



GERMANY

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018-2023). Estimates are blue.

Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
4,527 ▲ 4,167	84.5 ▲ 83.8	-0.3 ▼ 1.4	3.0 ▼ 3.1	6.2 ▲ 4.2	62.7 ▼ 64.8

Australia - Germany investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Germany		Investment from Germany	
Total (A\$b)	FDI (A\$b)	Total (A\$b)	FDI (A\$b)
83	31	54	22
Destination Ranking: 8		Source Ranking: 13	

Australia's goods and services trade with Germany, 2023-24

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports		Destination Ranking: 18	Imports		Source Ranking: 7
Item	A\$m		Item	A\$m	
IP charges	761.0		Passenger motor vehicles	2,918.5	
Recreational travel	686.0		Transport services	2,556.0	
Oil-seeds & oleaginous fruits, soft	626.7		Pharm products (excl medicaments)	1,138.7	
Gold coin & legal tender coin	490.7		Medicaments (incl veterinary)	1,094.2	
Coal	429.9		Prof, tech & other business services	853.0	
Precious metal ores & conc (excl gold)	413.9		Goods vehicles	750.1	
Prof, tech & other business services	347.0		IP charges	648.0	
Total	5,420.7		Total	23,200.2	

Germany's global merchandise trade relationships, 2023

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations				Principal import sources			
Destination	Share	Rank		Destination	Share	Rank	
United States	10.1%	1		Netherlands	14.0%	1	
France	7.4%	2		China	7.0%	2	
Netherlands	7.0%	3		Poland	6.9%	3	
China	6.2%	4		Belgium	6.1%	4	
Poland	5.7%	5		France	5.5%	5	
Australia	0.7%	26		Australia	0.2%	46	

Flow of people from Germany

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements)	Resident returns (movements)	International student numbers	Arrivals and returns, years ended Jun
Year ended Jun 2024	Year ended Jun 2024	2023	
161,170	99,490	4,230	
2.0%	0.9%	0.5%	

Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.

Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.