



**AUSTRALIA'S TOP 25 EXPORTS, GOODS & SERVICES (a)**  
**(A\$ million)**

| Rank                    | Commodity                                 | 2017           | 2018           | 2019           | % share<br>2019 | % growth              |                 |
|-------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|                         |   |                |                |                |                 | 2018 to<br>2019       | 5 year<br>trend |
| <b>Total (b)</b>        |   | <b>387,004</b> | <b>438,359</b> | <b>492,576</b> | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>12.4</b>           | <b>9.0</b>      |
| 1                       | Iron ores & concentrates                  | 63,104         | 63,339         | 96,173         | 19.5            | 51.8                  | 8.3             |
| 2                       | Coal                                      | 57,132         | 66,849         | 63,956         | 13.0            | -4.3                  | 14.3            |
| 3                       | Natural gas                               | 25,618         | 43,296         | 48,654         | 9.9             | 12.4                  | 26.8            |
| 4                       | Education-related travel services (c)     | 30,263         | 35,234         | 40,336         | 8.2             | 14.5                  | 15.4            |
| 5                       | Gold                                      | 17,620         | 19,137         | 23,372         | 4.7             | 22.1                  | 10.6            |
| 6                       | Personal travel (excl education) services | 21,281         | 22,240         | 22,580         | 4.6             | 1.5                   | 5.1             |
| 7                       | Beef, f.c.f.                              | 7,451          | 8,660          | 10,809         | 2.2             | 24.8                  | 4.3             |
| 8                       | Aluminium ores & conc (incl alumina)      | 8,426          | 11,341         | 9,830          | 2.0             | -13.3                 | 11.2            |
| 9                       | Crude petroleum                           | 5,246          | 8,097          | 9,505          | 1.9             | 17.4                  | 1.3             |
| 10                      | Copper ores & concentrates                | 4,790          | 6,122          | 6,161          | 1.3             | 0.6                   | 4.2             |
| 11                      | Professional services                     | 5,174          | 5,252          | 5,874          | 1.2             | 11.8                  | 3.2             |
| 12                      | Telecom, computer & information services  | 3,674          | 4,673          | 5,563          | 1.1             | 19.0                  | 15.6            |
| 13                      | Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.                  | 4,272          | 4,823          | 5,521          | 1.1             | 14.5                  | 8.6             |
| 14                      | Technical & other business services       | 4,470          | 4,416          | 5,342          | 1.1             | 21.0                  | 7.5             |
| 15                      | Financial services                        | 4,274          | 4,786          | 5,321          | 1.1             | 11.2                  | 7.8             |
| 16                      | Aluminium                                 | 3,453          | 4,365          | 3,977          | 0.8             | -8.9                  | 1.0             |
| 17                      | Copper                                    | 2,987          | 3,312          | 3,938          | 0.8             | 18.9                  | -0.0            |
| 18                      | Other ores & concentrates (d)             | 2,645          | 3,498          | 3,819          | 0.8             | 9.2                   | -4.7            |
| 19                      | Wheat                                     | 6,062          | 4,068          | 3,572          | 0.7             | -12.2                 | -9.2            |
| 20                      | Alcoholic beverages                       | 2,892          | 3,245          | 3,435          | 0.7             | 5.9                   | 11.1            |
| 21                      | Pharm products (excl medicaments)         | 1,231          | 2,291          | 3,376          | 0.7             | 47.4                  | 44.5            |
| 22                      | Passenger transport services (e)          | 2,906          | 2,977          | 3,197          | 0.6             | 7.4                   | 5.4             |
| 23                      | Wool & other animal hair (incl tops)      | 3,659          | 3,934          | 3,186          | 0.6             | -19.0                 | 7.3             |
| 24                      | Other transport services                  | 2,853          | 2,830          | 2,944          | 0.6             | 4.0                   | 2.4             |
| 25                      | Medicaments (incl veterinary)             | 2,246          | 2,458          | 2,872          | 0.6             | 16.8                  | 5.6             |
| <b>Memorandum items</b> |   |                |                |                |                 |                       |                 |
|                         | Education (f)                             | 30,816         | 35,850         | 41,042         | 8.3             | 14.5                  | 15.1            |
|                         |   |                |                |                | % share         | % growth              |                 |
|                         |   | 2016-17        | 2017-18        | 2018-19        | 2018-19         | 2017-18 to<br>2018-19 | 5 year<br>trend |
|                         | Tourism Satellite Account (g)             | 34,862         | 37,415         | 39,145         | 8.3             | 4.6                   | 8.2             |

(a) Goods trade is on a recorded trade basis, Services trade is on a balance of payments basis. (b) Balance of payments basis. (c) Includes student expenditure on tuition fees and living expenses. (d) Mainly of *Lead, Zinc and Manganese ores & concentrates*. (e) Includes *Related agency fees & commissions*. (f) *Education* includes *Education-related travel services, Royalties on education services and Other education services*.

(g) The ABS Tourism Satellite Account (TSA) provides the official measure of the tourism sector and is only available on a financial year basis.



Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database and ABS catalogue 5368.0 (Mar-2020).