

Australia Awards Global Tracer Facility

Tracer Survey Year 3 2018-19

Tonga Country Report Alumni of 2011 to 2016



# Tracer Survey Outcomes Summary: Tonga

This country report details the responses of alumni from **Tonga** to the Australia Awards Global Tracer Facility **Tracer Survey** carried out in 2018-19. The Tracer Survey was conducted between November 2018 and February 2019 and targeted **alumni who completed their award between 2011 and 2016**.

Alumni were asked a range of questions via an online survey, focussed on exploring the long-term outcomes of the Australia Awards. In total 3,768 alumni in this cohort from more than 123 different countries participated in the survey. A 26 per cent response rate of the target cohort was achieved globally. This report focuses on the response data of alumni from Tonga.

For Tonga, there were 94 alumni included in the target population. Responses were received from 15, a **response rate of 16 per cent**. Among these respondents, six were scholarship alumni and nine were fellowship alumni.

The survey data provide a valuable quantitative insight into alumni use of knowledge and skills, development of networks and contribution to cooperation with Australia. The responses also offer rich examples from alumni of the types of contributions they are making, the way in which they are using their award, and the things that help and hinder them in reaching their potential.

The data detailed here are reported based on the four long-term outcomes of the Australia Awards as articulated in the *Australia Awards Global Strategy: Investing in the next generation of global leaders for development 2016-2018* and the Australia Awards Global Monitoring and Evaluation Framework. In terms of responding to the **long-term outcomes** of the Australia Awards, the following summary offers findings based on the responses of alumni from Tonga. Further outcomes are included in the infographic following this summary.

**Outcome 1:** Alumni are using their skills, knowledge and networks to contribute to sustainable development.

- Most alumni from Tonga (93 per cent) indicated they have passed on their skills and knowledge to others in their country on return from their award.
- All alumni indicated they had introduced improved practices and innovations in their work on return from their award.

**Outcome 2:** Alumni are contributing to cooperation between Australia and partner countries.

- 31 per cent of alumni from Tonga have maintained frequent contact with fellow alumni, while 46 per cent have frequent contact with friends in Australia and 23 per cent with Australian students/alumni.
- In terms of frequent contact with Australian organisations, 8 per cent of alumni have frequent contact with Australian businesses and 15 per cent with Australian Embassies, High Commissions or Consulates.

**Outcome 3:** Effective, mutually advantageous partnerships between institutions and businesses in Australia and partner countries.

- 31 per cent of alumni from Tonga indicated having had a professional link with an Australian organisation at some time following award.
- These links were with Australian universities and the private sector.

**Outcome 4:** Alumni view Australia, Australians and Australian expertise positively.

- Most alumni from Tonga (75 per cent) indicated their experience in Australia positively influenced their perception of Australia.
- All alumni have provided advice to people in Tonga about pursuing opportunities in Australia.

The Tracer Survey represented the views of a range of alumni from Tonga. Of those who responded, **60 per cent were women and 53 per cent came from an urban location**. The largest age group represented were alumni 30 to 39 years. Among all alumni, 93 per cent were employed full-time. Of those alumni employed, **92 per cent** indicated that they hold a **formal leadership role**.

In addition to this Outcomes Summary, this report includes an infographic as well as data tables including the detail of respondents from Tonga to the Tracer Survey. The data tables correspond to each of the Australia Awards long-term outcomes and include benchmark data from the entire survey response population.

For further information about the Australia Awards Global Tracer Facility please visit the website: <a href="https://www.australiaawardstracerfacility.org">www.australiaawardstracerfacility.org</a>



# Global Tracer Facility

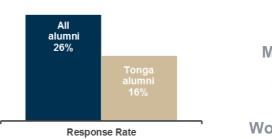


# Tracer Survey 2018–2019 Tonga Overview

#### 15 Alumni from Tonga

Alumni who completed a scholarship or fellowship between 2011 and 2016





# Men 40% Q Women 60%

### key outcomes



Passed on skills and knowledge to others



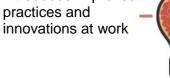
31% of alumni

Developed professional links with Australia





100% Introduced improved practices and innovations at work



75% of alumni

Say their awards experience positively influenced perception of Australian skills and expertise







# alumni voices

I started an open door policy in the department I work in so that everyone feels free to walk in anytime to discuss work matters and also give them opportunities in hands-on professional development for our teachers. I work with a professor to develop the curriculum for Advance Diploma of Diagnostic Radiography level 6 which was being accredited by the Tonga National Qualification Accreditation Board (TNQAB) which is the first of its kind in Tonga. I also coordinated the first ever graduates in Diagnostic Radiography under the Queen Salote Institute of Nursing and Allied Health.

The network was very helpful because we shared knowledge with each other and it may reduce the big gap between developed countries and developing countries because we help each other. After completing the fellowship program we managed to keep in touch with the organizer and participants on how we can apply the knowledge gained from the program to its full potential towards our own pacific island nation's sustainable development into the future.

Table 1: Tracer Survey Data for 2011 to 2016 alumni from Tonga and All alumni - Respondent characteristics

			Alumni fron	m Tonga						
		Scho	olarships	Fell	owships	Alumni	from Tonga	All	Alumni	
		Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	
Age at time of survey	Under 20 years		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	20 to 29 years		-	-	-	-	-	111	3.0%	
	30 to 39 years	4	66.7%	3	33.3%	7	46.7%	2134	56.8%	
	40 to 49 years	2	33.3%	2	22.2%	4	26.7%	1144	30.4%	
	50 to 59 years	-	-	3	33.3%	3	20.0%	310	8.3%	
	60 to 69 years	-	-	1	11.1%	1	6.7%	52	1.4%	
	70 and older	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 111 2134 1144 310	0.2%	
Year of graduation from award	2011	-	-	-	-	-	-	382	10.1%	
	2012	1	16.7%	1	11.1%	2	13.3%	546	14.5%	
	2013	1	16.7%	6	66.7%	7	46.7%	631	16.7%	
	2014	1	16.7%	-	-	1	6.7%	657	17.4%	
	2015	3	50.0%	1	11.1%	4	26.7%	881	23.4%	
	2016	-	-	1	11.1%	1	6.7%	671	17.8%	
Have you received any other	Yes	3	50.0%	3	33.3%	6	40.0%	956	25.4%	
awards?	No	3	50.0%	6	66.7%	9	60.0%	2779	73.9%	
	Don't know		-	-	-	-	-	27	0.7%	
What is your current employment	Employed full-time	5	83.3%	9	100.0%	14	93.3%	3297	87.7%	
status?	Employed part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	4.1%	
	Not employed	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	3.0%	
	Retired	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	0.4%	
	Studying	1	16.7%	-	-	1	6.7%	135	3.6%	
	Other (specify)	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	1.2%	
Level of leadership in relation to	Formal leadership role	5	100.0%	7	87.5%	12	92.3%	2080	61.9%	
current job	Informal leadership role		-	1	12.5%	1	7.7%	1019	30.3%	
	Do not have a leadership role	-	-	-	-	-	-	203	6.0%	
	Don't know/prefer not to say	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	1.7%	

Table 2: Tracer Survey Data for 2011 to 2016 alumni from Tonga and All alumni - Outcome 1

			Alumni froi	m Tonga					
Q: To what extent do you agree with each of these statements: I have		Scholarships		Fellowships		Alumni from Tonga		All Alumni	
		Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Passed on new skills and knowledge	Strongly agree	5	83.3%	7	77.8%	12	80.0%	2298	61.1%
to others	Agree	1	16.7%	1	11.1%	2	13.3%	1367	36.4%
	Disagree	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	1.2%
	Strongly disagree	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	0.3%
	Don't Know	-	-	1	11.1%	1	6.7%	38	1.0%
Introduced improved practices and	Strongly agree	6	100.0%	9	100.0%	15	100.0%	2023	53.9%
innovations through my work	Agree	-	-	-	-	-	-	1571	41.8%
	Disagree	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	1.8%
	Strongly disagree	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	0.3%
	Don't Know	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	2.2%
Built networks with Australians or	Strongly agree	2	33.3%	2	22.2%	4	26.7%	848	22.6%
Australian organisations	Agree	2	33.3%	4	44.4%	6	40.0%	1892	50.4%
	Disagree	2	33.3%	2	22.2%	4	26.7%	719	19.2%
	Strongly disagree	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	1.8%
	Don't know	-	-	1	11.1%	1	6.7%	226	6.0%
Built networks with other awardees	Strongly agree	3	50.0%	4	44.4%	7	46.7%	1683	44.9%
	Agree	2	33.3%	3	33.3%	5	33.3%	1730	46.1%
	Disagree	1	16.7%	2	22.2%	3	20.0%	251	6.7%
	Strongly disagree		-	-	-	-	-	21	0.6%
	Don't know	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	1.8%

Table 3: Tracer Survey Data for 2011 to 2016 alumni from Tonga and All alumni - Outcome 2

			Alumni fro	m Tonga						
Q: How frequently are you in contact	with the following groups:	Scholarships Fellowships			owships	Alumni	from Tonga	All Alumni		
w. How frequently are you in contac	t with the following groups.	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	
Host Institution	Always	-	-	=	-	-	-	168	5.0%	
	Often	-	-	-	-	-	-	568	16.8%	
	Sometimes	2	40.0%	3	37.5%	5	38.5%	1279	37.8%	
	Rarely	1	20.0%	1	12.5%	2	15.4%	973	28.7%	
	Never	2	40.0%	3	37.5%	5	38.5%	364	10.8%	
	Don't know	-	-	1	12.5%	1	7.7%	34	1.0%	
Fellow Australian Students	Always	1	20.0%	-	-	1	7.7%	278	8.2%	
	Often	-	-	2	25.0%	2	15.4%	850	25.1%	
	Sometimes	3	60.0%	2	25.0%	5	38.5%	1270	37.6%	
	Rarely	-	-	1	12.5%	1	7.7%	611	18.1%	
	Never	1	20.0%	2	25.0%	3	23.1%	341	10.1%	
	Don't know	-	-	1	12.5%	1	7.7%	32	0.9%	
Fellow Award recipients	Always	-	-	-	-	-	-	488	14.4%	
	Often	3	60.0%	1	12.5%	4	30.8%	1219	36.1%	
	Sometimes	1	20.0%	3	37.5%	4	30.8%	1151	34.1%	
	Rarely	1	20.0%	1	12.5%	2	15.4%	389	11.5%	
	Never	-	-	2	25.0%	2	15.4%	115	3.4%	
	Don't know	-	-	1	12.5%	1	7.7%	17	0.5%	
Professional associations or	Always	-	-	-	-	-	-	104	3.1%	
Australian businesses operating in	Often	1	20.0%	-	-	1	7.7%	359	10.6%	
Australia/your home country	Sometimes	2	40.0%	2	25.0%	4	30.8%	834	24.7%	
	Rarely	1	20.0%	1	12.5%	2	15.4%	989	29.3%	
	Never	1	20.0%	3	37.5%	4	30.8%	984	29.2%	
	Don't know		-	2	25.0%	2	15.4%	105	3.1%	
Australian Embassy, High	Always	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	2.5%	
Commission or Consulate	Often	1	20.0%	1	12.5%	2	15.4%	251	7.4%	
	Sometimes	1	20.0%	3	37.5%	4	30.8%	775	23.0%	
	Rarely	2	40.0%	1	12.5%	3	23.1%	1119	33.2%	
	Never	1	20.0%	2	25.0%	3	23.1%	1092	32.4%	
	Don't know		-	1	12.5%	1	7.7%	50	1.5%	
Friends in Australia	Always	2	40.0%	2	25.0%	4	30.8%	426	12.6%	
	Often		-	2	25.0%	2	15.4%	921	27.3%	
	Sometimes	2	40.0%	2	25.0%	4	30.8%	1232	36.6%	
	Rarely	-	-	-	-	-	-	551	16.4%	
	Never	1	20.0%	1	12.5%	2	15.4%	219	6.5%	
	Don't know	- 1	-	1	12.5%	1	7.7%	21	0.6%	

Table 4: Tracer Survey Data for 2011 to 2016 alumni from Tonga and All alumni - Outcome 3

			Alumni fro	om Tonga					
<b>Q</b> : As a result of your Australia Award, have you developed professional links with Australian organisations?		Scholarships		Fellowships		Alumni from Tonga		All Alumni	
		Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Professional links	Developed professional links	1	20.0%	3	37.5%	4	30.8%	1513	44.2%
	Did not develop professional links	4	80.0%	5	62.5%	9	69.2%	1583	46.2%
	Don't Know	-	-	-	-	-	-	330	9.6%
Types of professional links with	Public sector	-	-	-	-	-	-	336	22.4%
Australian organisations*	Private Sector	1	100.0%	-	-	1	25.0%	150	10.0%
	Universities	-	-	2	66.7%	2	50.0%	740	49.3%
	Non-Government Organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	9.1%
	Australian High Commission or Consulates	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	2.0%
	Other or don't know	-	-	1	33.3%	1	25.0%	108	7.2%

<sup>\*</sup>Note these counts and proportions only include alumni who indicated that they had developed a professional link as well as providing information about their current employment in the survey.

Table 5: Tracer Survey Data for 2011 to 2016 alumni from Tonga and All alumni - Outcome 4

			Alumni fror	m Tonga					
Q: To what extent did your expe	rience during your award	Scholarships		Fellowships		Alumni from Tonga		All Alumni	
influence your perception of the following:		Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %	Count	Column N %
Australia as a country	Much more positive	3	75.0%	5	62.5%	8	66.7%	2825	84.6%
	Slightly more positive	1	25.0%	-	-	1	8.3%	406	12.2%
	No change	-	-	1	12.5%	1	8.3%	84	2.5%
	Slightly more negative	-	-	1	12.5%	1	8.3%	13	0.4%
	Much more negative	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Don't know	-	-	1	12.5%	1	8.3%	Count  2825 406 84 13 - 13 2497 626 152 37 1 26 2532 642 118 19 2 24 3245	0.4%
Australian people	Much more positive	2	50.0%	4	50.0%	6	50.0%	2497	74.8%
	Slightly more positive	2	50.0%	1	12.5%	3	25.0%	626	18.7%
	No change	-	-	1	12.5%	1	8.3%	152	4.6%
	Slightly more negative	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	1.1%
	Much more negative	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.0%
	Don't know	-	-	2	25.0%	2	16.7%	26	0.8%
The knowledge skills and	Much more positive	2	50.0%	6	75.0%	8	66.7%	2532	75.9%
expertise of Australians	Slightly more positive	2	50.0%	-	-	2	16.7%	642	19.2%
	No change	-	-	1	12.5%	1	8.3%	118	3.5%
	Slightly more negative	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	0.6%
	Much more negative	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.1%
	Don't know	-	-	1	12.5%	1	8.3%	24	0.7%
Have provided advice to people	Yes	4	100.0%	8	100.0%	12	100.0%	3245	97.3%
from home country in relation to pursuing opportunities in	No	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	2.2%
Australia	Don't know	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	0.5%

