

CANADA



General information

Fact sheets are updated biannually; August and February

Capital: Ottawa

Land area:9,093,510 sq kmOfficial language(s):English, FrenchPopulation:37.0 million (2018)Currency:Canadian dollar

Head of State

HM Queen Elizabeth II represented by Governor-General HE The Rt

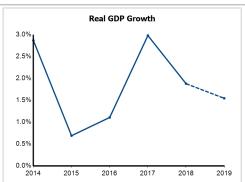
Hon Julie Payette

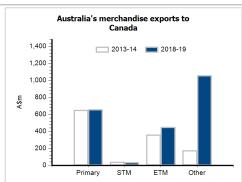
Head of Government

Prime Minister The Rt Hon Justin Trudeau

Economic indicators (a)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
GDP (US\$b) (current prices)	1,805.7	1,556.5	1,530.0	1,649.9	1,712.5	1,730.9
GDP per capita (US\$)	51,020.7	43,626.4	42,439.7	45,217.0	46,290.2	46,212.8
GDP PPP (Int'l \$b)	1,615.4	1,643.5	1,678.9	1,761.4	1,838.3	1,899.9
GDP per capita PPP (Int'I \$)	45,642.6	46,064.1	46,568.6	48,273.1	49,690.2	50,725.4
Real GDP growth (% change yoy)	2.9	0.7	1.1	3.0	1.9	1.5
Current account balance (US\$b)	-43.2	-55.2	-48.9	-46.3	-45.2	-32.5
Current account balance (% GDP)	-2.4	-3.5	-3.2	-2.8	-2.6	-1.9
Inflation (% change yoy)	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.0
Unemployment (% labour force)	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.8







Australia's trade and investment relationship with Canada (b)

Australian merchandise trade with Canada, 2018-19 (A\$m)		Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports to Canada	2,215	0.6%	20th	31.5%
Imports from Canada	2,474	0.8%	23rd	15.9%
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	4,689	0.7%	22nd	22.8%
Major Australian exports, 2018-19 (A\$m)		Major Australian imports, 2018-19	(A\$m)	
Alcoholic beverages	199	Agric machinery (excl tractors) & parts	149	
Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	119	Passenger motor vehicles		144
Beef, f.c.f.	116	Medicaments (incl veterinary)		142
Other ores & concentrates	83	Non-electric engines & motors		105
*Includes \$1.0b of confidential items (estimated to be mainly all	ımina), 47% of total			

Australia's trade in services with Canada, 2018-19 (A\$	sm)	Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports of services to Canada	1,244	1.3%	16th	15.4%
Imports of services from Canada	2,259	2.2%	15th	8.3%
Major Australian services exports, 2018-19 (A\$m)		Major Australian services imports,	2018-19 (A\$m	1)
Personal travel excluding education	515	Personal travel excluding education		1,563
Education-related travel	281	Transport		312

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Australia's investment relationship with Canada, 2018 (A\$m)		Total	FDI
Australia's investment in Canada		•	77,291	33,814
Canada's investment in Australia			48,692	36,928

Canada's global merchandise trade relationships

Canada's principal export destinations, 2018	(
1 United States	75.1%	1 United States	51.1%
2 China	4.7%	2 China	12.7%
3 United Kingdom	2.8%	3 Mexico	6.2%
18 Australia	0.3%	28 Australia	0.4%

Compiled by the Statistics Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources

(a) Economic indicators data is from the IMF WEO where available, the EIU or other reputable source. Data may include forecasts or projections for recent years. GNI may be shown in lieu of GDP for countries where GDP data is unavailable. (b) Merchandise trade data is based on published and unpublished ABS data. May exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December.

All data may be subject to future revisions.