



GERMANY

Key economic indicators: 2025 (top), 2024 (bottom) and sparkline (2020-2025). Estimates are blue.

Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
5,048 ▲ 4,684	83.5 ▲ 83.5	0.2 ▲ -0.5	3.8 ▲ 3.4	4.4 ▼ 5.8	62.9 ▲ 62.2

Australia - Germany investment, 2025 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Germany

Total (A\$b)	FDI (A\$b)
60	12

Destination Ranking: 12

Investment from Germany

Total (A\$b)	FDI (A\$b)
65	25

Source Ranking: 14

Australia's goods and services trade with Germany, 2025

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports Destination Ranking: 16

Item	A\$m
Gold coin & legal tender coin	1,044.5
IP charges	954.0
Recreational travel	733.0
Oil-seeds & oleaginous fruits, soft	711.8
Prof, tech & other business services	332.0
Coal	330.7
Total	6,450.5

Imports Source Ranking: 7

Item	A\$m
Passenger motor vehicles	2,367.2
Transport services	2,266.0
Medicaments (incl veterinary)	1,165.1
Pharm products (excl medicaments)	1,117.1
Prof, tech & other business services	755.0
IP charges	700.0
Total	22,398.3

Germany's global merchandise trade relationships, 2025

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations

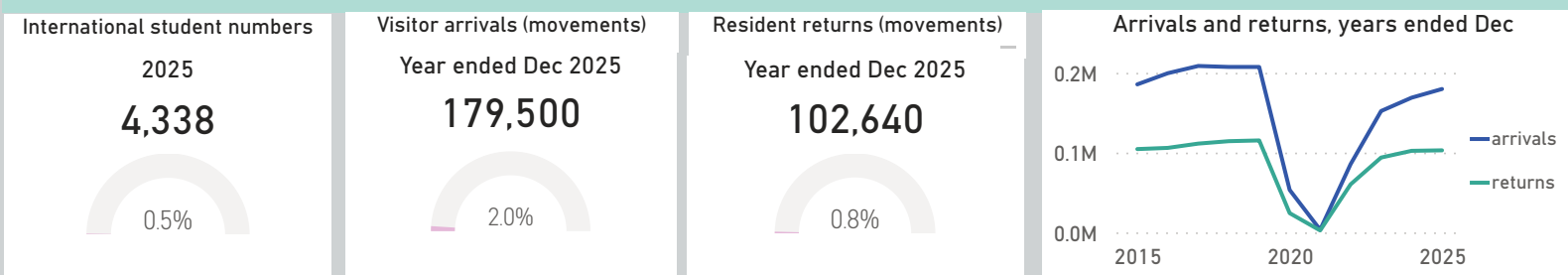
Destination	Share	Rank
United States	9.4%	1
France	7.5%	2
Netherlands	7.2%	3
Poland	6.4%	4
Italy	5.3%	5
Australia	0.7%	30

Principal import sources

Destination	Share	Rank
Netherlands	13.7%	1
China	7.5%	2
Poland	7.2%	3
France	5.8%	4
Belgium	5.7%	5
Australia	0.2%	47

Flow of people from Germany

Source: Home Affairs, DESE



Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources. All data may be subject to future revisions.

Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December.

Belgium only: The majority of total investment from Belgium is portfolio investment liabilities in the form of debt securities (Belgium hosts a major clearing house and depository for euro-denominated bonds and other securities, Euroclear).

GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.