



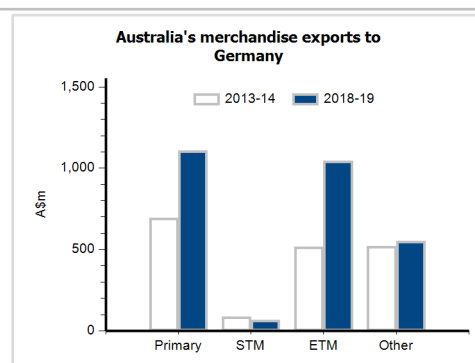
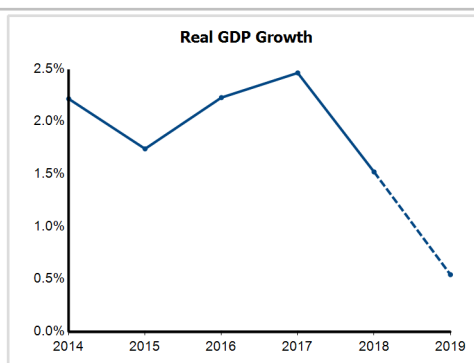
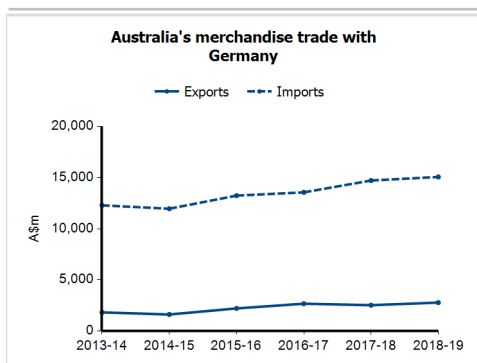
General information

Capital:	Berlin
Land area:	348,540 sq km
Official language(s):	German
Population:	82.9 million (2018)
Currency:	Euro

Head of State	Federal President HE Dr Frank-Walter Steinmeier
Head of Government	Federal Chancellor Dr Angela Merkel

Economic indicators (a)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
GDP (US\$b) (current prices)	3,890.1	3,362.2	3,468.2	3,664.5	3,951.3	3,863.3
GDP per capita (US\$)	48,035.8	41,159.9	42,115.6	44,333.8	47,662.5	46,564.0
GDP PPP (Int'l \$b)	3,767.3	3,872.9	4,000.2	4,176.0	4,342.9	4,444.4
GDP per capita PPP (Int'l \$)	46,520.1	47,411.0	48,576.5	50,522.4	52,385.7	53,566.9
Real GDP growth (% change yoy)	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.5	0.5
Current account balance (US\$b)	280.0	288.4	293.8	295.8	289.5	269.1
Current account balance (% GDP)	7.2	8.6	8.5	8.1	7.3	7.0
Inflation (% change yoy)	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.5
Unemployment (% labour force)	5.0	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.2



Australia's trade and investment relationship with Germany (b)

Australian merchandise trade with Germany, 2018-19 (A\$m)

Exports to Germany	2,772
Imports from Germany	15,065
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	17,837

	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports to Germany	0.7%	18th	10.2%
Imports from Germany	4.7%	4th	2.4%
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	2.6%	10th	3.5%

Major Australian exports, 2018-19 (A\$m)

Gold coin & legal tender coin	470
Pharm products (excl medicaments)	433
Precious metal ores & conc (excl gold)	307
Oil-seeds & oleaginous fruits, soft	270

Major Australian imports, 2018-19 (A\$m)

Passenger motor vehicles	2,869
Medicaments (incl veterinary)	1,172
Goods vehicles	729
Pharm products (excl medicaments)	597

Australia's trade in services with Germany, 2018-19 (A\$m)

Exports of services to Germany	1,805
Imports of services from Germany	3,805

	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports of services to Germany	1.9%	12th	7.8%
Imports of services from Germany	3.7%	7th	8.4%

Major Australian services exports, 2018-19 (A\$m)

Personal travel excluding education	784
Professional, technical & other business	362

Major Australian services imports, 2018-19 (A\$m)

Transport	1,883
Personal travel excluding education	695

Australia's investment relationship with Germany, 2018 (A\$m)

Australia's investment in Germany	
Germany's investment in Australia	

	Total	FDI
Australia's investment in Germany	77,337	np
Germany's investment in Australia	49,035	24,299

Germany's global merchandise trade relationships

Germany's principal export destinations, 2018

1 United States	8.6%
2 France	8.0%
3 China	7.1%
27 Australia	0.8%

Germany's principal import sources, 2018

1 China	9.8%
2 The Netherlands	8.1%
3 United States	6.1%
46 Australia	0.2%