



Australian Government

Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

ESTONIA



Fact sheets are updated biannually; August and February

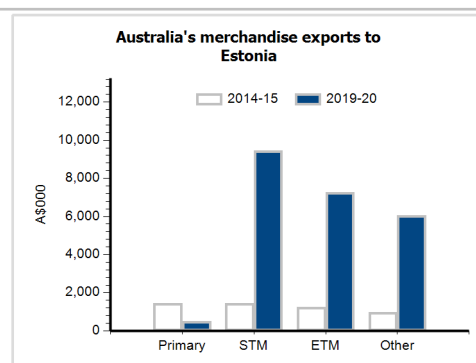
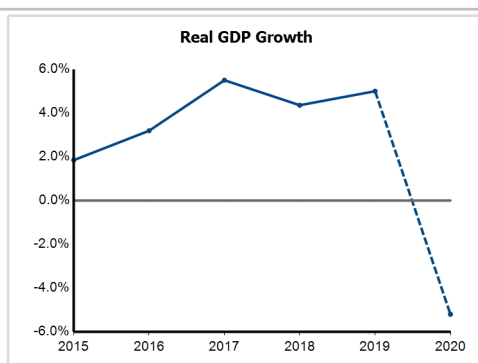
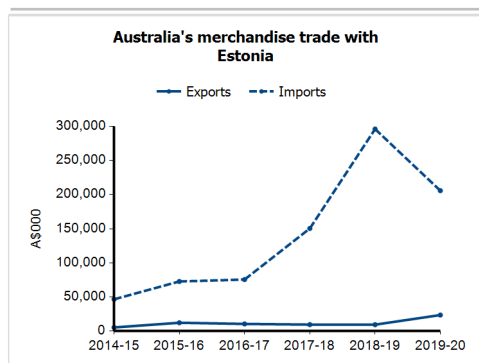
General information

Capital: Tallinn
Land area: 42,390 sq km
Official language(s): Estonian
Population: 1.3 million (2019)
Currency: Euro

Head of State
 President HE Ms Kersti Kaljulaid
Head of Government
 Prime Minister Ms Kaja Kallas

Economic indicators (a)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
GDP (US\$b) (current prices)	23.1	24.3	26.9	30.6	31.5	30.5
GDP per capita (US\$)	17,531.1	18,444.7	20,451.2	23,181.2	23,757.6	22,985.9
GDP PPP (Int'l \$b)	38.7	41.5	44.7	47.8	51.1	49.1
GDP per capita PPP (Int'l \$)	29,397.2	31,573.9	33,937.4	36,139.9	38,540.1	37,032.8
Real GDP growth (% change yoy)	1.8	3.2	5.5	4.4	5.0	-5.2
Current account balance (US\$b)	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2
Current account balance (% GDP)	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.0	2.6	4.0
Inflation (% change yoy)	0.1	0.8	3.7	3.4	2.3	0.2
Unemployment (% labour force)	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.4	7.8



Australia's trade and investment relationship with Estonia (b)

Australian merchandise trade with Estonia, 2019-20 (A\$000)

Exports to Estonia	23,258
Imports from Estonia	205,837
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	229,096

	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports to Estonia	0.0%	98th	154.6%
Imports from Estonia	0.1%	59th	-30.5%
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	0.0%	70th	-25.0%

Major Australian exports, 2019-20 (A\$000)

Silver & platinum	9,004
Gold coin & legal tender coin	5,993
Vehicle parts & accessories	2,093
Manufactures of base metal, nes	1,869

Major Australian imports, 2019-20 (A\$000)

Refined petroleum	100,515
Wood, simply worked	27,943
Telecom equipment & parts	19,306
Fertilisers (excl crude)	18,407

Australia's trade in services with Estonia, 2019-20 (A\$m)

Exports of services to Estonia	31
Imports of services from Estonia	3

	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports of services to Estonia	0.0%	82nd	-8.8%
Imports of services from Estonia	0.0%	149th	-50.0%

Australia's investment relationship with Estonia, 2019 (A\$m)

Australia's investment in Estonia	np
Estonia's investment in Australia	0

	Total	FDI
Australia's investment in Estonia	np	np
Estonia's investment in Australia	0	0

Estonia's global merchandise trade relationships

Estonia's principal export destinations, 2019

1 Finland	15.6%
2 Sweden	10.0%
3 Latvia	8.7%
27 Australia	0.5%

Estonia's principal import sources, 2019

1 Germany	9.8%
2 Russian Federation	9.6%
3 Finland	8.6%
55 Australia	0.1%

Compiled by the Statistics Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources

(a) Economic indicators data is from the IMF WEO where available, the EIU or other reputable source. Data may include forecasts or projections for recent years. GNI may be shown in lieu of GDP for countries where GDP data is unavailable.
 (b) Merchandise trade data is based on published and unpublished ABS data. May exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December.

All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product PPP - Purchasing power parity GNI - Gross National Income na - Data is not available np - Data is not published .. - Data is not meaningful Primary - Primary goods STM - Simply transformed manufactures ETM - Elaborately transformed manufactures Other - Other goods including non-monetary gold f.c.f. - Fresh, chilled or frozen nes - Not elsewhere specified