



ERITREA

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018-2023). Estimates are blue.

Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
na	na	na	na	na	na
na	na	na	na	na	na

Australia - Eritrea investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Eritrea		Investment from Eritrea	
Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)	Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)
-	-	-	-
Destination Ranking: na		Source Ranking: na	

Australia's goods and services trade with Eritrea, 2023-24

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports		Destination Ranking: 189	Imports		Source Ranking: 171
Item	A\$k		Item	A\$k	
Other services - details not provided	1,000.0		Recreational travel	2,000.0	
Civil engineering equipment & parts	293.1		Business-related travel	1,000.0	
Specialised machinery & parts	233.5		Women's clothing (excl knitted)	12.2	
Heating & cooling equipment & parts	176.8		Mechanical handling equip & parts	6.3	
Miscellaneous chemical products, nes	84.7		Pumps for liquids & parts	1.7	
Hand or machine tools	49.0		Electrical circuits equipment	1.5	
Mineral manufactures, nes	20.5		Electric power machinery & parts	1.2	
Total	1,956.0		Total	3,023.0	

Eritrea's global merchandise trade relationships, 2023

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations			Principal import sources		
Destination	Share	Rank	Destination	Share	Rank
China	75.9%	1	China	33.4%	1
Republic of Korea	8.9%	2	Turkiye	10.6%	2
Mauritius	8.0%	3	United Arab Emirates	8.6%	3
Philippines	3.9%	4	Saudi Arabia	7.8%	4
Croatia	0.7%	5	United States	5.7%	5
Australia	0.0%	52	Australia	0.0%	49

Flow of people from Eritrea

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements)	Resident returns (movements)	International student numbers	Arrivals and returns, years ended Jun
Year ended Jun 2024	Year ended Jun 2024	2023	
40	380	5	
0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	

Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.

Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.