



BRUNEI

Key economic indicators: 2023 (top), 2022 (bottom) and sparkline (2018-2023). Estimates are blue. Source: IMF WEO

Nominal GDP (USD billions)	Population (people, millions)	Real GDP growth (% yoy)	Unemployment (% labour force)	Current account balance (% GDP)	Gross govt debt (% GDP)
15.1 ▼ 16.7	0.5 ▲ 0.4	1.4 ▲ -1.6	5.3 ▲ 5.2	12.9 ▼ 19.6	2.3 ▲ 2.1

Australia - Brunei investment, 2023 (stocks)

Source: ABS

Investment in Brunei		Investment from Brunei	
Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)	Total (A\$m)	FDI (A\$m)
158	-	132	np
Destination Ranking: na		Source Ranking: na	

Australia's goods and services trade with Brunei, 2023-24

Source: DFAT-adjusted ABS data

Exports		Destination Ranking: 41	Imports		Source Ranking: 24
Item	A\$m		Item	A\$m	
Crude petroleum	698.9		Refined petroleum	2,942.2	
Confidential items of trade	77.8		Crude petroleum	998.7	
Prof, tech & other business services	35.0		Fertilisers (excl crude)	121.6	
Recreational travel	27.0		Recreational travel	11.0	
Education-related travel	20.0		Business-related travel	5.0	
Beef, f.c.f.	9.1		Government goods and services n.i.e	2.0	
Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	9.0		Insurance and Pension services	2.0	
Total	918.3		Total	4,086.8	

Brunei's global merchandise trade relationships, 2023

Source: Various international sources

Principal export destinations				Principal import sources			
Destination	Share	Rank		Destination	Share	Rank	
Australia	21.6%	1		Malaysia	26.4%	1	
Singapore	17.0%	2		United Arab Emirates	11.0%	2	
China	16.7%	3		China	10.5%	3	
Japan	13.9%	4		Australia	7.2%	4	
Malaysia	6.8%	5		Qatar	6.3%	5	

Flow of people from Brunei

Source: Home Affairs, DESE

Visitor arrivals (movements)	Resident returns (movements)	International student numbers	Arrivals and returns, years ended Jun
Year ended Jun 2024	Year ended Jun 2024	2023	
6,080	2,660	253	
0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	

Compiled by the Trade Data Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.  
IMF data may include forecasts or projections for recent years.  
Merchandise trade data may exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December. All data may be subject to future revisions.  
GDP - Gross Domestic Product. na - Data is not available. np - Data is not published. f.c.f - Fresh, chilled or frozen. nes - Not elsewhere specified.