



AUSTRALIA'S TOP 25 EXPORTS, GOODS & SERVICES (a)

(A\$ million)

Rank	Commodity	2022	2023	2024	% share 2024	% growth	
						2023 to 2024	5 year trend
	Total (b)	672,135	674,760	644,365	100.0	-4.5	8.6
1	Iron ore & concentrates	124,213	136,262	124,545	19.3	-8.6	4.5
2	Coal	142,345	103,188	85,170	13.2	-17.5	14.8
3	Natural gas	90,343	74,322	67,465	10.5	-9.2	13.4
4	Education-related travel services (c)	26,590	46,912	51,518	8.0	9.8	7.8
5	Gold	23,513	28,352	35,702	5.5	25.9	7.2
6	Personal travel (excl. education-related)	7,561	18,933	22,650	3.5	19.6	21.7
7	Beef, f.c.f.	10,271	11,462	14,038	2.2	22.5	5.8
8	Aluminium ores & conc (incl alumina)	9,865	9,846	12,924	2.0	31.3	5.8
9	Crude petroleum	14,424	11,467	10,644	1.7	-7.2	8.1
10	Charges for intellectual property	6,187	7,908	9,471	1.5	19.8	26.6
11	Wheat	14,457	13,959	8,435	1.3	-39.6	27.6
12	Professional services	7,073	7,778	8,047	1.2	3.5	6.6
13	Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	6,160	6,168	7,101	1.1	15.1	5.9
14	Copper ores & concentrates	7,592	6,677	6,544	1.0	-2.0	0.0
15	Technical & other business services	6,073	6,035	6,054	0.9	0.3	1.6
16	Aluminium	5,793	5,236	5,717	0.9	9.2	9.3
17	Copper	4,976	5,234	5,554	0.9	6.1	9.0
18	Oil-seeds & oleaginous fruits, soft	7,755	5,502	4,996	0.8	-9.2	46.9
19	Refined petroleum	4,241	4,323	4,983	0.8	15.3	17.0
20	Crude minerals, nes	12,227	18,849	4,890	0.8	-74.1	61.8
21	Financial Services	4,716	5,606	4,846	0.8	-13.6	0.7
22	Business-related travel services	1,382	3,583	4,338	0.7	21.1	29.0
23	Other ores & concentrates (d)	4,499	3,620	4,247	0.7	17.3	2.8
24	Vegetables, f.c.f.	2,484	3,214	3,838	0.6	19.4	24.9
25	Telecom, computer & information services	3,138	3,747	3,828	0.6	2.2	4.4
Memorandum items							
	Education (e)	30,334	48,801	52,984	8.2	8.6	6.8
						% growth	
		2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	% share 2023-24	2022-23 to 2023-24	5 year trend
	Tourism Satellite Account (f)	5,831	25,955	38,329	5.8	47.7	4.6

(a) Goods trade is on a recorded trade basis, Services trade is on a balance of payments basis. (b) Balance of payments basis. (c) Effective January 2020, there has been a compositional shift in where some student fees are located in services data due to COVID-19; students have continued to study and pay fees to Australian universities, but as they are no longer located in Australia due to travel interruptions, this spend is now captured under *Personal, cultural & recreational services*. (d) Mainly of Lead, Zinc and Manganese ores & concentrates. (e) *Education* includes *Education-related travel services*, *Royalties on education services* and *Other education services*. (f) The ABS Tourism Satellite Account (TSA) provides the official measure of the tourism sector and is only available on a financial year basis. nm = Not meaningful.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database and ABS International Trade in Goods, Australia (January-25); ABS International Trade: Supplementary Information, Calendar Year (Services); Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia December 2024 (Total all commodities and services)

& Australian National Accounts: Tourism Satellite Account

Last updated May 2025