

Statistical Summary 2000–2001



Australia's Overseas Aid Program



The Australian Government's
Overseas Aid Program

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Cover Photograph: AusAID is helping villagers rebuild their market gardens through ETCAS – the East Timor Community Assistance Scheme. Ulmera Village, Barzartete, Liquica.

Artwork: Griffiths & Young Design, Canberra

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Introduction

Advancing Australia's national interest by assisting developing countries to reduce poverty and achieve sustainable development is the objective of the Australian Government's aid program. The aid program focuses on the longer term development needs of developing countries in the Asia Pacific region.

Australia's Overseas Aid Program Statistical Summary (commonly known as the "Green Book") provides a comprehensive summary of Australian government aid expenditure.

It is produced to allow the Commonwealth Government of Australia, other agencies, academics, researchers and the broader community access to detailed statistical information on the aid program and its performance.

All Australian aid statistics included in this publication refer to the financial year July 2000 to June 2001.

Accrual expenses and cash

All figures prior to 1999-2000 are in cash terms, i.e. the amount of cash paid out in a year. In 1999-2000 there was a shift to an accrual budgeting framework. Figures from 1999-2000 are presented in terms of expenses as in the budget statement *Australia's Overseas Aid Program*. Multi-year liabilities, such as payments to International Development Association and Asian Development Fund are recorded as expenses at the time of signing the Instrument of Commitment or Contribution, not when the cash is paid out. Total aid flows are adjusted from an expenses basis by excluding the expenses for new multi-year commitments and including the cash paid for the same agreements. Therefore, total aid flows (including total ODA) continue to be measured in terms of cash. The "accrual adjustment" figure prior to calculating total aid flows converts expenses to cash. This figure includes adjustments for depreciation, investment and adjustments required to multi-year liabilities.

Sources of data

The aid flow statistics in the *Statistical Summary* are primarily sourced from AusAID databases. The AusAID aid flow statistics in this publication are based on data extracted in October 2001. As a result, any revisions made to historical data after October are not reflected in this publication.

Additional sources of information include other Commonwealth Government departments, State Government departments and voluntary agencies (non-government organisations). Some supplementary data on other donor countries have been included in the publication. These data have been sourced from the OECD Development Assistance Committee's (DAC) statistics. These can be accessed through the DAC's web site at www.oecd.org/dac/htm/dcdrsd-e.htm.

Concepts

The concepts referred to throughout this publication are defined in the glossary in Appendix 1.

The main focus of the publication is to provide a range of statistics on aid flows. The definition of 'aid flow' is consistent with that of the DAC of the OECD. While the

underlying definition is also used in *Australia's Overseas Aid Program*, the methodology that has been applied in the budget statement is slightly different, resulting in a different figure for total aid flows. Appendix 3 provides some information on the different methodology used in this publication and the budget statement.

In some tables the distinction is made between Official Development Assistance (ODA) and Official Assistance (OA). The distinction between ODA and OA is based on the recipient country – the country income groupings used in the definition are given in Appendix 2.

This publication includes information on the ODA/GNI ratio. In 1998, the Australian Bureau of Statistics changed its method of calculating national income from Gross National Product (GNP) to Gross National Income (GNI) in line with international standards. Generally, GNI figures are slightly higher than corresponding GNP figures. ODA/GNP ratios calculated for 1998-1999 are lower than corresponding ODA/GNI ratios for 1999-2000 and 2000-2001.

Much information in the publication is classified by program element. Program element is a fairly detailed classification that reflects AusAID's program structure, as outlined in Appendix 4.

Other tables give the sectoral breakdown of the aid flow. The DAC sector code is an indication of the primary sector benefiting from a particular project. All projects, both AusAID and other Government Department, have been classified according to their primary DAC code.

A list of abbreviations used throughout the publication is included in Appendix 5.

Publication Layout

The tables in the *Statistical Summary* are divided into four sections, and this is followed by a set of explanatory and technical notes in Appendices 1 to 6.

The first section provides time series tables (covering the financial years 1998-1999, 1999-2000 and 2000-2001) that include details of aid flow by program element, recipient country and sector.

The second section provides more detailed information on aid flows in the 2000-2001 financial year.

The third section provides some supplementary information on various aspects of the aid program, including aid through Non-Government Organisations (NGOs), food and emergency aid.

Section four provides some data on all DAC donor country aid flows.

Further information

Data from this publication will also be available on AusAID's Internet site: <http://www.ausaid.gov.au> and for AusAID readers is available on AusAID's Intranet.

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Section 1

Section 1

Australian Aid Flows, Time Series
■ 1998–1999 to 2000–2001

Australian Aid Flows, Time Series

1998–1999 to 2000–2001

Table 1: Australian aid flows, 1998-1999 to 2000-2001 at 1999-2000, current prices (\$'000)

Program Element	Cash Expenditure	Expenses	Expenses 2000-2001		
	1998-1999	1999-2000	Official Assistance (OA)	Official Development Assistance (ODA)	Total Aid Flows ^(a)
AUSAID PROGRAMS					
Country and Regional Programs					
Country Programs	777 228	814 395		826 751	826 751
of which: ADS	106 843	109 691		103 702	103 702
Regional Programs	70 133	76 015	519	68 505	69 024
Cross Regional Programs	10 769	10 930		12 096	12 096
of which: Direct Aid Program	2 609	2 996		3 277	3 277
COUNTRY & REGIONAL PROGRAMS TOTAL	858 131	901 341	519	907 351	907 871
Global Programs					
Development Research & Seminar Support	1 426	1 857		1 653	1 653
Humanitarian	124 845	105 263		106 255	106 255
of which: Emergency Aid	46 893	36 921		20 359	20 359
Rehabilitation and Refugee Relief	77 951	68 342		66 395	66 395
Multilateral	319 752	104 817		406 462	406 462
of which: World Food Program	41 800	42 477		55 700	55 700
NGO & Volunteer	37 968	41 905		44 302	44 302
Public Information & Development Education	1 334	1 942		2 395	2 395
GLOBAL PROGRAMS TOTAL	485 325	255 784		561 067	561 067
Corporate Services (net running costs)	58 163	68 925		67 578	67 578
AUSAID PROGRAMS TOTAL	1 401 618	1 226 049	519	1 535 996	1 536 516
NON-AUSAID PROGRAMS					
ACIAR	43 526	43 280		44 985	44 985
Other Government Departments	86 157	230 812	15 248	151 245	166 493
NON-AUSAID PROGRAMS TOTAL	129 682	274 092	15 248	196 230	211 478
Accrual Adjustments		252 202		-109 099	-109 099
TOTAL	1 531 300	1 752 343	15 767	1 623 127	1 638 894
of which: ODA	1 528 605	1 748 698			1 623 127
ODA/GNI Ratio ^(b) (%)	0.27	0.29			0.25

(a) Total aid flow is a subset of total aid expenditure as published in the budget paper. Refer to Appendix 3 for more information.

(b) ODA as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI).

Table 2: Australian aid flows, 1998–1999 to 2000–2001 at 1999–2000, constant prices (\$'000)

Program Element	Cash Expenditure	Expenses	Expenses 2000–2001		
	1998–1999	1999–2000	Official Assistance (OA)	Official Development Assistance (ODA)	Total Aid Flows ^(a)
AUSAID PROGRAMS					
Country and Regional Programs					
Country Programs	826 350	849 414		826 751	826 751
of which: ADS	113 596	114 408		103 702	103 702
Regional Programs	74 566	79 284	519	68 505	69 024
Cross Regional Programs	11 450	11 400		12 096	12 096
of which: Direct Aid Program	2 774	3 125		3 277	3 277
COUNTRY & REGIONAL PROGRAMS TOTAL	912 365	940 098	519	907 351	907 871
Global Programs					
Development Research & Seminar Support	1 516	1 936		1 653	1 653
Humanitarian	132 735	109 789		106 255	106 255
of which: Emergency Aid	49 857	38 509		20 359	20 359
Rehabilitation and Refugee Relief	82 878	71 280		66 395	66 395
Multilateral	339 961	109 324		406 462	406 462
of which: World Food Program	44 442	44 303		55 700	55 700
NGO & Volunteer	40 368	43 707		44 302	44 302
Public Information & Development Education	1 418	2 026		2 395	2 395
GLOBAL PROGRAMS TOTAL	515 997	266 782		561 067	561 067
Corporate Services (net running costs)	61 839	71 889		67 578	67 578
AUSAID PROGRAMS TOTAL	1 490 201	1 278 769	519	1 535 996	1 536 516
Non-AusAID Programs					
ACIAR	46 277	45 141		44 985	44 985
Other Government Departments	91 602	240 737	15 248	151 245	166 493
NON-AUSAID PROGRAMS TOTAL	137 878	285 878	15 248	196 230	211 478
Accrual Adjustments		263 047		-109 099	-109 099
TOTAL	1 628 080	1 827 694	15 767	1 623 127	1 638 894
of which: ODA	1 625 214	1 823 892			1 623 127
ODA/GNI Ratio ^(b) (%)	0.27	0.29			0.25

(a) Total aid flow is a subset of total aid expenditure as published in the budget paper. Refer to Appendix 3 for more information.

(b) ODA as a percentage of Gross National Income (GNI).

Table 3: Australian Official Development Assistance (ODA), 1971-72 to 2000-01

Financial year	Current prices \$m	Constant 2000-2001 prices ^(a) \$m	Real change over previous year %	ODA/GNI ratio ^(b) %	Non-farm Implicit Price Deflators
1971-72	200.5	1,358.1	3.8	0.48	15.4
1972-73	219.2	1,394.3	2.7	0.47	16.4
1973-74	264.9	1,477.6	6.0	0.47	18.7
1974-75	334.6	1,523.9	3.1	0.50	22.9
1975-76	356.0	1,395.8	-8.4	0.45	26.6
1976-77	386.2	1,351.7	-3.2	0.43	29.8
1977-78	426.1	1,371.8	1.5	0.43	32.4
1978-79	468.4	1,424.2	3.8	0.42	34.3
1979-80	508.7	1,411.0	-0.9	0.40	37.6
1980-81	568.0	1,420.7	0.7	0.40	41.7
1981-82	657.8	1,469.1	3.4	0.40	46.7
1982-83	744.6	1,490.7	1.5	0.42	52.1
1983-84 ^(c)	931.8	1,751.1	17.5	0.47	55.5
1984-85	1011.4	1,797.1	2.6	0.46	58.7
1985-86	1031.0	1,723.2	-4.1	0.43	62.4
1986-87	975.6	1,523.3	-11.6	0.37	66.8
1987-88	1019.6	1,479.0	-2.9	0.34	71.9
1988-89 ^(d)	1194.6	1,599.5	8.1	0.35	77.9
1989-90	1173.8	1,476.8	-7.7	0.32	82.9
1990-91	1261.0	1,517.0	2.7	0.33	86.7
1991-92	1330.3	1,566.0	3.2	0.34	88.6
1992-93	1386.1	1,611.7	2.9	0.34	89.7
1993-94	1410.8	1,624.1	0.8	0.33	90.6
1994-95	1483.7	1,691.3	4.1	0.33	91.5
1995-96	1556.5	1,723.4	1.9	0.32	94.2
1996-97	1432.0	1,551.0	-10.0	0.28	96.3
1997-98	1443.1	1,540.6	-0.7	0.27	97.7
1998-99	1528.6	1,625.2	5.5	0.27	98.1
1999-2000	1748.7	1,823.9	12.2	0.29	100
2000-2001	1623.1	1,623.1	-11.0	0.25	104.3

(a) Constant price figures are derived using Non-farm GDP Implicit Price Deflators from the Australian Bureau of Statistics. These have recently been rebased to 1999-2000.

(b) National income now calculated using GNI rather than GNP.

(c) Australian Government contributions towards costs of educating private students from developing countries in Australian tertiary and secondary educational institutions was included in ODA for the first time in 1983-84.

(d) In 1988-89 there was a one-off bringing forward of multilateral development bank payments. This had the effect of increasing 1988-89 but decreasing 1989-90 expenditure.

Table 4: Australian aid flows by country, 1998–1999 to 2000–2001, current prices

Region/Country	Cash Expenditure		Expenses		1998–1999 %	1999–2000 %	2000–2001 %
	1998–1999 (\$'000)	1999–2000 (\$'000)	2000–2001 (\$'000)				
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	321 743	321 307	338 176		21.0%	18.3%	20.6%
Pacific Island Countries							
Cook Islands	1 470	2 019	1 875		0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Fiji	18 751	18 793	15 986		1.2%	1.1%	1.0%
French Polynesia	564	497	-		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kiribati	8 490	8 310	8 888		0.6%	0.5%	0.5%
Marshall Islands	608	860	1 002		0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1 123	1 325	1 318		0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Nauru	2 916	3 054	3 106		0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
New Caledonia	1 136	1 020	29		0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Niue	788	891	944		0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Palau	368	358	390		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Samoa	12 281	13 609	13 942		0.8%	0.8%	0.9%
Solomon Islands	13 221	18 731	35 062		0.9%	1.1%	2.1%
Tokelau Islands	61	99	105		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Tonga	10 091	10 289	10 720		0.7%	0.6%	0.7%
Tuvalu	2 727	3 239	2 943		0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Vanuatu	14 935	16 964	18 490		1.0%	1.0%	1.1%
Pacific Islands Unallocated	38 075	37 250	35 669		2.5%	2.1%	2.2%
PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL	127 605	137 308	150 468		8.3%	7.8%	9.2%
East Asia							
Brunei	-	480	218		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Burma (Myanmar)	3 267	3 921	5 197		0.2%	0.2%	0.3%
Cambodia	35 471	37 509	38 123		2.3%	2.1%	2.3%
China	52 524	56 476	55 744		3.4%	3.2%	3.4%
East Timor	26 002	160 774	85 428		1.7%	9.2%	5.2%
Hong Kong	1	20	16		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Indonesia	121 234	123 736	122 801		7.9%	7.1%	7.5%
Korea, Dem. People's Rep of	6 001	9 606	12 167		0.4%	0.5%	0.7%
Korea, Rep.	126	132	170		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Laos	17 077	19 462	20 373		1.1%	1.1%	1.2%
Malaysia	2 575	5 433	1 423		0.2%	0.3%	0.1%
Mongolia	2 487	3 225	3 010		0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Philippines	57 727	58 845	59 348		3.8%	3.4%	3.6%
Singapore	19	442	309		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Thailand	21 914	26 060	23 972		1.4%	1.5%	1.5%
Vietnam	67 829	77 655	69 634		4.4%	4.4%	4.2%
East Asia Unallocated	23 138	6 734	6 599		1.5%	0.4%	0.4%
EAST ASIA TOTAL	437 392	590 510	504 531		28.6%	33.7%	30.8%

Table 4: Australian aid flows by country, 1998–1999 to 2000–2001, current prices (cont)

Region/Country	Cash Expenditure		Expenses		1998–1999 %	1999–2000 %	2000–2001 %
	1998–1999 (\$'000)	1999–2000 (\$'000)	2000–2001 (\$'000)				
South Asia							
Afghanistan	109	671	7 013	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	
Bangladesh	32 345	31 752	32 752	2.1%	1.8%	2.0%	
Bhutan	806	1 025	1 130	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	
India	18 643	20 170	25 253	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	
Maldives	2 361	2 849	2 539	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	
Nepal	6 565	7 710	8 219	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	
Pakistan	3 229	3 465	3 505	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	
Sri Lanka	10 422	12 523	9 507	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	
South Asia Unallocated	58	113	607	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
SOUTH ASIA TOTAL	74 537	80 279	90 525	4.9%	4.6%	5.5%	
Other Asia							
Kazakhstan	18	48	27	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Kyrgyzstan	-	48	27	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Tajikistan	-	48	27	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Turkmenistan	-	48	27	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Uzbekistan	-	48	27	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Asia Unallocated	-	62	15	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
OTHER ASIA TOTAL	18	303	152	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sub-Saharan Africa							
Angola	1 144	1 931	462	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	
Botswana	61	2	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Burkina Faso	-	13	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Cape Verde	-	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Chad	-	83	204	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Comoros	-	7	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	2	21	18	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Cote d'Ivoire	-	312	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Eritrea	202	1 080	14	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	
Ethiopia	1 953	2 663	5 833	0.1%	0.2%	0.4%	
Gambia	-	-	10	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Ghana	755	740	333	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Guinea	1 461	240	-	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
Kenya	1 002	1 501	2 916	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	
Lesotho	79	147	186	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Madagascar	23	321	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Malawi	688	474	1 212	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Mali	-	-	65	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Mauritania	-	381	448	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Mauritius	1 223	794	518	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	
Mozambique	14 432	13 290	12 493	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	
Namibia	425	225	186	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Niger	-	262	166	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Nigeria	154	308	267	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Rwanda	63	104	35	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	
Sao Tome and Principe	194	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

Table 4: Australian aid flows by country, 1998–1999 to 2000–2001, current prices (cont)

Region/Country	Cash Expenditure		Expenses			
	1998–1999 (\$'000)	1999–2000 (\$'000)	2000–2001 (\$'000)	1998–1999 %	1999–2000 %	2000–2001 %
Senegal	281	354	112	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Seychelles	517	294	108	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sierra Leone	200	874	20	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Somalia	105	127	71	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
South Africa	10 783	11 158	10 947	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%
Sudan	6 928	4 078	2 667	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%
Swaziland	128	122	107	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Tanzania	1 740	3 585	3 347	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Togo	33	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uganda	1 440	2 467	1 692	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Zambia	1 203	1 270	1 761	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Zimbabwe	4 149	5 553	6 178	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%
Sub-Saharan Africa Unallocated	3 733	3 256	3 663	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL	55 100	58 037	56 038	3.6%	3.3%	3.4%
North Africa and the Middle East						
Egypt	14 394	16 791	17 985	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%
Iran	-	33	56	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Israel	79	84	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Jordan	25	149	40	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Lebanon	1 135	207	254	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Morocco	-	3	1	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Palestinian Territories	1 764	2 489	4 386	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%
Syria	1 194	-	844	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Yemen	35	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
North Africa/Middle East Unallocated	4 090	1 777	6 046	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%
NORTH AFRICA/MIDDLE EAST TOTAL	22 715	21 533	29 612	1.5%	1.2%	1.8%
North, Central and South America						
Antigua and Barbuda	8	9	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Argentina	19	35	52	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Barbados	5	34	55	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Bolivia	93	193	10	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Brazil	105	106	139	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Chile	82	113	20	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Colombia	820	84	109	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Costa Rica	76	42	31	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cuba	40	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dominica	26	5	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ecuador	-	-	10	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
El Salvador	8	5	11	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Guatemala	7	25	26	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Guyana	-	8	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Haiti	-	58	72	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Honduras	-	16	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Jamaica	45	-	-	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Mexico	93	141	52	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Peru	88	104	189	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Table 4: Australian aid flows by country, 1998–1999 to 2000–2001, current prices (cont)

Region/Country	Cash Expenditure		Expenses		1998–1999 %	1999–2000 %	2000–2001 %
	1998–1999 (\$'000)	1999–2000 (\$'000)	2000–2001 (\$'000)				
St. Kitts and Nevis	8	-	-		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
St. Lucia	27	9	-		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Venezuela	22	142	19		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
North, Central and South America Unallocated	346	422	431		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
NORTH, CENTRAL/ SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL	1 919	1 551	1 225		0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Rest of the World							
Albania	-	-	25				0.0%
Australia (admin. costs)	61 213	62 037	13 280		4.0%	3.5%	0.8%
Bosnia-Herzegovina	-	-	22		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Croatia	-	4	41		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cyprus	1 473	2 567	1 951		0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Former Yugoslavia	21 877	-	-		1.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Hungary	-	-	300		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Russia	-	1	-		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Turkey	18	3 636	48		0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	-	64 324	860		0.0%	3.7%	0.1%
Europe Unallocated	-	-	12 784		0.0%	0.0%	0.8%
World Unallocated	405 691	408 946	438 857		26.5%	23.3%	26.8%
REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL	490 271	541 515	468 168		32.0%	30.9%	28.6%
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN AID FLOWS	1 531 300	1 752 343	1 638 894		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Diagram 1: Australian aid flows by region, 1998–99 to 2000–2001

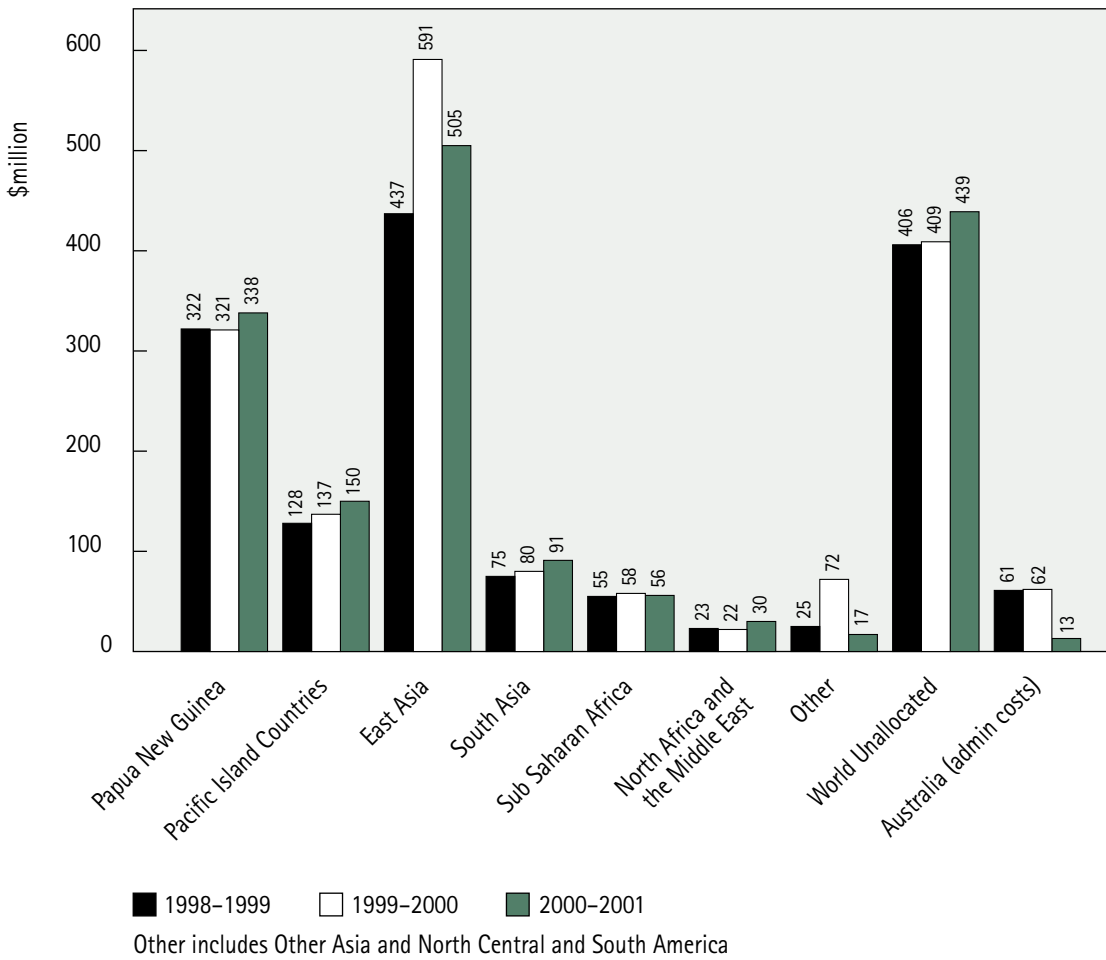


Diagram 2: Australian aid flows to the top 10 recipient countries, 2000–2001

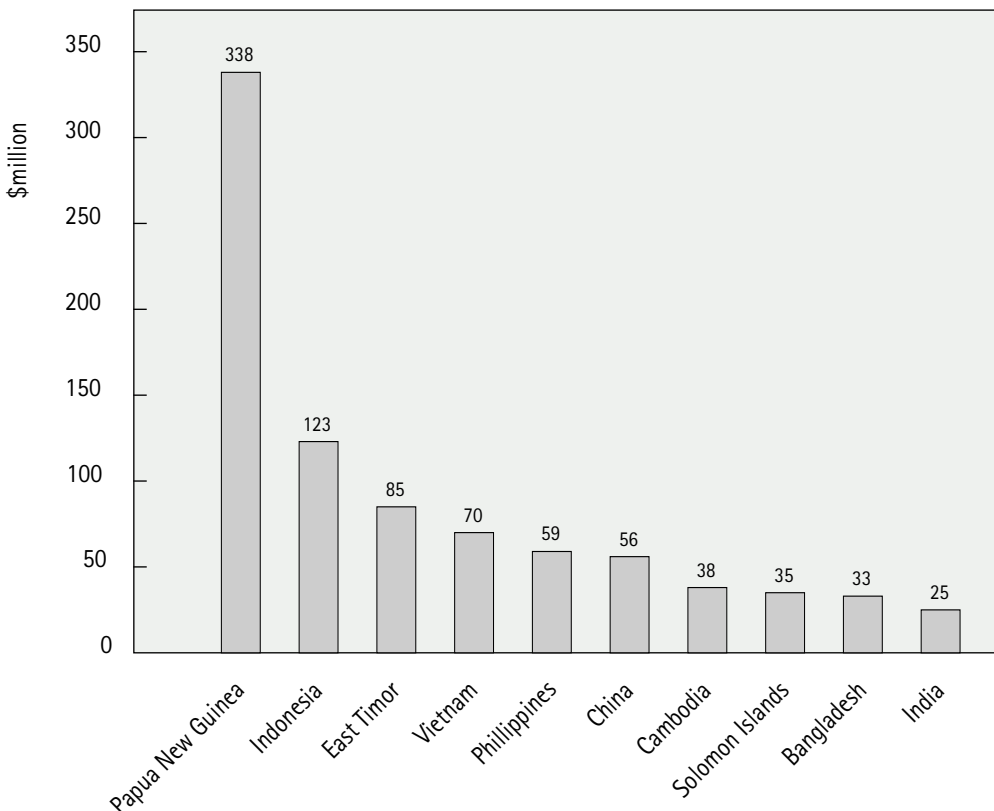


Diagram 3: Australian aid flows to the top 10 recipient countries, 1999–2000

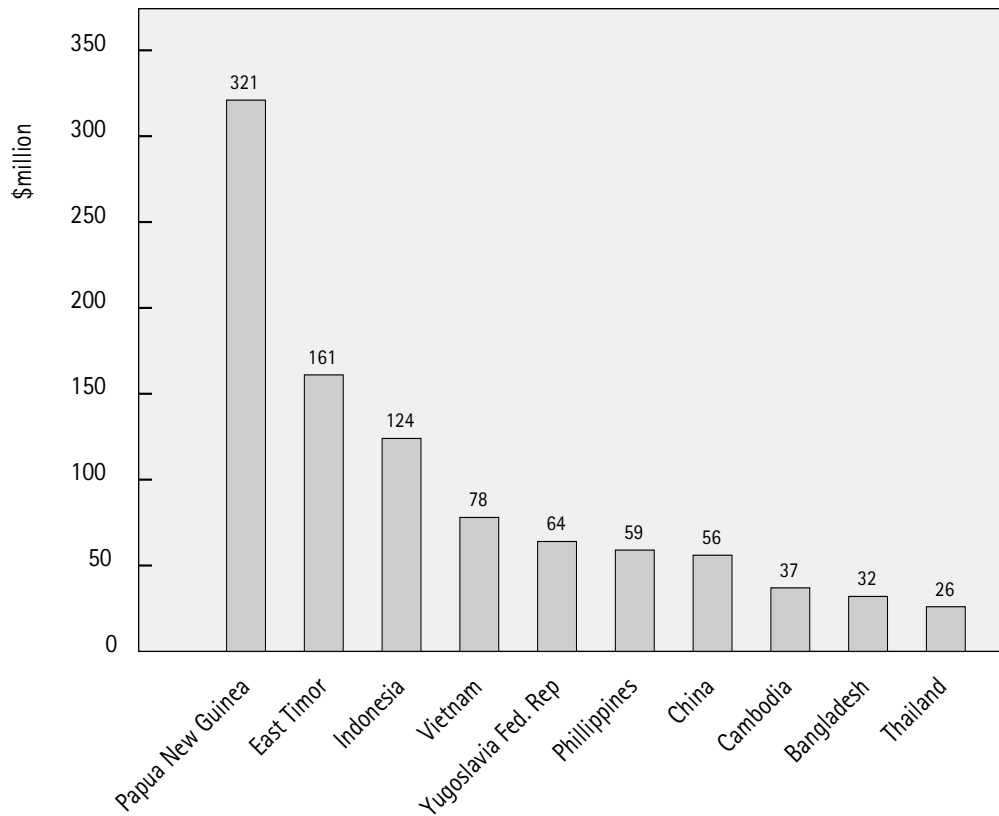


Diagram 4: Australian aid flows to the top 10 recipient countries, 1998–99

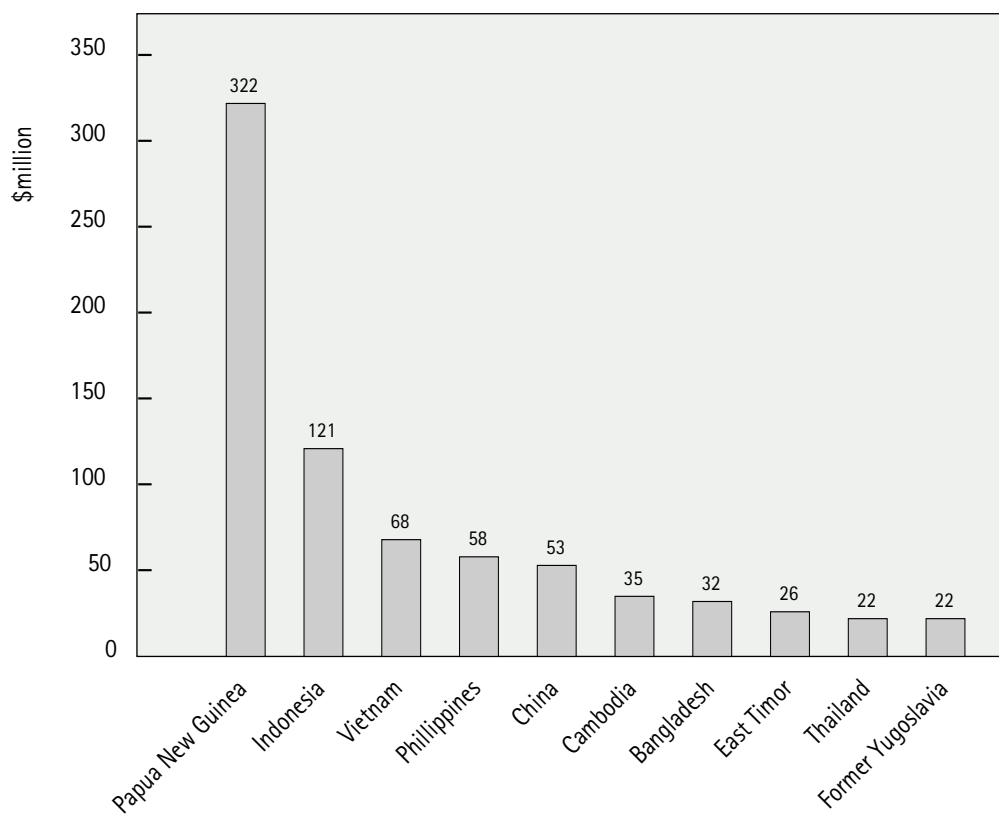


Table 5: Australian aid flows by developing country income groups^(a), 1998-1999 to 2000-2001, current prices (\$'000)

Country Income Grouping	Cash expenditure		Expenses
	1998-1999	1999-2000	2000-2001
Part I Countries (Official Development Assistance)			
Least Developed Countries (LLDCs)	181 579	199 231	225 557
Low Income Countries (LICs)	161 474	464 035	387 316
Lower Middle Income Countries (LMICs)	628 675	546 849	496 977
Upper Middle Income Countries (UMICs)	19 832	16 388	8 098
High Income Countries (HICs)	1 825	-	-
Unallocable Expenditure	536 343	520 597	505 179
Part II Countries (Official Aid)	1 573	5 243	15 767
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN AID FLOWS	1 531 300	1 752 343	1 638 894

Country Income Grouping	Cash expenditure		Expenses
	1998-1999 %	1999-2000 %	2000-2001 %
Part I Countries (Official Development Assistance)			
Least Developed Countries (LLDCs)	11.9%	11.4%	13.8%
Low Income Countries (LICs)	10.5%	26.5%	23.6%
Lower Middle Income Countries (LMICs)	41.1%	31.2%	30.3%
Upper Middle Income Countries (UMICs)	1.3%	0.9%	0.5%
High Income Countries (HICs)	0.1%	-	-
Unallocable Expenditure	35.0%	29.7%	30.8%
Part II Countries (Official Aid)	0.1%	0.3%	1.0%
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN AID FLOWS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

(a) See Appendix 2 for the DAC list of developing country income groups. This list is subject to change over time. No attempt has been made to standardise income groups for all years

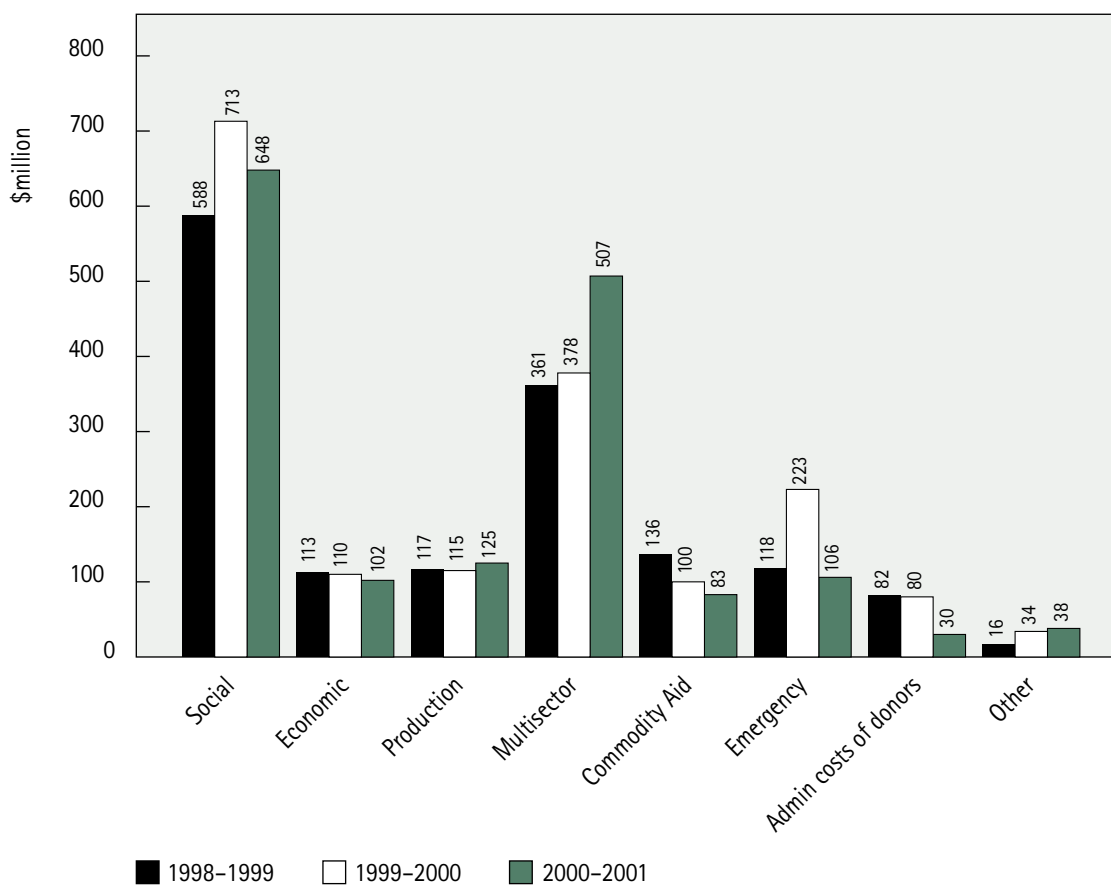
Total 6: Australian aid flows by region and by program, 1998–1999 to 2000–2001, current prices (\$'000)

	Cash Expenditure		Expenses		
	1998-1999	1999-2000	OA	ODA	Total Aid flow
Papua New Guinea					
Country & Regional	314 788	280 120		312 788	312 788
Humanitarian	2 724	330		14	14
NGO & Volunteer	373	907		1 375	1 375
ACIAR & OGDs	3 859	4 451		23 999	23 999
Accrual adjustments	-	35 500		-	-
PAPUA NEW GUINEA TOTAL	321 743	321 307		338 176	338 176
Pacific Island Countries					
Country & Regional	121 653	123 236		127 036	127 036
Humanitarian	1 567	1 120		4 991	4 991
NGO & Volunteer	1 813	4 195		2 500	2 500
ACIAR & OGDs	2 572	6 031		13 144	13 144
Accrual adjustments	-	2 725		2 798	2 798
PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL	127 605	137 308		150 468	150 468
East Asia					
Country & Regional	323 065	397 498	519	364 317	364 836
Humanitarian	75 416	51 964		51 698	51 698
Multilateral	13 004	14 677		8 122	8 122
NGO & Volunteer	7 315	10 762		12 168	12 168
ACIAR & OGDs	18 591	115 609	194	67 513	67 707
EAST ASIA TOTAL	437 392	590 510	713	503 818	504 531
South Asia					
Country & Regional	53 335	55 559		56 015	56 015
Humanitarian	4 153	6 333		10 197	10 197
Multilateral	10 390	8 828		12 115	12 115
NGO & Volunteer	3 480	5 543		5 632	5 632
ACIAR & OGDs	3 180	4 014		6 565	6 565
SOUTH ASIA TOTAL	74 537	80 279		90 525	90 525
Other Asia					
Country & Regional	18	303		152	152
OTHER ASIA TOTAL	18	303		152	152
Sub-Saharan Africa					
Country & Regional	35 064	35 253		36 335	36 335
Humanitarian	10 150	12 528		7 348	7 348
Multilateral	2 767	1 428		3 809	3 809
NGO & Volunteer	5 934	7 225		6 806	6 806
ACIAR & OGDs	1 185	1 604		1 740	1 740
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL	55 100	58 037		56 038	56 038

Total 6: Australian aid flows by region and by program, 1998-1999 to 2000-2001, current prices (\$'000)

	Cash Expenditure	Expenses	Expenses 2000-2001		
	1998-1999	1999-2000	OA	ODA	Total Aid flow
North Africa and the Middle East					
Country & Regional	1 531	2 281		2 337	2 337
Humanitarian	5 186	1 740		6 773	6 773
Multilateral	2 746	3 370		4 542	4 542
NGO & Volunteer	442	794		913	913
ACIAR & OGDs	12 810	13 349		15 048	15 048
REGIONAL TOTAL	22 715	21 533		29 612	29 612
North, Central and South America					
Country & Regional	272	315		357	357
Humanitarian	500	120		-	-
Multilateral	47	156		-	-
NGO & Volunteer	871	813		692	692
ACIAR & OGDs	229	147		177	177
NORTH, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL	1 919	1 551		1 225	1 225
Rest of the World					
Country & Regional	8 405	6 776		8 016	8 016
Development Research & Seminar Support	1 426	1 857		1 653	1 653
Humanitarian	25 148	31 128		25 234	25 234
Multilateral	290 798	76 358		377 875	377 875
NGO & Volunteer	17 739	11 665		14 217	14 217
Public Information & Development Education	1 334	1 942		2 395	2 395
Corporate Services	58 163	68 925		67 578	67 578
ACIAR & OGDs	87 258	128 887	15 054	68 044	83 097
Accrual adjustments	-	213 977		- 111 897	- 111 897
REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL	490 271	541 515	15 054	453 114	468 168
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN AID FLOW	1 531 300	1 752 343	15 767	1 623 127	1 638 894

Diagram 5: Australian aid flows by sector, 1998–1999 to 2000–2001



Social = Social Infrastructure and Services
 Economic = Economic Infrastructure and Services
 Production = Production Sectors
 Multisector = Multisector/Cross-cutting
 Commodity Aid = Commodity Aid and Program Assistance
 Emergency = Emergency Assistance
 Other = Action relating to debt, Support to Non-governmental Organisations and Unallocated/Unspecified

Table 7: Australian aid flows by sector, 1998–1999 to 2000–2001, current prices (\$'000)

DAC Sector and Subsector	DAC Code	Cash Expenditure		Expenses
		1998–1999	1999–2000	2000–2001
SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE & SERVICES	100			
Education	110			
Education, level unspecified	111			
Education Policy & Administrative Management	11110	4 993	8 135	13 365
Education Facilities & Training	11120	212	31	740
Teacher Training	11130	391	157	52
Educational Research	11181	-	-	69
Education, level unspecified Total		5 596	8 323	14 225
Basic education	112			
Primary Education	11220	50 962	59 786	54 027
Basic Life Skills for Youth & Adults	11230	251	1 570	2 308
Early Childhood Education	11240	269	414	199
Basic education Total		51 482	61 770	56 534
Secondary education	113			
Secondary Education	11320	25 985	15 174	11 732
Vocational Training	11330	9 816	16 572	16 640
Secondary education Total		35 801	31 746	28 372
Post-secondary education	114			
Higher Education	11420	131 607	126 297	8 836
Advance Technical & Managerial Training	11430	15 946	30 626	33 616
Post-secondary education Total		147 553	156 923	42 452
EDUCATION TOTAL		240 432	258 762	141 583
Health	120			
Health, general	121			
Health Policy & Administrative Management	12110	16 475	29 309	24 105
Medical Education/Training	12181	4 736	3 896	5 867
Medical Research	12182	2 344	1 466	1 186
Medical Services	12191	10 385	12 352	12 636
Health, general Total		33 940	47 023	43 795
Basic health	122			
Basic Health Care	12220	31 216	54 146	64 663
Basic Health Infrastructure	12230	2 385	1 553	2 476
Basic Nutrition	12240	2 802	3 731	1 743
Infectious Disease Control	12250	16 822	21 161	14 352
Health Education	12281	3 960	1 239	3 145
Health Personnel Development	12282	1 087	3 230	1 414
Basic health Total		58 271	85 059	87 792
HEALTH TOTAL		92 211	132 081	131 587
Population Policies/Programs & Reproductive Health	130			
Population Policy & Administrative Management	13010	3 860	8 406	2 212
Reproductive Health Care	13020	8 053	9 105	12 139
Family Planning	13030	3 895	3 526	1 790
STD Control Including HIV/AIDS	13040	16 603	20 540	28 326
Population policies/programs & reproductive health Total		32 410	41 576	44 467

Table 7: Australian aid flows by sector, 1998–1999 to 2000–2001, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

DAC Sector and Subsector	DAC Code	Cash Expenditure		Expenses
		1998–1999	1999–2000	2000–2001
Water supply & sanitation	140			
Water Resource Policy & Administrative Management	14010	7 820	11 232	10 891
Water Resources Protection	14015	23	571	436
Water Supply & Sanitation – Large Systems	14020	15 217	20 533	6 432
Water Supply & Sanitation – Small Systems	14030	6 665	7 876	7 333
River Development	14040	300	872	65
Waste Management/Disposal	14050	1 626	3 057	5 330
Education & Training in Water Supply & Sanitation	14081	-	-	41
Water supply & sanitation Total		31 651	44 141	30 529
Government & civil society	150			
Economic & Development Planning	15010	21 485	31 701	49 511
Public Sector Financial Management	15020	5 063	9 306	12 982
Legal and Judicial Development	15030	26 228	17 136	24 696
Government Administration	15040	26 767	45 433	48 222
Strengthening Civil Society	15050	18 856	26 011	25 108
Post Conflict Peace Building (UN)	15061	12 215	30 321	61 834
Elections	15062	24 897	1 248	5 621
Human Rights	15063	2 125	5 018	8 750
Demobilisation	15064	-	-	1 605
Free Flow of Information	15065	474	494	664
Land Mine Clearance	15066	-	-	2 323
Government & civil society Total		138 111	166 668	241 315
Other Social Infrastructure & Services	160			
Employment	161			
Employment Policy & Administrative Management	16110	1 839	1 868	1 494
Employment Total		1 839	1 868	1 494
Housing	162			
Housing Policy & Administrative Management	16210	30	-	-
Low-Cost Housing	16220	393	334	-
Housing Total		423	334	-
Other social services	163			
Social/Welfare Services	16310	1 874	10 180	17 500
General Government Services	16320	23 526	21 603	18 915
Settlement	16330	4 175	10 493	1 558
Reconstruction Relief	16340	16 583	17 858	11 608
Culture & Recreation	16350	777	307	1 314
Narcotics Control	16361	1 742	1 868	3 187
Research/Scientific Institutions	16381	2 078	4 973	2 540
Other social services Total		50 755	67 281	56 621
OTHER SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE & SERVICES TOTAL		53 016	69 483	58 115
SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE & SERVICES TOTAL		587 831	712 712	647 596

Table 7: Australian aid flows by sector, 1998–1999 to 2000–2001, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

DAC Sector and Subsector	DAC Code	Cash Expenditure		Expenses
		1998–1999	1999–2000	2000–2001
ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE & SERVICES	200			
Transport & storage	210			
Transport Policy & Administrative Management	21010	6 475	6 343	12 063
Road Transport	21020	75 056	58 322	55 414
Rail Transport	21030	78	29	-
Water Transport	21040	617	90	540
Air Transport	21050	4 640	14 706	5 506
Transport & storage Total		86 866	79 490	73 524
Communications	220			
Communications Policy & Administrative Management	22010	81	256	118
Telecommunications	22020	3 391	1 976	748
Radio/Television/Print Media	22030	1 620	1 613	704
Communications Total		5 093	3 846	1 569
Energy generation & supply	230			
Energy Policy & Administrative Management	23010	5 926	5 685	6 535
Power Generation/Non-Renewable	23020	256	718	800
Power Generation/Renewable	23030	785	318	590
Electric Transmission/Distribution	23040	746	201	-
Oil-fired Power Plants	23061	-	-	311
Coal-fired Power Plants	23063	233	206	25
Nuclear Power Plants	23064	2 027	3 016	1 993
Hydro-electric Power Plants	23065	36	109	51
Solar Energy	23067	498	3 636	64
Wind Power	23068	-	5	4
Ocean Power	23069	-	5	-
Biomass	23070	935	916	192
Energy Education/Training	23081	62	781	1 377
Energy Research	23082	64	44	33
Energy generation & supply Total		11 568	15 640	11 974
Banking & financial services	240			
Financial Policy & Administrative Management	24010	1 674	666	4 589
Monetary Institutions	24020	192	251	386
Formal Sector Financial Institution	24030	624	866	469
In/Semi-formal Finance Institutions	24040	1 380	3 959	6 814
Banking & financial services Total		3 870	5 743	12 259
Business & other services	250			
Business Services	25010	4 388	3 131	2 113
Privatisation	25020	1 600	1 721	599
Business & other services Total		5 988	4 852	2 712
ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE & SERVICES TOTAL		113 385	109 571	102 039
PRODUCTION SECTORS	300			
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	310			
Agriculture	311			
Agricultural Policy & Administrative Management	31110	20 295	9 300	4 999
Agricultural Development	31120	6 864	7 014	10 732
Agricultural Land Resources	31130	3 462	2 178	3 593
Agricultural Water Resources	31140	3 942	3 639	2 449

Table 7: Australian aid flows by sector, 1998–1999 to 2000–2001, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

DAC Sector and Subsector	DAC Code	Cash Expenditure		Expenses
		1998–1999	1999–2000	2000–2001
Agriculture				
Agricultural Inputs	31150	888	673	120
Food Crop Production	31161	1 385	4 322	9 146
Industrial Crops/Export Crops	31162	-	989	1 871
Livestock	31163	3 374	2 304	1 282
Agrarian Reform	31164	307	346	595
Agricultural Education/Training	31181	4 978	4 254	4 562
Agricultural Extension	31182	5 018	3 269	2 497
Agricultural Research	31183	20 318	22 209	23 218
Livestock Research	31184	5 508	5 399	4 151
Agricultural Services	31191	1 024	857	50
Plant Protection & Pest Control	31192	6 189	6 076	7 696
Agricultural Financial Services	31193	100	364	7 858
Agricultural Cooperatives	31194	-	85	293
Livestock/Veterinary Services	31195	1 157	5 083	1 438
Agriculture Total		84 809	78 363	86 550
Forestry	312			
Forestry Policy & Administrative Management	31210	1 755	5 952	5 079
Forestry Development	31220	4 674	3 275	4 481
Fuelwood/Charcoal	31261	-	250	-
Forestry Education/Training	31281	3 135	3 024	4 037
Forestry Research	31282	4 539	3 541	2 754
Forestry Total		14 102	16 042	16 351
Fishing	313			
Fishing Policy & Administrative Management	31310	2 102	2 232	2 049
Fishery Development	31320	11	770	1 098
Fishery Education/Training	31381	982	2 935	2 419
Fishery Research	31382	3 611	2 811	2 515
Fishing Total		6 706	8 748	8 081
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING TOTAL		105 617	103 152	110 982
Industry, Mining & Construction	320			
Industry	321			
Industrial Policy & Administrative Management	32110	52	88	-
SME Development	32130	912	253	3 170
Agro-industries	32161	-	10	26
Forest Industries	32162	-	-	28
Textiles, Leather and Substitutes	32163	144	62	15
Fertiliser Plants	32165	-	-	38
Pharmaceutical Production	32168	-	-	64
Basic Metal Industries	32169	-	238	739
Non-ferrous Metal Industries	32170	81	-	-
Technological Research & Development	32181	350	411	643
Industry Total		1 539	1 062	4 723
Mineral resources & mining	322			
Mineral/Mining Policy & Administrative Management	32210	745	1 126	235
Mineral Prospecting & Exploration	32220	1 460	515	482
Oil & Gas	32262	-	40	10
Precious Metals/Materials	32265	89	6	238
Mineral resources & mining Total		2 294	1 687	965

Table 7: Australian aid flows by sector, 1998–1999 to 2000–2001, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

DAC Sector and Subsector	DAC Code	Cash Expenditure		Expenses
		1998–1999	1999–2000	2000–2001
Construction	323			
Construction Policy & Administrative Management	32310	99	-	-
Construction Total		99	-	-
INDUSTRY, MINING & CONSTRUCTION TOTAL		3 932	2 749	5 688
Trade & Tourism	330			
Trade	331			
Trade Policy & Administrative Management	33110	5 738	7 418	5 824
Export Promotion	33130	1 066	1 000	1 000
Trade Total		6 805	8 418	6 824
Tourism	332			
Tourism Policy & Administrative Management	33210	910	1 036	1 053
Tourism Total		910	1 036	1 053
TRADE & TOURISM TOTAL		7 714	9 454	7 877
PRODUCTION SECTORS TOTAL		117 264	115 355	124 547
MULTISECTOR/CROSSCUTTING	400			
General environmental protection	410			
Environmental Policy & Administrative Management	41010	19 170	16 187	20 784
Biosphere Protection	41020	6 250	5 497	3 377
Biodiversity	41030	2 381	1 296	3 176
Site Preservation	41040	-	32	189
Flood Prevention Control	41050	2 023	4 604	2 077
Environmental Education/Training	41081	363	621	1 974
Environmental Research	41082	359	228	1 161
General environmental protection Total		30 546	28 465	32 738
Women in development	420			
Women in Development	42010	387	2 034	9 983
Women in development Total		387	2 034	9 983
Other multisector	430			
Multisector aid	43010	262 544	269 774	317 525
Multisector Aid for Basic Social Services	43020	59 425	68 253	33 206
Urban Development & Management	43030	5 007	4 698	4 690
Rural Development	43040	3 494	4 948	4 046
Multisector Education/Training	43081	-	-	105 127
Other multisector Total		330 470	347 673	464 593
MULTISECTOR/CROSSCUTTING TOTAL		361 403	378 172	507 315
COMMODITY AID & GENERAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM	500			
Structural Adjustment Assistance with World Bank/IMF	510			
Structural Adjustment	51010	525	576	-
Structural Adjustment Assistance with World Bank/IMF		525	576	-
Developmental Food Aid/Food Security Assistance	520			
Food Aid/Food Security Programs	52010	58 907	56 936	76 085
Developmental Food Aid/Food Security Assistance Total		58 907	56 936	76 085

Table 7: Australian aid flows by sector, 1998–1999 to 2000–2001, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

DAC Sector and Subsector	DAC Code	Cash Expenditure		Expenses
		1998–1999	1999–2000	2000–2001
Other General Program & Commodity Assistance	530			
Balance of Payments Support	53010	2 707	3 424	3 367
Budget Support	53020	71 080	35 500	-
Import Support (Capital Goods)	53030	159	35	79
Import Support (Commodities)	53040	2 508	3 546	3 239
Other General Program & Commodity Assistance Total		76 454	42 505	6 685
COMMODITY AID & GENERAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM TOTAL		135 887	100 017	82 770
Action Relating to Debt	600			
Action Relating to Debt	60010	100	91	-
Debt Forgiveness	60020	12 775	13 598	15 023
Relief of Multilateral Debt	60030	-	12 000	12 533
Rescheduling and Refinancing	60040	-	-	1 990
ACTION RELATING TO DEBT TOTAL		12 875	25 689	29 545
EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE	700			
Emergency Food Aid	710			
Emergency Food Aid	71010	46 509	29 635	29 341
Emergency Food Aid Total		46 509	29 635	29 341
Other Emergency & Distress Relief	720			
Emergency/Distress Relief	72010	29 477	36 106	36 054
Refugee Aid (in donor country)	72020	15 777	80 961	78
Refugee Aid (in recipient country)	72030	26 052	76 050	40 739
Other Emergency & Distress Relief Total		71 306	193 117	76 870
EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE TOTAL		117 814	222 752	106 211
Administrative Costs of Donors	910			
Administrative Costs	91010	81 510	80 159	30 110
Administrative Costs of Donors Total		81 510	80 159	30 110
Support to Non-Governmental Organisations				
National NGO Support	92010	500	500	575
International NGO Support	92020	-	5	180
Local & Regional NGO Support	92030	-	1 581	1 054
Support to Non-Governmental Organisations Total		500	2 086	1 809
Unallocated/Unspecified	998			
Sectors not specified	99810	1 876	4 078	4 712
Promotion of Development Awareness	99820	956	1 751	2 240
Unallocated/Unspecified Total		2 831	5 830	6 952
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN AID FLOWS		1 531 300	1 752 343	1 638 894

Table 8: Australian aid flows by region and sector, 1998-1999 to 2000-2001, current prices (\$'000)

		Cash Expenditure	Expenses	Expenses 2000-2001		
		1998-1999	1999-2000	OA Assistance	ODA Assistance	Total Aid Flow
Papua New Guinea						
100	Social Infrastructure & Services	159 563	188 790	-	216 071	216 071
200	Economic Infrastructure & Services	65 181	66 031	-	67 490	67 490
300	Production Sectors	13 337	17 319	-	21 405	21 405
400	Multisector/Cross-cutting	3 051	2 745	-	26 533	26 533
500	Commodity Aid & General Assistance Program	72 125	38 934	-	2 704	2 704
700	Emergency Assistance	4 327	334	-	33	33
910	Administrative Costs of Donors	2 301	3 089	-	1 623	1 623
920	Support to Non-Governmental Organisations	-	53	-	-	-
998	Unallocated/Unspecified	1 857	4 013	-	2 318	2 318
PAPUA NEW GUINEA TOTAL		321 743	321 307	-	338 176	338 176
Pacific Island Countries						
100	Social Infrastructure & Services	80 442	86 965	-	85 514	85 514
200	Economic Infrastructure & Services	5 113	3 451	-	4 786	4 786
300	Production Sectors	13 380	15 840	-	11 487	11 487
400	Multisector/Cross-cutting	22 981	26 836	-	42 432	42 432
500	Commodity Aid & General Assistance Program	2 147	723	-	615	615
600	Action Relating to Debt	-	-	-	1 990	1 990
700	Emergency Assistance	1 629	1 236	-	2 730	2 730
910	Administrative Costs of Donors	1 912	2 254	-	855	855
920	Support to Non-Governmental Organisations	-	-	-	58	58
998	Unallocated/Unspecified	-	2	-	-	-
PACIFIC ISLANDS TOTAL		127 605	137 308	-	150 468	150 468
East Asia						
100	Social Infrastructure & Services	249 400	314 679	263	251 714	251 977
200	Economic Infrastructure & Services	36 536	32 571	55	20 168	20 223
300	Production Sectors	43 131	49 239	138	55 075	55 213
400	Multisector/Cross-cutting	30 954	53 815	257	102 171	102 427
500	Commodity Aid & General Assistance Program	13 004	14 677	-	12 064	12 064
600	Action Relating to Debt	100	361	-	-	-
700	Emergency Assistance	59 580	118 084	-	58 485	58 485
910	Administrative Costs of Donors	4 686	6 514	-	2 928	2 928
920	Support to Non-Governmental Organisations	-	412	-	898	898
998	Unallocated/Unspecified	-	157	-	315	315
EAST ASIA TOTAL		437 392	590 510	713	503 818	504 531

Table 8: Australian aid flows by region and sector, 1998-1999 to 2000-2001, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

		Cash Expenditure	Expenses	Expenses 2000-2001		
		1998-1999	1999-2000	OA Assistance	ODA Assistance	Total Aid Flow
South Asia						
100	Social Infrastructure & Services	28 021	35 349	-	24 446	24 446
200	Economic Infrastructure & Services	599	1 782	-	2 384	2 384
300	Production Sectors	8 693	8 392	-	8 324	8 324
400	Multisector/Cross-cutting	5 608	7 651	-	16 988	16 988
500	Commodity Aid & General Assistance Program	27 001	20 312	-	27 022	27 022
700	Emergency Assistance	3 653	5 322	-	11 060	11 060
910	Administrative Costs of Donors	963	1 060	-	300	300
920	Support to Non-Governmental Organisations	-	409	-	-	-
SOUTH ASIA TOTAL		74 537	80 279	-	90 525	90 525
Other Asia						
100	Social Infrastructure & Services	-	241	-	136	136
300	Production Sectors	-	62	-	15	15
400	Multisector/Cross-cutting	18	-	-	-	-
OTHER ASIA TOTAL		18	303	-	152	152
Sub-Saharan Africa						
100	Social Infrastructure & Services	32 455	35 679	-	27 912	27 912
200	Economic Infrastructure & Services	582	275	-	917	917
300	Production Sectors	13 573	6 666	-	9 221	9 221
400	Multisector/Cross-cutting	1 344	3 503	-	8 618	8 618
500	Commodity Aid & General Assistance Program	2 785	4 198	-	5 222	5 222
700	Emergency Assistance	3 576	6 492	-	3 966	3 966
910	Administrative Costs of Donors	785	768	-	100	100
920	Support to Non-Governmental Organisations	-	456	-	82	82
SUB-SAHARAN TOTAL		55 100	58 037	-	56 038	56 038
North Africa and the Middle East						
100	Social Infrastructure & Services	1 957	1 780	-	4 034	4 034
200	Economic Infrastructure & Services	35	6	-	1	1
300	Production Sectors	267	687	-	269	269
400	Multisector/Cross-cutting	147	372	-	429	429
500	Commodity Aid & General Assistance Program	2 746	3 370	-	4 542	4 542
600	Action Relating to Debt	12 775	13 328	-	15 023	15 023
700	Emergency Assistance	4 694	1 806	-	5 314	5 314
910	Administrative Costs of Donors	94	152	-	-	-
920	Support to Non-Governmental Organisations	-	32	-	-	-
NORTH AFRICA & THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL		22 715	21 533	-	29 612	29 612

Table 8: Australian aid flows by region and sector, 1998-1999 to 2000-2001, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

		Cash Expenditure	Expenses	Expenses 2000-2001		
		1998-1999	1999-2000	OA Assistance	ODA Assistance	Total Aid Flow
North, Central and South America						
100	Social Infrastructure & Services	448	384	-	177	177
200	Economic Infrastructure & Services	-	140	-	-	-
300	Production Sectors	268	520	-	541	541
400	Multisector/Cross-cutting	652	314	-	490	490
700	Emergency Assistance	550	100	-	-	-
910	Administrative Costs of Donors	-	5	-	18	18
920	Support to Non-Governmental Organisations	-	87	-	-	-
NORTH, CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL		1 919	1 551	-	1 225	1 225
Rest of the World						
100	Social Infrastructure & Services	35 545	48 845	1 969	35 360	37 329
200	Economic Infrastructure & Services	5 339	5 315	-	6 238	6 238
300	Production Sectors	24 614	16 629	-	18 070	18 070
400	Multisector/Cross-cutting	296 647	282 936	13 084	296 314	309 399
500	Commodity Aid & General Assistance Program	16 078	17 803	-	30 601	30 601
600	Action Relating to Debt	-	12 000	-	12 533	12 533
700	Emergency Assistance	39 805	89 378	-	24 621	24 621
910	Administrative Costs of Donors	70 768	66 316	-	24 287	24 287
920	Support to Non-Governmental Organisations	500	637	-	772	772
998	Unallocated/Unspecified	974	1 657	-	4 319	4 319
REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL		490 271	541 515	15 054	453 114	468 168
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN AID FLOWS		1 531 300	1 752 343	15 767	1 623 127	1 638 894

Section 2

Australian Aid Flows

2000–2001

Table 9: Australian aid flows by country and program, 2000-2001 (\$'000)

Region/Country	Country & Regional Programs				AusAID Programs				Non-AusAID Programs			Total Aid Flow
	Country	Regional	Cross Regional	Humanitarian	Multi-lateral	NGO & Volunteer	Other(a)	ACIAR & OGDs	Corp Serv & Acc. Adjust.	Total		
											Global Programs	
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	312 302	372	114	14	-	1 375	-	23 999	-	338 176		
Pacific Island Countries												
Cook Islands	1 567	290	13	-	-	-	-	5	-	1 875		
Fiji	12 893	1 709	35	-	-	58	-	1 290	-	15 986		
Kiribati	8 369	290	27	-	-	21	-	181	-	8 888		
Marshall Islands	803	186	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 002		
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1 158	125	33	-	-	-	-	2	-	1 318		
Nauru	246	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 798	3 106		
New Caledonia	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	29		
Niue	937	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	944		
Palau	374	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	390		
Samoa	13 119	417	45	-	-	256	-	105	-	13 942		
Solomon Islands	19 585	659	169	3 950	-	435	-	10 264	-	35 062		
Tokelau Islands	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105		
Tonga	9 937	290	26	-	-	342	-	125	-	10 720		
Tuvalu	2 630	290	-	-	-	21	-	1	-	2 943		
Pacific Islands Unallocated	2 345	31 278	-	1 016	-	526	-	504	-	35 669		
Vanuatu	15 630	1 230	98	24	-	841	-	667	-	18 490		
PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL	89 699	36 825	511	4 991	-	2 500	-	13 144	2 798	150 468		
East Asia												
Brunei	-	218	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	218		
Burma (Myanmar)	1 401	630	77	2 660	-	401	-	28	-	5 197		
Cambodia	23 765	1 881	124	9 366	-	2 633	-	354	-	38 123		
China	39 290	1 476	102	-	8 122	1 239	-	5 515	-	55 744		
East Timor	29 968	-	57	9 923	-	530	-	44 950	-	85 428		
Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	16		
Indonesia	93 414	6 747	133	13 422	-	855	-	8 229	-	122 801		
Korea, Dem. People's Rep of	1 993	-	-	10 155	-	-	-	19	-	12 167		
Korea, Rep.	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	170		

Laos	13 996	2 159	69	2 693	-	892	-	563	-	20 373
Malaysia	-	730	25	110	-	20	-	538	-	1 423
Mongolia	2 199	70	-	350	-	391	-	-	-	3 010
Philippines	54 517	953	91	-	-	1 792	-	1 995	-	59 348
Singapore	-	259	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	309
Thailand	16 173	2 786	52	1 930	-	1 072	-	1 959	-	23 972
East Asia Unallocated	474	5 087	-	530	-	371	-	137	-	6 599
Vietnam	59 113	4 602	164	558	-	1 971	-	3 225	-	69 634
EAST ASIA TOTAL	336 302	27 641	893	51 698	8 122	12 168	-	67 707	-	504 531
South Asia										
Afghanistan	-	-	-	4 513	-	-	-	2 500	-	7 013
Bangladesh	20 699	42	78	-	9 731	1 712	-	490	-	32 752
Bhutan	916	-	-	-	-	49	-	166	-	1 130
India	15 402	42	133	2 640	2 385	1 738	-	2 911	-	25 253
Maldives	2 368	-	-	-	-	171	-	-	-	2 539
Nepal	5 610	-	1 055	-	-	1 472	-	82	-	8 219
Pakistan	3 010	42	89	100	-2	31	-	234	-	3 505
South Asia Unallocated	-	592	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	607
Sri Lanka	5 781	42	111	2 944	-	445	-	182	-	9 507
SOUTH ASIA TOTAL	53 786	761	1 467	10 197	12 115	5 632	-	6 565	-	90 525
Other Asia										
Kazakhstan	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Kyrgyzstan	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Tajikistan	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Turkmenistan	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Uzbekistan	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Asia Unallocated	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Other Asia Total	-	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	152
Sub-Saharan Africa										
Angola	-	-	-	462	-	-	-	-	-	462
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	204	-	-	-	204
Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	18
Eritrea	8	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Ethiopia	18	-	11	1 386	3 685	732	-	-	-	5 833
Gambia	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	325	-	8	-	333

Table 9: Australian aid flows by country and program, 2000-2001 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Country & Regional Programs					AusAID Programs				Non-AusAID Programs		Total Aid Flow
	Country	Regional	Cross Regional	Humanitarian	Multi-lateral	NGO & Volunteer	Other(a)	ACIAR & OGDs	Corp Serv & Acc. Adjust.	Total Aid Flow		
											Global Programs	
Sub-Saharan Africa (cont)												
Kenya	444	315	76	1 265	-	817	-	-	-	-	-	2 916
Lesotho	144	-	-	-	-	10	-	32	-	-	-	186
Malawi	861	-	-	-	-	333	-	18	-	-	-	1 212
Mali	-	-	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	65
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	448	-	-	-	-	-	448
Mauritius	417	-	22	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	518
Mozambique	10 617	123	-	530	-	512	-	711	-	-	-	12 493
Namibia	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	166	-	-	-	-	-	166
Nigeria	-	-	78	-	-	189	-	-	-	-	-	267
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	35
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	112	-	-	-	-	-	112
Seychelles	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	20
Somalia	-	-	7	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	71
South Africa	10 436	-	154	-	124	36	-	197	-	-	-	10 947
Sudan	-	-	-	2 460	-	207	-	-	-	-	-	2 667
Swaziland	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107
Tanzania	2 165	114	12	500	-	556	-	-	-	-	-	3 347
Uganda	290	-	29	244	-	1 128	-	-	-	-	-	1 692
Zambia	801	-	-	500	-	460	-	-	-	-	-	1 761
Zimbabwe	5 223	-	125	-	-	260	-	570	-	-	-	6 178
Sub-Saharan Africa Unallocated	742	2 685	-	-	-	110	-	126	-	-	-	3 663
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL	32 569	3 236	530	7 348	3 809	6 806	-	1 740	-	-	-	56 038

North Africa and the Middle East										
Egypt	-	-	27	-	2 870	66	-	15 023	-	17 985
Iran	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	5	-	56
Jordan	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	20	-	40
Lebanon	-	-	41	-	-	213	-	-	-	254
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Palestinian Territories	2 092	-	106	1 060	828	300	-	-	-	4 386
Syria	-	-	-	-	844	-	-	-	-	844
North Africa/Middle East Unallocated	-	-	-	5 713	-	333	-	-	-	6 046
North Africa and the Middle East Total	2 092	-	245	6 773	4 542	913	-	15 048	-	29 612
North, Central and South America										
Argentina	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Barbados	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
Bolivia	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Brazil	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	79	-	139
Chile	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Colombia	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	98	-	109
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	31
Ecuador	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
El Salvador	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Guatemala	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
Haiti	-	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	72
Mexico	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Peru	-	-	31	-	-	157	-	-	-	189
Venezuela	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
North, Central and South America Unallocated	-	-	-	-	-	431	-	-	-	431
NORTH, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL	-	-	357	-	-	692	-	177	-	1 225

Table 9: Australian aid flows by country and program, 2000-2001 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Country & Regional Programs				AusAID Programs				Non-AusAID Programs		
	Country	Regional	Cross Regional	Humanitarian	Multi-lateral	Global Programs			ACIAR & OGDs	Corp Serv & Acc. Adjust.	Total Aid Flow
						NGO & Volunteer	Other ^(a)				
Rest of the World											
Albania	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Australia (admin. costs)	-	-	63	-	-	1 382	2 898	-	-	8 938	13 280
Bosnia-Herzegovina	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
Croatia	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	41
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 951	-	1 951
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	300
Turkey	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	-	-	26	834	-	-	-	-	-	-	860
Europe Unallocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 784	-	12 784
World Unallocated	-	37	7 756	24 400	377 875	12 836	1 150	68 061	-53 257	-	438 857
REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL	-	37	7 979	25 234	377 875	14 217	4 048	83 097	-44 319	-	468 168
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN AID FLOWS	826 751	69 024	12 096	106 255	406 462	44 302	4 048	211 478	-41 521	-	1 638 894

(a) Other: Development Research and Seminar Support; and Public Information and Development Education

Table 10: Australian aid flows by country and sector of destination, 2000–2001 (\$'000)

Region/Country	Social Infrastructure & Services Code 100					Economic Infrastructure & Services Code 200					
	Education	Health	Health Progs. & Policies/	Water Supply & Sanitation	Govt. & Civil Society	Other Social Infrast. & Services	Transport & Storage	Commun -ications	Energy Gen & Supply	Banking & Financial Services	Business & Other Services
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	64 455	38 398	4 749	3 364	93 630	11 476	65 191	890	18	702	689
Cook Islands	-	228	-	177	158	5	-	-	707	-	-
Fiji	819	5 927	-	37	3 008	1 204	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	3 950	228	-	590	433	250	-	-	800	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	125	-	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	125	-	-	121	2	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Caledonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niue	-	-	-	10	71	-	173	-	-	-	-
Palau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	2 341	1 385	-	1 566	3 983	312	-	-	-	11	-
Solomon Islands	1 293	8 182	-	929	16 431	992	-	5	44	-	-
Tokelau Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	719	1 816	-	-	1 623	19	78	-	311	2	-
Tuvalu	319	228	-	671	691	36	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	3 647	3 986	-	-	5 111	1 476	-	-	7	-	-
Pacific Islands Unallocated	5 414	727	1 402	-	2 137	449	440	-	500	1 629	77
PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL	18 502	22 956	1 402	3 981	33 927	4 746	692	5	2 370	1 643	77
East Asia											
Brunei	-	-	-	97	3	17	-	-	26	-	-
Burma (Myanmar)	72	587	660	297	382	43	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	1 754	6 347	619	956	3 718	6 173	736	-	-	382	57
China	1 945	5 477	1 132	766	6 787	1 221	-	21	798	340	445
East Timor	4 376	1 693	-	2 706	42 015	344	-	63	22	-	53
Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	23 774	6 285	15 601	3 853	11 722	2 726	27	-	222	465	- 24
Korea, Dem. People's Rep of	-	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 993	-	-
Korea, Rep.	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laos	3 107	3 049	737	752	362	2 734	-	-	220	34	57

Table 10: Australian aid flows by country and sector of destination, 2000-2001 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Social Infrastructure & Services Code 100						Economic Infrastructure & Services Code 200					
	Education	Health	Pop. Policies/ Progs. & Repr.	Health	Water Supply & Sanitation	Govt. & Civil Society	Other Social Infrastuct. & Services	Transport & Storage	Commun -ications	Energy Gen & Supply	Banking & Financial Services	Business & Other Services
East Asia (cont)												
Malaysia	59	5	-	-	419	3	85	-	-	124	18	-
Mongolia	348	381	239	239	67	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	3 602	8 803	867	867	516	11 583	14 983	-	-	114	305	-
Singapore	-	13	-	-	97	3	22	-	-	26	3	-
Thailand	2 966	230	1 381	1 381	864	6 057	192	-	-	185	383	-
Vietnam	6 501	8 641	4 455	4 455	2 047	3 728	3 935	6 633	-	117	4 809	699
East Asia Unallocated	98	301	554	554	5	2 482	364	12	-	-	200	658
EAST ASIA TOTAL	48 612	41 967	26 244	26 244	13 443	88 872	32 839	7 407	84	3 847	6 941	1 945
South Asia												
Afghanistan	-	1 500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	1 349	29	170	170	45	618	-	-	-	-	343	-
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	3 421	516	235	235	3 722	5 971	-	234	-	2	-	-
Maldives	32	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	52	583	-	-	100	173	-	-	4	-	1 632	-
Pakistan	612	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	1 414	-	-	616	941	1 577	-	-	-	168	-
South Asia Unallocated	-	-	571	571	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH ASIA TOTAL	5 466	4 172	976	976	4 503	7 751	1 577	234	4	2	2 144	-
Other Asia												
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia Unallocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER ASIA TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	136	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sub-Saharan Africa											
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	130	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	19	164	-	-	-	221	-	-	-	-	151
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	181	27	-	-	-	-
Kenya	67	-	308	-	57	308	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-
Malawi	-	-	465	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-
Mali	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	-	448	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	100	221	1 196	-	-	1 157	3 530	538	-	-	358
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	-	166	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	-	189	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-
Senegal	-	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64
South Africa	1 496	350	1 029	-	-	1 035	3 737	14	-	-	-
Sudan	583	1 293	-	-	-	90	40	-	-	-	117
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	125	298	-	-	1 044	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	-	738	220	-	46	139	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	134	112	420	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	161	1 211	-	-	823	-	69	-	-	116
Sub-Saharan Africa Unallocated	-	1 202	160	-	930	9	-	124	-	111	-
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL	2 398	5 337	5 317	5 200	8 366	1 292	111	806	-	-	-

Table 10: Australian aid flows by country and sector of destination, 2000-2001 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Social Infrastructure & Services Code 100					Economic Infrastructure & Services Code 200					
	Education	Health	Pop. Policies/ Progs. & Repr. Health	Water Supply & Sanitation	Govt. & Civil Society	Other Social Infrastuct. & Services	Transport & Storage	Commun- ications	Energy Gen & Supply	Banking & Financial Services	Business & Other Services
North Africa and the Middle East											
Egypt	-	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	129	55	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Palestinian Territories	1 249	850	-	-	372	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Africa/Middle East Unalloacted	145	1 133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL	1 522	2 039	-	-	468	6	-	1	-	-	-
North, Central and South America											
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barbados	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North, Central and South America Unalloacted	36	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NORTH, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL	92	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Rest of the World	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Albania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Australia (admin. costs)	-	-	-	38	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	-
Bosnia-Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 951	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe Unallocated	535	16 634	5 779	-	6 206	6 179	-	587	5 625	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
World Unallocated	535	16 634	5 779	38	8 165	6 179	-	587	5 625	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	1
REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL																								
TOTAL AID FLOWS	141 583	131 587	44 467	30 529	241 315	58 115	73 524	1 569	11 974	12 259	2 712													

Table 10: Australian aid flows by country and sector of destination, 2000–2001 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Production Sectors											Code 910 Admin. Cost of Donors	Code 920 Support to NGOs	Code 998 Unallocated/ Unspecified Aid Flow			
	Agriculture		Industry		Code 300		Code 400		Code 500		Code 600				Code 700		
	Forestry & Fishing	Forestry & Construction	Mining & Construction	Industry Tourism	Trade & Tourism	Multisector/ Crosscutting	Code 400 Ass. Prog.	Code 500 Aid & Gen. Relating	Code 600 Action to Debt	Code 700 Emergency Assistance	Code 910 Admin. Cost of Donors				Code 920 Support to NGOs	Code 998 Unallocated/ Unspecified Aid Flow	
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	21 292	-	-	112	26 533	2 704	-	33	1 623	-	2 318	338 176					
Pacific Island Countries																	
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	600	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 875					
Fiji	749	135	7	4 055	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	15 986					
Kiribati	143	-	-	2 472	-9	-	-	-	30	-	-	8 888					
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	717	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 002					
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	1 071	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 318					
Nauru	-	-	-	3 106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 106					
New Caledonia	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29					
Niue	-	-	-	689	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	944					
Palau	-	-	-	390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	390					
Samoa	1 494	-	-	2 846	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	13 942					
Solomon Islands	1 379	-	-	2 062	544	1 990	-	1 190	22	-	-	35 062					
Tokelau Islands	-	-	-	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105					
Tonga	144	-	-	960	5 044	-	-	-	3	-	-	10 720					
Tuvalu	-	-	-	975	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	2 943					
Vanuatu	124	-	-	4 027	79	-	-	24	7	-	-	18 490					
Pacific Islands Unallocated	4 305	-	-	2 046	14 243	-	-	1 516	724	58	-	35 669					
PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL	8 339	135	3 013	42 432	615	1 990	2 730	855	58	-	150 468						
East Asia																	
Brunei	-	-	-	15	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	218					
Burma (Myanmar)	377	-	-	259	-	-	2 200	-	-	213	107	5 197					
Cambodia	9 229	-	-	2 695	-	-	5 411	26	-	-	20	38 123					
China	15 793	3 898	174	8 365	8 122	-	-	459	-	-	-	55 744					
East Timor	2 359	72	-	6 678	-	-	24 654	280	113	-	-	85 428					
Hong Kong	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16					
Indonesia	4 944	381	1 297	35 297	3 942	-	11 713	424	151	-	-	122 801					
Korea, Dem. People's Rep of	-	-	19	-	-	-	10 000	-	-	-	-	12 167					

Korea, Rep.	-	63	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170
Laos	2 067	-	5 405	-	-	1 596	39	214	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 373
Malaysia	341	75	238	-	-	-	37	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 423
Mongolia	107	-	1 490	-	-	350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 010
Philippines	3 680	-	13 922	-	-	-	577	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	188	59 348
Singapore	-	44	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	309
Thailand	1 936	25	7 657	-	-	1 665	233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 972
Vietnam	6 484	-	19 928	-	-	366	628	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69 634
East Asia Unallocated	447	-	237	-	-	530	224	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 599
EAST ASIA TOTAL	47 765	4 376	102 427	12 064	3 073	58 485	2 928	898	315	504 531	2 928	898	315	504 531	2 928	898	315	504 531
South Asia																		
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	5 513	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 013
Bangladesh	575	-	4 956	24 637	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32 752
Bhutan	141	-	916	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 130
India	2 762	827	2 335	2 385	25	2 640	177	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 253
Maldives	-	-	2 413	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 539
Nepal	2 318	-	3 291	-	30	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 219
Pakistan	1 246	-	1 499	-	-	100	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 505
Sri Lanka	400	-	1 563	-	-	2 807	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 507
South Asia Unallocated	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	607
SOUTH ASIA TOTAL	7 443	827	16 988	27 022	55	11 060	300	-	-	90 525	300	-	-	90 525	300	-	-	90 525
Other Asia																		
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Kyrgyzstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Asia Unallocated	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
OTHER ASIA TOTAL	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	152	-	-	-	152	-	-	-	152

Table 10: Australian aid flows by country and sector of destination, 2000–2001 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Production Sectors										Code 910 Admin. Cost of Donors	Code 920 Support to NGOs	Code 998 Unallocated/ Unspecified	Total Aid Flow
	Code 300		Code 400	Code 500	Code 600	Code 700	Code 910	Code 920	Code 998					
	Agriculture Forestry & Fishing	Industry Mining & Construction								Trade & Tourism				
Sub-Saharan Africa														
Angola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	462
Chad	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	204
Congo, Dem. Rep. of the (cont)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Eritrea	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Ethiopia	136	-	29	3 685	-	1 371	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	5 833
Gambia	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Ghana	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	333
Kenya	737	-	639	-	-	800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 916
Lesotho	-	-	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186
Malawi	568	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 212
Mali	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	448
Mauritius	75	-	439	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	518
Mozambique	2 079	-	1 677	1 360	-	250	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	12 493
Namibia	-	-	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	166
Nigeria	-	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	267
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	112
Seychelles	-	-	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108
Sierra Leone	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Somalia	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71
South Africa	516	164	2 575	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	10 947
Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	546	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 667
Swaziland	-	-	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107
Tanzania	1 004	-	376	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 347
Uganda	292	-	258	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 692
Zambia	365	-	168	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 761
Zimbabwe	2 539	-	1 221	-	-	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	6 178
Sub-Saharan Africa Unallocated	199	66	262	177	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 663
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL	8 729	230	262	5 222	-	3 966	-	100	82	-	-	-	-	56 038

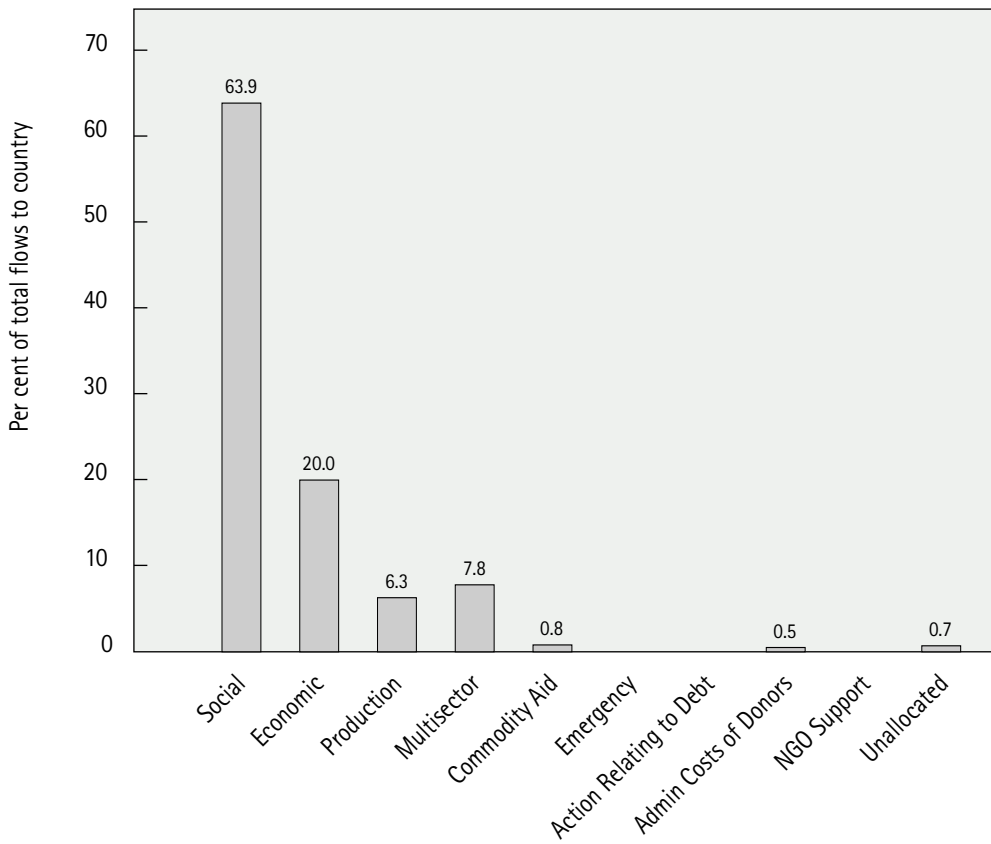
North Africa and the Middle East										
Egypt	-	-	27	2 870	15 023	-	-	-	-	17 985
Iran	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
Jordan	20	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Lebanon	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	254
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Palestinian Territories	250	-	291	828	547	-	-	-	-	4 386
Syria	-	-	-	844	-	-	-	-	-	844
North Africa/Middle East Unallocated	-	-	-	-	4 768	-	-	-	-	6 046
NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL	269	-	429	4 542	15 023	5 314	-	-	-	29 612
North, Central and South America										
Argentina	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Barbados	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
Bolivia	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Brazil	68	-	59	-	10	-	-	-	-	139
Chile	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Colombia	90	-	11	-	8	-	-	-	-	109
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
Ecuador	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
El Salvador	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Guatemala	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
Haiti	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72
Mexico	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Peru	132	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	189
Venezuela	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
North, Central and South America Unallocated	178	-	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	431
NORTH, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL	540	-	490	-	18	-	-	-	-	1 225

Table 10: Australian aid flows by country and sector of destination, 2000-2001 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Production Sectors											Total Aid Flow		
	Code 300		Code 400	Code 500	Code 600	Code 700	Code 910	Code 920	Code 998	Code 998				
	Agriculture Forestry & Fishing	Industry Mining & Construction								Trade & Tourism	Multisector/ Crosscutting		Commodity Aid & Gen. Ass. Prog.	Action Relating to Debt
Rest of the World	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	
Albania	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Australia (admin. costs)	37	-	-	337	-	-	10 430	592	1 801	-	-	-	13 280	
Bosnia-Herzegovina	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	
Croatia	-	-	2	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 951	
Hungary	-	-	-	300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	
Turkey	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	215	-	-	26	-	-	-	619	-	-	-	-	860	
Europe Unallocated	-	-	-	12 784	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 784	
World Unallocated	16 353	105	1 358	295 818	30 601	12 533	13 856	24 002	2 518	180	438 857	438 857		
REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL	16 605	105	1 359	309 399	30 601	12 533	24 287	24 621	4 319	772	468 168	468 168		
TOTAL AID FLOWS	110 982	5 688	7 877	507 315	82 770	29 545	30 110	106 211	6 952	1 809	1 638 894	1 638 894		

Diagram 6: Sectoral profile of Australian aid flows to the top 12 recipient countries, 2000–2001

6.1 Papua New Guinea



6.2 Indonesia

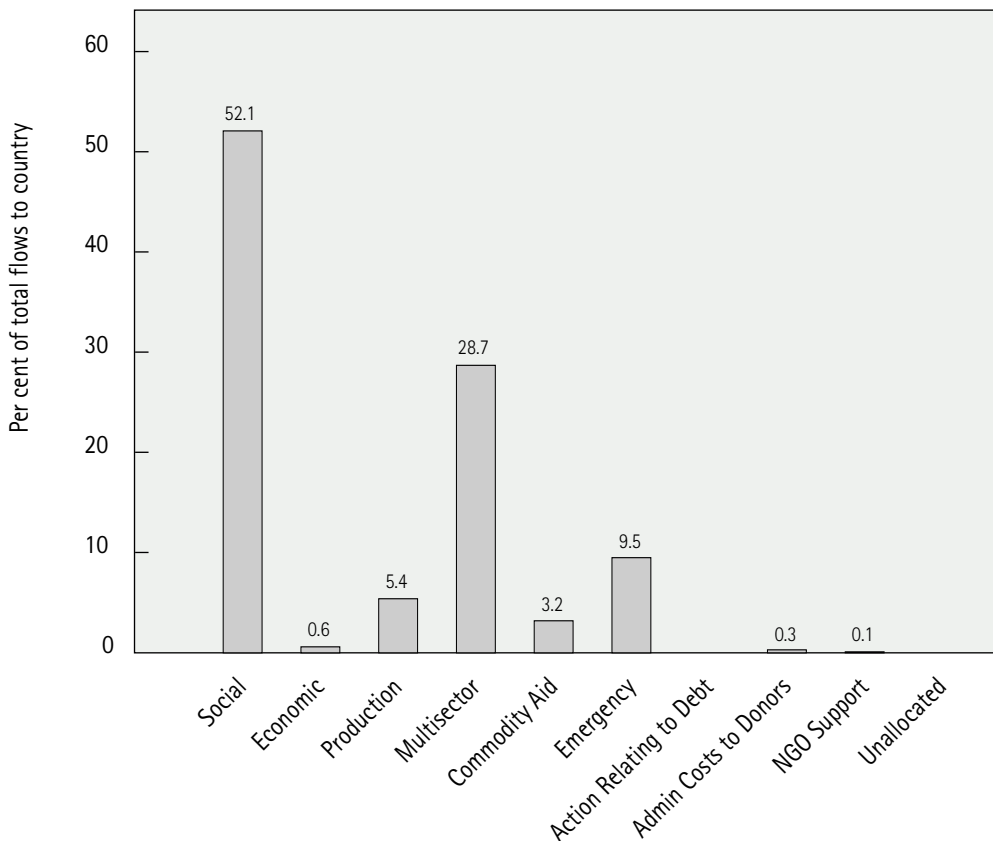
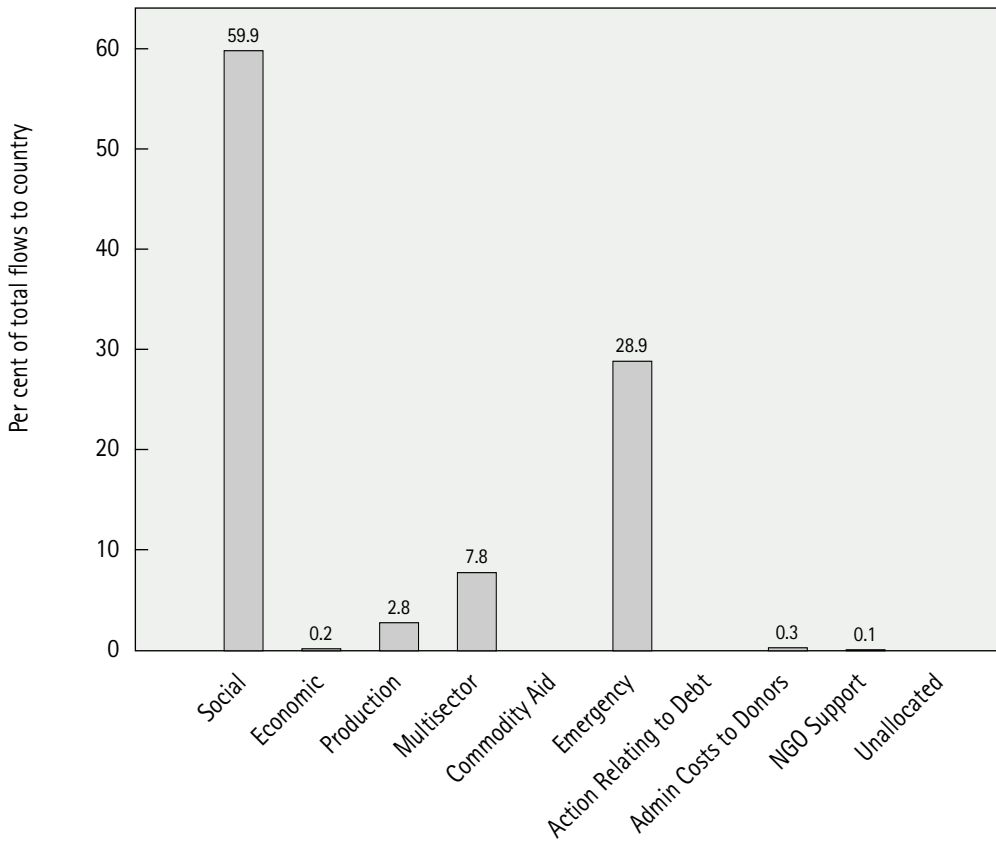


Diagram 6: Sectoral profile of Australian aid flows to the top 12 recipient countries, 2000–2001

6.3 East Timor



6.4 Vietnam

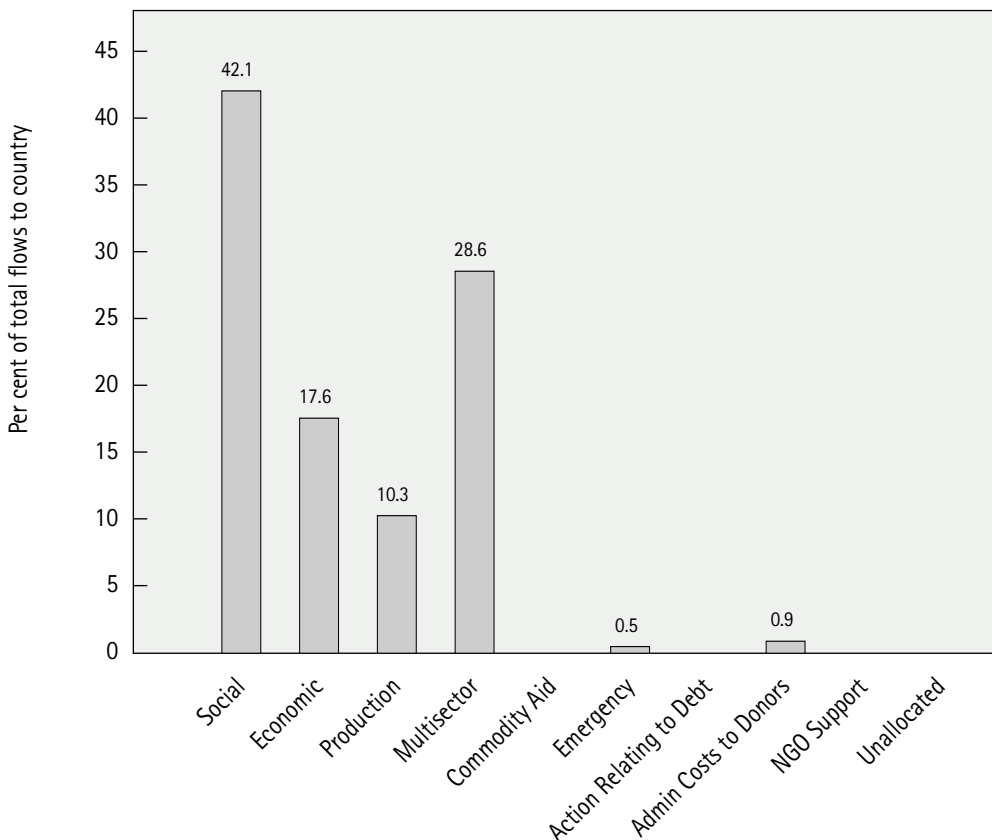
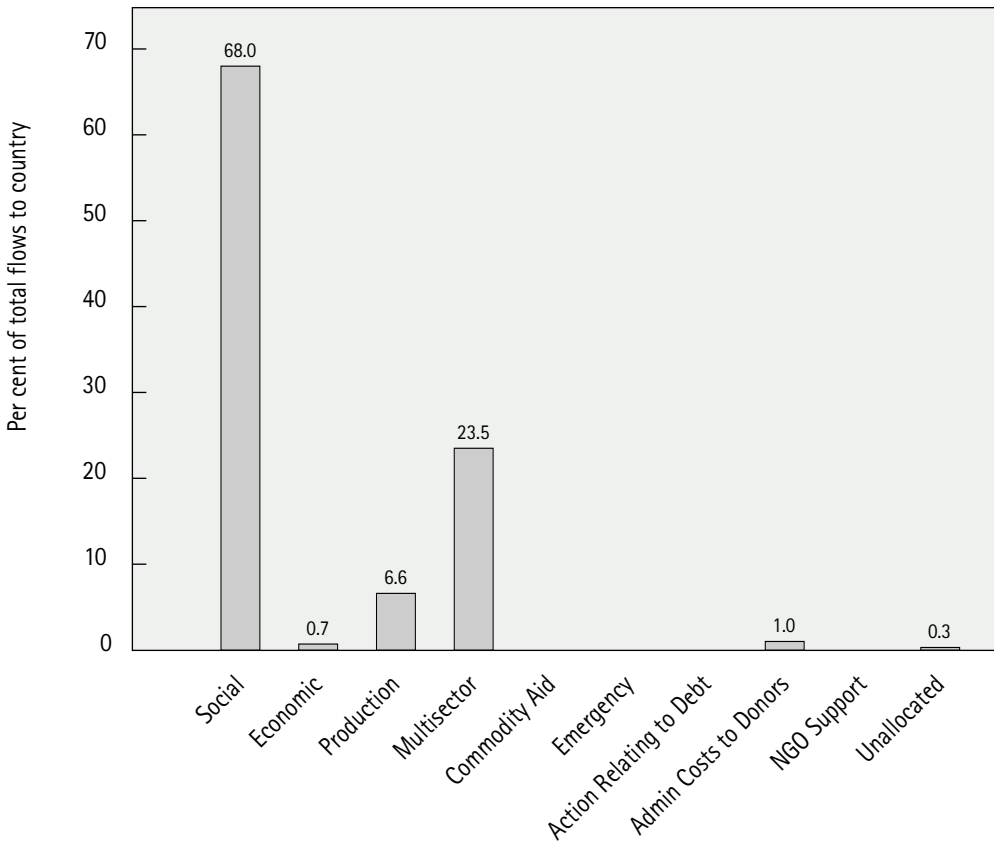


Diagram 6: Sectoral profile of Australian aid flows to the top 12 recipient countries, 2000–2001

6.5 Philippines



6.6 China

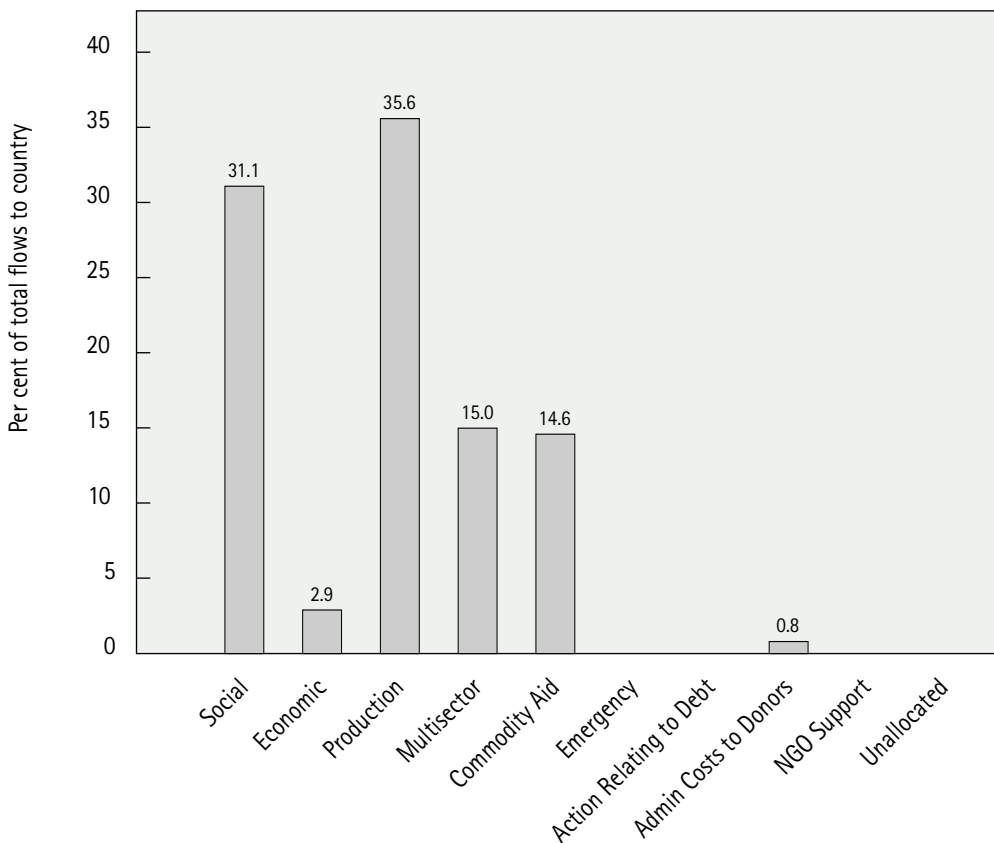
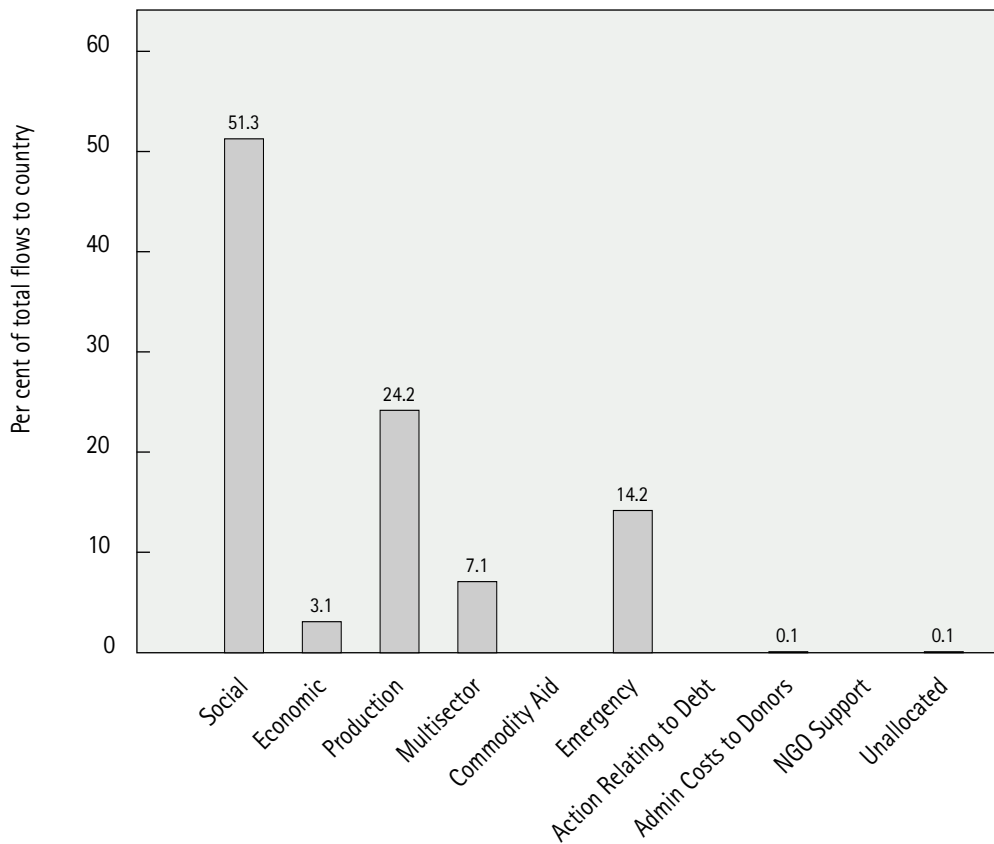


Diagram 6: Sectoral profile of Australian aid flows to the top 12 recipient countries, 2000–2001

6.7 Cambodia



6.8 Solomon Islands

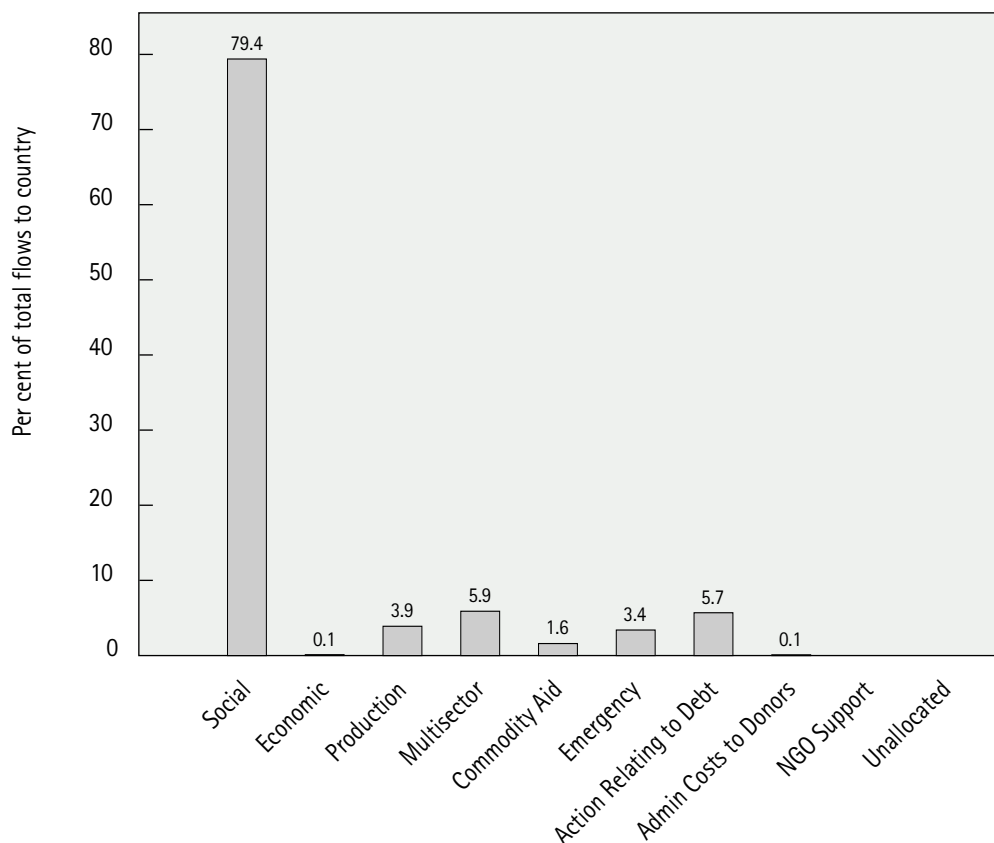
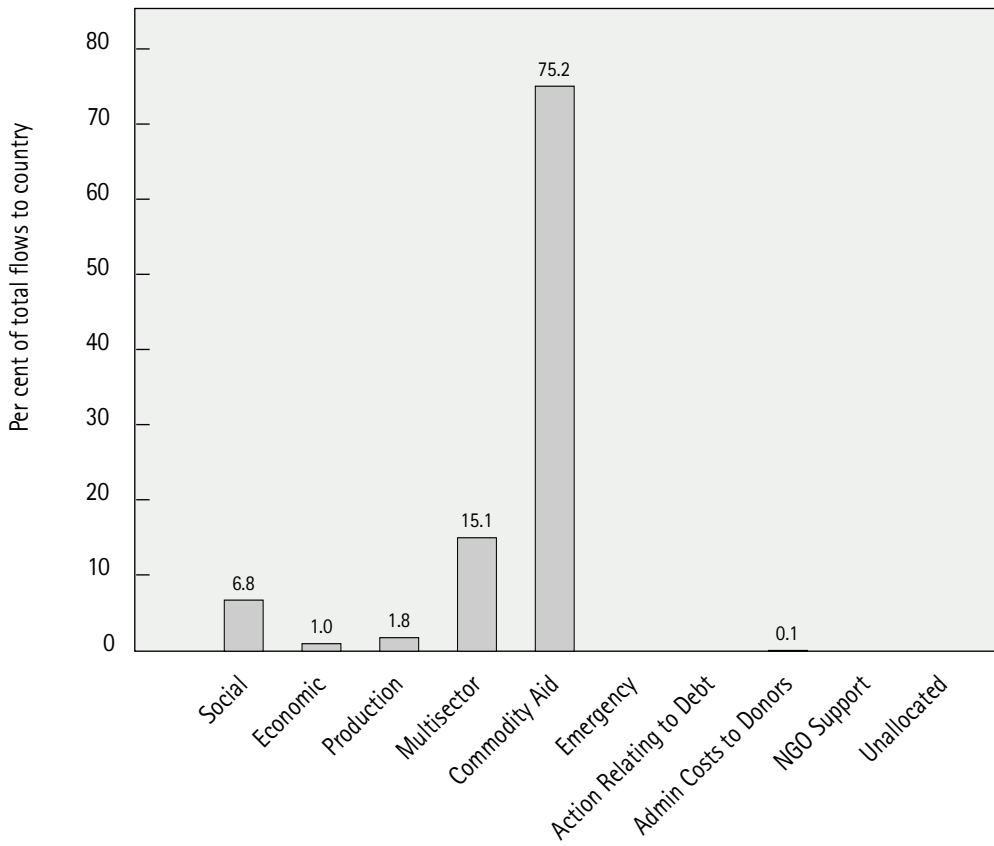


Diagram 6: Sectoral profile of Australian aid flows to the top 12 recipient countries, 2000–2001

6.9 Bangladesh



6.10 India

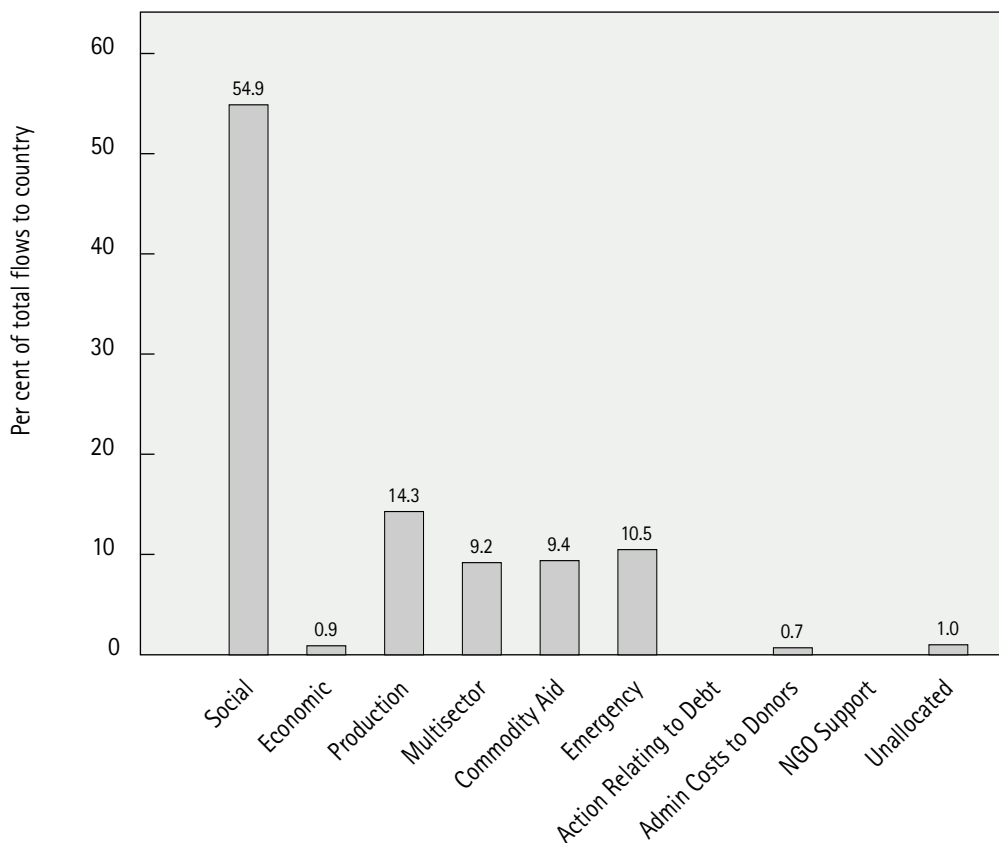
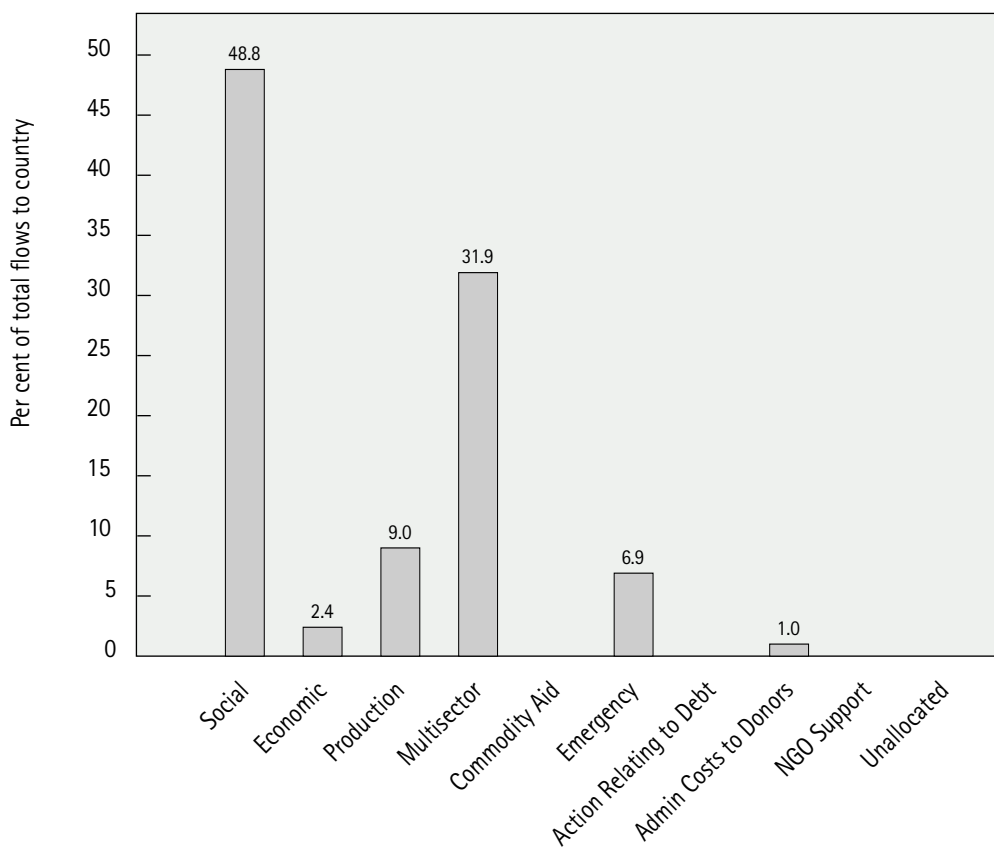
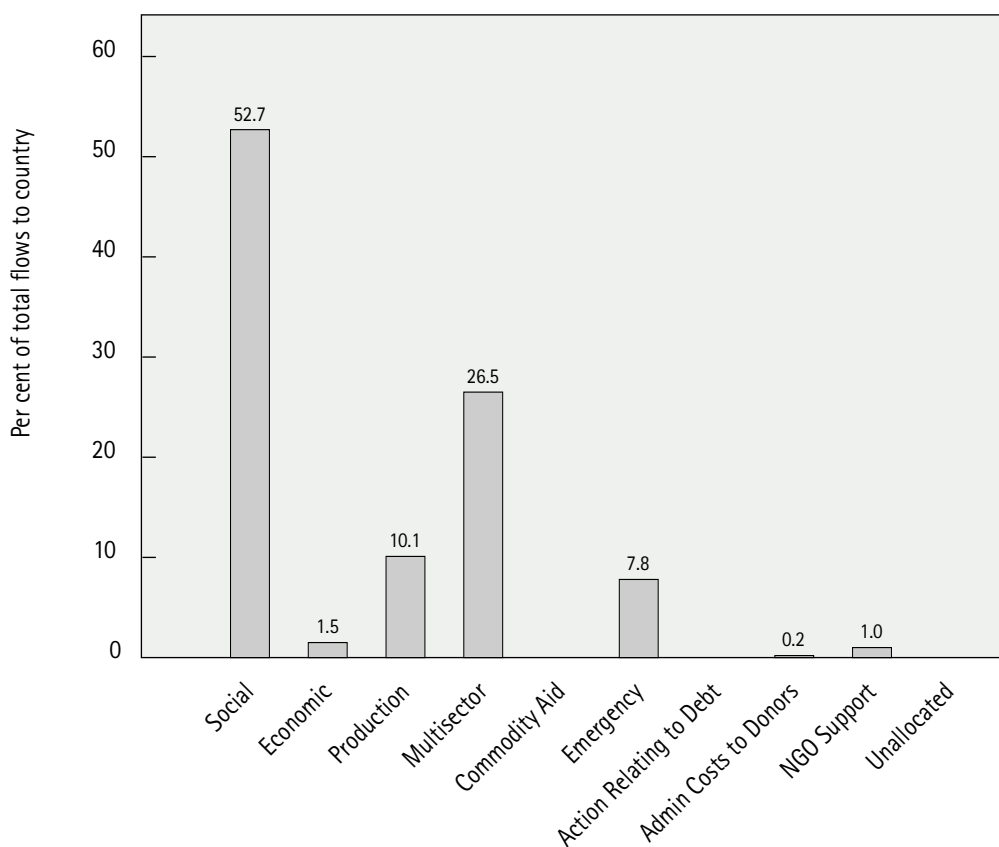


Diagram 6: Sectoral profile of Australian aid flows to the top 12 recipient countries, 2000–2001

6.11 Thailand



6.12 Laos



Section 3

Aid Flows

Miscellaneous Tables

Table 11: Australian aid flows through AusAID country and regional programs by form of aid, 2000-2001 (\$'000)

Region/Country	Accountable Cash Grants		Co-Financing		Cross-Regional		Other(a)	PASU	Project(b)	Small Activities			Total
	CASP	6 121	114	18 584	1 452	240 898				500	15 003	312 788	
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	3 409	26 708	6 121	114	18 584	1 452	240 898	500	15 003	312 788			
Pacific Island Countries													
Cook Islands	-	-	-	13	290	67	1 042	-	-	458	1 870		
Fiji	-	-	-	35	1 676	230	8 780	309	-	3 608	14 638		
Kiribati	-	9	-	27	290	167	6 121	-	114	1 976	8 686		
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	13	186	-	160	522	-	120	1 002		
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	-	33	125	122	121	409	-	507	1 316		
Nauru	-	-	-	-	62	-	-	-	-	246	308		
New Caledonia	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	29		
Niue	-	-	-	7	-	37	509	63	-	328	944		
Palau	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	198	-	177	390		
Samoa	-	-	1 586	45	852	186	8 024	261	75	2 552	13 581		
Solomon Islands	2 693	544	-	169	659	167	14 482	-	64	1 635	20 413		
Tokelau Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105	105		
Tonga	-	-	-	26	290	111	7 192	642	48	1 943	10 253		
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	290	65	1 366	-	-	1 199	2 920		
Vanuatu	242	79	-	98	987	348	12 308	469	706	1 719	16 957		
Pacific Islands Unallocated	1 014	-	940	-	23 350	112	7 081	-	-	1 127	33 623		
PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL	3 949	615	2 526	511	29 055	1 613	67 186	2 872	1 007	17 701	127 036		
East Asia													
Brunei	15	-	17	-	-	2	184	-	-	-	218		
Burma (Myanmar)	27	-	17	77	-	45	1 706	107	-	129	2 108		
Cambodia	159	-	753	124	-	457	22 816	642	-	819	25 770		
China	198	-	15 870	102	212	652	18 845	2 170	-	2 819	40 867		
East Timor	23	-	-	57	3 760	231	18 106	1 294	4 323	2 232	30 026		
Indonesia	2 334	-	6 733	133	4 218	961	61 276	484	-	24 156	100 294		
Korea, Dem. People's Rep of	1 993	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 993		
Korea, Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-	42		
Laos	159	-	3 671	69	-	444	7 333	220	-	4 328	16 224		
Malaysia	68	-	17	25	-	8	637	-	-	-	755		
Mongolia	27	-	1 244	-	-	35	391	307	-	265	2 269		
Philippines	257	-	7 203	91	707	692	38 235	-	-	8 376	55 561		

Singapore	13	-	17	-	-	2	227	-	-	-	259
Thailand	312	-	3 066	52	-	998	6 106	2 185	-	6 293	19 011
Vietnam	1 666	-	4 338	164	60	819	39 490	2 479	-	14 863	63 879
East Asia Unallocated	-	-	433	-	449	64	4 615	-	-	-	5 562
EAST ASIA TOTAL	7 251	-	43 379	893	9 406	5 408	220 008	9 889	4 323	64 279	364 836
South Asia											
Bangladesh	-	-	1 011	78	14 906	294	136	916	-	3 479	20 819
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	230	-	685	916
India	-	-	3 643	133	-	506	9 842	1 003	-	451	15 578
Maldives	-	-	-	-	86	14	863	240	-	1 165	2 368
Nepal	530	-	-	1 055	-	254	2 306	476	-	2 044	6 665
Pakistan	-	-	614	89	-	130	1 072	371	-	866	3 142
South Asia Unallocated	-	-	-	-	592	-	-	-	-	-	592
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	111	1 558	91	3 006	501	-	667	5 935
SOUTH ASIA TOTAL	530	-	5 268	1 467	17 141	1 290	17 225	3 737	-	9 357	56 015
Other Asia											
Kazakhstan	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Kyrgyzstan	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Tajikistan	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Turkmenistan	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Uzbekistan	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Asia Unallocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	15
OTHER ASIA TOTAL	136	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	152
Sub-Saharan Africa											
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cote d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	8	14
Ethiopia	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	18	29
Gambia	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Ghana	-	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	76	-	-	196	315	-	248	835
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144	144
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	701	-	-	160	861
Mauritius	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	417	439

Table 11: Australian aid flows through AusAID country and regional programs by form of aid, 2000-2001 (\$'000) (cont)

Region/Country	Accountable Cash Grants	CASP	Co-Financing	Cross-Regional	Other(a)	PASU	Project(b)	Small			Total	
								Activities Scheme	Staffing Assistance	Training		
Sub-Saharan Africa (cont)												
Mozambique	140	-	320	-	-	336	8 636	-	-	1 307	-	10 740
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186	-	186
Nigeria	-	-	-	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	-	108
Somalia	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
South Africa	573	-	-	154	-	343	7 943	500	-	1 078	-	10 590
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	-	107
Tanzania	-	-	-	12	-	-	1 916	114	-	250	-	2 291
Uganda	-	-	-	29	-	-	62	-	-	228	-	320
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	641	-	-	160	-	801
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	125	-	159	4 127	-	-	938	-	5 348
Sub-Saharan Africa Unallocated	933	-	479	-	808	143	1 064	-	-	-	-	3 427
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL	1 646	-	800	530	808	981	25 285	928	-	5 358	-	36 335
North Africa and the Middle East												
Egypt	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Iran	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jordan	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
Lebanon	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
Palestinian Territories	-	-	-	106	-	184	1 907	-	-	-	-	2 198
NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL	-	-	-	245	-	184	1 907	-	-	-	-	2 337
North, Central and South America												
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentina	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Barbados	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
Bolivia	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Brazil	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59
Chile	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Colombia	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Ecuador	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10

El Salvador	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
Guyana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Peru	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
NORTH, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL	-	-	-	-	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	357
Rest of the World	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Albania	-	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Australia (admin. costs)	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
Bosnia-Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
Croatia	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Turkey	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
World Unallocated	17	-	-	-	7 756	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	7 793
REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL	17	-	-	-	7 979	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	8 016
TOTAL COUNTRY AND REGIONAL PROGRAMS	16 938	27 323	58 094	12 096	74 994	10 927	572 524	17 927	5 330	111 718	907 871			

(a) Other includes Budget Support, Food Bilateral, Other and Regional

(b) Project includes Joint Venture, Project, Project International Organisation, Project NGO Window and PSLP

Table 12: Policy Management Reform (PMR) Program Expenditure by Country, 2000-2001 (\$'000)

Pacific Island Country	PMR aid flows	Other Country & Regional Program aid flows	Total Country & Regional Program aid flows
Cook Islands	-	1 870	1 870
Fiji	-	14 638	14 638
Kiribati	-	8 686	8 686
Marshall Islands	803	199	1 002
Micronesia, Fed. States of	1 158	157	1 316
Nauru	-	308	308
New Caledonia	-	29	29
Niue	-	944	944
Palau	374	16	390
Samoa	-	13 581	13 581
Solomon Islands	19 585	828	20 413
Tokelau Islands	-	105	105
Tonga	-	10 253	10 253
Tuvalu	-	2 920	2 920
Vanuatu	-	16 957	16 957
Pacific Islands Unallocated	10 229	23 394	33 623
TOTAL	32 150	94 886	127 036

Table 13: Food aid expenses by program and destination^(a), 2000–2001 (\$'000)

Region/Country	Country Programs	World Food Program ^(b)	Humanitarian	Total
East Asia				
Burma (Myanmar)	-	-	1 000	1 000
Cambodia	-	-	5 000	5 000
China	-	8 122	-	8 122
Indonesia	-	-	6 749	6 749
Korea, Dem. People's Rep of	-	-	10 000	10 000
Laos	-	-	500	500
Mongolia	-	-	350	350
EAST ASIA TOTAL	-	8 122	23 599	31 721
South Asia				
Afghanistan	-	-	3 013	3 013
Bangladesh	14 906	9 731	-	24 637
India	-	2 385	-	2 385
Sri Lanka	-	-	2 500	2 500
SOUTH ASIA TOTAL	14 906	12 116	5 513	32 535
North Africa and the Middle East				
Egypt	-	2 870	-	2 870
Palestinian Territories	-	828	-	828
Syria	-	844	-	844
NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL	-	4 542	-	4 542
Sub-Saharan Africa				
Ethiopia	-	3 685	1 371	5 056
Kenya	-	-	800	800
Mozambique	1 360	-	-	1 360
Sudan	-	-	500	500
Tanzania	-	-	500	500
Zambia	-	-	500	500
Sub-Saharan Africa Unallocated	177	-	-	177
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL	1 537	3 685	3 671	8 893
Rest of the World				
World Unallocated	-	27 234	-	27 234
Rest of the World Total	-	27 234	-	27 234
TOTAL FOOD AID VALUE	16 443	55 700	32 783	104 926

(a) Included in World Unallocated is food aid not purchased in Australia

(b) Freight amounts are included in World Unallocated

Table 14: Food aid volume by commodity type and destination, 2000–2001 (tonnes)

Region/Country	Wheat	Flour	Rice	Maize	Unspecified
East Asia					
Burma (Myanmar)	-	-	1772	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	7191	-	-
China	31500	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	2010	-	3762
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	22728	-	-	-	-
Laos	-	-	642	-	-
Philippines	-	-	4 497	-	-
EAST ASIA TOTAL	54 228	-	16 112	-	3 762
South Asia					
Afghanistan	4 435	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	87 500	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	4 990	-	-
Sri Lanka	-	-	4 030	-	750
SOUTH ASIA TOTAL	91 935	-	9 020	-	750
Sub-Saharan Africa					
Ethiopia	15 000	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	804
Mozambique	-	-	-	1 471	-
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	295
Zambia	-	-	-	-	361
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL	15 000	-	-	1 471	1 460
North Africa and the Middle East					
Egypt	-	9 540	-	-	-
Palestine	-	2 065	430	-	-
Sudan	-	-	-	-	269
Syria	-	2 800	-	-	-
NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL	-	10 545	430	-	269
TOTAL FOOD AID VOLUME	161 163	10 545	25 562	1 471	6 241
Wheat equivalent ^(a)	161 163	19 735	48 570	1 471	18 828

(a) Wheat equivalence is a conversion scale to show tonnes of flour or other grains as tonnes of wheat for the purpose of comparing food aid contributions. The conversion scale is negotiated and agreed to under the Food Aid Convention.

Note: This table shows the volume of food purchased in Australia only. Australia also purchases food from other sources where dictated by particular development and emergency situations.

Table 15: Australian humanitarian assistance^(a) by country, 1998-1999 to 2000-2001, current prices (\$'000)

	Cash Expenditure		Expenses
	1998-1999	1999-2000	2000-2001
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	2 724	330	14
Pacific Island Countries			
Fiji	203	-	-
French Polynesia	-	-	-
Kiribati	11	-	-
Solomon Islands	142	629	3 950
Tonga	190	-	-
Vanuatu	364	16	24
Pacific Islands Unallocated	658	475	1 016
PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL	1 567	1 120	4 991
East Asia			
Burma (Myanmar)	2 120	2 072	2 660
Cambodia	8 932	9 430	9 366
China	165	314	-
East Timor	21 180	10 870	9 923
Indonesia	34 053	18 214	13 422
Korea, Dem. People's Rep of	4 000	6 507	10 155
Laos	1 709	1 770	2 693
Malaysia	332	110	110
Mongolia	-	100	350
Philippines	954	-	-
Thailand	1 200	1 179	1 930
Vietnam	300	1 119	558
East Asia Unallocated	471	280	530
EAST ASIA TOTAL	75 416	51 964	51 698
South Asia			
Afghanistan	-	551	4 513
Bangladesh	1 096	-	-
India	-	2 298	2 640
Nepal	57	57	-
Pakistan	-	-	100
Sri Lanka	3 000	3 428	2 944
SOUTH ASIA TOTAL	4 153	6 333	10 197
Sub-Saharan Africa			
Angola	1 144	1 827	462
Eritrea	-	1 001	-
Ethiopia	1 040	2 075	1 386
Kenya	-	298	1 265
Mozambique	-	498	530
Sierra Leone	200	750	-
Somalia	105	-	-
Sudan	6 928	3 894	2 460
Tanzania	-	998	500
Uganda	332	1 065	244
Zambia	-	-	500
Sub-Saharan Africa Unallocated	400	123	-
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL	10 150	12 528	7 348

Table 15: Australian humanitarian assistance^(a) by country, 1998-1999 to 2000-2001, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

	Cash Expenditure		Expenses
	1998-1999	1999-2000	2000-2001
North Africa and the Middle East			
Lebanon	986	-	-
Palestinian Territories	357	187	1 060
North Africa/Middle East Unalloacted	3 843	1 553	5 713
NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL	5 186	1 740	6 773
North, Central and South America			
Colombia	500	-	-
Peru	-	20	-
Venezuela	-	100	-
NORTH, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL	500	120	-
Rest of the World			
Australia (admin. costs)	687	-3	-
Former Yugoslavia	6 125	-	-
Turkey	-	3 497	-
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	-	1 230	834
World Unallocated	18 336	26 403	24 400
REST OF THE WORLD TOTAL	25 148	31 128	25 234
HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TOTAL	124 845	105 263	106 255

(a) Includes emergency aid and refugee relief from AusAID programs

Table 16: Australian aid flows through NGOs^(a) by program and type of activity, 1998-1999 to 2000-2001, current prices (\$'000)

Program and Activity type	Cash Expenditure	Expenses	Expenses 2000-2001	
	1998-1999	1999-2000	\$'000	%
THROUGH AUSTRALIAN NGOS				
Country & Regional	23 446	25 947	35 668	28.81%
of which: Direct Aid Program	12	10	-	-
Humanitarian				
Emergency	5 606	6 319	4 349	3.51%
Rehabilitation	17 436	15 799	17 911	14.47%
NGO & Volunteer				
ACFOA Core Grant	500	500	500	0.40%
ANCP	22 050	24 040	25 421	20.53%
NGO Environment Initiative	235	90	-	-
PAIDS	-	90	99	0.08%
Volunteers	11 885	16 730	12 810	10.35%
WID	285	9	-	-
Other	2 997	385	5 012	4.05%
Public Information & Development Education				
Global Education Scheme	-	-	-	-
THROUGH AUSTRALIAN NGOS TOTAL	84 440	89 910	101 770	82.21%
THROUGH NON-AUSTRALIAN NGOS				
Country & Regional	14 096	21 376	20 696	16.72%
of which: Direct Aid Program	1 024	1 536	1 435	1.16%
Humanitarian				
Emergency	1 686	2 061	1 278	1.03%
Rehabilitation	2 100	-	-	-
Multilateral				
1 568	-	-	-	-
NGO & Volunteer				
WID	15	-	-	-
PAIDS	-	20	50	0.04%
THROUGH NON-AUSTRALIAN NGOS TOTAL	19 465	23 457	22 024	17.79%
TOTAL AID FLOWS THROUGH NGOS	103 905	113 366	123 794	100.00
TOTAL AID FLOWS	1 531 300	1 752 343	1 638 894	
% OF AID FLOWS THROUGH NGOS	7	6	8	

(a) AusAID projects through NGOs only - information on use of NGOs is not available for ACIAR and Other Government Department projects

Table 17: Australian aid flows through NGOs(a) by country, program and type of activity, 2000-2001 (\$'000)

Region/Country	Country Et Regional Programs						Global Programs			Grand Total
	DAP	Implementation	Other(b)	Humanitarian(c)	ANCP	PAIDS	NGO Et Volunteer			
							Volunteers	Other(d)		
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	23	5 545	363	1 270	20	85			7 306	
Pacific Island Countries										
Cook Islands	-	-	228	-	-	-	-	-	228	
Fiji	9	768	125	-	58	-	-	-	959	
Kiribati	10	-	228	-	21	-	-	-	259	
Marshall Islands	8	-	125	-	-	-	-	-	133	
Micronesia, Fed. States of	-	-	125	-	-	-	-	-	125	
New Caledonia	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	
Pacific Islands Unallocated	-	77	312	-	526	-	-	-	915	
Palau	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	
Samoa	23	261	228	-	-	-	-	256	768	
Solomon Islands	-	-	488	1 183	435	-	-	-	2 106	
Tonga	2	-	228	-	28	-	-	313	572	
Tuvalu	-	-	228	-	21	-	-	-	249	
Vanuatu	17	-	228	-	300	-	-	541	1 086	
PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES TOTAL	88	1 106	2 542	1 183	1 389	-	-	1 111	7 420	
East Asia										
Burma (Myanmar)	34	965	-	460	401	-	-	-	1 859	
Cambodia	80	2 692	-	4 342	1 958	20	-	655	9 747	
China	32	914	-	-	1 097	-	-	142	2 186	
East Asia Unallocated	-	385	-	530	371	-	-	-	1 286	
East Timor	10	631	5	518	530	-	-	-	1 695	
Indonesia	122	886	18	1 579	835	20	-	-	3 461	
Korea, Dem. People's Rep of	-	-	-	155	-	-	-	-	155	
Laos	25	118	2 207	2 193	807	-	-	85	5 436	
Malaysia	16	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	36	
Mongolia	-	-	-	-	249	-	-	142	391	
Philippines	46	5 415	-	-	1 432	19	-	342	7 253	
Thailand	13	2 012	-	1 105	246	-	-	826	4 202	
Vietnam	80	8 254	279	558	1 116	-	-	855	11 143	
EAST ASIA TOTAL	459	22 273	2 509	11 442	9 042	79	-	3 047	48 851	

South Asia																				
Bangladesh	74	673	-	-	-	1 569	-	-	142	2 458										
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	-	-	49										
India	125	-	-	1 340	-	1 738	-	-	-	3 203										
Maldives	-	149	-	-	-	-	-	171	-	320										
Nepal	13	476	1 530	-	-	1 045	-	427	-	3 490										
Pakistan	45	327	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	402										
South Asia Unallocated	-	-	592	-	-	15	-	-	-	607										
Sri Lanka	64	1 709	-	444	-	417	-	29	-	2 663										
SOUTH ASIA TOTAL	320	3 333	2 121	1 784	-	4 864	-	769	-	13 192										
Sub-Saharan Africa																				
Angola	-	-	-	462	-	-	-	-	-	462										
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	204	-	-	-	204										
Congo, Dem. Rep. of the	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	18										
Ethiopia	-	-	-	1 386	-	732	-	-	-	2 118										
Gambia	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10										
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	325	-	-	-	325										
Kenya	19	511	-	765	-	817	-	-	-	2 111										
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	10										
Malawi	-	701	-	-	-	333	-	-	-	1 034										
Mali	-	-	-	-	-	65	-	-	-	65										
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	448	-	-	-	448										
Mauritius	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16										
Mozambique	-	3 565	461	280	-	512	-	-	-	4 818										
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	166	-	-	-	166										
Nigeria	67	-	-	-	-	189	-	-	-	256										
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	35										
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	112	-	-	-	112										
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20										
Somalia	7	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	71										
South Africa	-	2 802	100	-	-	36	-	-	-	2 938										
Sub-Saharan Africa Unallocated	-	394	-	-	-	110	-	-	-	503										
Sudan	-	-	-	1 921	-	207	-	-	-	2 127										
Tanzania	-	2 007	-	-	-	556	-	-	-	2 563										
Uganda	10	62	-	244	-	1 128	-	-	-	1 444										
Zambia	-	420	-	-	-	460	-	-	-	880										
Zimbabwe	38	2 667	-	-	-	260	-	-	-	2 966										
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TOTAL	167	13 129	561	5 058	-	6 806	-	-	-	25 720										

Table 17: Australian aid flows through NGOs(a) by country, program and type of activity, 2000-2001 (\$'000)(cont)

Region/Country	Country & Regional Programs						Global Programs			
	DAP	Implementation	Other(b)	Humanitarian(c)	ANCP	PAIDS	Volunteers	Other(d)	Grand Total	
							NGO & Volunteer			
North Africa and the Middle East										
Egypt	27	-	-	-	66	-	-	-	93	
Iran	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	
Jordan	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	
Lebanon	37	-	-	-	213	-	-	-	250	
North Africa/Middle East Unallocated	-	-	-	613	333	-	-	-	946	
Palestinian Territories	33	1 448	-	560	300	-	-	-	2 341	
NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TOTAL	144	1 448	-	1 173	913	-	-	-	3 677	
North, Central and South America										
Argentina	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	
Barbados	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	
Bolivia	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
Brazil	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	
Chile	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	
Colombia	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	31	
Ecuador	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
El Salvador	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	
Guatemala	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	
Haiti	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	72	
Mexico	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	
North, Central and South America Unallocated	-	-	-	-	431	-	-	-	431	
Peru	-	-	-	-	157	-	-	-	157	
Venezuela	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
NORTH, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA TOTAL	192	-	-	-	692	-	-	-	884	

Table 18: Australian aid flows through NGOs (a) by sector, program and form of aid, 2000-2001 (\$'000)

Sector	DAC Code	Accountable Cash Grants	Project Window	Country & Regional				Humanitarian		Total Aid Flows Through NGOs
				Project	Regional	Small Activities	Other(b)	Emergency	Rehabilitation	
SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE & SERVICES	100									
Education	110									
Education Facilities & Training	11120	-	-	-	-	309	-	-	-	135
Education, level unspecified	111									
Basic education	112									
Primary Education	11220	-	990	-	-	-	-	583	-	45
Basic Life Skills for Youth & Adults	11230	-	469	-	-	10	-	513	-	1 208
Early Childhood Education	11240	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	24
Secondary education	113									
Vocational Training	11330	-	540	-	-	19	-	231	-	607
Post-secondary education	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Higher Education	11420	-	-	130	-	-	-	-	-	130
Advance Technical & Managerial Training	11430	-	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
EDUCATION TOTAL		-	2 000	130	-	363	-	1 327	-	2 007
Health	120									
Health, general	121									
Health Policy & Administrative Management	12110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
Medical Education/Training	12181	-	-	-	-	-	724	803	-	2 054
Medical Services	12191	-	387	1 247	-	-	-	16	-	54
Basic health	122									
Basic Health Care	12220	530	1 486	-	-	-	42	401	1 957	1 772
Basic Health Infrastructure	12230	-	181	-	-	-	-	310	-	360
Basic Nutrition	12240	-	-	-	-	-	1 273	-	-	-
Infectious Disease Control	12250	27	460	118	-	-	-	65	440	421
Health Education	12281	-	314	58	-	-	-	-	-	1 587
Health Personnel Development	12282	-	751	-	-	-	-	-	-	74
HEALTH TOTAL		556	1 460	3 237	1 305	-	2 038	788	3 526	6 342
EDUCATION & HEALTH TOTAL										5 935

Population Policies/Programs & Reproductive Health										
Population Policy & Administrative Management	13010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Reproductive Health Care	13020	-	-	140	-	-	-	-	203	343
STD Control Including HIV/AIDS	13040	88	747	6 428	619	-	-	-	1 792	9 673
POPULATION POLICIES/PROGRAMS & REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH TOTAL										
		88	747	6 567	619	-	-	-	2 010	10 031
Water Supply & Sanitation										
Education & Training in Water Supply & Sanitation	14081	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	41
Water Resources Protection	14015	-	-	-	-	-	204	-	-	204
Water Supply & Sanitation - Large Systems	14020	-	-	-	-	-	500	33	533	533
Water Supply & Sanitation - Small Systems	14030	46	18	3 703	21	-	234	2 372	6 394	6 394
WATER SUPPLY & SANITATION TOTAL										
		46	18	3 703	21	-	938	2 447	7 172	7 172
Government & Civil Society										
Economic & Development Planning	15010	-	89	-	-	-	-	-	119	208
Legal and Judicial Development	15030	-	-	338	6	-	-	-	31	374
Strengthening Civil Society	15050	-	8 198	234	162	124	354	2 906	2 906	12 179
Post Conflict Peace Building (UN)	15061	-	2 549	-	-	-	250	-	-	2 799
Human Rights	15063	-	40	-	-	-	459	-	-	499
Demobilisation	15064	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	12
Land Mine Clearance	15066	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	-	85
GOVERNMENT & CIVIL SOCIETY TOTAL										
		-	10 876	572	168	124	709	213	439	3 056
Other Social Infrastructure & Services										
Employment	161	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20
Employment Policy & Administrative Management	16110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other social services	163	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social/Welfare Services	16310	-	-	294	-	323	-	-	35	652
Reconstruction Relief	16340	-	-	4 095	-	-	3 794	-	-	7 889
OTHER SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE & SERVICES TOTAL										
		-	-	4 389	-	323	-	3 794	55	8 560
SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE & SERVICES TOTAL										
		690	13 208	20 469	2 243	810	2 747	1 002	10 024	15 917
Economic Infrastructure & Services										
Energy Generation & Supply	230	-	-	-	62	-	-	-	-	62
Solar Energy	23067	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Biomass	23070	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	50
Energy Education/Training	23081	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	70
ENERGY GENERATION & SUPPLY TOTAL										
		-	-	-	111	-	-	-	70	181

Table 18: Australian aid flows through NGOs (a) by sector, program and form of aid, 2000-2001 (\$'000) (cont)

Sector	DAC Code	Country & Regional				Humanitarian			Total Aid Flows Through NGOs
		Accountable Cash Grants	Project Window	Project NGO Window	Small Activities	Emergency	Rehabilitation	Volun.	
Banking & financial services	240								
Informal/Semi-formal Financial Institutions	24040	-	-	248	-	1 000	-	3 324	4 572
BANKING & FINANCIAL SERVICES TOTAL		-	-	248	-	1 000	-	3 324	4 572
Business & other services	250								
Business Services	25010	-	-	-	77	-	-	-	77
BUSINESS & OTHER SERVICES TOTAL		-	-	-	77	-	-	-	77
ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE & SERVICES TOTAL		-	-	248	189	1 000	-	3 394	4 830
PRODUCTION SECTORS	300								
Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	310								
Agriculture	311								
Agricultural Development	31120	-	123	-	-	-	119	241	-
Agricultural Land Resources	31130	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	102
Agricultural Water Resources	31140	-	-	465	-	-	-	17	482
Agricultural Inputs	31150	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	120
Food Crop Production	31161	-	-	3 198	73	-	124	2 061	5 591
Livestock	31163	-	-	-	-	-	215	187	402
Agricultural Education/Training	31181	-	-	568	-	320	261	-	1 149
Agricultural Extension	31182	-	-	-	-	58	-	342	401
Agricultural Services	31191	-	-	33	-	-	-	17	50
Plant & Post-Harvest Protection & Pest Control	31192	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	23
Agricultural Cooperatives	31194	-	-	-	-	-	-	293	293
Forestry	312								
Forestry Development	31220	-	-	-	-	-	377	350	727
Forestry Education/Training	31281	-	-	-	-	-	-	146	146
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING TOTAL		-	123	4 365	73	320	255	3 554	9 725

Table 18: Australian aid flows through NGOs (a) by sector, program and form of aid, 2000-2001 (\$'000)

Sector	DAC Code	Accountable				Project				Country & Regional				Humanitarian		Total Aid Flows Through NGOs
		Cash	Grants	Project	Window	Project	NGO	Window	Regional	Small Activities	Other(b)	Emergency	Rehabilitation	Volun.		
Support to non-governmental organisations	920															
Support to National NGOs	92010	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	520	575
Support to Local & Regional NGOs	92030	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	997	1 032
SUPPORT TO NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS TOTAL		-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 517	1 607	
Unallocated/unspecified	998															
Sectors not specified	99810	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	221	221
UNALLOCATED/UNSPECIFIED TOTAL															221	221
TOTAL AID FLOWS THROUGH NGOS		790	13 975	27 313	2 602	5 870	5 612	6 073	17 668	43 892	123 794					

(a) AusAID projects through NGOs only - information on use of NGOs is not available for ACIAR and Other Government Department projects.

(b) Other includes Project-International Organisation and PSU.

Table 19: Total Australian aid flows to major international organisations and programs, 1998-1999 to 2000-2001, current prices (\$'000)

Organisation or Program	Cash expenditure		Expenses
	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-2001
Multilateral Development Banks (encashment basis)			
World Bank Group			
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)	5 175	4 751	-
International Development Association (IDA) Contributions	115 460	118 045	113 352
International Finance Corporation (IFC) Capital Subscription	8 421	8 627	-
HIPC Trust Fund	-	12 000	3 993
Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA)	2 910	-	2 499
World Bank Total	131 965	143 423	119 844
Asian Development Bank			
Asian Development Bank (ADB) Capital Subscription	2 687	2 585	7 550
Asian Development Fund (ADF)	113 809	106 008	120 200
Asian Development Bank Total	116 496	108 593	127 750
International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)	1 500	1 500	1 500
International Monetary Fund (IMF)			
Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility	2 500	-	2 500
IMF PRGF HIPC Trust Fund Initiative	-	-	8 540
European Bank for Reconstruction & Development Capital Subscription	-	-	12 784
MULTILATERAL DEVELOPMENT BANKS TOTAL	252 461	253 516	272 918
United Nations Organisations - Core Contributions			
Food and Agricultural Organisation (FAO)	4 356	3 970	4 404
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Tech. Cooperation Fund	1 328	1 410	1 540
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) Core contribution	-	4 640	5 133
International Telecommunications Union (ITU)	-	-	451
UN Children's Fund (UNICEF)	4 590	4 618	4 800
UN Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM)	352	355	370
UN Development Program (UNDP)	6 695	7 899	7 000
UN Drug Control Program (UNDCP)	742	741	800
UN Education, Scientific & Cultural Organisation (UNESCO)	1 875	4 818	2 374
UN Human Rights Fund	389	-	-
UN Organisation (UNO) - regular budget	2 875	3 634	3 367
UN Population Fund (UNFPA)	2 102	2 115	2 200
UN High Commissioner for Human Rights	-	201	200
World Food Programme (WFP)	41 800	42 477	55 700
World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO)	65	53	59
UNITED NATIONS ORGANISATIONS - CORE CONTRIBUTIONS TOTAL	67 168	76 931	88 397
Commonwealth Organisations			
Commonwealth Foundation (CF)	643	599	642
Commonwealth Fund for Technical Cooperation (CFTC)	7 380	7 240	7 941
Commonwealth of Learning (COL)	392	388	453
Commonwealth Scholarship & Fellowship Plan (CSFP)	444	178	122
Commonwealth Science Council (CSC)	366	-	500
Commonwealth Trade & Investment Access Facility (CTIAF)	500	492	422
Commonwealth Youth Program (CYP)	539	512	529
Other Commonwealth Programs	333	351	843
COMMONWEALTH ORGANISATIONS TOTAL	10 597	9 761	11 453

Table 19: Total Australian aid flows to major international organisations and programs, 1998-1999 to 2000-2001, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

Organisation or Program	Cash expenditure		Expenses
	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-2001
Emergency & Relief Organisations			
International Committee of Red Cross (ICRC)	1 000	1 203	2 100
UN Office for the Co-ordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA)	250	493	1 000
Field Coordination Services Section (FCSS) of UNOCHA	-	250	250
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	13 700	13 900	14 643
United Nations Relief & Works Agency (UNRWA)	2 700	3 240	3 800
EMERGENCY & RELIEF ORGANISATIONS TOTAL	17 650	18 836	21 793
International Health and Population Programs			
World Health Organisation (WHO) Programs			
WHO core Contributions	-	7 191	7 667
Communicable Diseases	550	536	1 310
Health Systems	2 445	2 029	2 048
Health Tech & Pharm	1 496	1 598	1 470
WHO-Health Tech & Pharm. Essential drugs	-	-	500
HIV/AIDS in South Africa	2	-	-
Non-communicable diseases	250	220	700
Program on Substance Abuse	-	-	-
Regular Budget	4 309	-	-
Renewal Fund	100	50	-
Tropical Diseases Research Program	945	663	400
WPRO - Polio surveillance	400	678	-
World Health Organisation (WHO) Programs Total	10 496	12 965	14 095
Other Health & Population Programs			
International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC)	1 560	1 466	-
International Centre for Diarrhoeal Disease Research, Bangladesh (ICDDR,B)	325	287	-
International Council for Control of Iodine Deficiency Diseases (ICCIDD)	300	384	470
International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF)	1 568	1 547	1 570
International Program on Chemical Safety (IPCS)	100	100	-
Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS)	1 600	1 513	2 000
MOU University of NSW/ WHO/ Dept Health & Family Services	160	-	-
Other Health & Population Programs Total	5 613	5 296	4 040
INTERNATIONAL HEALTH AND POPULATION PROGRAMS TOTAL	16 110	18 261	18 135
International Environment Programs			
Global Environment Facility (GEF) on encasment basis	4 488	5 131	7 727
International Tropical Timber Organisation (ITTO)	240	240	240
International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (IUCN)	-	-	219
Montreal Protocol Fund (MP)	5 907	5 154	2 900
UN Environment Program (UNEP)	500	500	600
UNESCO World Cultural & Natural Heritage	18	-	41
WMO Voluntary Cooperation Program equipment (funded by BOM)	55	117	-
INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMS TOTAL	11 238	11 177	11 727

Table 19: Total Australian aid flows to major international organisations and programs, 1998-1999 to 2000-2001, current prices (\$'000) (cont)

Organisation or Program	Cash expenditure		Expenses
	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-2001
International Agricultural Research Programs			
Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research (CGIAR)	10 003	9 672	10 034
Crawford Fund for International Agricultural Research (CFIAR)	542	-	-
International Foundation for Science	100	100	-
INTERNATIONAL AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH PROGRAMS TOTAL	10 645	9 772	10 034
Asia/Pacific Regional Agencies			
Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Support Program	2 436	-	-
Asia Recovery Information Centre	1 601	-	-
Australia-IFC Pacific Technical Assistance Facility	200	-	-
Coordinating Body on the Seas of East Asia (COBSEA)	30	34	78
Forum Fisheries Agency	476	465	541
IFC South Pacific Project Facility	624	-	469
South Pacific Applied Geoscience Commission (SOPAC)	800	800	800
South Pacific Board of Educational Assessment (SPBEA)	239	331	274
South Pacific Commission (core contribution)	3 700	3 692	4 023
South Pacific Forum Secretariat	2 976	3 000	3 000
South Pacific Regional Environment Program (SPREP)	1 210	1 150	1 100
South Pacific Trade Commission	1 037	1 000	1 000
University of the South Pacific (USP)	2 500	3 100	3 578
World Bank South Pacific Facility	785	524	1 450
ASIA/PACIFIC REGIONAL AGENCIES TOTAL	18 585	14 062	16 314
Administration & Evaluation Costs			
Assessment of agency budget documents	2	-	-
International Health Programs	26	-	-
Treasury Support for Multilateral Banks	-	-	-
ADMINISTRATION & EVALUATION COSTS TOTAL	28	-	-
TOTAL TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS & PROGRAMS	404 481	412 315	450 773

Section 4

International Aid Flows

Table 20: Total net flows from DAC countries to Developing Countries (Part I) and Countries in Transition (Part II), by type of flow, 1997 to 2000, current prices (US\$ m)

Type of flow	1997	1998	1999	2000
Net flows to Developing Countries (Part I countries)^(a)				
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	48 497	52 084	56 428	53 737
Official Development Assistance (ODA) as a % of GNP	0.22	0.23	0.24	0.22
Bilateral Official Development Assistance	32 429	35 204	37 878	36 043
Grants and grant-like contributions of which:	31 282	32 465	33 922	33 022
Technical co-operation	12 888	13 056	13 036	12 767
Developmental food aid	1 081	919	1 045	1 180
Emergency & distress relief	2 165	2 787	4 414	3 574
Contributions to NGOs	998	1 037	1 151	1 200
Administrative costs	2 719	2 814	3 049	3 083
Development lending and capital of which:	1 147	2 739	3 956	3 021
New development lending	1 354	3 451	4 436	3 306
Contributions to Multilateral Institutions	16 068	16 880	18 551	17 694
Grants and capital subscriptions of which:	16 106	16 646	18 371	17 808
European Commission	4 860	5 002	5 017	4 954
International Development Association ^(b)	4 062	4 155	2 834	3 672
Regional development banks ^(b)	1 551	1 895	5 020	2 187
Other Official Flows	6 125	13 491	15 477	-4 537
Bilateral Other Official Flows	6 074	11 483	14 528	-4 355
Official export credits	849	4 829	770	-1 237
Equities and other bilateral assets	5 224	6 653	13 758	-3 118
Multilateral institutions	51	2 008	949	-182
Grants by Private Voluntary Agencies	5 191	5 609	6 715	6 935
Private Flows at Market Terms	125 623	111 223	115 119	74 537
Direct Investment	77 137	83 416	94 708	67 234
Private Export Credits	3 751	2 104	1 896	7 642
Securities of multilateral agencies	-6 126	-2 059	-5 786	-3 385
Bilateral portfolio investment	50 861	27 762	24 301	3 046
Net flows to Developing Countries (Part I) Total	185 436	182 407	193 740	130 673
Net flows to Developing Countries (Part I)				
Total as a % of GNP	0.85	0.81	0.81	0.54
Net flows to Countries in Transition (Part II countries)^(a)				
Official Aid	5 331	6 040	6 468	6 848
Other Official Flows	929	6 914	3 021	3 708
Private Flows at market terms	70 084	71 757	78 147	69 848
Net Grants By NGOs	1 161	1 554	2 232	2 524
Net flows to Countries in Transition (Part II) Total	77 505	86 265	89 869	82 928
Net flows to Countries in Transition (Part II)				
Total as a % of GNP	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.34
TOTAL NET FLOWS	262 941	268 672	283 609	213 601
TOTAL NET FLOWS AT CONSTANT 2000 PRICES^(c)	251 887	263 724	272 066	213 601

(a) See Appendix 2 for lists of Part I and Part II countries

(b) Grants and capital subscriptions. Does not include concessional lending to multilateral agencies.

(c) Deflated by the total DAC deflator

Source: DAC Development Co-operation Report 2002 and DAC On-line Database

Table 21: Official development assistance flows from DAC members in 1999 and 2000

Country	1999		2000		1999 to 2000 ^(a)
	ODA US\$m	ODA/GNP %	ODA US\$m	ODA/GNP %	Real % change %
Australia	982	0.26	987	0.27	8.4
Austria	527	0.26	423	0.23	-8.3
Belgium	760	0.30	820	0.36	22.8
Canada	1 706	0.28	1 744	0.25	-1.4
Denmark	1 733	1.01	1 664	1.06	7.3
Finland	416	0.33	371	0.31	0.1
France	5 639	0.39	4 105	0.32	-16.3
Germany	5 515	0.26	5 030	0.27	5.9
Greece	194	0.15	226	0.20	35.0
Ireland	245	0.31	235	0.30	5.6
Italy	1 806	0.15	1 376	0.13	-13.8
Japan	15 323	0.34	13 508	0.28	-15.1
Luxembourg	119	0.66	127	0.71	18.7
Netherlands	3 134	0.79	3 135	0.84	12.2
New Zealand	134	0.27	113	0.25	-3.1
Norway	1 370	0.90	1 264	0.80	-9.6
Portugal	276	0.26	271	0.26	10.5
Spain	1 363	0.23	1 195	0.22	-2.1
Sweden	1 630	0.70	1 799	0.80	21.4
Switzerland	984	0.35	890	0.34	0.4
United Kingdom	3 426	0.24	4 501	0.32	37.9
United States	9 145	0.10	9 955	0.10	6.7
TOTAL DAC	56 428	0.24	53 737	0.22	-0.4
of which:					
1. European Union Members	26 784	0.33	25 277	0.32	5.8
<i>Memo:</i>					
Average country effort		0.39		0.39	

(a) Taking account of both inflation and exchange rate movements

Source: Development Co-operation 2001 Report, Chair of the Development Assistance Committee, OECD

Diagram 7: ODA/GNI ratios, DAC donor countries, 2000

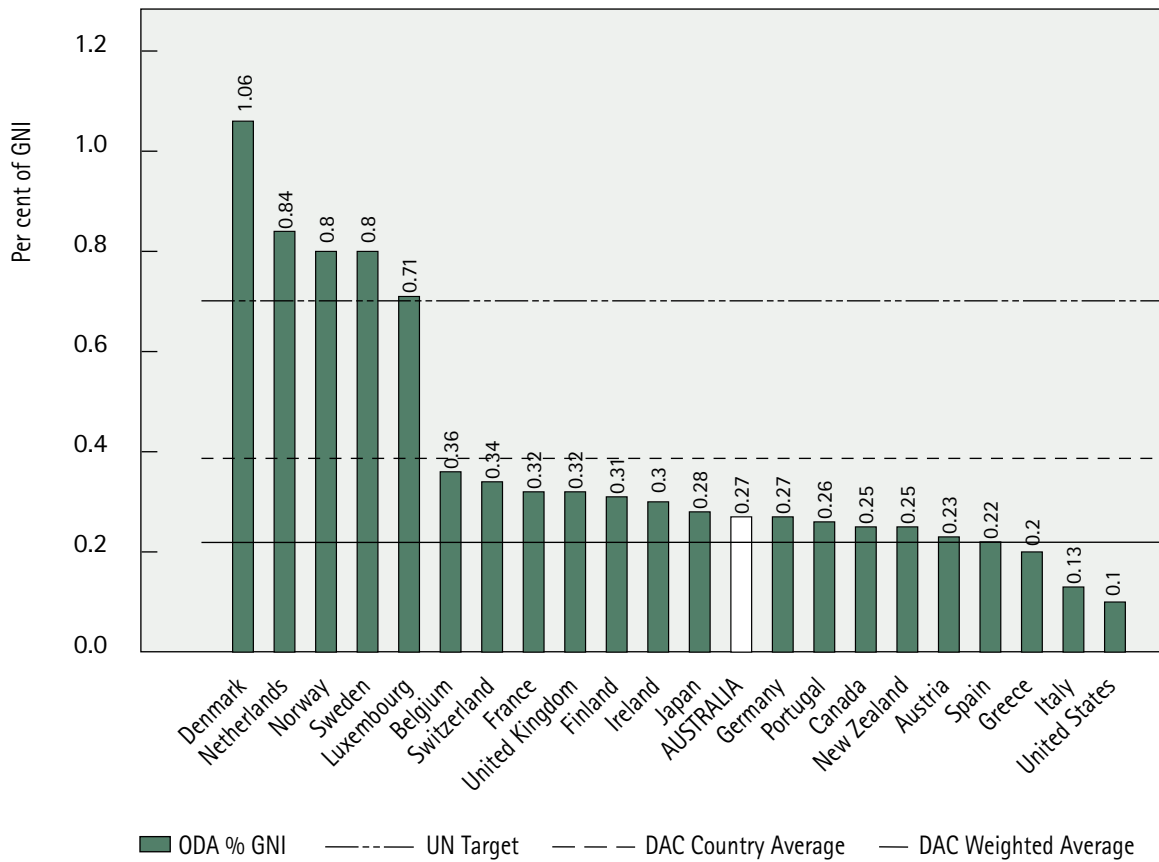
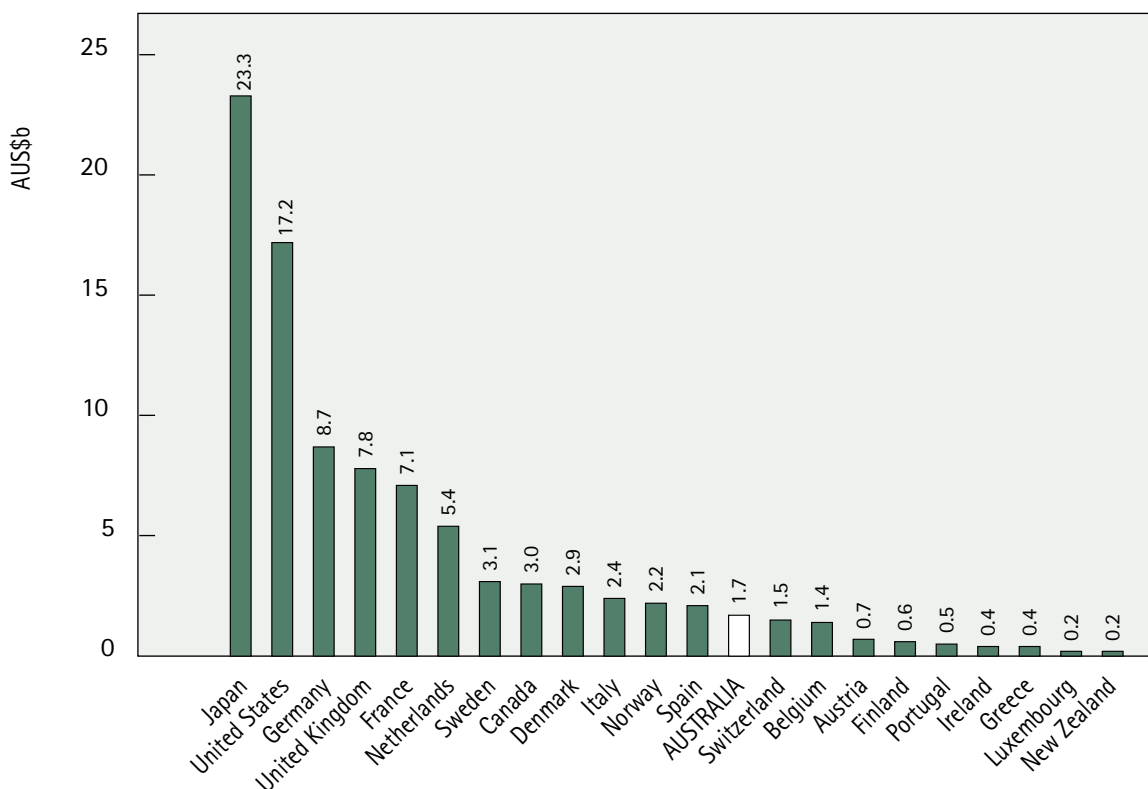


Diagram 8: ODA volume, DAC donor countries, 2000



Section 5

Explanatory Notes and Technical Notes

Appendix 1: Glossary

Accountable Cash Grants: For activities involving the accountable payment of grants directly to partner governments.

Accrual adjustments: include adjustments for depreciation, investments, expected change in creditors and adjustments required to multi-year liabilities, to convert expenses to cash.

Administrative Costs (including corporate services): include salaries, equipment costs, rent and other running expenses of AusAID and other official bodies in administering aid programs.

Aid Flows: the sum of Official Development Assistance (ODA) and Official Aid (OA). Refer to the definitions of ODA and OA for more information.

ANCP: AusAID's NGO Cooperation Program

Co-Financing: Activities involving co-funding with external organisations such as World Bank, ADB, UN etc.

Commodity Assistance Program (CASP): provides grants to purchase and import Australian goods for developmental purposes. The scheme operates in African and Pacific Island countries.

Constant Prices: prices expressed in terms of the value of a chosen base year. Constant prices eliminate the effect of inflation on a series of figures, making them directly comparable.

Country Programs: cover all forms of aid administered by AusAID in agreement with recipient country governments. Forms of aid include budget support, bilateral projects, staffing assistance, co-financing, bilateral food aid (except emergency food), CASP, training and other support.

Cross-Regional Program: aid administered by AusAID for the benefit of one or more regions of the world. The relevant expenditures are allocated to the countries of flow where identifiable.

Current Prices: express value in terms of the value in the year of expenditure, ie they record expenditure without any adjustment for inflation.

Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). The key activities of the DAC are as follows:

- i. adopts authoritative policy guidance for Members;
- ii. conducts periodic critical reviews of its Members' programs;
- iii. provides a forum for dialogue, exchange and the building of international consensus on policy and management issues of interest to Members; and
- iv. publishes statistics and reports on aid and other resource flows to developing countries and countries in transition and related matters, based principally on reporting by DAC Members.

Direct Aid Program (DAP): aid funds disbursed at the discretion of the (Australian) Head of Mission for small-scale development activities. This program is a sub-set of the Cross-Regional Program.

Global Programs: aid administered by AusAID on a worldwide, as opposed to country-specific or regional-specific basis. It includes contributions to international organisations, emergency and refugee relief (including emergency food), contributions to Non-Government Organisations (NGOs) and volunteer programs, development education and public information, trade-oriented programs, and research programs including the International Seminars Support Scheme (ISSS).

Gross National Income (GNI): the income that accrues to those persons, enterprises and other organisations that are regarded as residents of the country. It equals gross domestic product plus residents' income from overseas property or productive activity less income transferred to overseas. Under the new international System of National Accounts (SNA93) adopted by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), the actual measure used for comparative purposes is Gross National Income (GNI). This figure is similar, though not identical, to Gross National Product (GNP). Historical GNP figures throughout this publication have been revised to reflect the change to GNI.

Implicit Price Deflator: provides an indication of the overall movement in the price of goods and services produced in Australia, whether used for domestic consumption or for exports. It is usually provided as an index figure for each financial year against a base year. Implicit price deflators provided by the ABS are rebased every year.

Multilateral Flows: resources channelled via international organisations active in development (eg World Bank, Asian Development Bank, UNDP, UNICEF, WFP).

Non-Government Organisation (NGO): a voluntary, not-for-profit community organisation, which undertakes international development cooperation and/or development education.

Official Aid (OA): consists of flows that meet all the tests of ODA (see below), except that they are directed to countries on Part II of the DAC List of Aid Recipients (see Appendix 2) and to multilateral institutions which primarily benefit Part II aid recipients.

Official Development Assistance (ODA): defined as those flows to countries on Part I of the DAC List of Aid Recipients (see Appendix 2) and to multilateral institutions for flows to Part I aid recipients which are:

- i. provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies; and
- ii. each transaction of which:
 - a) is administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as its main objective; and
 - b) is concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25 per cent (calculated at a rate of discount of 10 per cent).

Some contributions are only partially reportable as ODA. Examples include contributions to the following UN organisations (with ODA eligible component expressed as a percentage):

FAO	52.8%	Food and Agricultural Organisation
ILO	15.4%	International Labour Organisation
ITU	17.5%	International Telecommunications Union
UNESCO	25.0%	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation
UNO	11.5%	United Nations Organisation
UPU	9.3%	Universal Postal Union
WHO	75.4%	World Health Organisation
WIPO	30.0%	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WMO	3.3%	World Meteorological Organisation
GEF	75% (25% OA)	Global Environment Facility

Other Official Flows (OOF): official sector transactions to aid-eligible recipients which do not meet the ODA/OA criteria, eg:

- i. grants for representational or essentially commercial purposes;
- ii. official bilateral transactions intended to promote development but having a grant element of less than 25 per cent;
- iii. official bilateral transactions, whatever their grant element, that are primarily export-facilitating in purpose. This category includes by definition export credits extended directly to an aid recipient by an official agency or institution (“official direct export credits”);
- iv. the net acquisition by governments and central monetary institutions of securities issued by multilateral development banks at market terms;
- v. subsidies (grants) to the private sector to soften its credits to aid recipients; and
- vi. funds in support of private investment.

Policy and Management Reform (PMR): The PMR initiative helps Pacific Island governments implement essential economic and public sector management reforms. The focus is on increasing the efficiency and accountability of government, and on helping with the development of appropriate policy frameworks for natural resource management, foreign trade and investment and the domestic private sector. Funds are allocated competitively between countries on the basis of demonstrated commitment to reform and are additional to bilateral programs.

Projects: defined sets of activities which have identifiable objectives, outputs, time frames and implementation plans. Projects may be funded on a single year or multi-year time bases.

PSU: Activities sustaining the post support unit.

Regional Programs: aid administered by AusAID to benefit countries in a specific geographic region. Expenditure is allocated to countries of flow where identifiable.

Revenue: refers to revenue from non-budgetary sources, eg payments from ComCare.

Small Activities Scheme: Activities evaluated and funded that are short term and of small value.

Technical Cooperation (TC): the provision of know-how in the form of personnel, training, research and associated costs. TC can be classified as investment-related or free-standing.

Volunteers: persons who work in a developing country under wholly or partly publicly financed or publicly controlled volunteer programs, receiving a stipend in compensation for their services, ie subsistence allowances, daily support costs, and/or financial remuneration, either during the period of service, or on return home.

Appendix 2: Country groupings^(a)

A. DAC List of Aid Recipients: Part I

1. Least-Developed Countries (LLDCs)

Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burma (Myanmar), Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Dem. Rep. of the), Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Laos, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, Vanuatu, Yemen, Zambia.

2. Other Low-Income Countries (LICs) [*per capita GNP less than \$US 760 in 1998*]

Armenia*, Azerbaijan*, Cameroon, China, Congo (Rep), Cote d'Ivoire, East Timor, Ghana, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Korea (Dem. People's Rep. of), Kyrgyz Republic*, Moldova*, Mongolia, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Pakistan, Tajikistan*, Turkmenistan*, Vietnam, Zimbabwe.

3. Lower Middle-Income Countries (LMICs) [*per capita GNP \$US 761 - \$US 3 030 in 1998*]

Albania*, Algeria, Belize, Bolivia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Fiji, Georgia*, Guatemala, Guyana, Iran, Iraq, Jamaica, Jordan, Kazakhstan*, Macedonia (FYR), Marshall Islands, Micronesia (Fed. States of), Morocco, Namibia, Niue, Palestinian Administered Areas, Papua New Guinea, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, South Africa, Sri Lanka, St Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Swaziland, Syria, Thailand, Tokelau+, Tonga, Tunisia, Uzbekistan*, Wallis and Futuna+, Yugoslavia (Fed. Rep.).

4. Upper Middle-Income Countries (UMICs) [*per capita GNP \$US 3 031-\$US 9 360 in 1998*]

Anguilla+, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahrain, Barbados, Botswana, Brazil, Chile, Cook Islands, Croatia, Gabon, Grenada, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mayotte+, Mexico, Montserrat+, Nauru, Oman, Palau Islands, Panama, St Helena+, St Kitts and Nevis, St Lucia, Saudi Arabia, Seychelles, Trinidad and Tobago, Turkey, Turks and Caicos Islands+, Uruguay Venezuela.

5. High-Income Countries (HICs) [*per capita GNP greater than \$US 9 360 in 1998*]

Malta, Slovenia.

B. DAC List of Aid Recipients: Part II

1. Central and Eastern Europe Countries (CEECs) and New Independent States of the former Soviet Union (NIS)

Belarus, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovak Republic, Ukraine.

2. More Advanced Developing Countries and Territories (From 2000 aid to these countries is no longer ODA^(b))

Aruba+, Bahamas, Bermuda+, Brunei, Cayman Islands+, Cyprus, Falkland Islands+, *French Polynesia+*, *Gibraltar+*, Hong Kong (China)+, Israel, *Korea (Rep. of)*, Kuwait, *Libya*, *Macau+*, *New Caledonia+*, *Netherlands Antilles+*, Qatar, Singapore, Taiwan, United Arab Emirates, *Virgin Islands (UK)+*.

C. ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations)

Brunei, Burma (Myanmar), Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

D. Colombo Plan

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Burma (Myanmar), Cambodia, Fiji, India, Indonesia, Iran, Korea (Rep. of), Laos, Malaysia, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand.

E. Commonwealth Countries

Anguilla+, Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bangladesh, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda+, Botswana, Brunei, Cameroon, Cayman Islands+, Cook Islands, Cyprus, Dominica, Falkland Islands+, Fiji, Gambia, Ghana, Gibraltar+, Grenada, Guyana, India, Jamaica, Kenya, Kiribati, Lesotho, Malawi, Malaysia, Maldives, Malta, Mauritius, Montserrat+, Mozambique, Namibia, Nauru, Nigeria, Niue, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, St Helena, St Kitts and Nevis, St Lucia, St Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Singapore, Solomon Islands, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Swaziland, Tanzania, Tokelau+, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands+, Tuvalu, Uganda, Vanuatu, Virgin Islands (UK)+, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

(a) Country income status groupings (lists A and B) are based on DAC classifications as at 1 January 2001 and include all Developing Countries and Territories eligible to receive ODA, whether or not actually assisted by Australia. Names of developed countries are not included in the Colombo Plan and the Commonwealth groupings.

(b) The recipients shown in italics were in Part I of the DAC List up until the end of 1999. Aid to them up to and including 1999 is included in Official Development Assistance to High Income countries. They were transferred to Part II on 1 January 2000.

* CEECs/NIS

+ Territory

Appendix 3: Expenditure and Aid Flows

This publication has focused on information on Aid Flows, where Aid Flows is defined as the sum of Official Development Assistance (ODA) and Official Assistance (OA). There are, however, other statistics available which describe the flow of funds to developing countries, or expenditure on related activities. Table A1 summarises some of these measures.

Tables A2 and A3 give a further breakdown of aid flows and aid expenditure by program as it is broken down in the budget paper Australia's Overseas Aid Program. The statistics in this publication may not be the same as those in the budget paper, as the methodology used in the classification of some of the data has been revised for this publication, and some of the underlying data was corrected where classification errors were found.

Table A1: Australia's aid program: what does it all mean? (\$m)

	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
ODA Official Development Assistance: provided by official agencies, aid eligible payments to Part I Countries as per the DAC list of aid recipients (Appendix 2)	1 528.6	1 748.7	1 623.1
ODA tables are included in this publication for the purpose of describing ODA/GNP ratio; a standard international comparison between donor countries.			
OA Official Aid: provided by official agencies, aid eligible payments to Part II Countries as per the DAC list of aid recipients (Appendix 2)	2.7	3.6	15.8
OOF Other Official Flows: provided by official agencies, non-aid eligible payments to Part I and Part II countries. From 1999-2000, Other Official Flows by Other Government Departments are included in this tabulation.	2.2	1 120.5	550.8
Revenue Non-budgetary revenue (a component of AusAID Running Costs). These amounts are not eligible to be counted as aid.	3.6	3.0	0.00
Total aid flows (ODA + OA) Most tables throughout this publication describe Total aid flows: all aid eligible payments benefiting all aid eligible countries.	1 531.3	1 752.3	1 638.9
Total official flows (ODA + OA + OOF) Not described throughout this publication. Total official flows are all payments (whether aid eligible or not) made by official agencies (Commonwealth or State) to Part I and Part II Countries.	1 533.5	2 872.8	2 225.4
Gross expenditure (ODA + OA + OOF + Revenue) Described by program at Tables A2 & A3: included for comparative purposes with Tables 4, 5 & 6 of the AusAID Budget Paper, "Australia's Overseas Aid Program 2002-2003"	1 537.1	2 875.8	2 225.4

Table A2: Australian aid expenditure by program, 1998-1999 to 2000-2001, at current prices

Program element	Cash expenditure	Expenses		Expenses
	1998-1999 \$m	1999-2000 \$m	\$m	2000-2001 %
Country & Regional Programs				
Papua New Guinea	314.63	280.12	312.67	14.05%
Pacific Island Countries	121.08	123.24	126.52	5.69%
of which: Policy Management & Reform (PMR)	12.50	14.06	32.15	1.44%
East Asia	321.91	397.50	363.94	16.35%
Other Regions	89.74	89.61	92.63	4.16%
Cross Regional Program	10.77	10.93	12.10	0.54%
of which: Direct Aid Program (DAP)	2.61	3.00	3.28	0.15%
TOTAL COUNTRY & REGIONAL PROGRAMS	858.13	901.30	907.87	40.80%
Global Programs				
Humanitarian Programs				
Emergency Aid	46.89	36.92	39.86	1.79%
Refugee Relief	77.95	68.34	66.40	2.98%
Total Humanitarian Programs	124.84	105.26	106.25	4.77%
Multilateral Organisations				
Multilateral Development Banks	230.77	12.00	311.47	14.00%
World Food Programme	41.80	42.48	55.70	2.50%
UN Organisations (excluding WFP)	22.80	17.04	26.34	1.18%
Commonwealth Organisations	10.23	9.76	10.51	0.47%
Other International Organisations	14.16	23.54	2.45	0.11%
Total Multilateral Organisations	319.75	104.82	406.46	18.26%
NGO & Volunteer Programs	37.97	41.91	44.30	1.99%
Public Information & Development Education	1.33	1.94	2.40	0.11%
Development Research & Seminar Support	1.43	1.86	1.65	0.07%
TOTAL GLOBAL PROGRAMS	485.32	255.78	561.07	25.21%
Running Costs	64.00	68.93	67.58	3.04%
Other aid not administered by AusAID				
ACIAR	43.53	43.28	44.99	2.02%
OGDs	86.16	1 351.31	752.97	33.84%
TOTAL NOT ADMINISTERED BY AUSAID	129.68	1 394.59	797.95	35.86%
Accrual adjustments	-	255.20	- 109.10	-4.90%
GROSS EXPENDITURE	1 537.13	2 875.80	2 225.37	100.00%
less all revenue	3.58	3.00	-	
less amounts not ODA/OA eligible (OOF)	2.25	1 120.50	550.79	
Total aid flow	1 531.30	1 752.30	1 638.89	
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1 528.61	1 748.70	1 623.13	
Official Aid (OA)	2.69	3.60	15.77	
ODA/GNP ratio (%)	0.26	0.28	0.25	

Table A3: Australian aid expenditure by program, 1998-1999 to 2000-2001, at 1999-2000 constant prices

Program element	Cash expenditure	Expenses		Expenses
	1999-2000 \$m	2000-2001 \$m	\$m	1998-1999 %
Country & Regional Programs				
Papua New Guinea	335.30	292.64	312.67	14.05%
Pacific Island Countries	129.03	128.74	126.52	5.69%
of which: Policy Management & Reform (PMR)	13.32	14.69	32.15	1.44%
East Asia	343.06	415.27	363.94	16.35%
Other Regions	95.63	93.62	92.63	4.16%
Cross Regional Program	11.48	11.42	12.10	0.54%
of which: Direct Aid Program (DAP)	2.78	3.13	3.28	0.15%
TOTAL COUNTRY & REGIONAL PROGRAMS	896.49	941.59	907.87	40.80%
Global Programs				
Humanitarian Programs				
Emergency Aid	48.99	38.57	39.86	1.79%
Refugee Relief	81.44	71.40	66.40	2.98%
Total Humanitarian Programs	130.43	109.97	106.25	4.77%
Multilateral Organisations				
Multilateral Development Banks	241.08	12.54	311.47	14.00%
World Food Programme	43.67	44.38	55.70	2.50%
UN Organisations (excluding WFP)	23.82	17.80	26.34	1.18%
Commonwealth Organisations	10.69	10.20	10.51	0.47%
Other International Organisations	14.79	24.60	2.45	0.11%
Total Multilateral Organisations	334.05	109.50	406.46	18.26%
NGO & Volunteer Programs				
Public Information & Development Education	1.39	2.03	2.40	0.11%
Development Research & Seminar Support	1.49	1.94	1.65	0.07%
Commercial Programs (DIFF)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00%
TOTAL GLOBAL PROGRAMS	507.02	267.22	561.07	25.21%
Running Costs	66.86	72.01	70.60	3.17%
Other aid not administered by AusAID				
ACIAR	45.47	45.21	44.99	2.02%
OGDs	90.01	1 411.72	752.97	33.84%
TOTAL NOT ADMINISTERED BY AUSAID	135.48	1 456.93	797.95	35.86%
Accrual adjustments	-	266.61	- 109.10	-4.90%
GROSS EXPENDITURE	1 605.84	3 004.35	2 225.37	100.00%
less all revenue	3.75	3.13	-	
less amounts not ODA/OA eligible	2.35	1 170.59	550.79	
Total aid flow	1 599.75	1 830.63	1 638.89	
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	1 596.93	1 826.87	1 623.13	
Official Aid (OA)	2.82	3.76	15.77	
ODA/GNP ratio (%)	0.27	0.28	0.25	

Appendix 4: Aid program structure

The Australian Government's Development Cooperation Program covers all official aid expenditure managed by AusAID and the Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR). The full scope of Australia's Official Development Assistance includes the Development Cooperation Program as well as expenditure administered by other Commonwealth, State and local government bodies (Other Government Departments, OGDs). It is shown in the publication *Australia's Overseas Aid Program*.

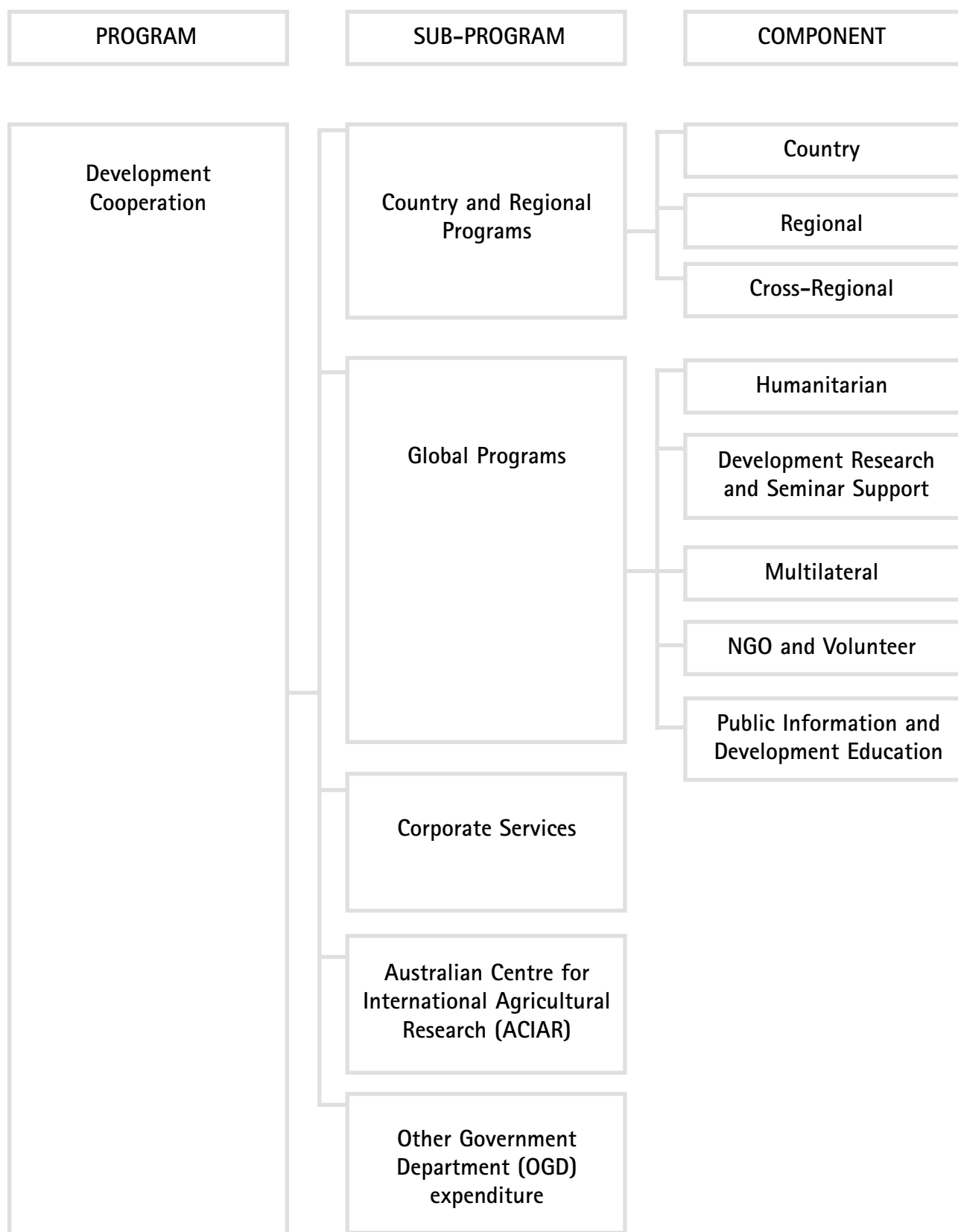
As the diagram overleaf shows, the aid program is divided into five main sub-programs: Country and Regional, Global, Corporate Services, ACIAR, and Other Government Department (OGD) expenditure. Most funding is channelled through AusAID's Country and Regional and Global sub-programs. Each of these sub-programs is further broken down into a number of components. The individual country programs are agreed annually with the recipient countries. In addition, Global programs may also contain other activities which will benefit the same countries but which may be part of funding provided to international organisations, such as the World Bank, the Asian Development Bank and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), for their own country programs.

ODA expenditure is also provided through other Australian Commonwealth and State government departments, and very occasionally through local government. For example, some contributions to the International Financial Institutions go through Treasury appropriations.

On occasion, Government grants to countries not officially eligible to receive Official Development Assistance may be channelled through AusAID for administrative convenience. Expenditure under these programs would not be considered, or reported, as official development assistance.

The Aid Program budget structure looks at aid statistics from the perspective of Australia as a donor and not from the perspective of the recipient or of international financial flows, which is the domain of the DAC statistical system. Other features which differentiate Australia's reporting approach from the DAC approach, are that figures are expressed in Australian dollars and are reported on an Australian Financial Year (July to June) basis.

Appendix 4: Aid program structure (continued)



Appendix 5: Abbreviations and symbols

ACFOA	Australian Council for Overseas Aid	NIS	New Independent States of the former Soviet Union
ACIAR	Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research	NGOs	Non-Government Organisations
ADS	Australian Development Scholarships	OA	Official Assistance
ANCP	AusAID NGO Cooperation Program	ODA	Official Development Assistance
BOM	Bureau of Meteorology	OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
CASP	Commodities Assistance Program	OGD	Other Government Departments
CEECs	Central and Eastern European Countries	OOF	Other Official Flows
DAC	Development Assistance Committee (of the OECD)	PAIDS	Professional Associations' International Development Scheme
DAP	Direct Aid Program	PASU	Program Administrative Support Unit
DIFF	Development Import Finance Facility	PMR	Policy and Management Reform
GDP	Gross Domestic Product	SME	Small and Medium-sized Enterprises
GNI	Gross National Income	UMIC	Upper Middle Income Countries
GNP	Gross National Product	UN	United Nations
HICs	High Income Countries	UNDP	United Nations Development Program
LICs	Low Income Countries	UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
LLDCs	Least Developed Countries	WFP	World Food Programme
LMICs	Lower Middle Income Countries	WID	Women in Development

%	Percentage	b	Billions
../...	Not available/not separately available	US\$	United States dollars
		m	Millions
\$, AUS\$	Australian dollars	'000	Thousands

Appendix 6: Implicit Price Deflators and Exchange Rates

1. Current and constant prices

Year	Constant 2000-2001 price	Implicit price deflator	Year	Constant 2000-2001 price	Implicit price deflator
1971-72	6.773	15.4	1986-87	1.561	66.8
1972-73	6.360	16.4	1987-88	1.451	71.9
1973-74	5.578	18.7	1988-89	1.339	77.9
1974-75	4.555	22.9	1989-90	1.258	82.9
1975-76	3.921	26.6	1990-91	1.203	86.7
1976-77	3.500	29.8	1991-92	1.177	88.6
1977-78	3.219	32.4	1992-93	1.163	89.7
1978-79	3.041	34.3	1993-94	1.151	90.6
1979-80	2.774	37.6	1994-95	1.140	91.5
1980-81	2.501	41.7	1995-96	1.107	94.2
1981-82	2.233	46.7	1996-97	1.083	96.3
1982-83	2.002	52.1	1997-98	1.068	97.7
1983-84	1.879	55.5	1998-99	1.063	98.1
1984-85	1.777	58.7	1999-00	1.043	100.0
1985-86	1.671	62.4	2000-01	1.000	104.3

Constant price figures are derived using Non-farm Implicit Price Deflators of Gross Domestic Product provided by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. They are rebased every year.

2. Exchange rates: United States and Australian dollars

Year	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
US\$1 = AUS\$	1.362	1.473	1.369	1.350	1.277	1.347	1.592	1.550	1.726	1.935
AUS\$1 = US\$	0.734	0.679	0.730	0.741	0.783	0.742	0.628	0.645	0.579	0.517

Source: OECD/DAC

Statistical Summary 2000–2001

Australia's Overseas Aid Program Statistical Summary provides a comprehensive summary of Australian government aid expenditure.

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