																				
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	
Asia Unallocated	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	
<b>OTHER ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>303</b>	
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																				
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	501	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 931	
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
Chad	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	
Comoros	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	

Table 10: Australian aid flows by country and by sector of destination, 1999–2000 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Production Sectors										Code 998 Unallocated/ Unspecified	Code 920 Support to NGOs	Code 910 Admin. Cost of Donors	Code 700 Emergency Assistance	Code 600 Action Relating to Debt	Code 500 Commodity Aid & Gen. Ass. Prog.	Code 400 Multisector/ Crosscutting	Code 300 Trade & Tourism	Industry			
	Agriculture Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Construction	Code 600		Code 400		Code 300		Code 500	Code 600									Code 700	Code 910	Code 920	Code 998
			Mining & Construction	Trade & Tourism	Multisector/ Crosscutting	Commodity Aid & Gen. Ass. Prog.	Action Relating to Debt	Emergency Assistance														
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa (cont)</b>																						
Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21		
Cote d'Ivoire	-	-	-	13	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	312		
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 080		
Ethiopia	62	-	-	113	-	-	-	-	-	1 130	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 663		
Ghana	8	-	-	8	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	740		
Guinea	-	-	-	-	240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	240		
Kenya	220	-	-	210	-	-	-	-	-	298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 501		
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	147		
Madagascar	-	-	-	11	310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	321		
Malawi	247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	474		
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	381		
Mauritius	191	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	794		
Mozambique	1 909	-	-	1 190	2 639	-	-	-	-	1 492	-	211	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 290		
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225		
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	262		
Nigeria	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	308		
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104		
Senegal	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	354		
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	294		
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	874		
Somalia	-	-	-	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127		
South Africa	337	175	17	1 112	-	-	-	-	-	125	280	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 158		
Sudan	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	690	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 078		
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122		
Tanzania	388	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 585		
Uganda	219	-	-	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 467		
Zambia	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 270		
Zimbabwe	2 426	19	-	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	181	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 553		
Sub-Saharan Africa Unallocated	290	-	3	277	251	-	-	-	-	257	75	-	346	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 256		
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL</b>	<b>6 452</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3 503</b>	<b>4 198</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6 492</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>58 037</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>		

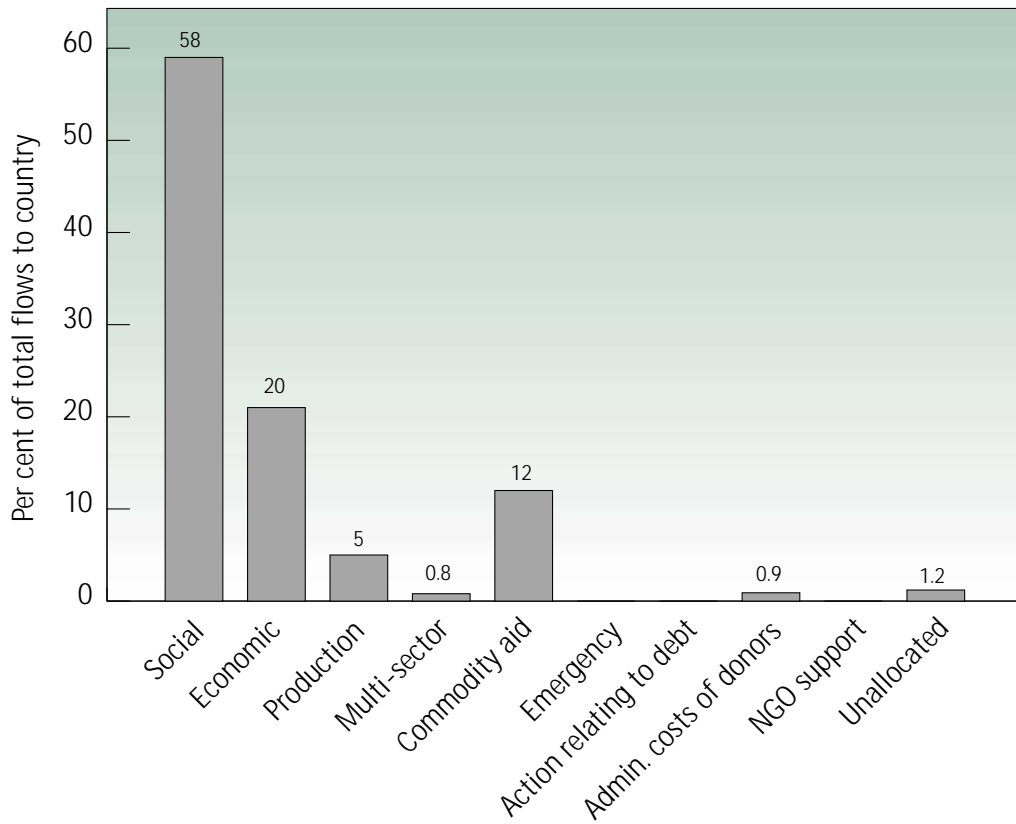
North Africa and the Middle East											
Egypt	-	-	-	93	3 370	13 328	-	-	-	-	16 791
Iran	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-
Israel	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
Jordan	14	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	149
Lebanon	-	-	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	207
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Palestinian Territories	541	-	-	50	-	-	686	152	11	-	2 489
North Africa/Middle East Unalloacted	132	-	-	-	-	-	1 121	-	21	-	1 777
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>3 370</b>	<b>13 328</b>	<b>1 806</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>21 533</b>
North, Central and South America											
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Argentina	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
Barbados	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
Bolivia	47	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	193
Brazil	61	-	-	42	-	-	-	2	-	-	106
Chile	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	113
Colombia	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	84
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
El Salvador	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Guatemala	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Guyana	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Haiti	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
Honduras	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Mexico	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	87	-	141
Peru	74	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	104
St. Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Venezuela	-	-	-	42	-	-	100	-	-	-	142
North, Central and South America Unalloacted	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	422
<b>NORTH, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 551</b>

Table 10: Australian aid flows by country and by sector of destination, 1999–2000 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Production Sectors											Code 998 Unallocated/ Unspecified	Code 920 Support to NGOs	Code 910 Admin. Cost of Donors	Code 700 Emergency Assistance	Code 600 Action Relating to Debt	Code 500 Commodity Aid & Gen. Ass. Prog.	Code 400 Multisector/ Crosscutting	Code 300 Trade & Tourism	Code 300 Industry Mining & Construction	Code 300 Agriculture Forestry & Fishing	Code 998 Total Aid Flow
	Code 300 Tourism	Code 300 Mining & Construction	Code 300 Industry	Code 300 Agriculture Forestry & Fishing	Code 400 Multisector/ Crosscutting	Code 500 Commodity Aid & Gen. Ass. Prog.	Code 600 Action Relating to Debt	Code 700 Emergency Assistance	Code 910 Admin. Cost of Donors	Code 920 Support to NGOs	Code 998 Unallocated/ Unspecified											
Rest of the World	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Australia (admin. costs)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Russia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
World Unallocated	15 433	100	1 095	284 584	17 803	12 000	21 951	4 674	137	135	408 946	135	408 946	135	408 946	135	408 946	135	408 946	135	408 946	
<b>REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>15 433</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>282 936</b>	<b>17 803</b>	<b>12 000</b>	<b>89 378</b>	<b>66 316</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>541 515</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>541 515</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>541 515</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>541 515</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>541 515</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>541 515</b>	
<b>TOTAL AID FLOWS</b>	<b>103 152</b>	<b>2 749</b>	<b>9 454</b>	<b>378 172</b>	<b>100 017</b>	<b>25 689</b>	<b>222 752</b>	<b>80 159</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>5 830</b>	<b>1 752 343</b>	<b>5 830</b>	<b>1 752 343</b>	<b>5 830</b>	<b>1 752 343</b>	<b>5 830</b>	<b>1 752 343</b>	<b>5 830</b>	<b>1 752 343</b>	<b>5 830</b>	<b>1 752 343</b>	

Diagram 6: Sectoral profile of Australian aid flows to the top 12 recipient countries, 1999–2000

6.1 Papua New Guinea



6.2 East Timor

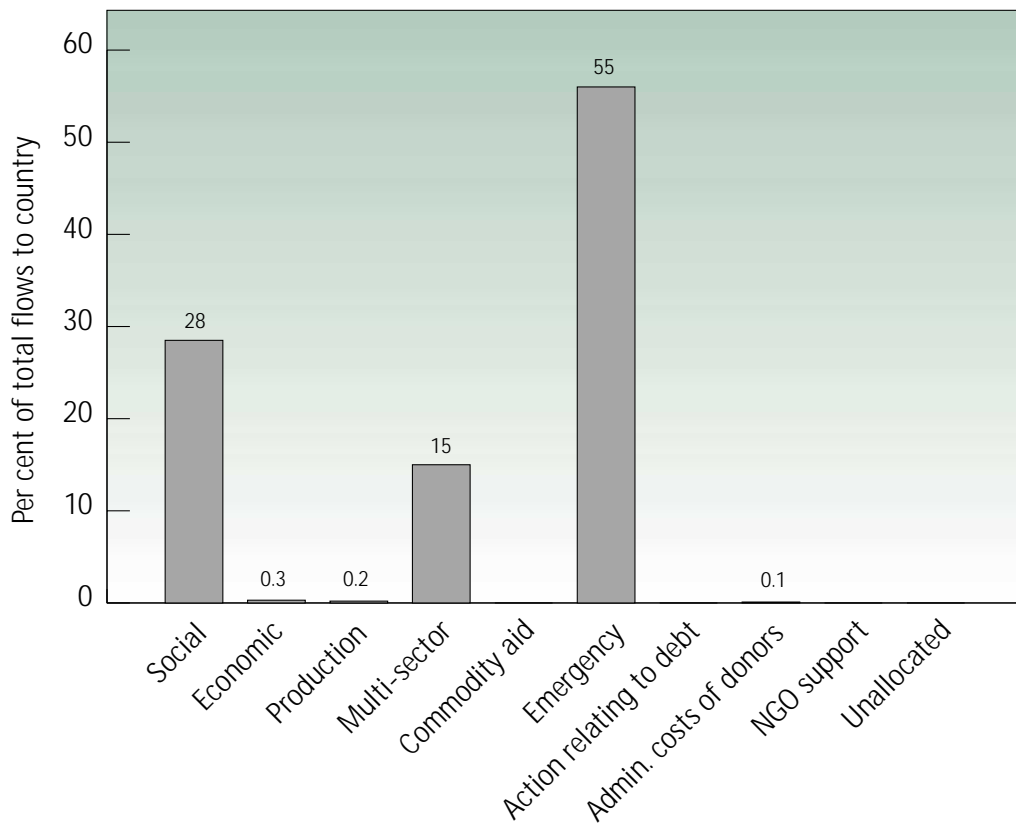
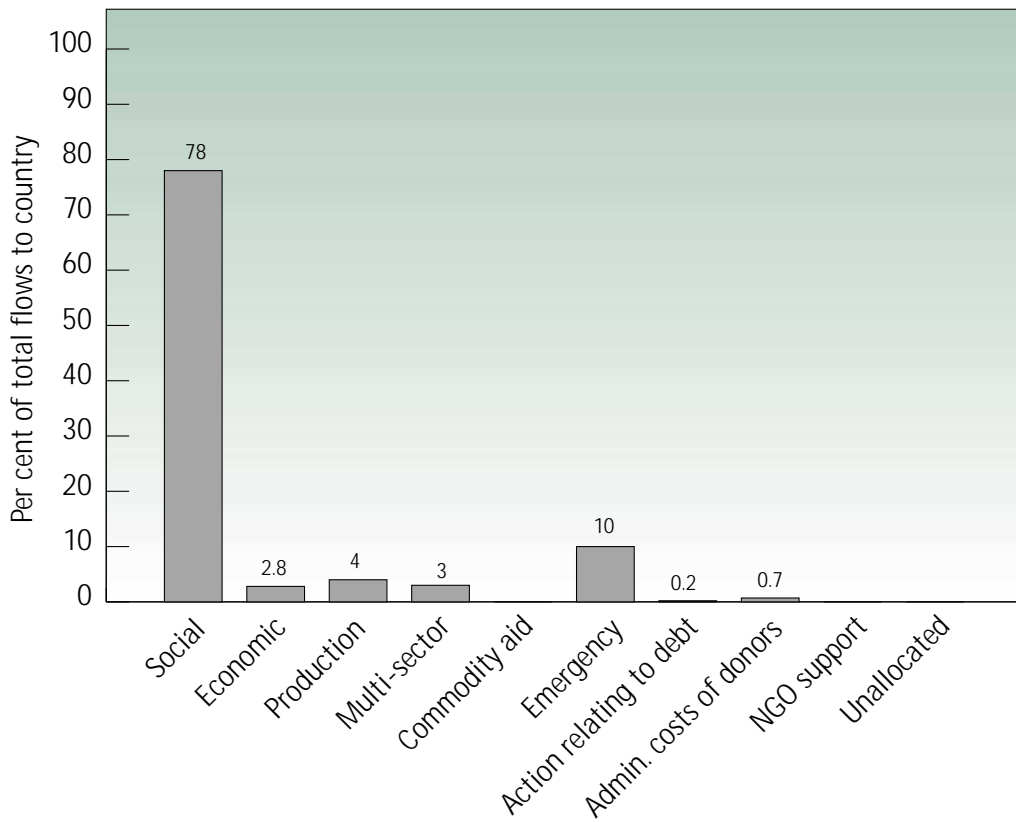


Diagram 6: Sectoral profile of Australian aid flows to the top 12 recipient countries, 1999–2000

6.3 Indonesia



6.4 Vietnam

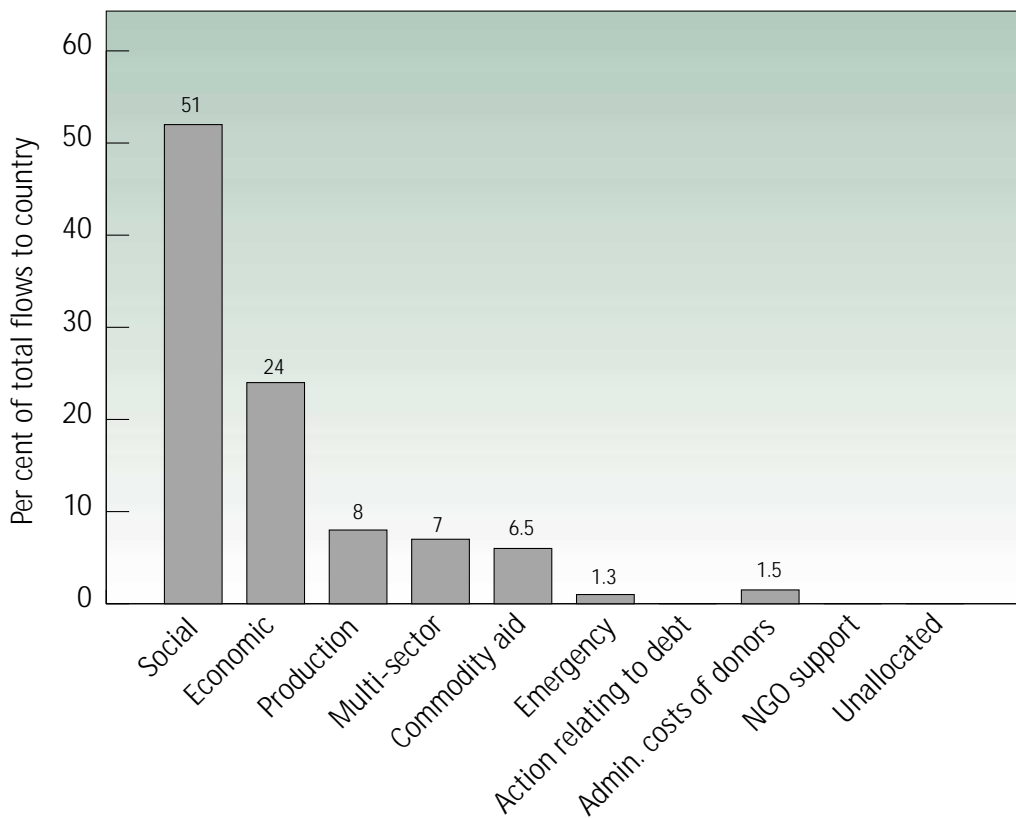
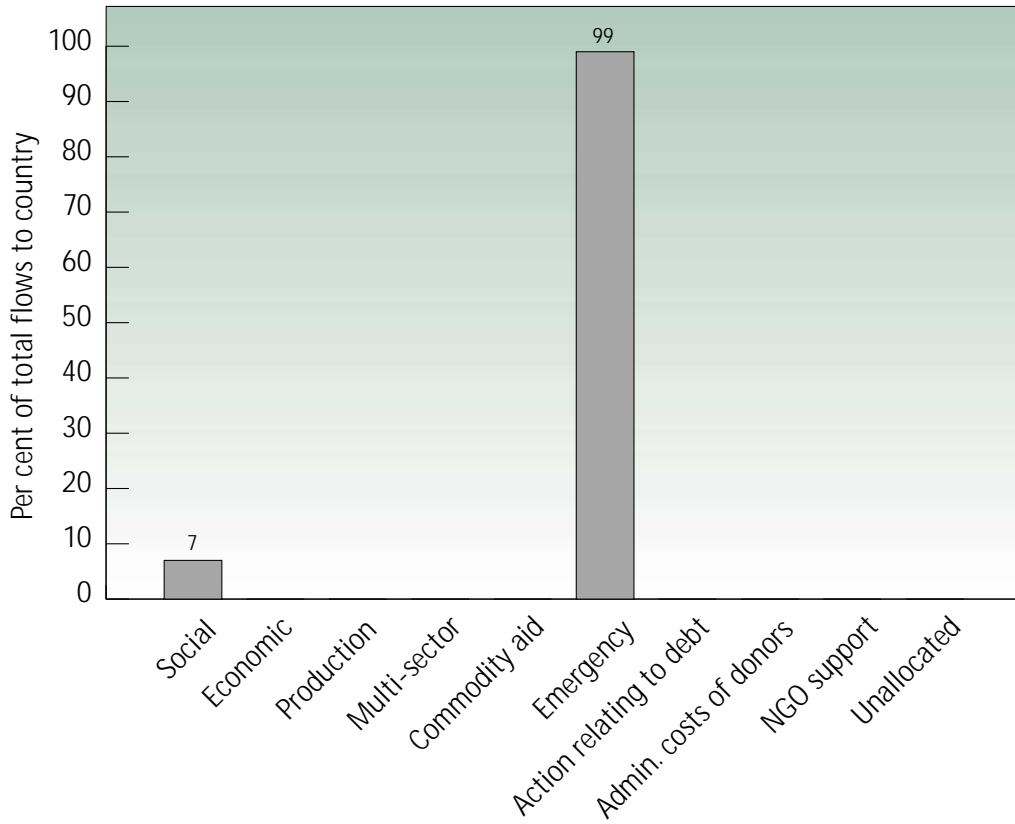




Diagram 6: Sectoral profile of Australian aid flows to the top 12 recipient countries, 1999–2000

6.5 Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of



6.6 Philippines

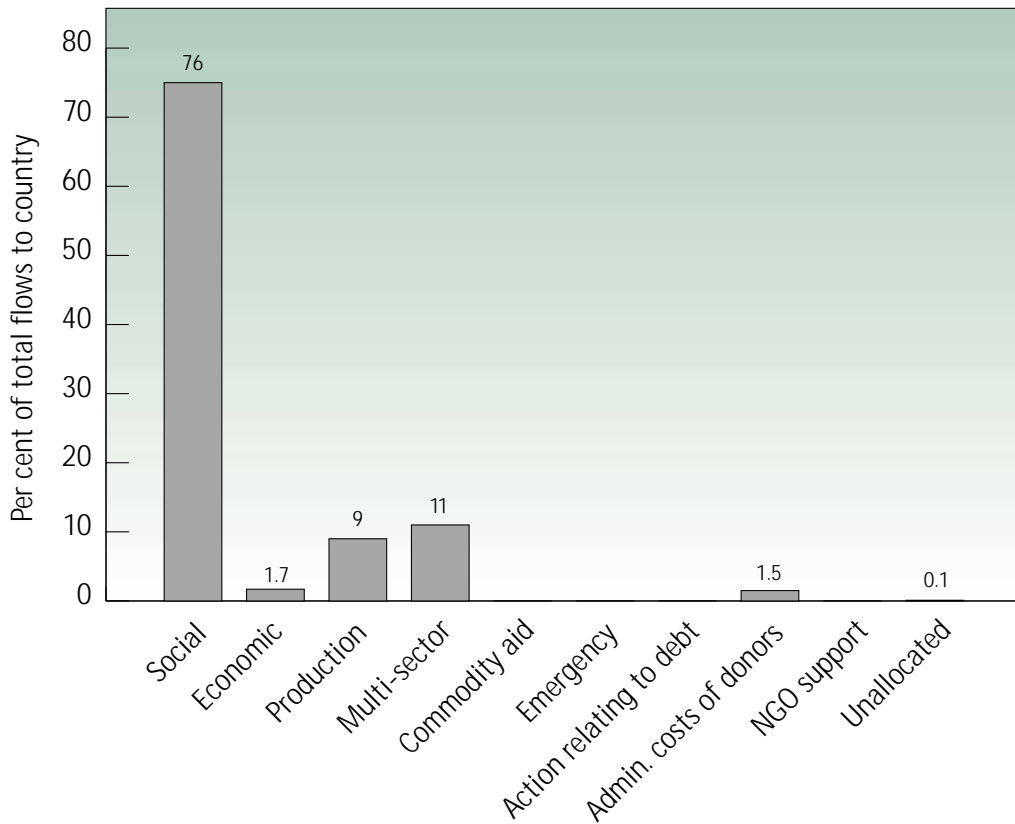
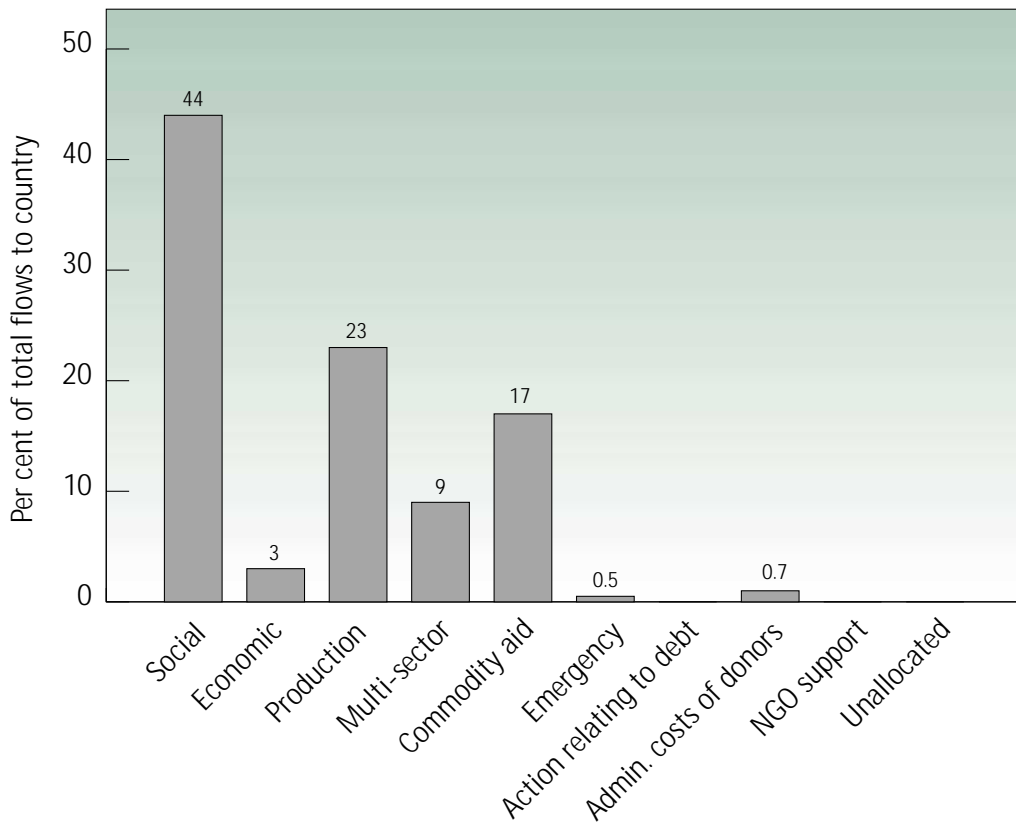


Diagram 6: Sectoral profile of Australian aid flows to the top 12 recipient countries, 1999–2000

6.7 China



6.8 Cambodia

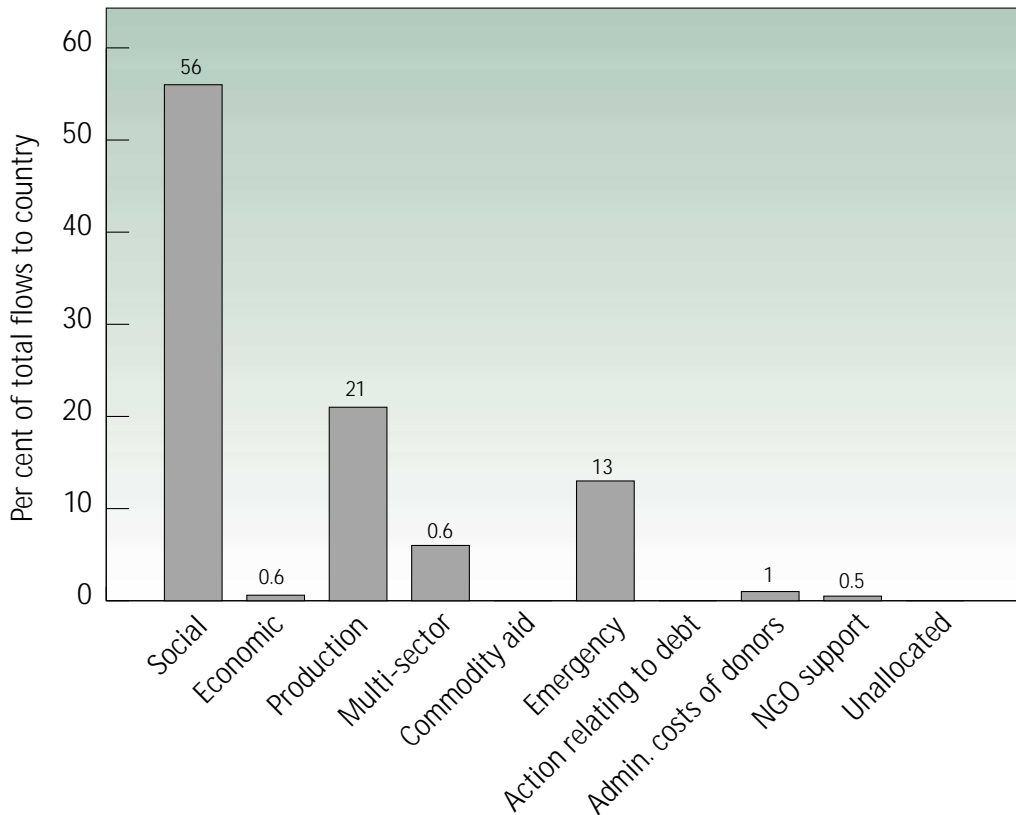
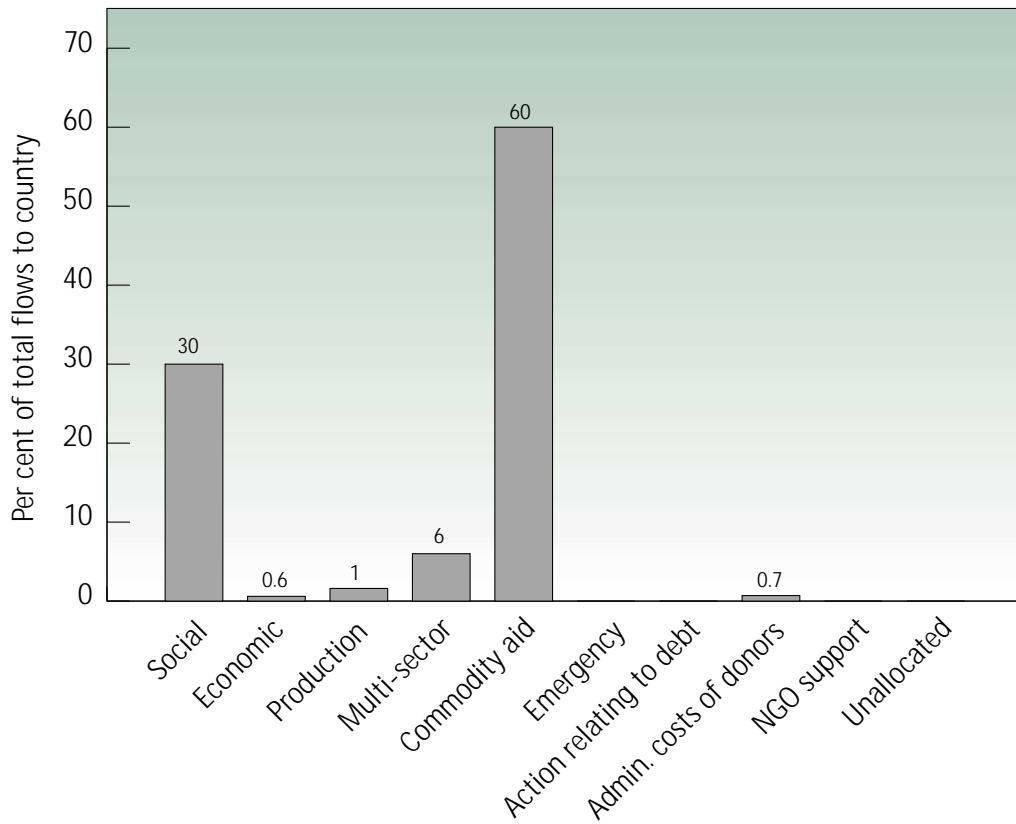


Diagram 6: Sectoral profile of Australian aid flows to the top 12 recipient countries, 1999–2000

6.9 Bangladesh



6.10 Thailand

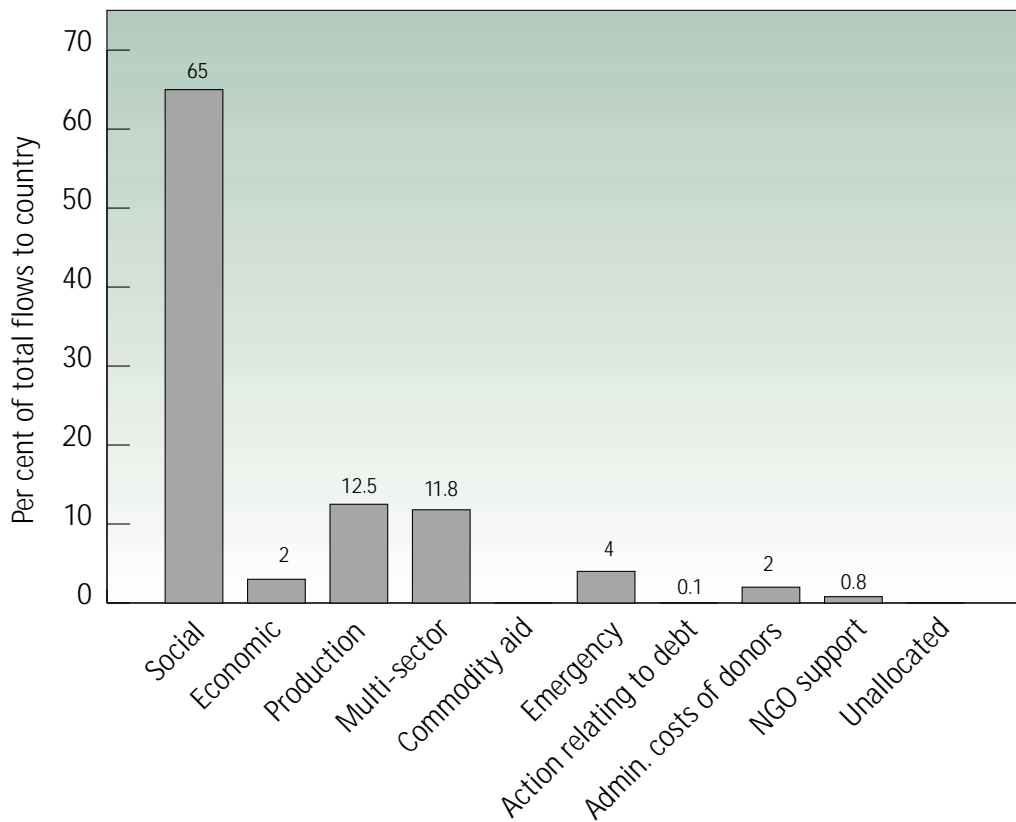
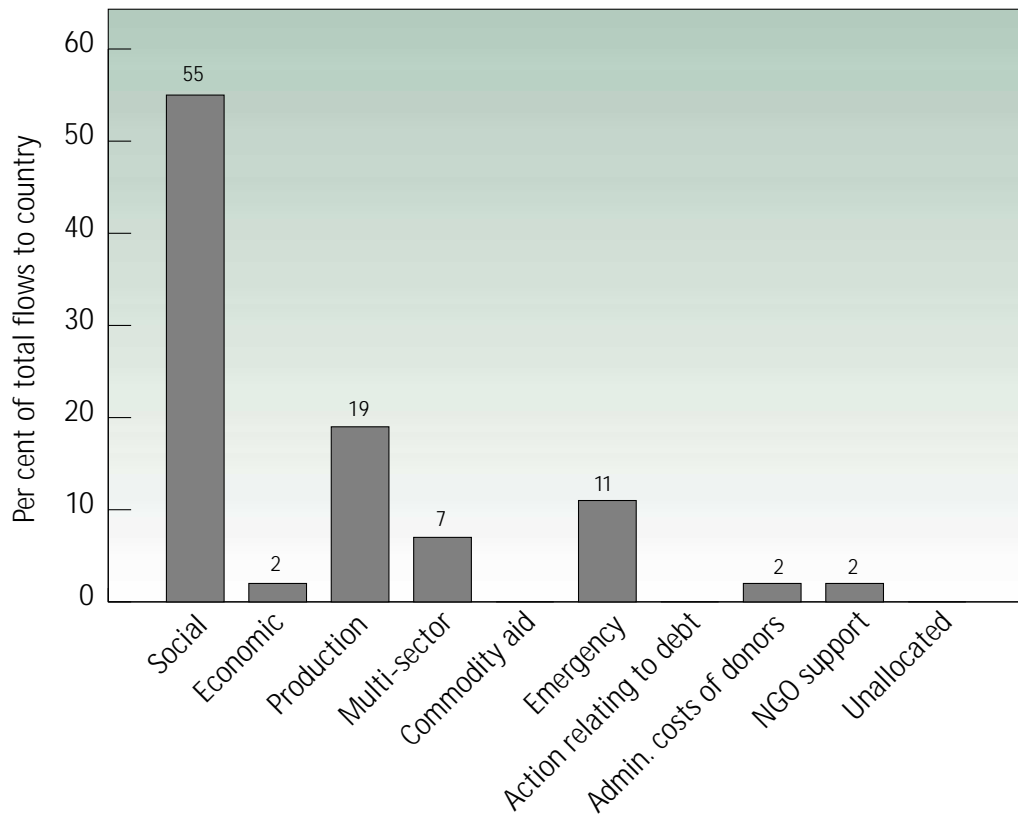
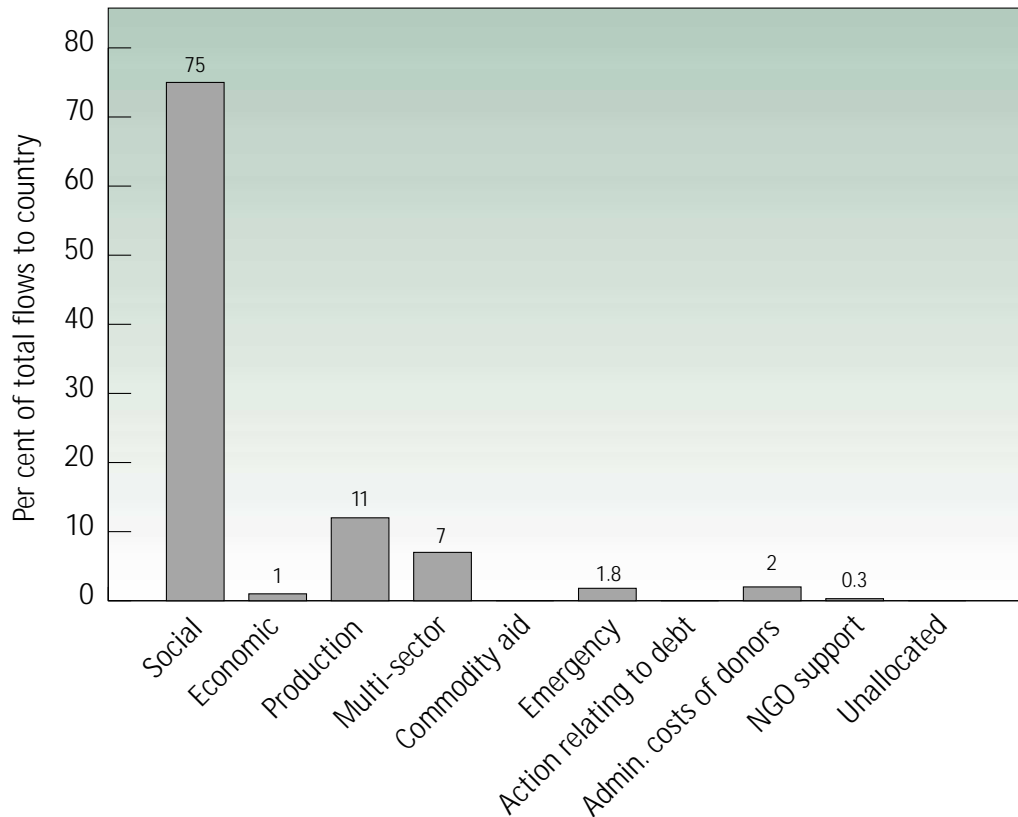


Diagram 6: Sectoral profile of Australian aid flows to the top 12 recipient countries, 1999–2000

6.11 India



6.12 Laos



# Section 3

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## Aid Flows

Miscellaneous Tables

Table 11: Australian aid flows through AusAID country and regional programs by form of aid, 1999–2000 (\$'000)

Region/Country	Accountable Cash Grants	CASP	Co-Financing	Cross-Regional	Other <sup>(a)</sup>	PASU	Project	Small Activities			Total
								Staffing Assistance	Training	Total	
<b>PAPUA NEW GUINEA</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>38 147</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>16 224</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>203 227</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>17 697</b>	<b>280 120</b>
Pacific Island Countries											
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	452	54	1 023	-	-	490	2 019
Fiji	250	-	-	149	1 320	225	9 320	356	-	5 952	17 573
French Polynesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	497	497
Kiribati	-	50	-	22	323	123	5 720	-	100	1 774	8 112
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	295	-	12	413	-	140	860
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	60	157	115	123	334	-	537	1 325
Nauru	-	-	-	-	138	-	-	-	-	191	329
New Caledonia	-	-	-	30	-	112	-	-	-	878	1 020
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	27	561	76	-	220	884
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	199	-	159	358
Samoa	-	-	1 588	44	452	166	8 109	246	15	2 656	13 276
Solomon Islands	-	625	100	33	1 934	165	11 456	121	462	2 128	17 023
Tokelau Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	99
Tonga	-	-	-	33	452	196	6 174	773	138	2 259	10 024
Tuvalu	-	13	-	-	323	51	1 650	-	-	1 178	3 214
Vanuatu	246	35	-	90	1 066	292	11 213	300	513	1 837	15 593
Pacific Islands Unallocated	893	-	250	14	21 879	-	7 658	-	-	335	31 031
<b>PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>28 792</b>	<b>1 526</b>	<b>63 018</b>	<b>2 818</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>21 329</b>	<b>123 236</b>
East Asia											
Brunei	11	-	92	-	-	-	365	-	-	-	469
Burma (Myanmar)	48	-	92	124	-	19	844	31	-	221	1 380
Cambodia	123	-	261	120	364	365	22 573	823	-	1 151	25 782
China	167	-	9 921	82	-	531	24 930	2 049	-	2 646	40 326
East Timor	-	-	-	10	38 202	56	19 855	300	798	52	59 272
Indonesia	619	-	10 903	189	7 239	731	51 388	1 501	-	26 935	99 505
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	3 044	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 044
Korea, Rep..of	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	37
Laos	938	-	2 057	100	19	354	8 321	473	-	4 357	16 618
Malaysia	342	-	92	35	-	-	626	-	-	204	1 299

Mongolia	48	-	826	12	-	15	1 019	508	-	407	2 835
Philippines	520	-	10 458	52	86	525	35 102	-	-	8 288	55 032
Singapore	61	-	92	-	-	-	274	-	-	-	427
Thailand	744	-	6 863	84	19	466	4 618	2 004	-	6 707	21 504
Vietnam	1 099	-	1 805	160	60	514	44 531	815	-	16 018	65 003
East Asia Unallocated	126	-	693	200	1 312	89	2 546	-	-	-	4 966
<b>EAST ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>7 891</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>44 154</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>47 302</b>	<b>3 666</b>	<b>217 029</b>	<b>8 503</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>66 987</b>	<b>397 498</b>
<b>South Asia</b>											
Bangladesh	2 108	-	3 214	86	11 530	214	452	1 297	-	3 029	21 930
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	690	890
India	-	-	2 686	128	-	275	8 175	997	-	1 243	13 503
Maldives	-	-	-	-	62	6	1 182	231	-	1 164	2 645
Nepal	565	-	21	1 048	-	159	2 176	712	-	1 978	6 660
Pakistan	-	-	562	84	-	102	660	628	-	696	2 732
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	115	3 192	114	2 130	657	-	895	7 103
South Asia Unallocated	-	-	-	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	98
<b>SOUTH ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>2 673</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6 482</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>14 882</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>14 773</b>	<b>4 722</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>9 695</b>	<b>55 559</b>
<b>Other Asia</b>											
Kazakhstan	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Kyrgyzstan	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Tajikistan	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Turkmenistan	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Uzbekistan	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Asia Unallocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	-	62
<b>OTHER ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>303</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>											
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Comoros	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Cote d'Ivoire	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	77	79
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	94	132
Ghana	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Kenya	-	-	-	81	-	-	94	130	-	346	651
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	137
Madagascar	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11

Table 11: Australian aid flows through AusAID country and regional programs by form of aid, 1999–2000 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Accountable Cash Grants	CASP	Co-Financing	Cross-Regional	Other <sup>(6)</sup>	PASU	Project	Small			Total
								Activities Scheme	Staffing Assistance	Training	
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa (cont)</b>											
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	152	-	-	136	288
Mauritius	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	571	582
Mozambique	150	-	51	-	-	199	11 042	-	-	533	11 974
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	195	195
Nigeria	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	294	294
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	52
South Africa	489	-	-	120	-	274	7 688	1 046	-	1 072	10 688
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	122
Tanzania	-	-	-	40	-	-	1 815	50	-	234	2 139
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	-	164	281
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	491	-	-	219	709
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	107	-	149	3 506	-	-	712	4 474
Sub-Saharan Africa Unallocated	1 204	-	-	-	551	75	551	-	-	-	2 381
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>25 341</b>	<b>1 432</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4 909</b>	<b>35 253</b>
<b>North Africa and the Middle East</b>											
Egypt	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
Iran	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Israel	-	-	-	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
Jordan	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
Lebanon	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Palestinian Territories	-	-	-	-	-	152	1 906	-	-	-	2 058
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2 281</b>
<b>North, Central and South America</b>											
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Argentina	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
Barbados	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
Bolivia	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Brazil	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
Chile	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	28



El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Guyana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
<b>NORTH, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>314</b>
Rest of the World	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia (admin. costs)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
World Unallocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 684
<b>REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>6 776</b>
<b>TOTAL COUNTRY AND REGIONAL PROGRAMS</b>	<b>15 086</b>	<b>38 870</b>	<b>54 315</b>	<b>10 930</b>	<b>107 752</b>	<b>8 357</b>	<b>525 355</b>	<b>18 032</b>	<b>2 025</b>	<b>120 617</b>	<b>901 341</b>									

(a) Other includes Budget Support, Food Bilateral, Other and Regional

(b) Project includes Joint Venture, Project, Project International Organisation, Project NGO Window and PSLP

Table 12: Policy and Management Reform (PMR) Program Expenditure by Country, 1999–2000 (\$'000)

Pacific Island Country	PMR aid flows	Other Country & Regional Program aid flows	Total Country & Regional Program aid flows
Cook Islands	80	1 939	2 019
Fiji	1 100	16 473	17 573
French Polynesia	-	497	497
Kiribati	800	7 312	8 112
Marshall Islands	-	860	860
Micronesia, Fed. States of	150	1 175	1 325
Nauru	-	329	329
New Caledonia	-	1 020	1 020
Niue	80	804	884
Palau	-	358	358
Samoa	1 600	11 676	13 276
Solomon Islands	1 500	15 523	17 023
Tokelau	-	99	99
Tonga	170	9 854	10 024
Tuvalu	400	2 814	3 214
Vanuatu	2 060	13 533	15 593
Pacific Islands Unallocated	6 120	24 911	31 031
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14 060</b>	<b>109 176</b>	<b>123 236</b>

Table 13: Food aid value by program and destination, 1999–2000 (\$'000)

Region/Country	Country Programs	World Food Program <sup>(a)</sup>	Humanitarian	Total food aid value
<b>Pacific Island Countries</b>				
Solomon Islands	-	-	70	70
<b>PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>East Asia</b>				
Burma (Myanmar)	-	-	1 000	1 000
Cambodia	-	-	5 000	5 000
China	-	9 584	-	9 584
Indonesia	-	-	4 676	4 676
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	-	-	5 000	5 000
Vietnam	-	5 084	-	5 084
<b>EAST ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>14 668</b>	<b>15 676</b>	<b>30 344</b>
<b>South Asia</b>				
Bangladesh	11 135	7 600	-	18 735
India	-	-	1 300	1 300
Sri Lanka	-	1 223	3 000	4 223
<b>SOUTH ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>11 135</b>	<b>8 823</b>	<b>4 300</b>	<b>24 258</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>				
Angola	-	-	500	500
Cote d'Ivoire	-	300	-	300
Eritrea	-	-	1 000	1 000
Ethiopia	-	-	2 500	2 500
Ghana	-	210	-	210
Guinea	-	240	-	240
Kenya	-	-	300	300
Madagascar	-	311	-	311
Mozambique	3 000	-	1 350	4 350
Senegal	-	250	-	250
Tanzania	-	-	1 000	1 000
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL</b>	<b>3 000</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>6 650</b>	<b>10 960</b>
<b>North Africa and the Middle East</b>				
Egypt	-	3 332	-	3 332
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3 332</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3 332</b>
<b>Rest of the World</b>				
World Unallocated	-	14 367	-	14 367
<b>REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>14 367</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>14 367</b>
<b>FOOD AID VALUE TOTAL</b>	<b>14 135</b>	<b>42 500</b>	<b>26 696</b>	<b>83 331</b>

(a) Freight amounts are included in World Unallocated

Table 14: Food aid volume by commodity type and destination, 1999–2000 (tonnes)

Region/Country	Wheat	Flour	Rice	Maize	Unspecified
<b>Pacific Island Countries</b>					
Solomon Islands	-	-	168	-	-
<b>PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>East Asia</b>					
Burma (Myanmar)	-	-	1 927	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	8 751	-	-
China	48 000	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	8 600	-	-
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	13 450	-	-	-	-
Vietnam	-	16 432	-	-	-
<b>EAST ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>61 450</b>	<b>16 432</b>	<b>19 278</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>South Asia</b>					
Bangladesh	87 500	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	2 150
Sri Lanka	-	-	8 524	-	-
<b>SOUTH ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>87 500</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8 524</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2 150</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					
Angola	-	-	-	-	350
Cote d'Ivoire	-	-	645	-	-
Eritrea	2 160	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	2 298	-	-	1 783	-
Ghana	-	-	451	-	-
Guinea	-	-	516	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	407	-
Madagascar	-	-	668	-	-
Mozambique	-	-	-	6 619	-
Senegal	-	-	537	-	-
Tanzania	-	-	-	1 413	-
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL</b>	<b>4 458</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2 817</b>	<b>10 222</b>	<b>350</b>
<b>North Africa and the Middle East</b>					
Egypt	-	10 545	-	-	-
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10 545</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>FOOD AID VOLUME TOTAL</b>	<b>153 408</b>	<b>26 977</b>	<b>30 787</b>	<b>10 222</b>	<b>2 500</b>
Wheat equivalent (a)	153 408	36 957	55 415	10 222	2 930

(a) Wheat equivalence is a conversion scale to show tonnes of flour or other grains as tonnes of wheat for the purpose of comparing food aid contributions. The conversion scale is negotiated and agreed to under the Food Aid Convention.

Table 15: Australian humanitarian assistance<sup>(a)</sup> by country, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000)

	Cash Expenditure		Expenses
	1997–1998	1998–1999	1999–2000
<b>PAPUA NEW GUINEA</b>	<b>20 844</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>330</b>
Pacific Island Countries			
Cook Islands	32	-	-
Fiji 198	203	-	-
French Polynesia	18	-	-
Kiribati	-	11	-
Solomon Islands	108	142	629
Tonga	-	190	-
Vanuatu	57	364	16
Pacific Islands Unallocated	760	658	475
<b>PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>1 120</b>
East Asia			
Burma (Myanmar)	1 911	2 120	2 072
Cambodia	7 028	8 932	9 430
China	75	165	314
East Timor	-	21 180	10 870
Indonesia	12 713	34 053	18 214
Korea, Dem. People's Rep of	5 500	4 000	6 507
Laos	2 155	1 709	1 770
Malaysia	-	332	110
Mongolia	-	-	100
Philippines	-	954	-
Thailand	1 179	1 200	1 179
Vietnam	728	300	1 119
East Asia Unallocated	-	471	280
<b>EAST ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>31 289</b>	<b>75 416</b>	<b>51 964</b>
South Asia			
Afghanistan	5 300	-	551
Bangladesh	-	1 096	-
India	-	-	2 298
Nepal	1 257	57	57
Sri Lanka	4 000	3 000	3 428
<b>SOUTH ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>10 557</b>	<b>4 153</b>	<b>6 333</b>
Sub-Saharan Africa			
Angola	2 050	1 144	1 827
Eritrea	-	-	1 001
Ethiopia	5 164	1 040	2 075
Kenya	1 000	-	298
Mozambique	-	-	498
Rwanda	2 500	-	-
Sierra Leone	-	200	750
Somalia	-	105	-
Sudan	6 028	6 928	3 894
Tanzania	-	-	998
Uganda	2 000	332	1 065
Sub-Saharan Africa Unallocated	-	400	123
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL</b>	<b>18 741</b>	<b>10 150</b>	<b>12 528</b>

Table 15: Australian humanitarian assistance<sup>(a)</sup> by country, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

	Cash Expenditure		Expenses
	1997–1998	1998–1999	1999–2000
<b>North Africa and the Middle East</b>			
Lebanon	-	986	-
Palestinian Territories	506	357	187
North Africa/Middle East Unalloacted	943	3 843	1 553
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>5 186</b>	<b>1 740</b>
<b>North, Central and South America</b>			
Colombia	-	500	-
Peru	-	-	20
Venezuela	-	-	100
<b>NORTH, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>Rest of the World</b>			
Australia (admin. costs)	692	687	- 3
Former Yugoslavia	-	6 125	-
Turkey	-	-	3 497
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	-	-	1 230
World Unallocated	20 224	18 336	26 403
<b>REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>20 916</b>	<b>25 148</b>	<b>31 128</b>
<b>HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TOTAL</b>	<b>104 969</b>	<b>124 845</b>	<b>105 263</b>

(a) Includes emergency aid and refugee relief from AusAID programs.

Table 16: Australian aid flows through NGOs <sup>(a)</sup> by program and type of activity, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000)

Program and Activity type	Cash Expenditure		Expenses 1999–2000	
	1997–1998	1998–1999	\$'000	%
<b>THROUGH AUSTRALIAN NGOS</b>				
Country & Regional	25 968	23 446	25 947	22.89
of which: Direct Aid Program	14	12	10	0.01
Development Research & Seminar Support				
International Seminar Support Scheme	111	-	-	-
Humanitarian				
Emergency	5 210	5 606	6 319	5.57
Rehabilitation	21 567	17 436	15 799	13.94
NGO & Volunteer				
ACFOA Core Grant	500	500	500	0.44
ANCP	19 325	22 050	24 040	21.21
NGO Environment Initiative	154	235	90	0.08
PAIDS	146	-	90	0.08
Volunteers	11 107	11 885	16 730	14.76
WID	200	285	9	0.01
Other	150	2 997	385	0.34
Public Information & Development Education				
Global Education Scheme	517	-	-	-
<b>THROUGH AUSTRALIAN NGOS TOTAL</b>	<b>84 957</b>	<b>84 440</b>	<b>89 910</b>	<b>79.31</b>
<b>THROUGH NON-AUSTRALIAN NGOS</b>				
Country & Regional	11 528	14 096	21 376	18.86
of which: Direct Aid Program	1 351	1 024	1 536	1.36
Humanitarian				
Emergency	3 700	1 686	2 061	1.82
Rehabilitation	1 000	2 100	-	-
Multilateral	100	1 568	-	-
NGO & Volunteer				
WID	42	15	-	-
PAIDS	-	-	20	0.02
<b>THROUGH NON-AUSTRALIAN NGOS TOTAL</b>	<b>16 370</b>	<b>19 465</b>	<b>23 457</b>	<b>20.69</b>
<b>TOTAL AID FLOWS THROUGH NGOS</b>	<b>101 327</b>	<b>103 905</b>	<b>113 366</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>TOTAL AID FLOWS</b>		<b>1 443 300</b>	<b>1 531 300</b>	<b>1 752 343</b>
<b>% OF AID FLOWS THROUGH NGOS</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>

(a) AusAID projects through NGOs only—information on use of NGOs is not available for ACIAR and Other Government Department projects

Table 17: Australian aid flows through NGOs<sup>(a)</sup> by country, program and type of activity, 1999–2000 (\$'000)

Region/Country	Country & Regional Programs						Global Programs			
	DAP	Implementation	Other <sup>(b)</sup>	Humanitarian <sup>(c)</sup>	ANCP	Environment	Volunteers	WID	NGO Volunteer	Grand Total
									Other <sup>(d)</sup>	
<b>PAPUA NEW GUINEA</b>	65	3 125	120	-	840	-	-	-	18	4 167
Pacific Island Countries										
Fiji	19	316	-	-	86	-	-	-	-	421
Kiribati	8	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	25
Micronesia, Fed. States of	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Niue	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Samoa	17	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	32
Solomon Islands	-	1	170	250	635	-	-	-	-	1 056
Tonga	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	20
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	25
Vanuatu	15	-	-	-	228	-	-	-	-	243
Pacific Islands Unallocated	-	1 257	1 859	-	386	-	1 648	-	-	5 150
<b>PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6 997</b>
<b>East Asia</b>										
Burma (Myanmar)	124	357	-	196	464	-	-	-	-	1 142
Cambodia	85	2 830	-	2 796	1 377	-	-	-	-	7 087
China	29	1 752	-	300	971	-	-	-	-	3 051
East Timor	10	1 000	-	747	190	-	-	-	-	1 947
Indonesia	189	2 299	-	3 628	676	-	-	-	40	6 832
Korea, Dem. People's Rep of	-	-	-	815	45	-	-	-	-	860
Korea, Rep.	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	93
Laos	76	84	2 056	1 653	451	-	-	-	-	4 321
Malaysia	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
Mongolia	12	-	-	100	181	-	-	-	20	313
Philippines	41	5 803	-	-	1 648	-	-	-	-	7 491
Thailand	40	1 615	-	1 179	473	-	-	-	-	3 307
Vietnam	34	2 503	214	900	1 053	-	-	-	19	4 723
East Asia Unallocated	-	1 818	-	239	313	-	-	-	-	2 370
<b>EAST ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>20 061</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>12 553</b>	<b>7 934</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>43 568</b>



South Asia																							
Afghanistan	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175
Bangladesh	68	908	-	-	-	-	1 622	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 598
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
India	118	-	-	-	-	-	1 609	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 727
Maldives	-	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113
Nepal	40	647	1 570	57	-	-	517	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 830
Pakistan	46	447	-	-	-	-	326	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	820
Sri Lanka	-	985	-	-	-	-	532	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	1 529
South Asia Unallocated	-	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93
<b>SOUTH ASIA TOTAL</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>3 100</b>	<b>1 663</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>4 778</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9 938</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																							
Angola	-	-	-	826	-	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	930
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
Comoros	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Cote D'Ivoire	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Ethiopia	-	38	-	1 074	-	-	442	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 562
Ghana	8	-	-	-	-	-	513	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	521
Kenya	53	224	-	-	-	-	552	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	829
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Madagascar	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Malawi	-	152	-	-	-	-	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	338
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	381	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	381
Mauritius	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Mozambique	-	3 090	-	-	-	-	308	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 398
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	262	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	262
Nigeria	32	-	-	-	-	-	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	307
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	124
Somalia	-	52	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127
South Africa	-	1 880	972	-	-	-	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 079
Sudan	-	-	-	3 756	-	-	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 941
Tanzania	24	1 579	-	-	-	-	448	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 052

Table 17: Australian aid flows through NGOs<sup>(a)</sup> by country, program and type of activity, 1999–2000 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Country & Regional Programs						Global Programs			
	DAP	Implementation	Other <sup>(b)</sup>	Humanitarian <sup>(c)</sup>	ANCP	Environment	Volunteers	WID	NGO Volunteer	Grand Total
									Other <sup>(d)</sup>	
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa (cont)</b>										
Uganda	-	117	-	315	1 121	-	-	-	-	1 553
Zaire	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	21
Zambia	-	247	-	-	538	23	-	-	-	808
Zimbabwe	-	2 091	-	-	306	67	-	-	-	2 464
Sub-Saharan Africa Unallocated	-	517	-	123	748	-	-	-	-	1 388
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>9 988</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>6 094</b>	<b>7 160</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>24 473</b>
<b>North Africa and the Middle East</b>										
Egypt	26	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	76
Jordan	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	-	109
Lebanon	33	-	-	-	167	-	-	-	-	200
Palestinian Territories	-	866	-	187	244	-	-	-	-	1 298
North Africa/Middle East Unallocated	-	-	-	1 057	225	-	-	-	-	1 282
<b>NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 244</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2 964</b>
<b>North, Central and South America</b>										
Antigua and Barbuda	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Argentina	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Barbados	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Bolivia	6	-	-	-	187	-	-	-	-	193
Brazil	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
Chile	27	-	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	113
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	-	42
El Salvador	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Guatemala	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
Guyana	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Haiti	-	-	-	-	58	-	-	-	-	58
Honduras	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Mexico	54	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	-	141
Peru	9	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	84

Venezuela	8	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	
North, Central and South America Unallocated	-	-	-	-	279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	279	
<b>NORTH, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 144</b>	
Rest of the World																					
Australia (admin. costs)	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	864	885
Croatia	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Former Yugoslavia	-	-	-	605	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	605
Serbia	-	-	-	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131
Turkey	9	-	-	1 400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 409
World Unallocated	-	-	-	1 691	308	-	-	10 451	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 631	17 081
<b>REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3 826</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10 451</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5 495</b>	<b>20 116</b>
<b>TOTAL AID FLOWS THROUGH NGOS</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>38 722</b>	<b>7 055</b>	<b>24 179</b>	<b>24 061</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>12 099</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5 605</b>	<b>113 366</b>											

- (a) AusAID projects through NGOs only - information on use of NGOs is not available for ACIAR and Other Government Department projects  
(b) Other: Evaluation, Grant, identification, IIDC, Other and Parallel  
(c) Humanitarian: Grant, NGO and Other  
(d) Other: Global, Grant and Other

Table 18: Australian aid flows through NGOs<sup>(a)</sup> by sector, program and form of aid, 1999–2000 (\$'000)

Sector	DAC Code	Accountable			Country & Regional				Humanitarian NGO & Volun.			Total Aid Flows Through NGOs
		Cash Grants	Project	Project-NGO Window	Regional	Small Activities Scheme	Other <sup>(b)</sup>	Emergency	Rehabilitation			
<b>SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE &amp; SERVICES</b>	100											
Education	110											
Education, level unspecified	111											
Teacher Training	11130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	53
Basic Education	112											
Primary Education	11220	-	-	719	-	-	-	-	795	-	461	1 975
Non-Formal Education	11230	-	-	193	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 312	1 505
Pre-School Education	11240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	287	287
Secondary Education	113											
Secondary Education	11320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	101
Vocational Training	11330	-	-	499	-	-	-	-	368	-	10 599	11 466
Post-secondary Education	114											
Advance Technical & Managerial Training	11430	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	86
<b>EDUCATION TOTAL</b>		-	48	1 411	-	-	-	-	1 163	-	12 849	15 472
<b>Health</b>	120											
Health, general	121											
Health Policy & Administrative Management	12110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18
Medical Education/Training	12181	-	-	37	-	-	169	-	-	-	561	767
Medical Services	12191	-	-	366	1 411	-	-	-	888	61	402	3 127
Basic Health	122											
Basic Health Care	12220	565	1 240	996	-	-	350	-	3 255	165	2 014	8 585
Basic Health Infrastructure	12230	-	-	173	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	173
Nutrition	12240	-	-	-	-	-	399	-	-	-	148	547
Infectious Disease Control	12250	-	985	42	-	-	-	-	600	400	84	2 111
Health Education	12281	-	-	568	-	-	-	-	-	-	586	1 154
Health Personnel Development	12282	-	-	568	270	-	-	-	-	-	1 941	2 779
<b>HEALTH TOTAL</b>		565	2 225	2 750	1 681	-	918	-	4 743	626	5 754	19 262

<b>Population Policies &amp; Reproductive Health</b>											
Population Policy & Administrative Management	13010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	224	260
Reproductive Health Care	13020	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	62	126
Family Planning	13030	-	294	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	413
STD Control Including HIV/AIDS	13040	546	627	3 070	133	-	-	-	-	1 770	6 146
<b>POPULATION POLICIES &amp; REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH TOTAL</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>3 189</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>6 945</b>
<b>Water Supply &amp; Sanitation</b>											
Water & Sanitation	14020	-	1 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 000
Low Cost Water & Sanitation	14030	-	-	4 132	-	-	-	1 369	-	1 563	7 063
<b>WATER SUPPLY &amp; SANITATION TOTAL</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>4 132</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>8 063</b>
<b>Government &amp; Civil Society</b>											
Economic & Development Planning	15010	-	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97
Legal and Judicial Development	15030	-	-	618	-	-	-	-	-	50	668
Strengthening Civil Society	15050	-	7 545	-	813	-	-	-	-	2 874	11 232
Post Conflict Peace Building (UN)	15061	-	493	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	493
Human Rights Monitoring & Education	15063	-	100	-	-	400	-	6	-	18	524
<b>GOVERNMENT &amp; CIVIL SOCIETY TOTAL</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8 234</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2 942</b>	<b>13 013</b>
<b>Other Social Infrastructure &amp; Services</b>											
Employment	161	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employment Policy & Administrative Management	16110	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
Housing	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Low-Cost Housing	16220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20
Other Social Services	163	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social/Welfare Services	16310	-	-	292	-	316	-	-	-	-	609
Settlement	16330	-	-	-	-	-	-	193	-	-	193
Reconstruction Relief	16340	-	-	204	-	-	-	2 307	-	-	2 511
<b>OTHER SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE &amp; SERVICES TOTAL</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3 391</b>
<b>SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE &amp; SERVICES TOTAL</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>12 465</b>	<b>12 655</b>	<b>1 814</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>9 845</b>	<b>25 183</b>	<b>66 147</b>	

Table 18: Australian aid flows through NGOs<sup>(a)</sup> by sector, program and form of aid, 1999–2000 (\$'000)

Sector	DAC Code	Accountable				Country & Regional				Humanitarian NGO & Volun.			Total Aid Flows Through NGOs
		Cash		Project	Project-NGO		Small Activities Scheme	Other <sup>(b)</sup>	Emergency	Rehabilitation	-		
		Grants	Grants		Window	Regional							
<b>ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE &amp; SERVICES</b>	<b>200</b>												
Energy Generation & Supply	230												
Energy Policy & Administrative Management	23010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36
Hydro-electric Power Plants	23065	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	73
Biomass	23070	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	67
Energy Education/Training	23081	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4
<b>ENERGY GENERATION &amp; SUPPLY TOTAL</b>		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	180
<b>Banking &amp; Financial Services</b>	<b>240</b>												
In/Semi-formal Finance Institutions	24040	-	-	-	200	-	1 005	-	-	-	-	1 611	2 816
<b>BANKING &amp; FINANCIAL SERVICES TOTAL</b>		-	-	-	200	-	1 005	-	-	-	-	1 611	2 816
<b>Business &amp; Other Services</b>	<b>250</b>												
Business Services	25010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	19
<b>BUSINESS &amp; OTHER SERVICES TOTAL</b>		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	19
<b>ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE &amp; SERVICES TOTAL</b>		-	-	-	200	-	1 005	-	-	-	-	1 810	3 015
<b>PRODUCTION SECTORS</b>	<b>300</b>												
<b>Agriculture, Forestry &amp; Fishing</b>	<b>310</b>												
<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>311</b>												
Agricultural Development	31120	-	271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	320
Agricultural Land Resources	31130	-	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95
Agricultural Water Resources	31140	-	-	493	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	208	701
Agricultural Inputs	31150	-	-	-	-	-	-	600	-	-	-	-	600
Food Crop Production	31161	-	-	2 234	-	-	-	562	62	-	-	1 229	4 087
Livestock	31163	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136	136
Agricultural Education/Training	31181	-	-	553	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	184	737
Agricultural Extension	31182	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	134
Agricultural Services	31191	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
Agricultural Credit	31193	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	264	364

Forestry	312																					
Forestry Policy & Administrative Management	31210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	159	159						
Forestry Development	31220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	279	342										
Fuelwood/Charcoal	31261	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250										
Forestry Education/Training	31281	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	23										
<b>AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY &amp; FISHING TOTAL</b>		-	271	3 673	-	-	100	1 162	125	2 665	7 996											
<b>PRODUCTION SECTORS TOTAL</b>		-	271	3 673	-	-	100	1 162	125	2 665	7 996											
<b>MULTISECTOR/CROSS-CUTTING</b>	400																					
General Environmental Protection	410																					
Flood Prevention Control	41050	-	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140										
Environmental Education/Training	41081	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	265	265										
<b>GENERAL ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION TOTAL</b>		-	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	265	406										
<b>Women in Development</b>	420																					
Women in Development	42010	-	-	972	-	-	-	-	-	-	438	1 410										
<b>WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT TOTAL</b>		-	-	972	-	-	-	-	-	-	438	1 410										
<b>Other Multisector</b>	430																					
Multisector (components n/a)	43010	-	-	-	-	1 046	-	-	-	-	2 359	3 404										
Multisector (components avail)	43020	-	747	528	-	5 798	1 546	-	884	5 430	14 933											
Rural Development	43040	-	-	806	-	-	-	-	-	1 246	2 051											
<b>OTHER MULTISECTOR TOTAL</b>		-	747	1 333	-	6 843	1 546	-	884	9 034	20 389											
<b>MULTISECTOR/CROSS-CUTTING TOTAL</b>		-	747	2 446	-	6 843	1 546	-	884	9 738	22 205											
<b>EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE</b>	700																					
Emergency Food Aid	710																					
Emergency Food Aid	71010	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 962	-	-	1 962											
<b>EMERGENCY FOOD AID</b>		-	-	-	-	-	-	1 962	-	-	1 962											
<b>Other Emergency &amp; Distress Relief</b>	720																					
Emergency/Distress Relief	72010	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 989	2 842	-	6 832											
Refugee Aid (in donor country)	72020	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	34											
Refugee Aid (in recipient country)	72030	-	-	-	-	-	-	605	2 103	-	2 708											
<b>OTHER EMERGENCY &amp; DISTRESS RELIEF TOTAL</b>		-	-	-	-	-	-	4 629	4 946	-	9 574											
<b>EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE TOTAL</b>		-	-	-	-	-	-	6 591	4 946	-	11 536											
<b>Administrative Costs of Donors</b>	910																					
Administrative Costs	91010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	364	364										
<b>ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS OF DONORS TOTAL</b>		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	364	364										

Table 18: Australian aid flows through NGOs<sup>(a)</sup> by sector, program and form of aid, 1999-2000 (\$'000)

Sector	DAC Code	Accountable			Country & Regional				Humanitarian NGO & Volun.			Total Aid Flows Through NGOs
		Cash Grants	Project	Project-NGO Window	Regional	Small Activities Scheme	Other <sup>(b)</sup>	Emergency Rehabilitation	Emergency Rehabilitation			
<b>Support to Non-Governmental Organisations</b>	<b>920</b>											
National NGO Support	92010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	500
International NGO Support	92020	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Local & Regional NGO Support	92030	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 565	-	1 565
<b>SUPPORT TO NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS TOTAL</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2 070</b>
<b>Unallocated/Unspecified</b>	<b>998</b>											
Sectors not specified	99810	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	35
<b>UNALLOCATED/UNSPECIFIED TOTAL</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>TOTAL AID FLOWS THROUGH NGOS</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>13 483</b>	<b>18 973</b>	<b>1 814</b>	<b>7 973</b>	<b>3 969</b>	<b>8 380</b>	<b>15 799</b>	<b>41 864</b>	<b>113 366</b>	<b>113 366</b>

(a) AusAID projects through NGOs only - information on use of NGOs is not available for ACIAR and Other Government Department projects

(b) Other includes Co-financing, Cross-regional, PASU and Project-International Organisation



Table 19: Total Australian aid flows to major international organisations and programs, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000)

Organisation or Program	Cash expenditure		Expenses
	1997–1998	1998–1999	1999–2000
<b>Multilateral Development Banks (encashment basis)</b>			
<b>World Bank Group</b>			
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)	4 303	5 175	4 751
International Development Association (IDA) Contributions	121 460	115 460	118 045
International Finance Corporation (IFC) Capital Subscription	6 892	8 421	8 627
HIPC Trust Fund	-	-	12 000
<b>World Bank Total</b>	<b>132 655</b>	<b>129 055</b>	<b>143 423</b>
<b>Asian Development Bank</b>			
Asian Development Bank (ADB) Capital Subscription	2 811	2 687	2 585
Asian Development Fund (ADF)	107 770	113 809	106 008
<b>Asian Development Bank Total</b>	<b>110 581</b>	<b>116 496</b>	<b>108 593</b>
International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)	1 500	1 500	1 500
International Monetary Fund (IMF) Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility	2 500	2 500	-
Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA)	-	2 910	-
<b>MULTILATERAL DEVELOPMENT BANKS TOTAL</b>	<b>247 236</b>	<b>252 461</b>	<b>253 516</b>
<b>United Nations Organisations - Core Contributions</b>			
Food and Agricultural Organisation (FAO)	3 625	4 356	3 970
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Tech. Cooperation Fund	1 289	1 328	1 410
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Core contribution	-	-	4 640
International Telecommunications Union (ITU)	262	-	-
UN Children's Fund (UNICEF)	4 456	4 590	4 618
UN Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM)	342	352	355
UN Development Program (UNDP)	6 500	6 695	7 899
UN Drug Control Program (UNDCP)	721	742	741
UN Education, Scientific & Cultural Organisation (UNESCO)	1 738	1 875	4 818
UN Human Rights Fund	253	389	-
UN Industrial Development Organisation (UNIDO)	559	-	-
UN Organisation (UNO) - regular budget	2 875	2 875	3 634
UN Population Fund (UNFPA)	2 041	2 102	2 115
UN High Commissioner for Human Rights	-	-	201
World Food Programme (WFP)	50 248	41 800	42 477
World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO)	66	65	53
World Meteorological Organisation (WMO)	33	-	-
<b>UNITED NATIONS ORGANISATIONS—CORE CONTRIBUTIONS TOTAL</b>	<b>75 009</b>	<b>67 168</b>	<b>76 931</b>
<b>Commonwealth Organisations</b>			
Commonwealth Foundation (CF)	509	643	599
Commonwealth Fund for Technical Cooperation (CFTC)	7 144	7 380	7 240
Commonwealth Iwokrama Rainforest Program	133	-	-
Commonwealth of Learning (COL)	380	392	388
Commonwealth Scholarship & Fellowship Plan (CSFP)	476	444	178
Commonwealth Science Council (CSC)	364	366	-
Commonwealth Trade & Investment Access Facility (CTIAF)	500	500	492
Commonwealth Youth Program (CYP)	500	539	512
Other Commonwealth Programs	251	333	351
<b>COMMONWEALTH ORGANISATIONS TOTAL</b>	<b>10 258</b>	<b>10 597</b>	<b>9 761</b>

Table 19: Total Australian aid flows to major international organisations and programs, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

Organisation or Program	Cash expenditure		Expenses
	1997–1998	1998–1999	1999–2000
<b>Emergency &amp; Relief Organisations</b>			
International Committee of Red Cross (ICRC)	700	1 000	1 203
UN Office for the Co-ordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA)	-	250	493
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	13 500	13 700	13 900
United Nations Relief & Works Agency (UNRWA)	2 650	2 700	3 240
<b>EMERGENCY &amp; RELIEF ORGANISATIONS TOTAL</b>	<b>16 850</b>	<b>17 650</b>	<b>18 836</b>
<b>International Health and Population Programs</b>			
<b>World Health Organisation (WHO) Programs</b>			
WHO core Contributions	-	-	7 191
Communicable Diseases	-	550	536
Division of Child Health and Development	1 600	-	-
Division of Reproductive Health	500	-	-
Drug Action Program	250	-	-
Global Program on Vaccines	1 200	-	-
Health Systems	-	2 445	2 029
Health Tech & Pharm	-	1 496	1 598
HIV/AIDS in South Africa	16	2	-
Non-communicable diseases	-	250	220
Program on Substance Abuse	275	-	-
Regular Budget	6 655	4 309	-
Renewal Fund	-	100	50
Safe Motherhood 10th Anniversary	100	-	-
Self Sufficiency in Vaccine Production	36	-	-
Tobacco or Health Program (TOH)	120	-	-
Tropical Diseases Research Program	900	945	663
Tuberculosis Program	550	-	-
Women's Health and Development Program	340	-	-
WPRO - Polio surveillance	-	400	678
WPRO Officer in Vietnam	220	-	-
<b>World Health Organisation (WHO) Programs Total</b>	<b>12 762</b>	<b>10 496</b>	<b>12 965</b>
<b>Other Health &amp; Population Programs</b>			
International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC)	-	1 560	1 466
International Centre for Diarrhoeal Disease Research, Bangladesh (ICDDR,B)	325	325	287
International Council for Control of Iodine Deficiency Diseases (ICCIDD)	165	300	384
International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF)	1 568	1 568	1 547
International Program on Chemical Safety (IPCS)	100	100	100
Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS)	1 500	1 600	1 513
MOU University of NSW/ WHO/ Dept Health & Family Services	150	160	-
<b>Other Health &amp; Population Programs Total</b>	<b>3 808</b>	<b>5 613</b>	<b>5 296</b>
<b>INTERNATIONAL HEALTH AND POPULATION PROGRAMS TOTAL</b>	<b>16 570</b>	<b>16 110</b>	<b>18 261</b>

Table 19: Total Australian aid flows to major international organisations and programs, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

Organisation or Program	Cash expenditure		Expenses
	1997–1998	1998–1999	1999–2000
<b>International Environment Programs</b>			
Bio-diversity Convention Trust Fund	80	-	-
Coordinating Body on the Seas of East Asia (COBSEA)	33	30	34
Global Environment Facility (GEF) on encasment basis	7 482	4 488	5 131
International Tropical Timber Organisation (ITTO)	200	240	240
International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN)	220	-	-
Montreal Protocol Fund (MP)	4 519	5 907	5 154
UN Environment Program (UNEP)	510	500	500
UNESCO World Cultural & Natural Heritage	79	18	-
WMO Voluntary Cooperation Program equipment (funded by BOM)	91	55	117
<b>INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMS TOTAL</b>	<b>13 214</b>	<b>11 238</b>	<b>11 177</b>
<b>International Agricultural Research Programs</b>			
Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research (CGIAR)	9 000	10 003	9 672
Crawford Fund for International Agricultural Research (CFIAR)	534	542	-
International Foundation for Science	-	100	100
<b>INTERNATIONAL AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH PROGRAMS TOTAL</b>	<b>9 534</b>	<b>10 645</b>	<b>9 772</b>
<b>Asia/Pacific Regional Agencies</b>			
Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Support Program	2 455	2 436	-
Asia Pacific Telecommunity	369	-	-
Asia Recovery Information Centre	-	1 601	-
Australia-IFC Pacific Technical Assistance Facility	-	200	-
Forum Fisheries Agency	440	476	465
IFC South Pacific Project Facility	630	624	-
South Pacific Applied Geoscience Commission (SOPAC)	840	800	800
South Pacific Board of Educational Assessment (SPBEA)	322	239	331
South Pacific Commission (core contribution)	3 182	3 700	3 692
South Pacific Forum Secretariat	2 903	2 976	3 000
South Pacific Regional Environment Program (SPREP)	1 200	1 210	1 150
South Pacific Trade Commission	1 097	1 037	1 000
University of the South Pacific (USP)	2 500	2 500	3 100
World Bank South Pacific Facility	1 200	785	524
<b>ASIA/PACIFIC REGIONAL AGENCIES TOTAL</b>	<b>17 138</b>	<b>18 585</b>	<b>14 062</b>
<b>Administration &amp; Evaluation Costs</b>			
Assessment of agency budget documents	-	2	-
International Health Programs	-	26	-
Treasury Support for Multilateral Banks	374	-	-
<b>ADMINISTRATION &amp; EVALUATION COSTS TOTAL</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>TOTAL TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS &amp; PROGRAMS</b>	<b>406 183</b>	<b>404 481</b>	<b>412 315</b>

# Section 4

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## International Aid Flows

Table 20: Total net flows from DAC countries to Developing Countries (Part I) and Countries in Transition (Part II), by type of flow, 1996 to 1999, current prices (US\$ m)

Type of flow	1996	1997	1998	1999
<b>Net flows to Developing Countries (Part I countries) <sup>(a)</sup></b>				
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	55 622	48 497	52 084	56 378
Official Development Assistance (ODA) as a % of GNP	0.25	0.22	0.23	0.24
Bilateral Official Development Assistance	39 119	32 429	35 204	37 862
Grants and grant-like contributions of which:	36 534	31 282	32 465	33 910
Technical co-operation	14 142	12 888	13 056	13 033
Developmental food aid	821	1 081	919	1 045
Emergency & distress relief	2 693	2 165	2 787	4 365
Contributions to NGOs	1 010	998	1 037	1 151
Administrative costs	2 856	2 719	2 814	3 049
Development lending and capital of which:	2 585	1 147	2 739	3 951
New development lending	- 54	1 354	3 451	4 431
Contributions to Multilateral Institutions	16 503	16 068	16 880	18 517
Grants and capital subscriptions of which:	16 538	16 106	16 646	18 337
European Commission	4 727	4 860	5 002	4 991
International Development Association <sup>(b)</sup>	3 992	4 062	4 155	2 834
Regional development banks <sup>(b)</sup>	1 578	1 551	1 895	5 020
Other Official Flows	5 562	6 125	13 491	15 477
Bilateral Other Official Flows	6 089	6 074	11 483	14 528
Official export credits	1 768	849	4 829	770
Equities and other bilateral assets	4 321	5 224	6 653	13 758
Multilateral institutions	- 527	51	2 008	949
Grants by Private Voluntary Agencies	5 568	5 191	5 609	6 684
Private Flows at Market Terms	126 809	125 623	111 223	110 404
Direct Investment	58 879	77 137	83 416	89 373
Private Export Credits	1 295	3 751	2 104	1 866
Securities of multilateral agencies	- 948	-6 126	-2 059	-5 768
Bilateral portfolio investment	67 584	50 861	27 762	24 934
<b>Net flows to Developing Countries (Part I) Total</b>	<b>193 561</b>	<b>185 436</b>	<b>182 407</b>	<b>188 943</b>
<b>Net flows to Developing Countries (Part I)</b>				
<b>Total as a % of GNP</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>0.85</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.80</b>
<b>Net flows to Countries in Transition (Part II countries) <sup>(a)</sup></b>				
Official Aid	5 696	5 331	6 040	6 19
Other Official Flows	1 774	929	6 914	3 021
Private Flows at market terms	23 385	70 084	71 757	71 446
Net Grants By NGOs	379	1 161	1 554	2 232
<b>Net flows to Countries in Transition (Part II) Total</b>	<b>31 234</b>	<b>77 505</b>	<b>86 265</b>	<b>82 892</b>
<b>Net flows to Countries in Transition (Part II)</b>				
<b>Total as a % of GNP</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.35</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.35</b>
<b>TOTAL NET FLOWS</b>	<b>224 795</b>	<b>262 941</b>	<b>268 672</b>	<b>271 835</b>
<b>TOTAL NET FLOWS AT CONSTANT 1999 PRICES <sup>(c)</sup></b>	<b>208 408</b>	<b>262 580</b>	<b>273 697</b>	<b>271 835</b>

(a) See Appendix 2 for lists of Part I and Part II countries

(b) Grants and capital subscriptions. Does not include concessional lending to multilateral agencies.

(c) Deflated by the total DAC deflator

Source: DAC Development Co-operation Report 2000 and DAC On-line Database

Table 21: Official development assistance flows from DAC members in 1998 and 1999

Country	1998		1999		1998 to 1999 <sup>(a)</sup>
	ODA US\$m	ODA/GNP %	ODA US\$m	ODA/GNP %	Real % change %
Australia	960	0.27	982	0.26	-1.5
Austria	456	0.22	527	0.26	19.5
Belgium	883	0.35	760	0.30	-11.1
Canada	1 707	0.30	1 699	0.28	-1.9
Denmark	1 704	0.99	1 733	1.01	3.2
Finland	396	0.32	416	0.33	9.0
France	5 742	0.40	5 637	0.39	2.1
Germany	5 581	0.26	5 515	0.26	2.2
Greece	179	0.15	194	0.15	8.9
Ireland	199	0.30	245	0.31	25.2
Italy	2 278	0.20	1 806	0.15	-18.3
Japan	10 640	0.28	15 323	0.35	26.4
Luxembourg	112	0.65	119	0.66	8.3
Netherlands	3 042	0.80	3 134	0.79	5.6
New Zealand	130	0.27	134	0.27	4.2
Norway	1 321	0.91	1 370	0.91	0.5
Portugal	259	0.24	276	0.26	8.5
Spain	1 376	0.24	1 363	0.23	0.7
Sweden	1 573	0.72	1 630	0.70	7.2
Switzerland	898	0.32	969	0.35	11.3
United Kingdom	3 864	0.27	3 401	0.23	-12.0
United States	8 786	0.10	9 145	0.10	2.6
<b>TOTAL DAC</b>	<b>52 084</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>56 378</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>5.6</b>
of which:					
1. European Union Members	27 641	0.33	26 756	0.32	-0.6
<i>Memo:</i>					
Average country effort		0.39		0.39	

(a) Taking account of both inflation and exchange rate movements

Source: Development Co-operation 2000 Report, Chair of the Development Assistance Committee, OECD

Diagram 7: ODA/GNP Ratios, DAC donor countries, 1999

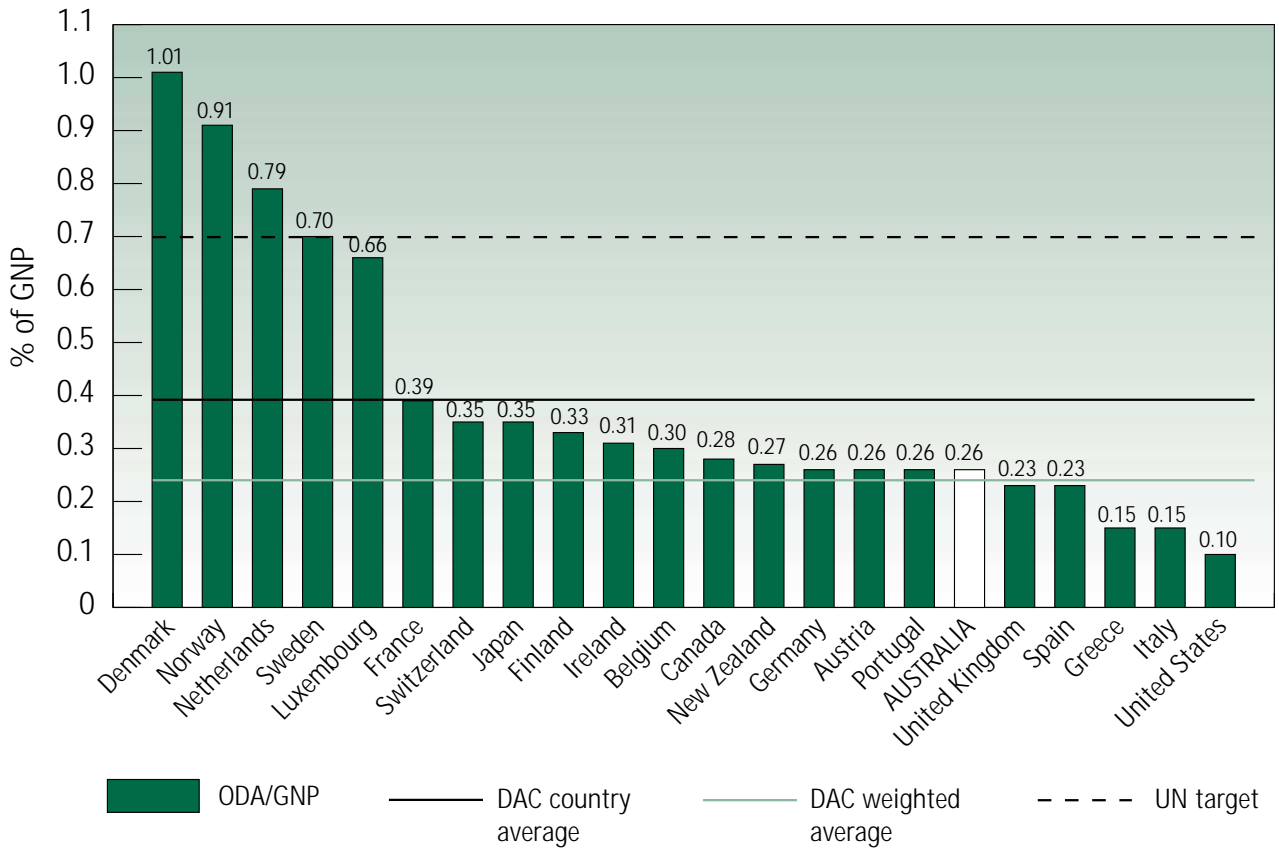
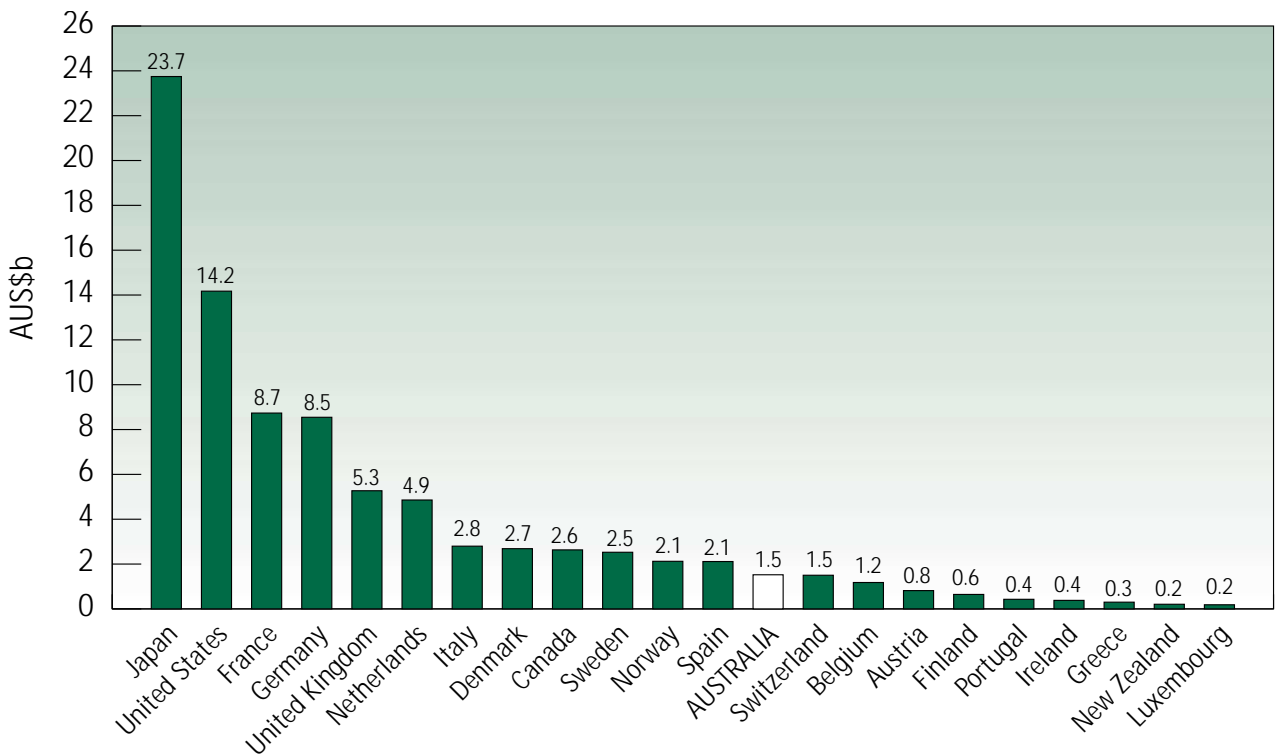


Diagram 8: Official Development Assistance (ODA) volume, DAC donor countries, 1999



# Section 5

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## Explanatory Notes and Technical Notes



## Appendix 1: Glossary

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**Accrual adjustments:** include adjustments for depreciation, investments, expected change in creditors and adjustments required to multi-year liabilities, to convert expenses to cash.

**Administrative Costs (including corporate services):** include salaries, equipment costs, rent and other running expenses of AusAID and other official bodies in administering aid programs.

**Aid Flows:** the sum of Official Development Assistance (ODA) and Official Aid (OA). Refer to the definitions of ODA and OA for more information.

**Commodity Assistance Program (CASP):** provides grants to purchase and import Australian goods for developmental purposes. The scheme operates in African and Pacific Island countries.

**Constant Prices:** prices expressed in terms of the value of a chosen base year. Constant prices eliminate the effect of inflation on a series of figures, making them directly comparable.

**Country Programs:** cover all forms of aid administered by AusAID in agreement with recipient country governments. Forms of aid include budget support, bilateral projects, staffing assistance, bilateral training, co-financing, bilateral food aid (except emergency food), CASP, training and other support.

**Cross-Regional Program:** aid administered by AusAID for the benefit of one or more regions of the world. The relevant expenditures are allocated to the countries of flow where identifiable.

**Current Prices:** express value in terms of the value in the year of expenditure, ie they record expenditure without any adjustment for inflation.

**Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).** The key activities of the DAC are as follows:

- i. adopts authoritative policy guidance for Members;
- ii. conducts periodic critical reviews of its Members' programs;
- iii. provides a forum for dialogue, exchange and the building of international consensus on policy and management issues of interest to Members; and
- iv. publishes statistics and reports on aid and other resource flows to developing countries and countries in transition and related matters, based principally on reporting by DAC Members.

**Direct Aid Program (DAP):** aid funds disbursed at the discretion of the (Australian) Head of Mission for small-scale development activities. This program is a sub-set of the Cross-Regional Program.

**Global Programs:** aid administered by AusAID on a worldwide, as opposed to country-specific or regional-specific basis. It includes contributions to international organisations, emergency and refugee relief (including emergency food), contributions to Non-Government Organisations (NGOs) and volunteer programs, development education and public information, trade-oriented programs, and research programs including the International Seminars Support Scheme (ISSS).

**Gross National Product (GNP):** the income that accrues to those persons, enterprises and other organisations that are regarded as residents of the country. It equals gross domestic product plus residents' income from overseas property or productive activity less income transferred to overseas. Under the new system of national accounts (SNA93) adopted by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), the actual measure used for comparative purposes is Gross National Income (GNI). This figure is

similar, though not identical, to GNP. Historical GNP figures throughout this publication have been revised to reflect the change to GNI.

**Implicit Price Deflator:** provides an indication of the overall movement in the price of goods and services produced in Australia, whether used for domestic consumption or for exports. It is usually provided as an index figure for each financial year against a base year. Implicit price deflators provided by the ABS are rebased every year.

**Multilateral Flows:** resources channelled via international organisations active in development (eg World Bank, Asian Development Bank, UNDP, UNICEF, WFP).

**Official Aid (OA):** consists of flows that meet all the tests of ODA (see below), except that they are directed to countries on Part II of the DAC List of Aid Recipients (see Appendix 2) and to multilateral institutions which primarily benefit Part II aid recipients.

**Official Development Assistance (ODA):** defined as those flows to countries on Part I of the DAC List of Aid Recipients (see Appendix 2) and to multilateral institutions for flows to Part I aid recipients which are:

- i. provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies; and
- ii. each transaction of which:
  - a) is administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as its main objective; and
  - b) is concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25 per cent (calculated at a rate of discount of 10 per cent).

Some contributions are only partially reportable as ODA. Examples include contributions to the following UN organisations (with ODA eligible component expressed as a percentage):

FAO	52.8%	Food and Agricultural Organisation
ILO	15.4%	International Labour Organisation
ITU	17.5%	International Telecommunications Union
UNESCO	25.0%	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation
UNO	11.5%	United Nations Organisation
UPU	9.3%	Universal Postal Union
WHO	75.4%	World Health Organisation
WIPO	30.0%	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WMO	3.3%	World Meteorological Organisation
GEF	75% (25% OA)	Global Environment Facility

**Other Official Flows (OOF):** official sector transactions to aid-eligible recipients which do not meet the ODA/OA criteria, eg:

- i. grants for representational or essentially commercial purposes;
- ii. official bilateral transactions intended to promote development but having a grant element of less than 25 per cent;

- iii. official bilateral transactions, whatever their grant element, that are primarily export-facilitating in purpose. This category includes by definition export credits extended directly to an aid recipient by an official agency or institution (“official direct export credits”);
- iv. the net acquisition by governments and central monetary institutions of securities issued by multilateral development banks at market terms;
- v. subsidies (grants) to the private sector to soften its credits to aid recipients; and
- vi. funds in support of private investment.

**Policy and Management Reform (PMR):** The PMR initiative helps Pacific Island governments implement essential economic and public sector management reforms. The focus is on increasing the efficiency and accountability of government, and on helping with the development of appropriate policy frameworks for natural resource management, foreign trade and investment and the domestic private sector. Funds are allocated competitively between countries on the basis of demonstrated commitment to reform and are additional to bilateral programs.

**Regional Programs:** aid administered by AusAID to benefit countries in a specific geographic region. Expenditure is allocated to countries of flow where identifiable.

**Revenue:** refers to revenue from non-budgetary sources, eg payments from ComCare.

**Technical Cooperation (TC):** the provision of know-how in the form of personnel, training, research and associated costs. TC can be classified as investment-related or free-standing.

**Volunteers:** persons who work in a developing country under wholly or partly publicly financed or publicly controlled volunteer programs, receiving a stipend in compensation for their services, ie subsistence allowances, daily support costs, and/or financial remuneration, either during the period of service, or on return home.

## Appendix 2: Country groupings <sup>(a)</sup>

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### A. DAC List of Aid Recipients: Part I

#### 1. Least-Developed Countries (LLDCs)

Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burma (Myanmar), Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Dem. Rep. of the), Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Laos, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, Vanuatu, Yemen, Zambia.

#### 2. Other Low-Income Countries (LICs) [*per capita GNP less than \$US 760 in 1998*]

Armenia\*, Azerbaijan\*, Cameroon, China, Congo (Rep), Cote d'Ivoire, East Timor, Ghana, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Korea (Dem. People's Rep. of), Kyrgyz Republic\*, Moldova\*, Mongolia, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Pakistan, Senegal Tajikistan\*, Turkmenistan\*, Vietnam, Zimbabwe.

#### 3. Lower Middle-Income Countries (LMICs) [*per capita GNP \$US 761 - \$US 3 030 in 1998*]

Albania\*, Algeria, Belize, Bolivia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Fiji, Georgia\*, Guatemala, Guyana, Iran, Iraq, Jamaica, Jordan, Kazakhstan\*, Macedonia (FYR), Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Fed. States of), Morocco, Namibia, Niue, Palestinian Administered Areas, Papua New Guinea, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, South Africa, Sri Lanka, St Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Swaziland, Syria, Thailand, Tokelau+, Tonga, Tunisia, Uzbekistan\*, Wallis and Futuna+, Yugoslavia (Fed. Rep.).

#### 4. Upper Middle-Income Countries (UMICs) [*per capita GNP \$US 3 031-\$US 9 360 in 1998*]

Anguilla+, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahrain, Barbados, Botswana, Brazil, Chile, Cook Islands, Croatia, Gabon, Grenada, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mayotte+, Mexico, Montserrat+, Nauru, Oman, Palau Islands, Panama, St Helena+, St Kitts and Nevis, St Lucia, Saudi Arabia, Seychelles, Trinidad and Tobago, Turkey, Turks and Caicos Islands+, Uruguay Venezuela.

#### 5. High-Income Countries (HICs) [*per capita GNP greater than \$US 9 360 in 1998*]

Malta, Slovenia.

### B. DAC List of Aid Recipients: Part II

#### 1. Central and Eastern Europe Countries (CEECs) and New Independent States of the former Soviet Union (NIS)

Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovak Republic, Ukraine.

2. More Advanced Developing Countries and Territories (From 2000 aid to these countries is no longer ODA<sup>(b)</sup>)

*Aruba+*, Bahamas, Bermuda+, Brunei, Cayman Islands+, Cyprus, Falkland Islands+, *French Polynesia+*, *Gibraltar+*, Hong Kong (China)+, Israel, *Korea (Rep. of)*, Kuwait, *Libya*, *Macau+*, *New Caledonia+*, *Netherlands Antilles+*, *Northern Marianas*, Qatar, Singapore, Taiwan, United Arab Emirates, *Virgin Islands (UK)+*.

### C. ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations)

Brunei, Burma (Myanmar), Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

### D. Colombo Plan

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Burma (Myanmar), Cambodia, Fiji, India, Indonesia, Iran, Korea (Rep. of), Laos, Malaysia, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand.

### E. Commonwealth Countries

Anguilla+, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bangladesh, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda+, Botswana, Brunei, Cameroon, Cayman Islands+, Cook Islands, Cyprus, Dominica, Falkland Islands+, Fiji, Gambia, Ghana, Gibraltar+, Grenada, Guyana, India, Jamaica, Kenya, Kiribati, Lesotho, Malawi, Malaysia, Maldives, Malta, Mauritius, Montserrat+, Mozambique, Namibia, Nauru, Nigeria, Niue, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, St Helena, St Kitts and Nevis, St Lucia, St Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Singapore, Solomon Islands, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Swaziland, Tanzania, Tokelau+, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands+, Tuvalu, Uganda, Vanuatu, Virgin Islands (UK)+, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

(a) Country income status groupings (lists A and B) are based on DAC classifications as at 1 January 2000 and include all Developing Countries and Territories eligible to receive ODA, whether or not actually assisted by Australia. Names of developed countries are not included in the Colombo Plan and the Commonwealth groupings.

(b) The recipients shown in italics were in Part I of the DAC List up until the end of 1999. Aid to them up to and including 1999 is included in Official Development Assistance to High Income countries. They were transferred to Part II on 1 January 2000.

\* CEECs/NIS

+ Territory

## Appendix 3: Expenditure and Aid Flows

This publication has focused on information on Aid Flows, where Aid Flows is defined as the sum of Official Development Assistance (ODA) and Official Assistance (OA). There are, however, other statistics available which describe the flow of funds to developing countries, or expenditure on related activities. Table A1 summarises some of these measures.

Tables A2 and A3 give a further breakdown of aid flows and aid expenditure by program as it is broken down in the budget paper Australia's Overseas Aid Program 2001–02. The statistics in this publication may not be the same as those in the budget paper, as the methodology used in the classification of some of the data has been revised for this publication, and some of the underlying data was corrected where classification errors were found.

Table A1: Australia's aid program: what does it all mean ? (\$m)

	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
<b>ODA</b>	1 443.1	1 528.6	1 748.7
Official Development Assistance: provided by official agencies, aid eligible payments to Part I Countries as per the DAC list of aid recipients (Appendix 2)			
ODA tables are included in this publication for the purpose of describing ODA/GNP ratio; a standard international comparison between donor countries.			
<b>OA</b>	0.2	2.7	3.6
Official Aid: provided by official agencies, aid eligible payments to Part II Countries as per the DAC list of aid recipients (Appendix 2)			
<b>OOF</b>	3.0	2.2	1 120.5
Other Official Flows: provided by official agencies, non-aid eligible payments to Part I and Part II countries. From 1999–2000, Other Official Flows by Other Government Departments are included in this tabulation.			
<b>Revenue</b>	6.8	3.6	3.0
Non-budgetary revenue (a component of AusAID Running Costs). These amounts are not eligible to be counted as aid.			
<b>Total aid flows (ODA + OA)</b>	1 443.3	1 531.3	1 752.3
Most tables throughout this publication describe Total aid flows: all aid eligible payments benefiting all aid eligible countries.			
<b>Total official flows (ODA + OA + OOF)</b>	1 446.4	1 533.5	2 872.8
Not described throughout this publication. Total official flows are all payments (whether aid eligible or not) made by official agencies (Commonwealth or State) to Part I and Part II Countries.			
<b>Gross expenditure (ODA + OA + OOF + Revenue)</b>	1 453.2	1 537.1	2 875.8
Described by program at Tables A2 & A3: included for comparative purposes with Tables 4, 5 & 6 of the AusAID Budget Paper, "Australia's Overseas Aid Program 2001-2002"			

Table A2: Australian aid expenditure by program, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, current prices

Program element	Cash expenditure		Expenses 1999–2000	
	1997–1998	1998–1999	\$m	%
	\$m	\$m		
<b>Country &amp; Regional Programs</b>				
Papua New Guinea	313.45	314.63	280.12	9.74
Pacific Island Countries	115.77	121.08	123.24	4.29
of which: Policy Management & Reform (PMR)	10.99	12.50	14.06	0.49
East Asia	299.46	321.91	397.50	13.82
Other Regions	91.37	89.74	89.61	3.12
Cross Regional Program	10.00	10.77	10.93	0.38
of which: Direct Aid Program (DAP)	2.52	2.61	3.00	0.10
<b>COUNTRY &amp; REGIONAL PROGRAMS TOTAL</b>	<b>830.05</b>	<b>858.13</b>	<b>901.30</b>	<b>31.34</b>
<b>Global Programs</b>				
<b>Humanitarian Programs</b>				
Emergency Aid	35.42	46.89	36.92	1.28
Refugee Relief	69.54	77.95	68.34	2.38
Total Humanitarian Programs	104.97	124.84	105.26	3.66
<b>Multilateral Organisations</b>				
Multilateral Development Banks	230.73	230.77	12.00	0.42
World Food Programme	50.25	41.80	42.48	1.48
UN Organisations (excluding WFP)	16.62	22.80	17.04	0.59
Commonwealth Organisations	9.89	10.23	9.76	0.34
Other International Organisations	23.29	14.16	23.54	0.82
Total Multilateral Organisations	330.78	319.75	104.82	3.64
NGO & Volunteer Programs	32.13	37.97	41.91	1.46
Public Information & Development Education	1.20	1.33	1.94	0.07
Development Research & Seminar Support	1.42	1.43	1.86	0.06
Commercial Programs (DIFF)	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>GLOBAL PROGRAMS TOTAL</b>	<b>470.51</b>	<b>485.32</b>	<b>255.78</b>	<b>8.89</b>
Running Costs	58.22	64.00	68.93	2.40
<b>Other aid not administered by AusAID</b>				
ACIAR	39.78	43.53	43.28	1.50
OGDs	54.63	86.16	1 351.31	46.99
<b>OTHER AID NOT ADMINISTERED BY AUSAID TOTAL</b>	<b>94.41</b>	<b>129.68</b>	<b>1 394.59</b>	<b>48.49</b>
Accrual adjustments	-	-	255.20	8.87
<b>GROSS EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>1 453.19</b>	<b>1 537.13</b>	<b>2 875.80</b>	<b>100.00</b>
less all revenue	6.84	3.58	3.00	
less amounts not ODA/OA eligible (OOF)	3.05	2.25	1 120.50	
<b>Total aid flow</b>	<b>1 443.30</b>	<b>1 531.30</b>	<b>1 752.30</b>	
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1 443.08	1 528.61	1 748.70	
Official Aid (OA)	0.23	2.69	3.60	
ODA/GNP ratio (%)	0.27	0.26	0.28	

Table A3: Australian aid expenditure by program, 1997–1998 to 1999–2000, constant prices

Program element	Cash expenditure		Expenses 1999–2000	
	1997–1998	1998–1999	\$m	%
	\$m	\$m	\$m	%
<b>Country &amp; Regional Programs</b>				
Papua New Guinea	319.13	320.08	280.12	9.74
Pacific Island Countries	117.87	123.17	123.24	4.29
of which: Policy Management & Reform (PMR)	11.19	12.72	14.06	0.49
East Asia	304.88	327.48	397.50	13.82
Other Regions	93.02	91.29	89.61	3.12
Cross Regional Program	10.18	10.96	10.93	0.38
of which: Direct Aid Program (DAP)	2.56	2.65	3.00	0.10
<b>COUNTRY &amp; REGIONAL PROGRAMS TOTAL</b>	<b>845.09</b>	<b>872.98</b>	<b>901.30</b>	<b>31.34</b>
<b>Global Programs</b>				
<b>Humanitarian Programs</b>				
Emergency Aid	36.07	47.70	36.92	1.28
Refugee Relief	70.80	79.30	68.34	2.38
Total Humanitarian Programs	106.87	127.00	105.26	3.66
<b>Multilateral Organisations</b>				
Multilateral Development Banks	234.91	234.76	12.00	0.42
World Food Programme	51.16	42.52	42.48	1.48
UN Organisations (excluding WFP)	16.92	23.19	17.04	0.59
Commonwealth Organisations	10.07	10.41	9.76	0.34
Other International Organisations	23.71	14.40	23.54	0.82
Total Multilateral Organisations	336.77	325.28	104.82	3.64
NGO & Volunteer Programs	32.72	38.62	41.91	1.46
Public Information & Development Education	1.22	1.36	1.94	0.07
Development Research & Seminar Support	1.44	1.45	1.86	0.06
Commercial Programs (DIFF)	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>GLOBAL PROGRAMS TOTAL</b>	<b>479.03</b>	<b>493.72</b>	<b>255.78</b>	<b>8.89</b>
Running Costs	59.27	65.10	68.93	2.40
<b>Other aid not administered by AusAID</b>				
ACIAR	40.50	44.28	43.28	1.50
OGDs	55.62	87.65	1 351.31	46.99
<b>OTHER AID NOT ADMINISTERED BY AUSAID TOTAL</b>	<b>96.12</b>	<b>131.93</b>	<b>1 394.59</b>	<b>48.49</b>
Accrual adjustments	-	-	255.20	8.87
<b>GROSS EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>1 479.52</b>	<b>1 563.73</b>	<b>2 875.80</b>	<b>100.00</b>
less all revenue	6.97	3.65	3.00	
less amounts not ODA/OA eligible	3.10	2.29	1 120.50	
<b>Total aid flow</b>	<b>1 469.45</b>	<b>1 557.79</b>	<b>1 752.30</b>	
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1 469.22	1 555.05	1 748.70	
Official Aid (OA)	0.23	2.74	3.60	
ODA/GNP ratio (%)	0.28	0.27	0.28	



## Appendix 4: Aid program structure

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The Australian Government's Development Cooperation Program covers all official aid expenditure managed by AusAID and the Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR). The full scope of Australia's Official Development Assistance includes the Development Cooperation Program as well as expenditure administered by other Commonwealth, State and local government bodies (Other Government Departments, OGDs). It is shown in the publication *Australia's Overseas Aid Program 2001–02*.

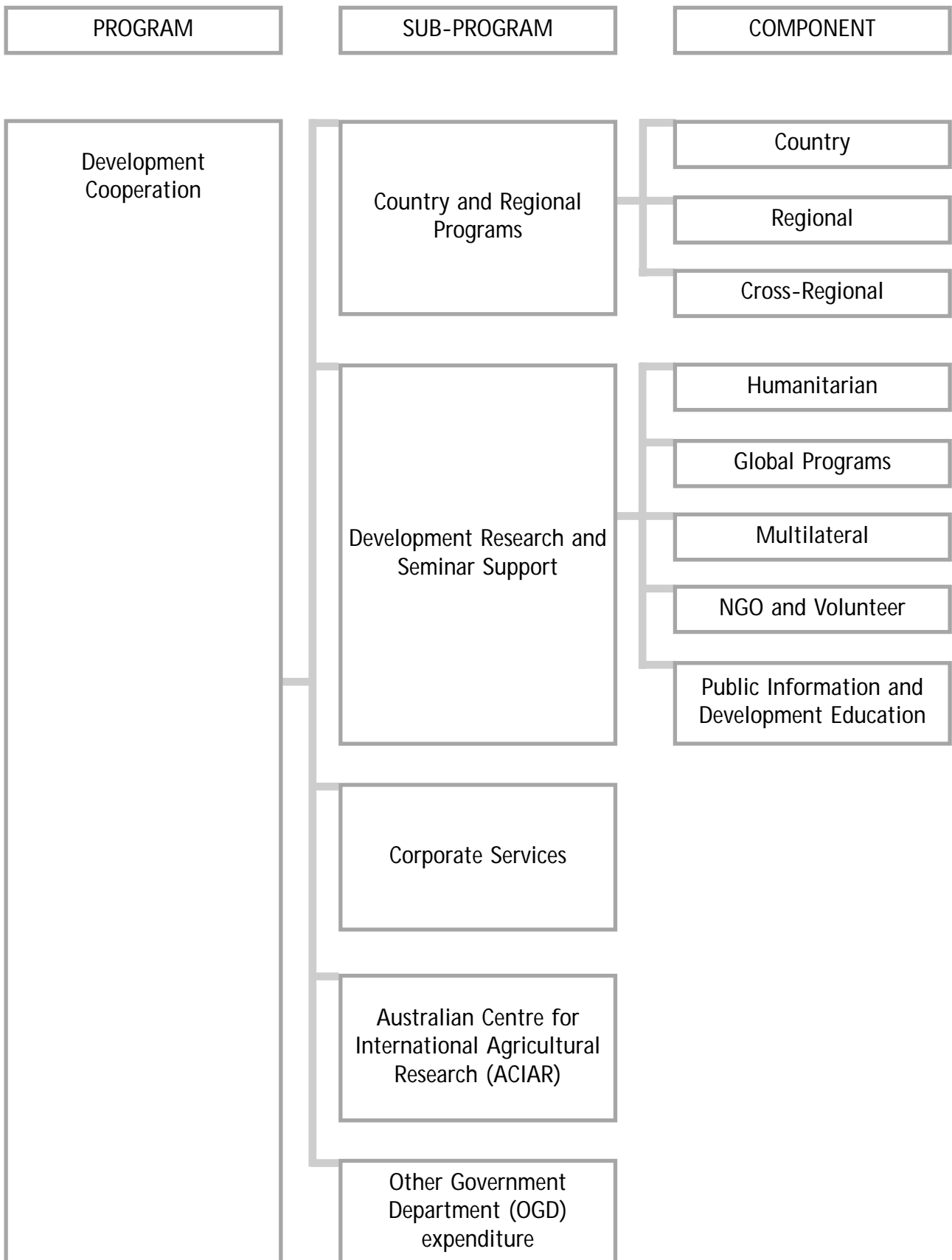
As the diagram overleaf shows, the aid program is divided into five main sub-programs: Country and Regional, Global, Corporate Services, ACIAR, and Other Government Department (OGD) expenditure. Most funding is channelled through AusAID's Country and Regional and Global sub-programs. Each of these sub-programs is further broken down into a number of components. The individual country programs are agreed annually with the recipient countries. In addition, Global programs may also contain other activities which will benefit the same countries but which may be part of funding provided to international organisations, such as the World Bank, the Asian Development Bank and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), for their own country programs.

ODA expenditure is also provided through other Australian government departments, Commonwealth, State and, very occasionally, local government. For example, some contributions to the International Financial Institutions go through Treasury appropriations.

On occasion, Government grants to countries not officially eligible to receive Official Development Assistance may be channelled through AusAID for administrative convenience. For example, AusAID has administered programs on behalf of the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade. Expenditure under these programs would not be considered, or reported, as official development assistance.

The Aid Program budget structure looks at aid statistics from the perspective of Australia as a donor and not from the perspective of the recipient or of international financial flows, which is the domain of the DAC statistical system. Other features which differentiate Australia's reporting approach from the DAC approach, are that figures are expressed in Australian dollars and are reported on an Australian Financial Year (July to June) basis.

## Appendix 4: Aid program structure (continued)



## Appendix 5: Abbreviations and symbols

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<b>ACFOA</b>	Australian Council for Overseas Aid	<b>NIS</b>	New Independent States of the former Soviet Union
<b>ACIAR</b>	Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research	<b>NGOs</b>	Non-Government Organisations
<b>ADS</b>	Australian Development Scholarships	<b>OA</b>	Official Assistance
<b>ANCP</b>	AusAID NGO Cooperation Program	<b>ODA</b>	Official Development Assistance
<b>BOM</b>	Bureau of Meteorology	<b>OECD</b>	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
<b>CASP</b>	Commodities Assistance Program	<b>OGD</b>	Other Government Departments
<b>CEECs</b>	Central and Eastern European Countries	<b>OOF</b>	Other Official Flows
<b>DAC</b>	Development Assistance Committee (of the OECD)	<b>PAIDS</b>	Professional Associations' International Development Scheme
<b>DAP</b>	Direct Aid Program	<b>PASU</b>	Program Administrative Support Unit
<b>DIFF</b>	Development Import Finance Facility	<b>PMR</b>	Policy and Management Reform
<b>GDP</b>	Gross Domestic Product	<b>SME</b>	Small and Medium-sized Enterprises
<b>GNI</b>	Gross National Income	<b>UMIC</b>	Upper Middle Income Countries
<b>GNP</b>	Gross National Product	<b>UN</b>	United Nations
<b>HICs</b>	High Income Countries	<b>UNDP</b>	United Nations Development Program
<b>LICs</b>	Low Income Countries	<b>UNICEF</b>	United Nations Children's Fund
<b>LLDCs</b>	Least Developed Countries	<b>WFP</b>	World Food Programme
<b>LMICs</b>	Lower Middle Income Countries	<b>WID</b>	Women in Development

<b>%</b>	Percentage	<b>b</b>	Billions
<b>../...</b>	Not available/not separately available	<b>US\$</b>	United States dollars
<b>\$, AU\$</b>	Australian dollars	<b>m</b>	Millions
		<b>'000</b>	Thousands

## Appendix 6: Implicit Price Deflators and Exchange Rates

### 1. Current and constant prices

Year	Constant 1999–2000 price	Implicit price deflator	Year	Constant 1999–2000 price	Implicit price deflator
1971-72	6.066	16.8	1985-86	1.550	65.6
1972-73	5.580	18.2	1986-87	1.451	70.1
1973-74	4.851	21.0	1987-88	1.340	75.9
1974-75	4.134	24.6	1988-89	1.233	82.5
1975-76	3.610	28.2	1989-90	1.169	87.1
1976-77	3.234	31.5	1990-91	1.130	90.1
1977-78	2.985	34.1	1991-92	1.108	91.8
1978-79	2.783	36.6	1992-93	1.092	93.2
1979-80	2.505	40.6	1993-94	1.080	94.2
1980-81	2.279	44.6	1994-95	1.071	95.0
1981-82	2.053	49.6	1995-96	1.044	97.5
1982-83	1.854	54.9	1996-97	1.030	98.7
1983-84	1.734	58.7	1997-98	1.018	99.9
1984-85	1.642	62.0	1998-99	1.017	100.0
			1999-00	1.000	101.7

Constant price figures are derived using Implicit Price Deflators of Gross Domestic Product GDP(E) provided by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. They are rebased every year.

### 2. Exchange rates: United States and Australian dollars

Year	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
US\$1 = AUS\$	1.362	1.473	1.369	1.350	1.277	1.347	1.592	1.550	1.726
AUS\$1 = US\$	0.734	0.679	0.730	0.741	0.783	0.742	0.628	0.645	0.579

Source:OECD/DAC

## Statistical Summary 1999–2000

Australia's Overseas Aid Program Statistical Summary provides a comprehensive summary of Australian government aid expenditure.

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