



ETHIOPIA

Key economic indicators: 2025 (top), 2024 (bottom) and sparkline (2020-2025). Estimates are blue.

Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
109.1 ▼ 142.1	110.6 ▲ 108.4	9.2 ▲ 8.1	na na	-0.9 ▲ -4.2	43.1 ▲ 33.4

Australia - Ethiopia investment, 2025 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Ethiopia

Total (A\$m)

np

Destination Ranking: na

FDI (A\$m)

np

Investment from Ethiopia

Total (A\$m)

-

Source Ranking: na

FDI (A\$m)

-

Australia's goods and services trade with Ethiopia, 2025

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports

Destination Ranking: 108

Item	A\$000
Education-related travel	46,000.0
Cereal preparations	2,933.3
Recreational travel	2,000.0
Measuring & analysing instruments	1,168.0
Salts of inorganic acids & metals	657.1
Plastic articles, nes	300.9
Total	56,352.2

Imports

Source Ranking: 91

Item	A\$000
Coffee & substitutes	90,217.4
Recreational travel	31,000.0
Business-related travel	2,000.0
Crude vegetable matter, nes	524.9
Oil-seeds & oleaginous fruits, soft	156.9
Wood, simply worked	99.1
Total	134,398.3

Ethiopia's global merchandise trade relationships, 2025

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations

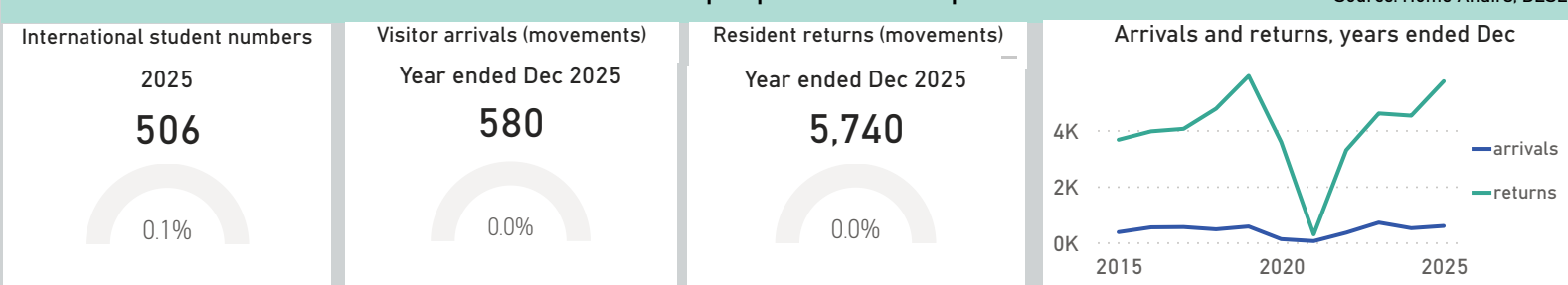
Destination	Share	Rank
Saudi Arabia	11.2%	1
Germany	9.2%	2
United States	8.6%	3
Netherlands	7.5%	4
China	7.3%	5
Australia	1.2%	22

Principal import sources

Destination	Share	Rank
China	35.5%	1
United Arab Emirates	9.7%	2
Saudi Arabia	8.5%	3
India	6.9%	4
Kuwait	5.6%	5
Australia	0.2%	37

Flow of people from Ethiopia

Source: Home Affairs, DESE



Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources. All data may be subject to future revisions.

Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December.

Belgium only: The majority of total investment from Belgium is portfolio investment liabilities in the form of debt securities (Belgium hosts a major clearing house and depository for euro-denominated bonds and other securities, Euroclear).

GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.