



DENMARK

Key economic indicators: 2025 (top), 2024 (bottom) and sparkline (2020-2025). Estimates are blue.

Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
461.7 ▲ 424.5	6.0 ▲ 6.0	2.9 ▼ 3.5	2.9 ▲ 2.9	12.5 ▲ 12.2	27.5 ▼ 30.5

Australia - Denmark investment, 2025 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Denmark

Total (A\$m)

7,417

FDI (A\$m)

np

Destination Ranking: 29

Investment from Denmark

Total (A\$m)

5,876

FDI (A\$m)

1,197

Source Ranking: na

Australia's goods and services trade with Denmark, 2025

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports

Destination Ranking: 58

Item	A\$m
Recreational travel	95.0
Alcoholic beverages	32.7
Medicaments (incl veterinary)	32.2
Education-related travel	27.0
Business-related travel	17.0
Fruit & nuts	7.6
Total	436.3

Imports

Source Ranking: 28

Item	A\$m
Medicaments (incl veterinary)	960.8
Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	234.7
Pharm products (excl medicaments)	117.5
Edible products & preparations, nes	100.9
Fish, salted or dried	100.0
Measuring & analysing instruments	74.8
Total	3,317.1

Denmark's global merchandise trade relationships, 2025

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations

Destination	Share	Rank
Germany	13.3%	1
Sweden	7.9%	2
Netherlands	5.6%	3
United States	5.5%	4
Norway	5.0%	5
Australia	0.7%	20

Principal import sources

Destination	Share	Rank
Germany	19.2%	1
Sweden	11.5%	2
Netherlands	8.8%	3
China	7.2%	4
Norway	5.4%	5
Australia	0.1%	62

Flow of people from Denmark

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

International student numbers	Visitor arrivals (movements)	Resident returns (movements)	Arrivals and returns, years ended Dec
2025	Year ended Dec 2025	Year ended Dec 2025	Arrivals and returns, years ended Dec
743	27,780	15,630	20K 0K
0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	2015 2020 2025

Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources. All data may be subject to future revisions.

Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December.

Belgium only: The majority of total investment from Belgium is portfolio investment liabilities in the form of debt securities (Belgium hosts a major clearing house and depository for euro-denominated bonds and other securities, Euroclear).

GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.