



ESTONIA

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018-2023). Estimates are blue.

Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
41.3 ▲ 38.4	1.4 ▲ 1.3	-3.0 ▼ 0.1	6.4 ▲ 5.6	-1.7 ▲ -3.9	19.3 ▲ 18.3

Australia - Estonia investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Estonia		Investment from Estonia	
Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)	Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)
44	np	-	np
Destination Ranking: na		Source Ranking: na	

Australia's goods and services trade with Estonia, 2023-24

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports		Destination Ranking: 123	Imports		Source Ranking: 78
Item		A\$m	Item		A\$m
Recreational travel		12.0	Telecom equipment & parts		82.4
Business-related travel		6.0	Measuring & analysing instruments		15.2
Education-related travel		6.0	Recreational travel		13.0
Other services - details not provided		1.0	Wood, simply worked		8.3
Prepared additives for mineral oils		0.8	Civil engineering equipment & parts		6.0
Telecom equipment & parts		0.7	Office machines		5.1
Prams, toys, games & sporting goods		0.7	Medical instruments (incl veterinary)		4.7
Total		30.8	Total		173.9

Estonia's global merchandise trade relationships, 2023

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations				Principal import sources			
Destination		Share	Rank	Destination		Share	Rank
Finland		16.9%	1	Finland		15.4%	1
Latvia		11.9%	2	Germany		11.6%	2
Sweden		9.4%	3	Latvia		10.8%	3
Lithuania		8.2%	4	Lithuania		10.3%	4
Germany		6.6%	5	Sweden		7.7%	5
Australia		0.4%	32	Australia		0.0%	64

Flow of people from Estonia

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements) Year ended Jun 2024 4,350 0.1%	Resident returns (movements) Year ended Jun 2024 2,070 0.0%	International student numbers 2023 153 0.0%	Arrivals and returns, years ended Jun  — arrivals — returns
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Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.

Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product.   na - Data is not available.   np - Data is not published.   f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen.   nes - Not elsewhere specified.