



GHANA

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018-2023). Estimates are blue. Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
76.4 ▲ 74.0	32.9 ▲ 32.1	2.9 ▼ 3.8	na na	-1.4 ▲ -2.3	82.9 ▼ 92.7

Australia - Ghana investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Ghana		Investment from Ghana	
Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)	Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)
np	np	np	np
Destination Ranking: na		Source Ranking: na	

Australia's goods and services trade with Ghana, 2023-24

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports		Destination Ranking: 70	Imports		Source Ranking: 112
Item	A\$m		Item	A\$m	
Other services - details not provided	46.0		Recreational travel	16.0	
Education-related travel	41.0		Other services - details not provided	14.0	
Specialised machinery & parts	12.5		Cocoa	13.6	
Electrical circuits equipment	11.9		Goods vehicles	4.6	
Pumps for liquids & parts	8.7		Business-related travel	3.0	
Pumps (excl liquid pumps) & parts	8.7		Gold	1.8	
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts & rivets	8.5		Measuring & analysing instruments	0.7	
Total	227.5		Total	56.2	

Ghana's global merchandise trade relationships, 2023

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations				Principal import sources			
Destination	Share	Rank		Destination	Share	Rank	
Switzerland	20.7%	1		China	22.0%	1	
United Arab Emirates	13.3%	2		India	6.8%	2	
South Africa	12.1%	3		United States	6.7%	3	
India	8.7%	4		Netherlands	5.8%	4	
China	6.8%	5		Russian Federation	5.1%	5	
Australia	0.1%	40		Australia	0.8%	27	

Flow of people from Ghana

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements)	Resident returns (movements)	International student numbers	Arrivals and returns, years ended Jun
Year ended Jun 2024	Year ended Jun 2024	2023	
910	3,140	512	
0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	

Arrivals and returns, years ended Jun

2K
0K
2010 2020

arrivals
returns

Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.
IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.
Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.
GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.