



Australian Government

Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

# AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST

2010





# **Australia's trade with Africa and the Middle East 2010**

**Market Information and Research Section  
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## Introduction

Welcome to the new trade statistical publication *Australia's Trade with Africa and the Middle East*. This publication provides a snapshot of the latest trends in Australia's trade with these regions. The publication covers the broad trends in Australia's trade with these regions over the last five years covering both merchandise trade and where available services trade. Specific tables on key products such as Australia's automotive trade with the Middle East are also included.

This publication is part of a set of trade publications that DFAT publishes each year. The set includes regular publications such as the [Composition of Trade Australia](#) as well as occasional publications. This publication is part of the occasional series.

In addition, DFAT also produces country and economic factsheets for all Middle East countries and around 40 individual African countries. These single page factsheets cover a range of economic and demographic indicators for over 180 countries and economies. The factsheets are updated twice a year and can be found at the DFAT website at <http://www.dfat.gov.au/geo/fs/>.

DFAT would welcome comments on this new publication. Comments can be sent by email to [statssection@dfat.gov.au](mailto:statssection@dfat.gov.au).



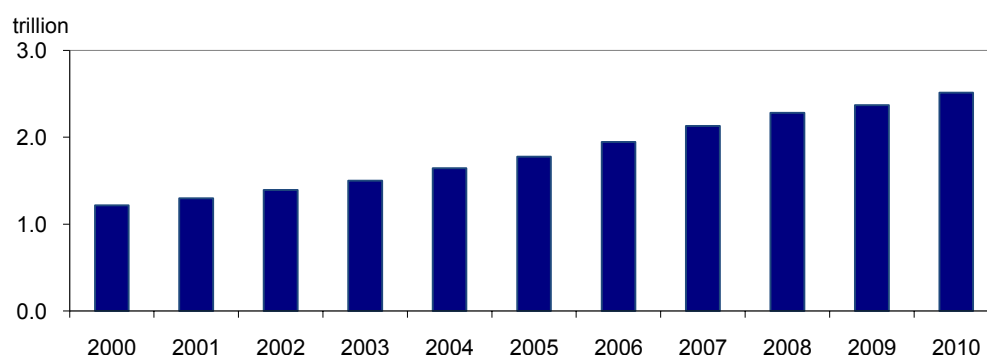


## Africa's<sup>1</sup> economic and trade highlights

### Africa's GDP (in PPP terms – International dollars) – 2005 to 2010

- As a group, Africa's GDP in Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) terms<sup>2</sup> has increased from \$1.8 trillion in 2005 to \$2.5 trillion in 2010. Africa's GDP has grown at an average 7.1 per cent per annum since 2005 in PPP terms.
- In 2010, Africa accounted for 3.4 per cent of the world's GDP in PPP terms compared with 3.1 per cent in 2005.
- Africa's population grew by an average 2.4 per cent per annum from 2005 (822 million) to 2010 (927 million).
- Africa's GDP per capita has risen from \$2,164 in 2005 to \$2,712 in 2010 in PPP terms.

Africa GDP PPP <sup>(a)</sup>



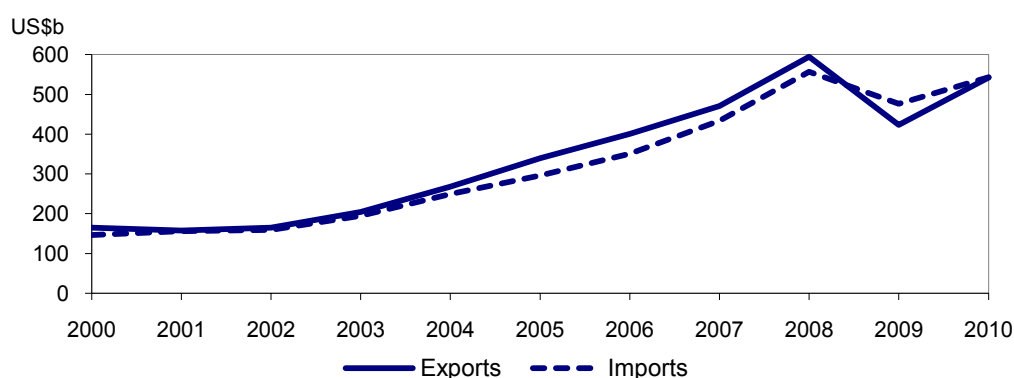
(a) In international dollars.

Source: IMF WEO, September 2011.

### Africa's trade with the world (in US dollars)<sup>3</sup>

- Goods and services exported by Africa to the world have increased from US\$339.6 billion in 2005 to US\$542.5 billion in 2010 (average annual growth of 8.1 per cent). Similarly, goods and services imported by Africa over the same period have risen from US\$296.3 billion to US\$543.0 billion (average annual growth of 12.7 per cent).
- In 2010, Africa accounted for 2.9 per cent of both world exports and imports.

Africa World trade



Source: World Trade Organization database.

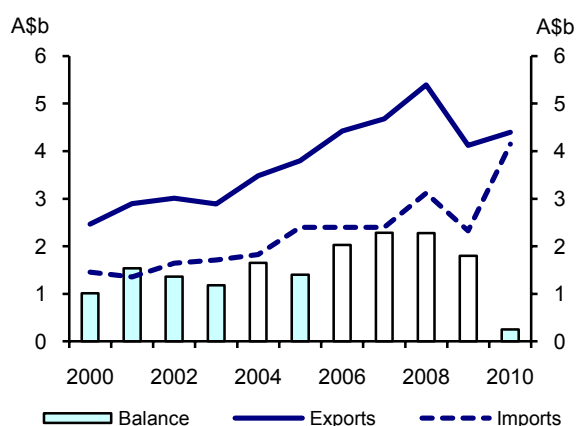
<sup>1</sup> Africa in this publication excludes Egypt unless otherwise specified.

<sup>2</sup> An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GDP as a US dollar has in the United States at a set point in time. See **Explanatory notes** for more details.

<sup>3</sup> Goods (merchandise) trade is published on a recorded trade basis, Services on a balance of payments basis.

# Australia's trade highlights with Africa – 2010

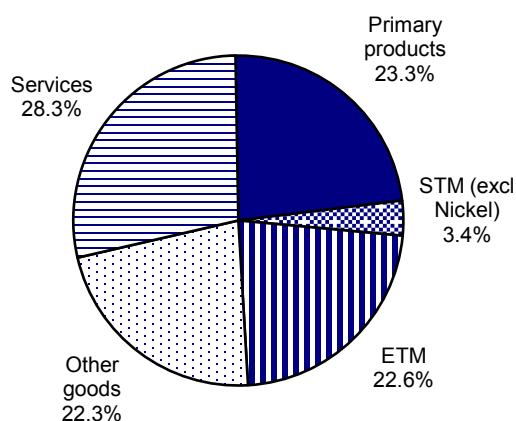
## Australia's trade in goods and services with Africa<sup>4</sup>



Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database & ABS catalogue 5368.0.

- The value of total trade in goods and services increased 32.6 per cent to \$8.5 billion in 2010, a strong recovery from the fall of 24.3 per cent in 2009
  - since 2005, total trade values have increased by an average of 4.8 per cent per annum.
- Africa accounted for 1.5 per cent of Australia's total trade in 2010.

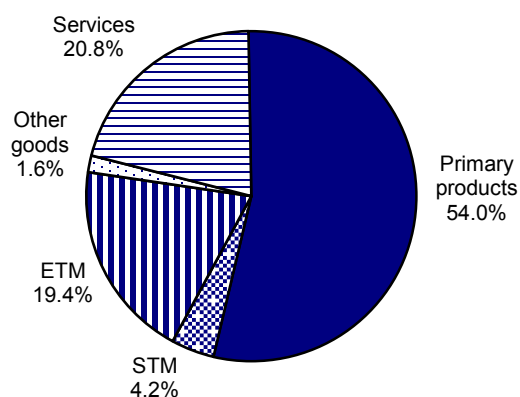
## Australia's goods and services exports to Africa



Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database & ABS catalogue 5368.0.

- The value of exports rose by 6.7 per cent to \$4.4 billion in 2010.
- Primary products* increased 39.0 per cent to \$1.0 billion with strong rises in *Unprocessed food* (mainly *Cereal grains*) and *Fuels* (mainly *Coal*).
- Manufactures* (including both *STM* and *ETM*) rose 9.7 per cent to \$1.1 billion.
- Other goods* decreased 9.5 per cent to \$982 million. *Other goods* consisted mainly of confidential *Aluminium ores & concentrates (incl alumina)* exports (refer to **Box B**).
- Services* fell 0.9 per cent to \$1.2 billion.

## Australia's goods and services imports from Africa



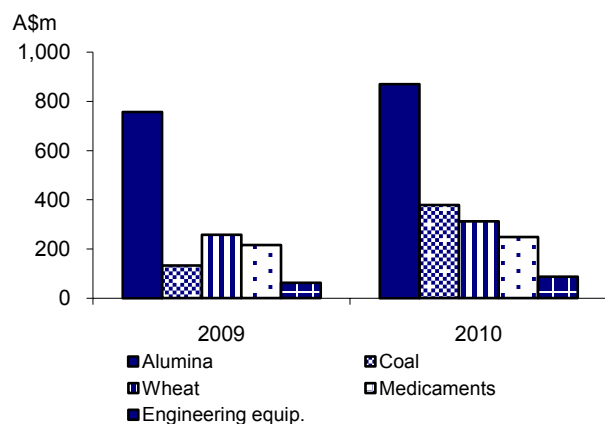
Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database & ABS catalogue 5368.0.

- The value of imports increased 78.6 per cent to \$4.1 billion in 2010.
- Primary products* increased 219.7 per cent to \$2.2 billion with a strong rise in *Fuels* up 319.1 per cent to \$1.9 billion (mainly *Crude petroleum*).
- Manufactures* (including both *STM* and *ETM*) rose 15.6 per cent to \$981 million.
- Other goods* (mainly *Gold*) increased 209.6 per cent to \$68 million.
- Services* rose 14.5 per cent to \$861 million.

<sup>4</sup> At the total Africa services level, Egypt cannot be excluded from ABS services trade statistics – refer to **Explanatory notes**.

## Composition of merchandise trade with Africa

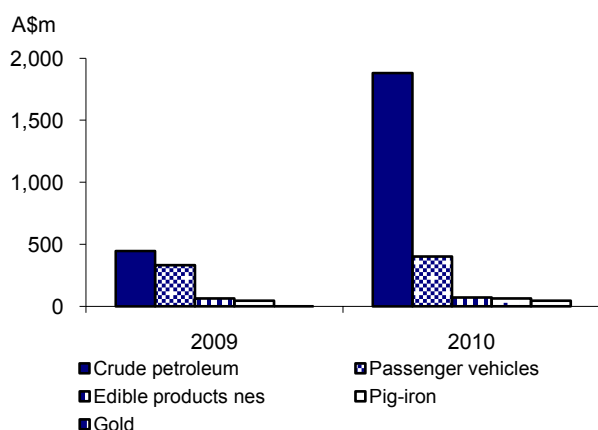
### Composition of Australia's merchandise exports to Africa



Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database & DFAT estimate.

- Australia's major merchandise exports to Africa in 2010 were
  - *Aluminium ores & concentrates (incl alumina)* – up 14.9 per cent to an estimated \$869 million (refer to **Box B**)
  - *Coal* – up 184.5 per cent to \$378 million
  - *Wheat* – valued at \$312 million
  - *Medicaments (incl veterinary)* – up 14.9 per cent to \$248 million
  - *Civil engineering equipment* – up 41.0 per cent to \$87 million.

### Composition of Australia's merchandise imports from Africa



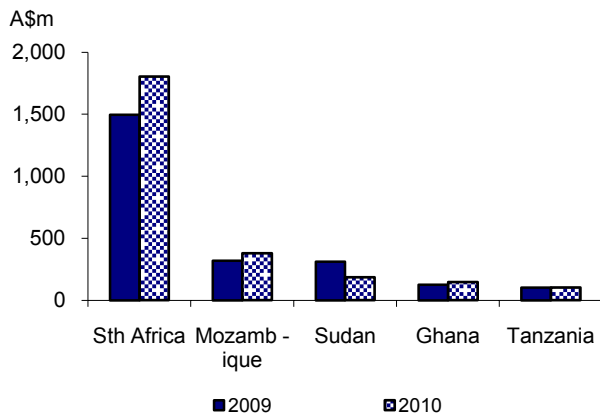
Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

- Australia's major merchandise imports from Africa in 2010 were
  - *Crude petroleum* – up 322 per cent to \$1.9 billion
  - *Passenger motor vehicles* – up 21.1 per cent to \$402 million
  - *Edible products & preparations nes* – up 15.4 per cent to \$72 million
  - *Pig-iron* – up 45.5 per cent to \$64 million
  - *Gold* – up from \$0.1 million to \$44 million.

## Direction of merchandise trade with Africa

- South Africa was Australia's largest merchandise two-way trading partner within Africa, accounting for 45.1 per cent (\$2.9 billion) of Australia's total two-way trade with Africa in 2010 – refer to **Box A** for more information on Australia's trade with South Africa.
- Nigeria was Australia's second largest merchandise trading partner within Africa in 2010 and accounted for 13.1 per cent (\$843 million) of Australia's two-way trade, followed by Gabon with 6.2 per cent (\$399 million).

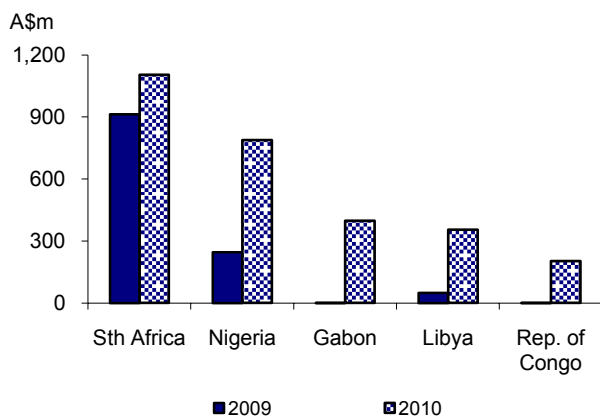
### Major merchandise export markets



Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

- Australia's major merchandise export markets to Africa in 2010 were
  - South Africa – up 20.5 per cent to \$1.8 billion
  - Mozambique – up 18.3 per cent to \$378 million
  - Sudan (including South Sudan) – down 41.0 per cent to \$183 million
  - Ghana – up 16.4 per cent to \$146 million
  - Tanzania – up 0.9 per cent to \$103 million.

### Major merchandise import sources



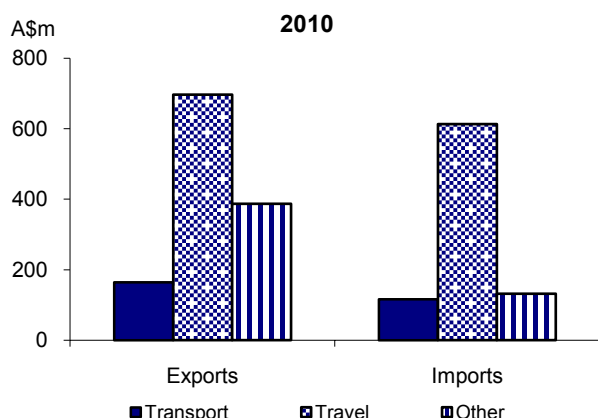
Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

- Australia's major merchandise import sources from Africa in 2010 were
  - South Africa – up 20.8 per cent to \$1.1 billion
  - Nigeria – up 221.1 per cent to \$787 million
  - Gabon – up from \$0.4 million to \$396 million
  - Libya – up 618.7 per cent to \$354 million
  - Republic of Congo – up from \$0.1 million to \$202 million.

## Services trade with Africa

- Australia's services trade with Africa (incl Egypt)<sup>5</sup> was valued at \$2.1 billion in 2010. *Services* exports fell 0.9 per cent to \$1.2 billion while *Services* imports rose 14.5 per cent to \$861 million. South Africa was Australia's largest services trading partner within Africa in 2010 – refer to **Box A** for more information.

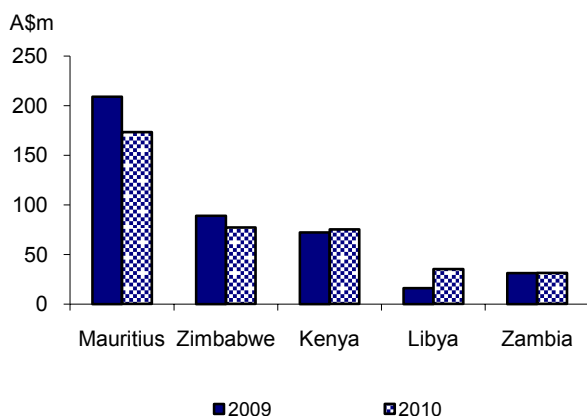
### Australia's services trade with Africa (incl Egypt)



Based on ABS catalogue 5368.0.

- The three main *Services* exports in 2010 were
  - Transport services* – up 20.6 per cent to \$164 million
  - Travel services* – down 7.7 per cent to \$696 million
  - Other services*<sup>6</sup> – up 5.2 per cent to \$387 million.
- In 2010, the three main *Services* imports were
  - Transport services* – up 22.1 per cent to \$116 million
  - Travel services* – up 20.9 per cent to \$613 million
  - Other services*<sup>6</sup> – down 12.0 per cent to \$132 million.

### Australia's Education-related travel services exports to Africa (excl Egypt)



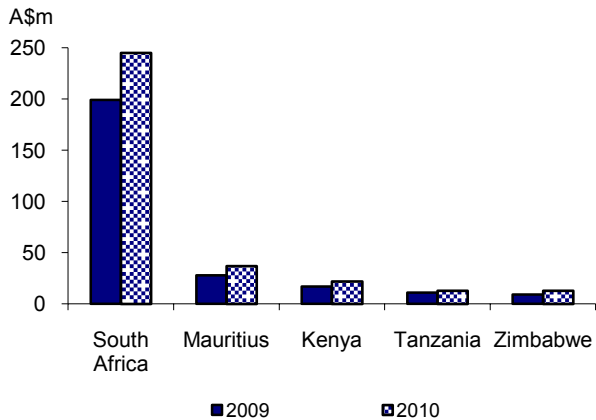
Based on ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.

- Australia's exports of *Education-related travel services* was valued at \$449 million in 2010
  - Education-related travel services* was Australia's second largest export to Africa in terms of both goods and services.
- Australia's exports of *Education-related travel services* have increased by an average 14.9 per cent over the last five years.
- Australia's largest markets for *Education-related travel services* within Africa were Mauritius (\$173 million), Zimbabwe (\$77 million) and Kenya (\$75 million).

<sup>5</sup> At the total Africa services level, Egypt cannot be excluded from ABS services trade statistics – refer to **Explanatory notes**.

<sup>6</sup> *Other services* consists of services such as: *Construction; Insurance & pension; Financial; Intellectual property charges; Telecommunications, computer & information; Other business services; Personal, cultural & recreational; and Government services*. It excludes *Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others* and *Maintenance & repair services* *nie*.

### Australia's *Personal (excl education) travel services* imports from Africa (excl Egypt)



Based on ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.

- Australia's imports of *Personal (excl education) travel services* was valued at \$401 million in 2010
  - these services comprised expenditure by Australian tourists in Africa
  - *Personal (excl education) travel services* was Australia's third largest import from Africa in terms of both goods and services.
- Australia's largest destinations for these services within Africa were South Africa (\$245 million), Mauritius (\$37 million) and Kenya (\$22 million).

### Box A: Australia's trade with South Africa

Australia's trade in goods and services with South Africa increased 19.9 per cent to \$3.8 billion in 2010. South Africa was Australia's largest trading partner within Africa.

Exports of goods and services to South Africa grew 19.0 per cent to \$2.2 billion in 2010. However, the five year trend growth recorded a decline of 1.8 per cent per annum.

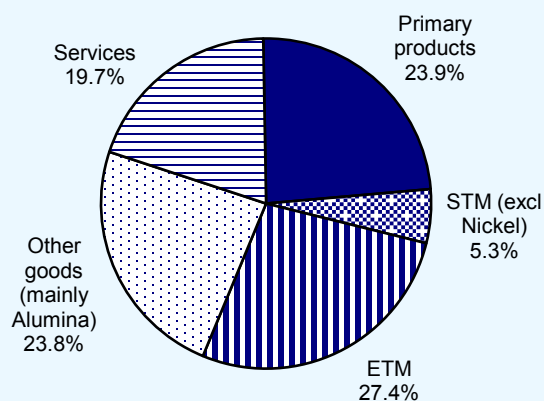
In 2010, exports of *Aluminium ores & concentrates (incl alumina)*, Australia's largest export to South Africa, rose 19.6 per cent to \$544 million (refer to **Box B**). Other major merchandise exports include: *Coal* (up 184.4 per cent to \$378 million); *Medicaments (incl veterinary)* (up 15.9 per cent to \$246 million); *Specialised machinery & parts* (down 25.6 per cent to \$37 million) and *Aluminium* (up 300.1 per cent to \$32 million).

*Services* exports rose 13.4 per cent to \$441 million in 2010 with an increase in *Transport services* of 21.5 per cent to \$158 million and *Other services* up 41.2 per cent to \$144 million (mainly a strong rise in business services). *Travel services* fell 11.5 per cent to \$139 million.

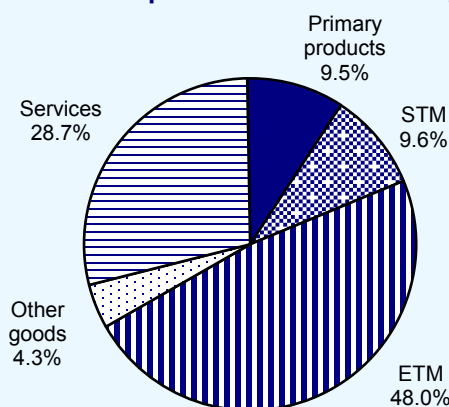
In 2010, imports of goods and services from South Africa increased 21.1 per cent to \$1.5 billion. Since 2005, import values have decreased 4.7 per cent per annum. Major merchandise imports from South Africa in 2010 were: *Passenger motor vehicles* (up 21.1 per cent to \$402 million); *Pig-iron* (up 45.4 per cent to \$64 million); *Gold* (up from zero to \$44 million); *Vehicle parts & accessories* (up 27.8 per cent to \$39 million) and *Specialised machinery & parts* (up 13.1 per cent to \$34 million).

In 2010, *Services* imports rose 21.7 per cent to \$443 million. Within *Services*, *Transport services* rose 27.3 per cent to \$98 million; *Travel services* (mainly *Personal travel (excl education) services*) rose 24.1 per cent to \$299 million and *Other services* remained constant at \$46 million.

#### Australia's exports to South Africa, 2010



#### Australia's imports from South Africa, 2010



Based on ABS data on the DFAT STARS database and ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.

## Box B: Australia's exports of Aluminium ores & concentrates (incl alumina)

### Introduction

Australia's exports of *Aluminium ores & concentrates (incl alumina)* to Africa and the Middle East are not published in Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) international trade data as they are classified as a confidential export. The major confidential component in this code is *Alumina (aluminium oxide)*.

In addition, the ABS also excludes exports of *Alumina (aluminium oxide)* from the total merchandise export value for Bahrain and Egypt only, to protect confidentiality<sup>7</sup>. This means that the total level of Australian exports to these countries are being understated in ABS published trade statistics.

Australia's exports of *Alumina (aluminium oxide)* to Africa and the Middle East are significant and any analysis of Australia's trade relationship with these regions would be deficient without including this commodity. It is possible to estimate Australia's exports of *Alumina (aluminium oxide)* from a number of other alternative data sources. The methodology for producing such an estimate was published in the DFAT article 'Confidentiality in Australian merchandise export statistics'. The article also highlights the quality issue with producing estimates using this methodology. A copy of the article is available at the DFAT website at [http://www.dfat.gov.au/publications/stats-pubs/trade\\_statistical\\_articles.html](http://www.dfat.gov.au/publications/stats-pubs/trade_statistical_articles.html).

**Please note** that the estimated value of exports of *Alumina (aluminium oxide)* may be higher than the actual value of confidential exports in any one year as the result of timing, valuation and exchange rate issues. Refer to the article for more detail.

### Australia's exports of Alumina (aluminium oxide) to Africa and the Middle East

**Table A** shows the DFAT estimate of Australia's exports of *Alumina (aluminium oxide)* to Africa and the Middle East in 2010 based on this methodology.

**Table A: Exports of Australian Alumina (aluminium oxide) to Africa and the Middle East (A\$ million) (a)**

	2008	2009	2010	% growth 2009 to 2010
<b>Africa</b>				
Mozambique (b)	420	302	325	7.7
South Africa	639	455	544	19.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>14.9</b>
<b>Middle East</b>				
Bahrain	674	589	357	-39.5
Egypt	0	0	19	..
Oman	32	195	181	-7.1
Qatar	0	0	70	..
United Arab Emirates	605	746	920	23.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>1.1</b>

(a) Partner country data has been converted to Australian dollars using period average exchange rates as published by the Reserve Bank.

(b) Sourced from the WA Department of Mines and Petroleum (DMP). Includes exports from Western Australia only.

DFAT estimate based on Global Trade Atlas, the United Nations Comtrade database and WA DMP.

<sup>7</sup> They are also excluded from Australian exports to Iceland.



Australia's exports of *Alumina (aluminium oxide)* to Africa in 2010 were estimated to be valued at around \$869 million, a rise of 14.9 per cent over the previous year. This makes *Alumina (aluminium oxide)* the largest single export to Africa from Australia. The major markets for Australia's *Alumina (aluminium oxide)* exports within Africa was South Africa valued at \$544 million and Mozambique valued at \$325 million. *Alumina (aluminium oxide)* was Australia's largest export commodity to both these countries in 2010.

Australia's exports of *Alumina (aluminium oxide)* to the Middle East in 2010 were estimated to be valued at around \$1.5 billion, a rise of 1.1 per cent since 2009. This also makes *Alumina (aluminium oxide)* the largest single export to the Middle East from Australia. The major markets in 2010 for Australia's *Alumina (aluminium oxide)* exports within the Middle East were the United Arab Emirates valued at \$920 million, Bahrain valued at \$357 million and Oman valued at \$181 million. *Alumina (aluminium oxide)* was Australia's largest export commodity to Bahrain, Oman and the United Arab Emirates in 2010 as well as the Gulf Cooperation Council.

### Australia's total merchandise exports to Bahrain and Egypt

**Table B** compares ABS published data on Australia's merchandise exports to Bahrain and Egypt compared with DFAT estimates (which includes an estimate for exports of *Alumina (aluminium oxide)*).

For Bahrain, Australian exports based on DFAT estimates are value at \$532 million in 2010, (compared with \$175 million as published by the ABS), down 27.4 per cent on export in 2009. For Egypt the difference between the ABS published data and the DFAT estimate is not significant.

**Table B: Australia's total merchandise exports to Bahrain and Egypt  
(A\$ million) (a)**

	2008	2009	2010	% growth 2009 to 2010
<b>Bahrain</b>				
As published by ABS	178	143	175	22.3
As estimated by DFAT (a)	852	733	532	-27.4
<b>Egypt</b>				
As published by ABS	359	434	498	14.9
As estimated by DFAT (a)	359	434	518	19.4

(a) Includes DFAT estimate of exports of *Alumina (aluminium oxide)*.

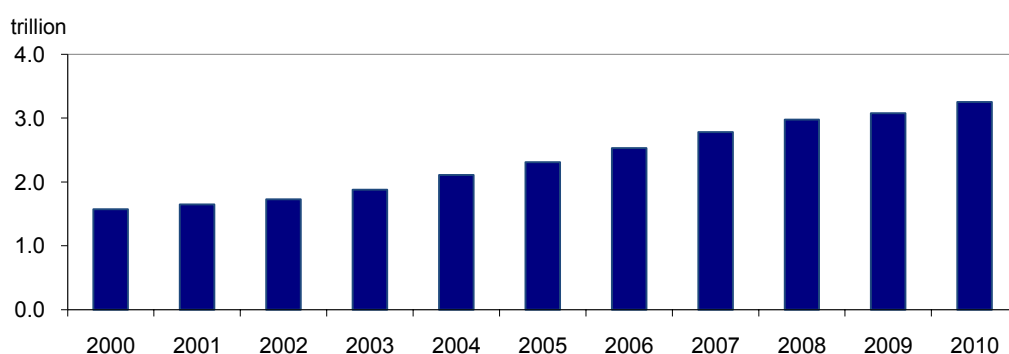
DFAT estimate based on Global Trade Atlas, the United Nations Comtrade database and WA DMP.

## Middle East's economic and trade highlights

### The Middle East's GDP (in PPP terms - International dollars) – 2005 to 2010

- As a group, the Middle East's GDP in Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) terms<sup>8</sup> has increased from \$2.3 trillion in 2005 to \$3.3 trillion in 2010. GDP has grown at an average 7.0 per cent per annum since 2005 in PPP terms.
- In 2010, the Middle East accounted for 4.4 per cent of the world's GDP in PPP terms compared with 4.1 per cent in 2005.
- The Middle East's population grew by an average 2.4 per cent per annum from 2005 (258 million) to 2010 (290 million).
- The Middle East's GDP per capita rose from \$8,969 in 2005 to \$11,231 in 2010 in PPP terms.

Middle East GDP PPP <sup>(a)</sup>

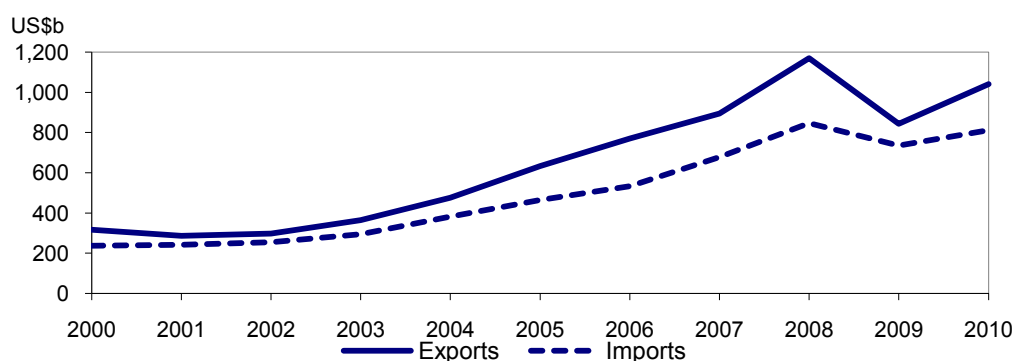


(a) In international dollars.  
Source: IMF WEO, September 2011.

### The Middle East's trade with the world (in US dollars)<sup>9</sup>

- Goods and services exported by the Middle East to the world have increased from US\$633 billion in 2005 to US\$1.0 trillion in 2010. Similarly, goods and services imported by the Middle East have risen from US\$465 billion to US\$812 billion.
- In 2010, the Middle East accounted for 5.5 per cent of world exports and 4.3 per cent of world imports.

Middle East World trade



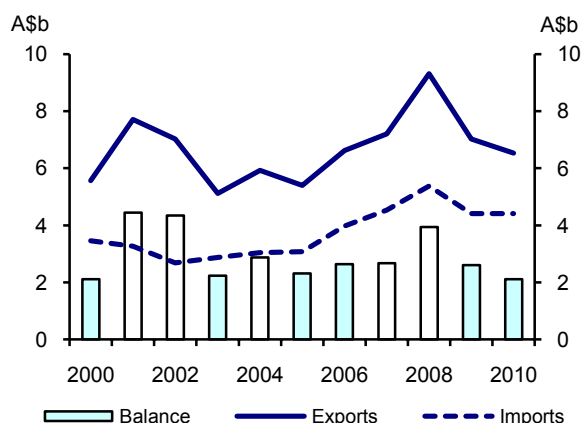
Source: World Trade Organization database.

<sup>8</sup> An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GDP as a US dollar has in the United States at a set point in time. See **Explanatory notes** for more details.

<sup>9</sup> Goods (merchandise) trade is published on a recorded trade basis, Services on a balance of payments basis.

## Australia's merchandise trade highlights with the Middle East – 2010

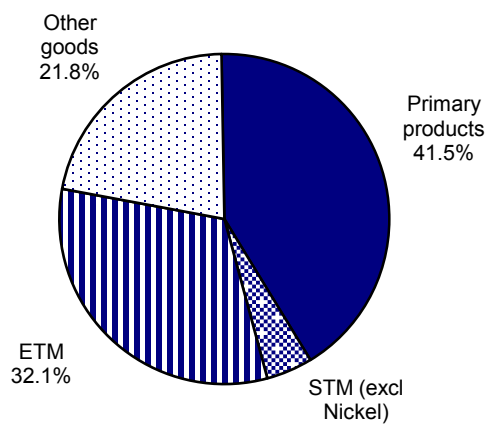
### Australia's merchandise trade with the Middle East



Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

- The value of total merchandise trade fell 4.3 per cent to \$10.9 billion in 2010, following a fall of 22.1 per cent in 2009
  - since 2005, the value of Australia's total trade with the Middle East has increased by an average of 5.1 per cent per annum.
- The Middle East accounted for 2.5 per cent of Australia's total merchandise trade in 2010.
- Australia maintained a merchandise trade surplus with the Middle East, valued at \$2.1 billion.

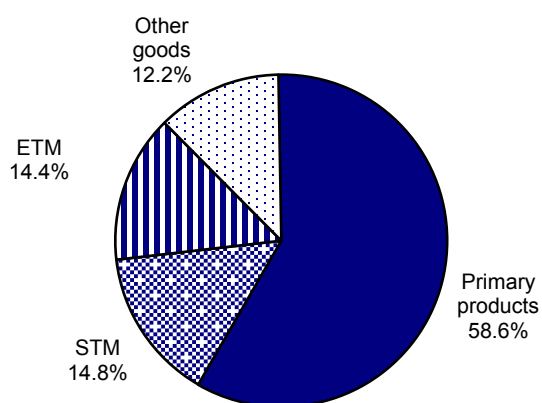
### Australia's merchandise exports to the Middle East



Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

- The value of merchandise exports fell 7.0 per cent to \$6.5 billion in 2010, following a fall of 24.6 per cent in 2009
  - since 2005, export values have on average, increased by 4.1 per cent per annum.
- Primary products* decreased 7.3 per cent to \$2.7 billion
  - nevertheless, export growth in *Primary products* has averaged 14.3 per cent per annum since 2005.
- Manufactures* remained steady at \$2.4 billion, with *STM* down and *ETM* marginally up.
- Other goods* decreased 15.1 per cent to \$1.4 billion.

### Australia's merchandise imports from the Middle East

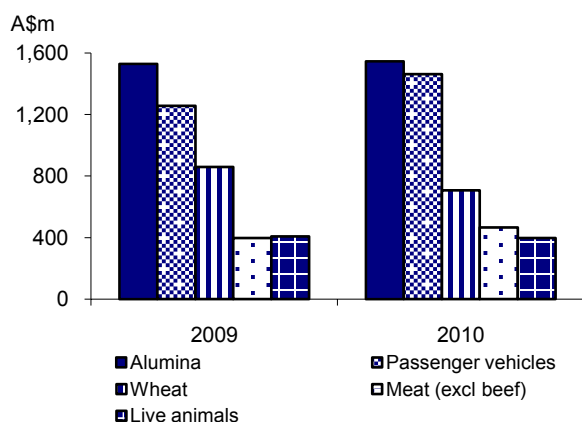


Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

- The value of merchandise imports remained steady at \$4.4 billion in 2010
  - since 2005, import values have risen by 6.7 per cent per annum.
- Primary products* decreased 7.5 per cent to \$2.6 billion.
- Manufactures* (including both *STM* and *ETM*) rose 25.6 per cent to \$1.3 billion.
- Other goods* decreased 9.0 per cent to \$537 million.

## Composition of merchandise trade with the Middle East

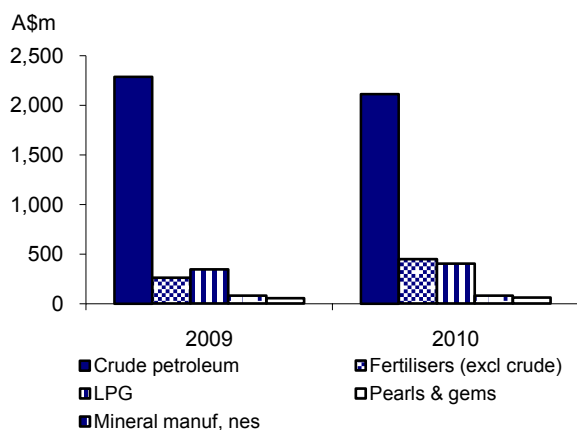
### Composition of Australia's merchandise exports to the Middle East<sup>10</sup>



Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database & DFAT estimate.

- Australia's major merchandise exports to the Middle East in 2010 were
  - *Aluminium ores & concentrates (incl alumina)* – up 1.1 per cent to an estimated \$1.5 billion (refer to **Box B**)
  - *Passenger motor vehicles* – up 16.3 per cent to \$1.5 billion
  - *Wheat* – valued at \$706 million
  - *Meat (excl beef) f.c.f.* – up 17.7 per cent to \$467 million
  - *Live animals (excl seafood)* – down 2.7 per cent to \$396 million.

### Composition of Australia's merchandise imports from the Middle East



Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

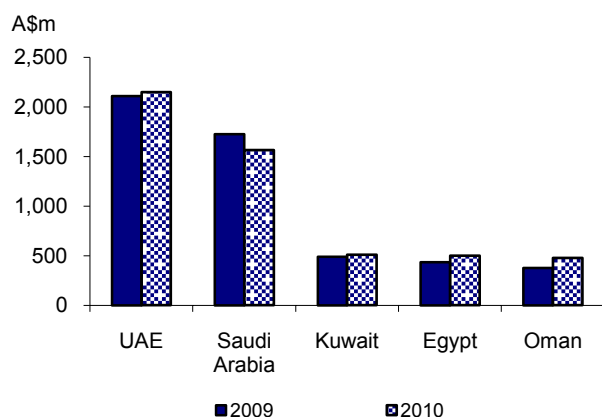
- Australia's major merchandise imports from the Middle East in 2010 were
  - *Crude petroleum* – down 7.7 per cent to \$2.1 billion
  - *Fertilisers (excl crude)* – up 71.9 per cent to \$445 million
  - *Liquefied propane & butane* – up 17.6 per cent to \$403 million
  - *Pearls & gems* – down 1.3 per cent to \$78 million
  - *Mineral manufactures, nes (mainly Articles of cement, concrete or artificial stone)* – up 17.0 per cent to \$61 million.

<sup>10</sup> Excludes confidential items – refer to the **Explanatory notes**.

## Direction of merchandise trade with the Middle East

- The United Arab Emirates (UAE) was Australia's largest two-way merchandise trading partner in the Middle East in 2010, accounting for 40.0 per cent (\$4.4 billion) of Australia's total merchandise trade with the region.
- The UAE was both Australia's largest merchandise export market and merchandise import source within the Middle East, accounting for 32.9 per cent (\$2.1 billion) of total merchandise exports to the Middle East, and 50.5 per cent (\$2.2 billion) of total merchandise imports.

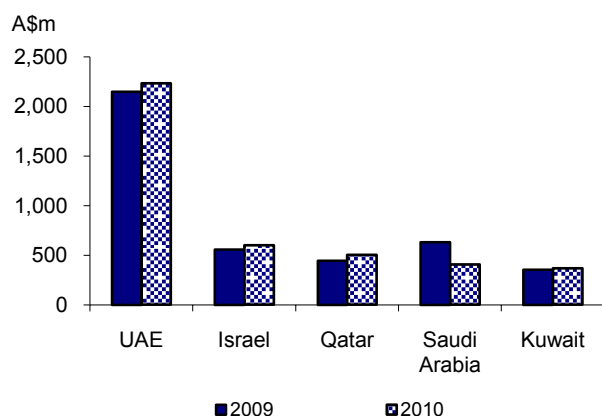
### Major merchandise export markets



Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

- Australia's major merchandise export markets to the Middle East in 2010 were
  - The UAE – up 1.9 per cent to \$2.1 billion
  - Saudi Arabia – down 9.3 per cent to \$1.6 billion
  - Kuwait – up 3.8 per cent to \$507 million
  - Egypt – up 14.9 per cent to \$498 million
  - Oman – up 27.4 per cent to \$477 million.

### Major merchandise import sources

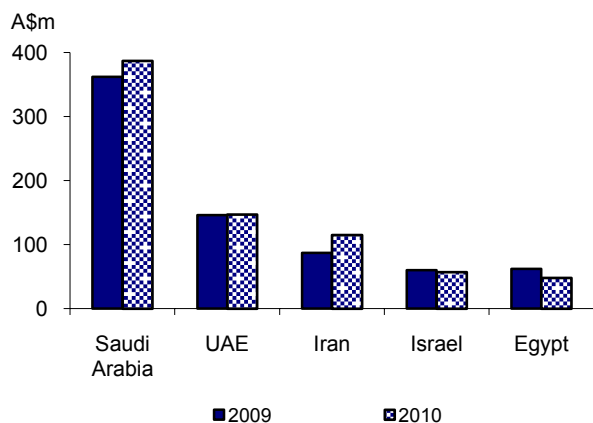


Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

- Australia's major merchandise import sources from the Middle East in 2010 were
  - The UAE – up 3.9 per cent to \$2.2 billion
  - Israel – up 7.7 per cent to \$599 million
  - Qatar – up 13.2 per cent to \$501 million
  - Saudi Arabia – down 35.6 per cent to \$406 million
  - Kuwait – up 3.2 per cent to \$366 million.

## Direction of services trade with the Middle East

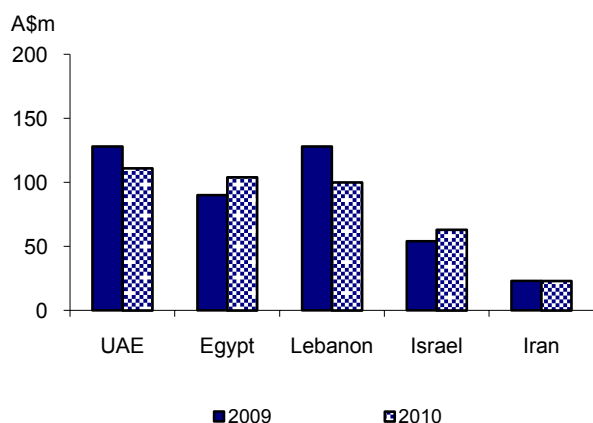
### Australia's *Travel services* exports to the Middle East<sup>11</sup>



Based on ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.

- The top *Travel services* export destinations in the Middle East in 2010 were
  - Saudi Arabia – up 6.9 per cent to \$387 million
  - The UAE – up 0.7 per cent to \$147 million
  - Iran – up 32.2 per cent to \$115 million
  - Israel – down 5.0 per cent to \$57 million
  - Egypt – down 22.6 per cent to \$48 million.

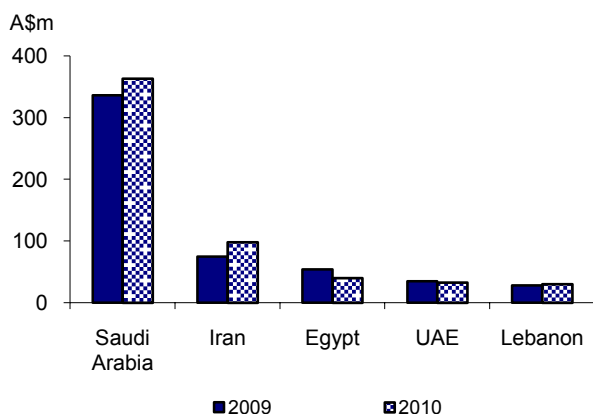
### Australia's *Travel services* imports from the Middle East<sup>11</sup>



Based on ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.

- The top *Travel services* import sources in the Middle East in 2010 were
  - The UAE – down 13.3 per cent to \$111 million
  - Egypt – up 15.6 per cent to \$104 million
  - Lebanon – down 21.9 per cent to \$100 million
  - Israel – up 16.7 per cent to \$63 million
  - Iran – steady at \$23 million.

### Australia's *Education-related travel services* exports to the Middle East



Based on ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.

- The main *Education-related travel services* export destinations in the Middle East in 2010 were
  - Saudi Arabia – up 8.0 per cent to \$363 million
  - Iran – up 30.7 per cent to \$98 million
  - Egypt – down 25.9 per cent to \$40 million
  - The UAE – down 5.7 per cent to \$33 million
  - Lebanon – up 7.1 per cent to \$30 million.

<sup>11</sup> **Please note:** the ABS does not publish total exports and imports of *Services* with the Middle East. Only details on *Travel services* are published.

### Box C: Australia's trade with the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)

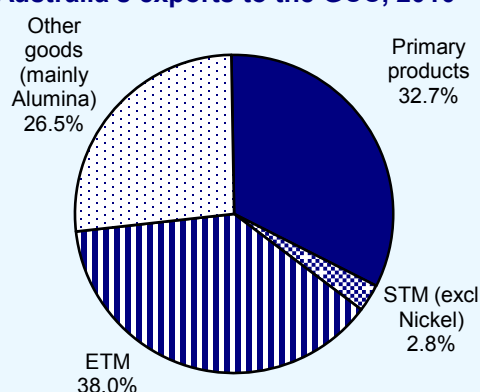
Australia's merchandise trade with the GCC fell 0.4 per cent to \$8.7 billion in 2010. A rise in exports of 2.7 per cent to \$5.2 billion was more than offset by a 4.6 per cent fall in imports to \$3.6 billion. Key merchandise export markets in the GCC included the United Arab Emirates (up 1.9 per cent to \$2.1 billion), Saudi Arabia (down 9.3 per cent to \$1.6 billion) and Kuwait (up 3.8 per cent to \$507 million). Key merchandise import markets from the GCC included the United Arab Emirates (up 3.9 per cent to \$2.2 billion), Qatar (up 13.2 per cent to \$501 million) and Saudi Arabia (down 35.6 per cent to \$406 million).

Exports of *Aluminium ores & concentrates (incl alumina)* were Australia's largest merchandise export to the GCC in 2010 – estimated by DFAT at \$1.5 billion (refer to **Box B**), which was level with the 2009 value. This was followed by *Passenger motor vehicles* (up 16.0 per cent to \$1.5 billion) and *Meat (excl beef)* (up 7.5 per cent to \$328 million). The exports of *Passenger motor vehicles* underpins the significance of ETM exports to the GCC, whereby ETM exports accounted for over a third of the total merchandise exports to the GCC. In comparison, Australia's ETM exports accounted for less than 12 per cent of Australia's total merchandise exports in 2010.

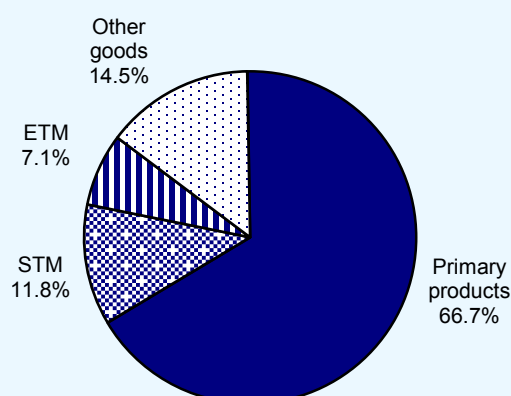
*Crude petroleum* accounts for well over half of merchandise imports from the GCC; in 2010 imports were down 6.8 per cent to \$2.1 billion. This was followed by *Fertilisers (excl crude)* (up 78.5 per cent to \$397 million) and *Liquefied propane & butane* (down 25.7 per cent to \$254.7 million).

Australia's *Travel services* exports to the GCC were up 6.1 per cent in 2010, to \$611 million. Saudi Arabia was the largest market (up 6.9 per cent to \$387 million), followed by the United Arab Emirates (\$147 million, similar to the value in 2009). *Travel services* exports to Saudi Arabia are dominated by education. Australia's *travel services* imports from the GCC were down 9.6 per cent in 2010, to \$160 million. The United Arab Emirates has been the dominant source within the GCC for travel services imports. In 2010 it accounted for just over two thirds of total *Travel services* imports from the GCC, down 13.3 per cent from 2009 to \$111 million.

#### Australia's exports to the GCC, 2010



#### Australia's imports from the GCC, 2010



Based on ABS data on the DFAT STARS database and ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.





# **Section 1**

## **Summary table**

**TABLE 1: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH  
AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST (a)**  
(A\$ million)

				% share	% growth	
	2008	2009	2010	World total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>						
<b>Africa</b>	<b>4,052.6</b>	<b>2,866.2</b>	<b>3,152.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>-1.7</b>
North Africa	170.6	106.6	92.3	0.0	-13.4	-9.9
South & East Africa	3,491.3	2,456.6	2,719.7	1.2	10.7	-2.5
West Africa	390.8	303.0	340.8	0.1	12.5	10.9
<i>of which</i>						
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,882.1	2,759.5	3,060.5	1.3	10.9	-1.3
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>9,313.2</b>	<b>7,022.5</b>	<b>6,533.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Gulf Cooperation Council	7,984.0	5,020.3	5,157.2	2.2	2.7	3.6
World	222,341.5	196,560.6	231,161.0	100.0	17.6	10.1
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>						
<b>Africa</b>	<b>2,260.6</b>	<b>1,570.2</b>	<b>3,286.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>
North Africa	515.1	244.7	569.7	0.3	132.8	39.4
South & East Africa	1,704.7	1,040.0	1,271.8	0.6	22.3	-7.3
West Africa	40.7	285.4	1,445.4	0.7	406.4	50.4
<i>of which</i>						
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,745.5	1,325.5	2,717.1	1.3	105.0	3.6
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>5,371.8</b>	<b>4,415.4</b>	<b>4,415.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>
Gulf Cooperation Council	4,316.2	3,755.8	3,584.2	1.7	-4.6	7.9
World	225,945.9	200,604.1	210,065.0	100.0	4.7	6.1
<b>Total merchandise trade</b>						
<b>Africa</b>	<b>6,313.2</b>	<b>4,436.4</b>	<b>6,439.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>
North Africa	685.6	351.3	662.0	0.2	88.4	18.8
South & East Africa	5,196.0	3,496.6	3,991.5	0.9	14.2	-4.1
West Africa	431.6	588.4	1,786.2	0.4	203.6	32.9
<i>of which</i>						
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,627.6	4,085.0	5,777.7	1.3	41.4	0.7
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>14,685.0</b>	<b>11,437.9</b>	<b>10,949.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>
Gulf Cooperation Council	12,300.2	8,776.1	8,741.3	2.0	-0.4	5.3
World	448,287.4	397,164.7	441,226.0	100.0	11.1	8.1

(a) Recorded trade basis.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

## **Section 2**

### **Australia's trade with Africa**

**TABLE 2: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE EXPORTS TO AFRICA (a)**  
(A\$ million)

Country	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
				Africa total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>170.6</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-13.4</b>	<b>-9.9</b>
Algeria	87.1	40.5	21.6	0.7	-46.6	-24.5
Libya	51.6	14.9	31.9	1.0	113.9	17.9
Morocco	24.5	40.9	35.5	1.1	-13.3	-3.4
Tunisia	7.4	10.3	3.3	0.1	-68.3	4.7
<b>South-East Africa</b>	<b>3,491.3</b>	<b>2,456.6</b>	<b>2,719.7</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>-2.5</b>
Angola	22.8	11.1	10.2	0.3	-8.5	36.8
Botswana	6.8	8.4	4.5	0.1	-46.6	14.9
British Indian Ocean Territory	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..
Burundi	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-21.2
Comoros	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	-54.2	..
Djibouti	3.6	2.7	6.7	0.2	147.3	25.3
Eritrea	0.8	0.4	3.2	0.1	628.4	20.8
Ethiopia	1.4	5.4	3.0	0.1	-43.5	-3.9
Kenya	64.1	31.7	38.0	1.2	19.9	-5.9
Lesotho	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	368.2	-6.5
Madagascar	8.8	23.7	26.2	0.8	10.5	48.3
Malawi	0.8	4.5	4.9	0.2	8.1	42.2
Mauritius	108.5	97.5	97.2	3.1	-0.2	-1.5
Mozambique	443.7	319.3	377.7	12.0	18.3	-3.7
Namibia	9.1	8.1	12.3	0.4	52.2	22.6
Reunion	8.4	12.4	25.7	0.8	106.6	9.9
Rwanda	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.0	-91.2	9.4
Seychelles	5.3	5.3	3.7	0.1	-30.3	-4.3
Somalia	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	34.0	24.4
South Africa	2,448.7	1,496.4	1,803.2	57.2	20.5	-4.2
Sudan (b)	252.8	310.6	183.3	5.8	-41.0	-0.3
Swaziland	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	41.3	4.6
Tanzania	67.7	101.5	102.5	3.2	0.9	28.9
Uganda	10.3	3.1	2.9	0.1	-5.4	-3.0
Zambia	23.8	9.2	10.1	0.3	9.7	4.6
Zimbabwe	1.9	2.8	2.5	0.1	-12.5	-3.2

continued .....

(a) Recorded trade basis. (b) Includes South Sudan.

**TABLE 2: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE EXPORTS TO AFRICA (a) (cont'd)**  
(A\$ million)

Country	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
				Africa total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>West Africa</b>	<b>390.8</b>	<b>303.0</b>	<b>340.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.9</b>
Benin	13.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	-37.3	2.4
Burkina Faso	2.7	8.2	4.5	0.1	-45.1	28.4
Cameroon	13.1	2.6	2.2	0.1	-14.2	-18.3
Cape Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Central African Republic	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.4
Chad	2.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	30.3	-28.2
Cote d'Ivoire	10.5	13.6	10.7	0.3	-21.5	38.6
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1.6	2.8	1.2	0.0	-57.3	-7.5
Equatorial Guinea	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	-47.9	29.4
Gabon	2.5	2.9	2.0	0.1	-29.9	29.7
Gambia	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	79.4	-39.0
Ghana	172.9	125.8	146.4	4.6	16.4	10.2
Guinea	41.0	18.7	23.3	0.7	24.5	18.7
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	163.2	-19.0
Liberia	1.8	1.9	2.9	0.1	52.9	2.2
Mali	21.4	21.3	22.3	0.7	4.6	13.9
Mauritania	14.4	15.6	23.3	0.7	49.5	23.8
Niger	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	-72.2	-50.2
Nigeria	41.3	56.6	56.0	1.8	-1.1	12.6
Republic of Congo	1.9	2.9	15.3	0.5	431.1	53.4
Sao Tome & Principe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Senegal	40.2	22.9	18.2	0.6	-20.4	13.1
Sierra Leone	3.1	2.3	8.7	0.3	271.8	7.6
St Helena	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	833.3	-32.3
Togo	3.5	2.6	1.9	0.1	-26.9	5.3
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>4,052.6</b>	<b>2,866.2</b>	<b>3,152.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>-1.7</b>
<i>of which</i>						
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,882.1	2,759.5	3,060.5	97.1	10.9	-1.3
Total World	222,341.5	196,560.6	231,161.0		17.6	10.1

(a) Recorded trade basis.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 3: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE IMPORTS FROM AFRICA (a)**  
(A\$ million)

Country	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
				Africa total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>515.1</b>	<b>244.7</b>	<b>569.7</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>132.8</b>	<b>39.4</b>
Algeria	242.6	151.7	147.0	4.5	-3.1	329.0
Libya	0.0	49.3	354.3	10.8	618.9	213.6
Morocco	222.5	28.2	52.6	1.6	86.7	-2.5
Tunisia	49.9	15.5	15.8	0.5	1.7	24.6
<b>South-East Africa</b>	<b>1,704.7</b>	<b>1,040.0</b>	<b>1,271.8</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>-7.3</b>
Angola	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	246.4	8.2
Botswana	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-32.5	-13.6
British Indian Ocean Territory	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	-100.0	..
Burundi	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-100.0	..
Comoros	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	450.0	..
Djibouti	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	-33.3	6.7
Eritrea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	425.0	-60.8
Ethiopia	7.2	7.6	11.7	0.4	53.9	31.6
Kenya	10.6	11.5	18.2	0.6	57.8	-1.3
Lesotho	0.1	1.1	1.5	0.0	30.2	140.3
Madagascar	0.7	1.6	0.4	0.0	-74.5	-3.1
Malawi	0.9	2.8	4.8	0.1	73.2	-26.4
Mauritius	10.4	6.7	11.2	0.3	66.9	35.5
Mozambique	1.1	2.8	4.0	0.1	43.0	90.9
Namibia	8.0	8.3	9.0	0.3	9.0	-0.7
Reunion	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	533.3	-42.4
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	216.7	-42.0
Seychelles	1.7	2.2	4.8	0.1	123.9	5.0
Somalia	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	130.6	62.1
South Africa	1,591.7	912.7	1,102.8	33.6	20.8	-8.5
Sudan (b)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-57.5	13.0
Swaziland	59.2	58.4	63.3	1.9	8.4	3.1
Tanzania	4.6	3.1	6.3	0.2	102.8	-6.5
Uganda	4.7	9.2	5.6	0.2	-38.8	4.2
Zambia	1.1	1.1	17.3	0.5	..	54.4
Zimbabwe	2.1	10.3	10.3	0.3	-0.1	15.7

continued .....

(a) Recorded trade basis. (b) Includes South Sudan.

**TABLE 3: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE IMPORTS FROM AFRICA (a) (cont'd)**  
(A\$ million)

Country	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
				Africa total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>West Africa</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>285.4</b>	<b>1,445.4</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>406.4</b>	<b>50.4</b>
Benin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Cameroon	1.7	2.0	1.2	0.0	-41.2	9.9
Cape Verde	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	-51.1	..
Central African Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	900.0	..
Chad	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-95.7	..
Cote d'Ivoire	10.7	18.2	18.8	0.6	3.8	8.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.1	0.1	12.7	0.4	..	71.0
Equatorial Guinea	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-19.5	..
Gabon	0.1	0.4	396.4	12.1	..	15.9
Gambia	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-93.8	-4.4
Ghana	10.4	4.9	7.9	0.2	60.2	-2.5
Guinea	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.0	-12.9	149.2
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Liberia	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-49.0	86.0
Mali	4.6	3.2	6.6	0.2	103.1	-19.0
Mauritania	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-87.5	-73.1
Niger	7.2	3.1	3.6	0.1	15.4	9.3
Nigeria	0.8	245.1	786.9	23.9	221.1	548.9
Republic of Congo	0.1	0.1	201.9	6.1	..	27.2
Sao Tome & Principe	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..
Senegal	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.0	74.4	15.5
Sierra Leone	2.5	5.5	6.3	0.2	14.7	43.0
St Helena	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-72.2	..
Togo	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	-3.4	-54.5
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>2,260.6</b>	<b>1,570.2</b>	<b>3,286.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>
<i>of which</i>						
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,745.5	1,325.5	2,717.1	82.7	105.0	3.6
<b>Total World</b>	<b>225,945.9</b>	<b>200,604.1</b>	<b>210,065.0</b>		<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>

(a) Recorded trade basis.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 4: AUSTRALIA'S TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH AFRICA (a)**  
(A\$ million)

	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
				Africa total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>North Africa</b>	<b>685.6</b>	<b>351.3</b>	<b>662.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>18.8</b>
Algeria	329.7	192.2	168.6	2.6	-12.3	12.6
Libya	51.7	64.2	386.3	6.0	501.4	57.4
Morocco	247.0	69.1	88.0	1.4	27.5	-1.6
Tunisia	57.3	25.9	19.1	0.3	-26.3	19.1
<b>South-East Africa</b>	<b>5,196.0</b>	<b>3,496.6</b>	<b>3,991.5</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>-4.1</b>
Angola	22.9	11.2	10.3	0.2	-7.8	36.5
Botswana	6.9	8.4	4.5	0.1	-46.5	14.4
British Indian Ocean Territory	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	-43.9	..
Burundi	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	-50.6	-26.5
Comoros	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	-48.8	..
Djibouti	3.9	2.9	6.8	0.1	136.6	24.4
Eritrea	0.8	0.4	3.3	0.1	626.6	6.5
Ethiopia	8.6	13.0	14.7	0.2	13.5	16.6
Kenya	74.7	43.3	56.2	0.9	30.0	-4.5
Lesotho	0.1	1.2	1.8	0.0	48.6	55.0
Madagascar	9.5	25.3	26.6	0.4	5.0	43.5
Malawi	1.7	7.3	9.7	0.2	32.8	-12.0
Mauritius	118.9	104.2	108.4	1.7	4.1	0.2
Mozambique	444.8	322.1	381.8	5.9	18.5	-3.5
Namibia	17.0	16.3	21.3	0.3	30.3	9.0
Reunion	8.5	12.4	25.7	0.4	106.9	9.3
Rwanda	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.0	-88.1	-3.8
Seychelles	7.0	7.5	8.5	0.1	14.4	0.1
Somalia	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0	63.9	31.6
South Africa	4,040.3	2,409.0	2,906.0	45.1	20.6	-6.0
Sudan (b)	252.8	310.7	183.4	2.8	-41.0	-0.3
Swaziland	59.7	58.8	63.9	1.0	8.7	3.1
Tanzania	72.3	104.6	108.7	1.7	3.9	25.1
Uganda	15.0	12.3	8.6	0.1	-30.4	2.0
Zambia	24.9	10.3	27.5	0.4	166.3	18.7
Zimbabwe	4.0	13.1	12.7	0.2	-2.7	9.0

continued .....

(a) Recorded trade basis. (b) Includes South Sudan.



**TABLE 4: AUSTRALIA'S TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH AFRICA (a) (cont'd)**  
(A\$ million)

Country	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
				Africa total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>West Africa</b>	<b>431.6</b>	<b>588.4</b>	<b>1,786.2</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>203.6</b>	<b>32.9</b>
Benin	13.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	-37.3	2.3
Burkina Faso	2.7	8.2	4.5	0.1	-45.0	28.3
Cameroon	14.9	4.6	3.4	0.1	-26.0	-12.6
Cape Verde	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	-49.8	..
Central African Republic	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	-10.9	-6.5
Chad	2.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	16.0	-28.0
Cote d'Ivoire	21.2	31.8	29.5	0.5	-7.0	16.3
Democratic Republic of the Cong	1.7	2.9	13.9	0.2	381.4	29.4
Equatorial Guinea	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.0	-45.7	26.7
Gabon	2.6	3.3	398.5	6.2	..	27.7
Gambia	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	4.8	-36.8
Ghana	183.3	130.7	154.3	2.4	18.1	9.4
Guinea	41.1	19.9	24.3	0.4	22.3	20.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	143.9	-19.1
Liberia	1.9	2.0	2.9	0.0	45.6	3.1
Mali	26.1	24.5	28.8	0.4	17.6	2.1
Mauritania	14.5	15.6	23.3	0.4	49.3	18.3
Niger	9.2	3.5	3.7	0.1	6.1	-10.7
Nigeria	42.1	301.7	842.9	13.1	179.4	91.3
Republic of Congo	2.0	2.9	217.2	3.4	..	55.0
Sao Tome & Principe	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	-46.6
Senegal	41.5	23.8	19.7	0.3	-17.0	12.7
Sierra Leone	5.6	7.9	15.1	0.2	91.6	19.9
St Helena	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	380.6	-35.8
Togo	3.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	-26.4	-12.7
<b>Total Africa</b>	<b>6,313.2</b>	<b>4,436.4</b>	<b>6,439.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<i>of which</i>						
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,627.6	4,085.0	5,777.7	89.7	41.4	0.7
<b>Total World</b>	<b>448,287.4</b>	<b>397,164.7</b>	<b>441,226.0</b>		<b>11.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>

(a) Recorded trade basis.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 5: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH AFRICA  
BY BROAD LEVEL OF PROCESSING (a) (b)  
(A\$ million)**

					% growth	
	2008	2009	2010	% share	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
Exports						
Total Primary products	998.9	739.1	1,027.1	23.3	39.0	6.6
Unprocessed food	67.1	289.7	355.9	8.1	22.9	81.7
Processed food	251.3	226.8	199.4	4.5	-12.1	-2.0
Minerals	26.5	51.6	44.1	1.0	-14.5	93.2
Fuels	617.8	139.2	400.3	9.1	187.6	-8.5
Other primary	36.3	31.8	27.4	0.6	-14.0	-0.6
Total Manufactures	1,511.8	1,042.5	1,143.9	26.0	9.7	-0.5
STM (excl Nickel)	128.9	96.2	150.2	3.4	56.1	7.9
ETM	1,382.9	946.3	993.8	22.6	5.0	-1.4
Other goods	1,541.9	1,084.6	981.8	22.3	-9.5	-7.8
Gold	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	-51.1
Services (c) (d) (e)	1,342.0	1,258.0	1,247.0	28.3	-0.9	15.0
Manufacturing services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Maintenance & repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Transport	94.0	136.0	164.0	3.7	20.6	10.9
Travel	699.0	754.0	696.0	15.8	-7.7	12.8
Other	549.0	368.0	387.0	8.8	5.2	22.1
Total Exports	5,394.6	4,124.2	4,399.8	100.0	6.7	1.9
Imports						
Total Primary products	701.4	700.1	2,238.1	54.0	219.7	39.1
Unprocessed food	28.6	49.0	57.2	1.4	16.8	5.2
Processed food	164.4	159.6	189.3	4.6	18.7	7.4
Minerals	236.5	25.8	66.4	1.6	157.5	4.0
Fuels	251.7	454.7	1,905.8	45.9	319.2	69.0
Other primary	20.1	11.0	19.3	0.5	75.2	11.1
Total Manufactures	1,522.1	848.2	980.9	23.6	15.6	-10.2
STM	261.2	141.1	175.5	4.2	24.4	-3.0
ETM	1,260.9	707.1	805.3	19.4	13.9	-11.4
Other goods	37.0	21.9	67.9	1.6	209.6	13.4
Gold	0.3	0.1	44.3	1.1	..	113.1
Services (c) (d) (e)	860.0	752.0	861.0	20.8	14.5	13.8
Manufacturing services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Maintenance & repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Transport	124.0	95.0	116.0	2.8	22.1	2.5
Travel	512.0	507.0	613.0	14.8	20.9	14.6
Other	224.0	150.0	132.0	3.2	-12.0	23.2
Total Imports	3,120.6	2,322.2	4,147.8	100.0	78.6	8.7

(a) Goods on recorded trade basis, services on balance of payments basis. (b) Excludes confidential items of trade - see **Explanatory notes**. (c) For services only includes Egypt. (d) Cells in this table may have been perturbed to protect confidentiality. (e) Data published by the ABS in A\$ million without decimal places.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database and ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.

**TABLE 6: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH SOUTH AFRICA  
BY BROAD LEVEL OF PROCESSING (a) (b)  
(A\$ million)**

					% growth	
	2008	2009	2010	% share	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
Exports						
Total Primary products	685.8	303.3	536.0	23.9	76.7	0.0
Unprocessed food	26.5	26.2	34.5	1.5	31.8	25.7
Processed food	90.4	84.0	75.0	3.3	-10.7	-1.1
Minerals	25.1	47.7	38.4	1.7	-19.5	104.2
Fuels	532.8	133.8	379.4	16.9	183.6	-5.1
Other primary	10.9	11.7	8.7	0.4	-25.4	-1.5
Total Manufactures	1,076.5	694.0	732.7	32.6	5.6	-3.6
STM (excl Nickel)	98.9	81.2	118.1	5.3	45.4	8.7
ETM	977.6	612.8	614.6	27.4	0.3	-5.1
Other goods	686.3	499.0	534.5	23.8	7.1	-7.7
Gold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Services (c) (d)	474.0	389.0	441.0	19.7	13.4	12.6
Manufacturing services	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Maintenance & repair	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Transport	84.0	130.0	158.0	7.0	21.5	18.5
Travel	164.0	157.0	139.0	6.2	-11.5	5.1
Other	226.0	102.0	144.0	6.4	41.2	16.4
Total Exports	2,922.7	1,885.4	2,244.2	100.0	19.0	-1.8
Imports						
Total Primary products	156.8	97.9	146.5	9.5	49.6	6.9
Unprocessed food	10.8	12.0	12.9	0.8	7.5	-2.7
Processed food	64.6	60.7	78.4	5.1	29.1	4.5
Minerals	57.9	9.4	33.0	2.1	249.9	8.9
Fuels	9.0	9.2	8.3	0.5	-9.3	16.8
Other primary	14.5	6.6	13.9	0.9	111.1	22.3
Total Manufactures	1,399.4	793.8	889.4	57.5	12.0	-10.7
STM	192.3	134.5	147.8	9.6	9.9	-3.9
ETM	1,207.2	659.3	741.6	48.0	12.5	-11.8
Other goods	35.5	20.9	66.9	4.3	219.4	13.5
Gold	0.0	0.0	43.9	2.8	..	..
Services (c) (d)	418.0	364.0	443.0	28.7	21.7	11.2
Manufacturing services	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Maintenance & repair	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Transport	84.0	77.0	98.0	6.3	27.3	7.0
Travel	222.0	241.0	299.0	19.3	24.1	14.5
Other	112.0	46.0	46.0	3.0	0.0	2.9
Total Imports	2,009.7	1,276.7	1,545.8	100.0	21.1	-4.7

(a) Goods on recorded trade basis, services on balance of payments basis. (b) Excludes confidential items of trade - see **Explanatory notes**. (c) Cells in this table may have been perturbed to protect confidentiality. (d) Data published by the ABS in A\$ million without decimal places.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database and ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.

**TABLE 7: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE EXPORTS TO AFRICA  
BY LEVEL OF PROCESSING  
(A\$ million)**

TRIEC		2008	2009	2010	% growth	
					2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>1</b>	<b>Primary products (a)</b>	<b>998.9</b>	<b>739.1</b>	<b>1,027.1</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Unprocessed</b>	<b>685.3</b>	<b>502.9</b>	<b>804.5</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>
<b>111</b>	<b>Food &amp; live animals</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>289.7</b>	<b>355.9</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>81.7</b>
1111	Live animals, chiefly for food	35.2	6.7	28.6	328.7	20.0
1112	Seafood, fresh, chilled, dried, smoked, salted	0.1	0.0	0.1	..	-30.5
1113	Vegetables, fruit & nuts, fresh, chilled, or provisionally preserved	12.1	13.9	12.6	-9.0	4.8
1114	Cereal grains	13.0	257.3	312.5	21.4	263.0
1119	Unprocessed food nes	6.7	11.8	2.2	-81.7	-1.6
<b>112</b>	<b>Minerals</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>-14.5</b>	<b>93.3</b>
1121	Iron ore & concentrates	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1122	Other metalliferous ores & concentrates	21.7	41.0	25.6	-37.5	210.0
1129	Unprocessed minerals nes	4.7	10.6	18.5	74.3	53.9
<b>113</b>	<b>Fuels</b>	<b>560.6</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>378.4</b>	<b>184.5</b>	<b>-9.2</b>
1131	Coal, anthracite & bituminous	560.6	133.0	378.3	184.5	-0.7
1132	Crude petroleum	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	..
1133	Petroleum gases & gaseous hydrocarbons nes, unprocessed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
<b>114</b>	<b>Other primary products</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>-8.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
1141	Hides, skins & furskins, raw	0.6	0.1	0.0	-100.0	..
1142	Cork & wood	0.6	2.6	0.1	-96.2	11.9
1143	Textile fibres, unprocessed & waste	20.2	16.5	17.6	6.6	3.8
1149	Crude materials nes	9.9	9.4	8.4	-10.9	1.6
<b>12</b>	<b>Processed</b>	<b>313.6</b>	<b>236.2</b>	<b>222.6</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>-1.2</b>
<b>121</b>	<b>Food</b>	<b>251.3</b>	<b>226.8</b>	<b>199.4</b>	<b>-12.1</b>	<b>-2.0</b>
1211	Meat & meat preparations	128.9	106.6	89.1	-16.4	-3.4
1212	Seafood, frozen or processed	0.9	0.5	0.5	-8.2	29.3
1213	Dairy products	81.8	78.4	62.4	-20.4	-1.3
1214	Vegetables, fruit & nuts preparations	1.8	1.3	1.2	-10.6	1.5
1215	Cereal preparations	7.2	8.5	3.0	-65.3	2.9
1216	Animal & vegetable oils, fats & waxes	14.8	14.7	19.2	30.2	1.5
1217	Sugars, honey, cocoa & confectionery	2.1	1.8	2.7	50.8	-3.4
1219	Preparations of food, beverages & tobacco nes	13.9	14.9	21.4	44.0	-3.7
<b>122</b>	<b>Minerals</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
1221	Non-metallic minerals, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1222	Metallic minerals, processed	np	np	np	..	..
<b>123</b>	<b>Fuels</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>254.3</b>	<b>29.4</b>
1231	Refined petroleum	1.2	1.5	1.4	-10.7	-16.5
1232	Petroleum gases & other gaseous hydrocarbons, processed	11.7	3.4	19.0	464.0	..
1239	Other processed fuels nes	44.4	1.3	1.5	18.6	4.8
<b>124</b>	<b>Other primary products</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-61.2</b>	<b>-17.7</b>
1241	Rubber (natural, synthetic & reclaimed)	0.7	0.0	0.3	..	81.9
1242	Wood, simply worked & pulp	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	-21.2
1243	Textile fibres, processed	2.8	2.3	0.0	-99.6	-49.7

continued .....

**TABLE 7: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE EXPORTS TO AFRICA  
BY LEVEL OF PROCESSING (cont'd)  
(A\$ million)**

TRIEC		2008	2009	2010	% growth	
					2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>2</b>	<b>Manufactured products (a)</b>	<b>1,511.8</b>	<b>1,042.5</b>	<b>1,143.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
<b>23</b>	<b>Simply transformed (excl Nickel)</b>	<b>128.9</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>150.2</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>
<b>231</b>	<b>Mineral manufactures &amp; metals</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
2311	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, simply transformed	6.2	2.8	2.7	-1.7	-23.5
2312	Iron & steel, simply transformed	2.5	0.3	0.4	24.4	75.5
2313	Non-ferrous metals, simply transformed (excl Nickel)	48.8	31.1	58.2	87.0	6.6
<b>232</b>	<b>Chemicals &amp; other semi-manuf</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>
2321	Organic chemicals	9.4	7.3	3.8	-47.9	20.9
2322	Inorganic chemicals	8.2	3.3	7.5	125.7	-4.1
2323	Other chemical & chemical preparations, simply transformed	16.7	16.9	35.1	108.4	18.5
2324	Other semi-manufactures, simply transformed	36.1	32.1	42.0	30.7	13.1
<b>233</b>	<b>Other manufactures</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-81.8</b>	<b>-27.0</b>
2339	Other simply transformed manufactures nes	1.1	2.4	0.4	-81.8	-27.0
<b>24</b>	<b>Elaborately transformed</b>	<b>1,382.9</b>	<b>946.3</b>	<b>993.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-1.4</b>
<b>241</b>	<b>Mineral manufactures &amp; metals</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>-47.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
2411	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, elaborately transformed	0.7	0.8	0.3	-65.0	-8.3
2412	Iron & steel, elaborately transformed	44.6	52.7	33.2	-36.9	37.8
2413	Non-ferrous metals, elaborately transformed	12.1	18.8	4.8	-74.4	-29.7
<b>242</b>	<b>Chemicals &amp; other semi-manuf</b>	<b>625.2</b>	<b>293.9</b>	<b>307.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
2421	Pharmaceutical products	541.2	218.3	251.2	15.1	-1.5
2422	Essential oils, perfume & cosmetic products	2.7	2.6	2.6	1.9	-2.0
2423	Plastics & articles of plastic	42.7	47.5	31.9	-32.9	35.6
2424	Other chemical & chemical preparations, elaborately transformed	10.3	11.3	11.4	0.9	-1.0
2425	Other semi-manufactures, elaborately transformed	28.2	14.3	10.1	-29.1	7.6
<b>243</b>	<b>Engineering products</b>	<b>635.4</b>	<b>525.0</b>	<b>589.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
2431	Machinery for specialised industries	323.7	274.2	304.8	11.2	6.5
2432	Office & telecommunication equipment & parts	21.8	26.8	17.3	-35.7	0.0
2433	Road motor vehicles & parts	49.9	40.1	54.9	36.8	-22.7
2434	Other transport equipment & parts	41.6	18.3	18.5	1.0	-19.9
2435	Professional, scientific & controlling instruments & apparatus	44.3	45.0	45.7	1.4	9.8
2439	Other engineering products nes	154.0	120.6	148.5	23.2	11.1
<b>244</b>	<b>Other manufactures</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>-9.9</b>
2441	Household equipment	18.8	16.0	18.9	18.0	-4.4
2442	Textiles, clothing & footwear	11.9	10.1	9.7	-3.5	-10.6
2449	Other miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	34.2	29.0	29.9	3.3	-12.2
<b>3</b>	<b>Other goods</b>	<b>1,541.9</b>	<b>1,084.6</b>	<b>981.8</b>	<b>-9.5</b>	<b>-7.8</b>
<b>301</b>	<b>Miscellaneous trade</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>-3.9</b>
3011	Armoured fighting vehicles, arms of war etc & parts, nes	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
3012	Gold coins & other coins that are legal tender	0.3	0.0	0.0	..	..
3019	Miscellaneous merchandise trade nes	43.5	26.8	30.9	15.3	-2.9
<b>302</b>	<b>Gold</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-91.3</b>	<b>-51.1</b>
<b>303</b>	<b>Unclassified trade &amp; invalid items</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>304</b>	<b>Confidential trade</b>	<b>1,498.0</b>	<b>1,057.8</b>	<b>950.9</b>	<b>-10.1</b>	<b>-7.8</b>
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>		<b>4,052.6</b>	<b>2,866.2</b>	<b>3,152.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>-1.7</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction.

Source: DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 8: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE IMPORTS FROM AFRICA  
BY LEVEL OF PROCESSING  
(A\$ million)**

TRIEC		2008	2009	2010	% growth	
					2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>1</b>	<b>Primary products (a)</b>	<b>701.4</b>	<b>700.1</b>	<b>2,238.1</b>	<b>219.7</b>	<b>39.1</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Unprocessed</b>	<b>514.2</b>	<b>526.0</b>	<b>2,011.0</b>	<b>282.3</b>	<b>51.0</b>
<b>111</b>	<b>Food &amp; live animals</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>
1111	Live animals, chiefly for food	0.1	0.1	0.0	-98.5	-37.4
1112	Seafood, fresh, chilled, dried, smoked, salted	5.3	4.4	3.9	-11.4	-6.3
1113	Vegetables, fruit & nuts, fresh, chilled, or provisionally preserved	4.7	6.8	8.4	23.6	14.8
1114	Cereal grains	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1119	Unprocessed food nes	18.6	37.7	44.9	19.0	5.3
<b>112</b>	<b>Minerals</b>	<b>236.5</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>157.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>
1121	Iron ore & concentrates	0.6	2.3	3.3	44.9	281.1
1122	Other metalliferous ores & concentrates	52.5	6.6	28.7	334.2	9.6
1129	Unprocessed minerals nes	183.5	16.9	34.3	103.6	-1.6
<b>113</b>	<b>Fuels</b>	<b>242.5</b>	<b>445.4</b>	<b>1,881.1</b>	<b>322.3</b>	<b>70.5</b>
1131	Coal, anthracite & bituminous	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	..
1132	Crude petroleum	242.5	445.4	1,881.1	322.3	70.5
1133	Petroleum gases & gaseous hydrocarbons nes, unprocessed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
<b>114</b>	<b>Other primary products</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
1141	Hides, skins & furskins, raw	0.0	0.0	0.0	-50.0	-46.3
1142	Cork & wood	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.3	11.9
1143	Textile fibres, unprocessed & waste	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-37.7
1149	Crude materials nes	6.5	5.6	6.0	7.7	3.3
<b>12</b>	<b>Processed</b>	<b>187.2</b>	<b>174.0</b>	<b>227.1</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>
<b>121</b>	<b>Food</b>	<b>164.4</b>	<b>159.6</b>	<b>189.3</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>
1211	Meat & meat preparations	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1212	Seafood, frozen or processed	39.5	37.3	43.4	16.5	-7.1
1213	Dairy products	0.6	0.8	0.6	-27.4	..
1214	Vegetables, fruit & nuts preparations	25.8	22.3	28.2	26.8	2.1
1215	Cereal preparations	0.2	0.3	0.3	16.4	70.2
1216	Animal & vegetable oils, fats & waxes	4.1	0.4	1.4	244.5	37.1
1217	Sugars, honey, cocoa & confectionery	19.8	24.9	26.9	8.3	4.4
1219	Preparations of food, beverages & tobacco nes	74.5	73.6	88.4	20.1	27.0
<b>122</b>	<b>Minerals</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
1221	Non-metallic minerals, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1222	Metallic minerals, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
<b>123</b>	<b>Fuels</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>167.3</b>	<b>35.0</b>
1231	Refined petroleum	3.6	2.0	5.5	171.5	28.8
1232	Petroleum gases & other gaseous hydrocarbons, processed	0.0	0.0	14.8	..	..
1239	Other processed fuels nes	5.6	7.2	4.4	-39.1	12.3
<b>124</b>	<b>Other primary products</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>17.5</b>
1241	Rubber (natural, synthetic & reclaimed)	5.6	2.8	4.0	44.3	15.5
1242	Wood, simply worked & pulp	7.7	2.4	8.8	262.4	21.0
1243	Textile fibres, processed	0.2	0.1	0.4	395.1	3.5

continued .....

**TABLE 8: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE IMPORTS FROM AFRICA**  
**BY LEVEL OF PROCESSING (cont'd)**  
**(A\$ million)**

TRIEC		2008	2009	2010	% growth	
					2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>2</b>	<b>Manufactured products (a)</b>	<b>1,522.1</b>	<b>848.2</b>	<b>980.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>-10.2</b>
<b>23</b>	<b>Simply transformed</b>	<b>261.2</b>	<b>141.1</b>	<b>175.5</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>-3.0</b>
<b>231</b>	<b>Mineral manufactures &amp; metals</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
2311	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, simply transformed	4.8	3.7	2.9	-21.6	-29.1
2312	Iron & steel, simply transformed	87.4	45.1	64.4	42.8	2.4
2313	Non-ferrous metals, simply transformed	1.1	1.7	14.9	774.7	2.5
<b>232</b>	<b>Chemicals &amp; other semi-manuf</b>	<b>166.6</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>-4.9</b>
2321	Organic chemicals	18.8	20.6	21.8	5.4	12.2
2322	Inorganic chemicals	23.7	22.9	16.9	-26.1	8.2
2323	Other chemical & chemical preparations, simply transformed	94.2	24.2	37.8	56.3	-13.5
2324	Other semi-manufactures, simply transformed	29.9	21.9	15.9	-27.3	-7.5
<b>233</b>	<b>Other manufactures</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>-6.2</b>
2339	Other simply transformed manufactures nes	1.3	0.9	0.9	-4.5	-6.2
<b>24</b>	<b>Elaborately transformed</b>	<b>1,260.9</b>	<b>707.1</b>	<b>805.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>-11.4</b>
<b>241</b>	<b>Mineral manufactures &amp; metals</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>-32.3</b>	<b>-13.2</b>
2411	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, elaborately transformed	1.4	1.4	1.0	-27.9	-2.8
2412	Iron & steel, elaborately transformed	47.3	24.2	16.3	-32.5	-16.0
2413	Non-ferrous metals, elaborately transformed	37.7	16.3	11.0	-32.5	-3.0
<b>242</b>	<b>Chemicals &amp; other semi-manuf</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>-8.9</b>
2421	Pharmaceutical products	8.8	8.8	12.3	39.9	-8.9
2422	Essential oils, perfume & cosmetic products	10.8	10.5	13.2	26.0	-24.7
2423	Plastics & articles of plastic	15.4	12.4	11.9	-3.7	13.2
2424	Other chemical & chemical preparations, elaborately transformed	12.3	10.8	16.9	56.5	8.0
2425	Other semi-manufactures, elaborately transformed	7.8	9.2	15.4	66.8	-6.3
<b>243</b>	<b>Engineering products</b>	<b>1,046.7</b>	<b>548.3</b>	<b>630.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>-11.9</b>
2431	Machinery for specialised industries	136.4	91.0	94.7	4.1	0.4
2432	Office & telecommunication equipment & parts	13.6	11.7	12.6	7.9	9.6
2433	Road motor vehicles & parts	810.7	376.3	457.6	21.6	-15.0
2434	Other transport equipment & parts (b)	16.0	10.3	7.7	-24.8	-11.1
2435	Professional, scientific & controlling instruments & apparatus	19.8	15.6	16.7	6.5	13.6
2439	Other engineering products nes	50.2	43.4	41.6	-4.1	-6.4
<b>244</b>	<b>Other manufactures</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>-7.8</b>
2441	Household equipment	18.3	11.8	17.9	52.4	-6.6
2442	Textiles, clothing & footwear	39.2	38.3	44.5	16.3	9.0
2449	Other miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	15.2	15.2	13.9	-8.6	-25.8
<b>3</b>	<b>Other goods</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>209.6</b>	<b>13.4</b>
<b>301</b>	<b>Miscellaneous trade</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-45.9</b>	<b>-30.8</b>
3011	Armoured fighting vehicles, arms of war etc & parts, nes	0.1	0.1	0.1	-53.9	-59.3
3012	Gold coins & other coins that are legal tender	0.0	0.0	0.1	96.7	76.0
3019	Miscellaneous merchandise trade nes	1.3	0.7	0.4	-50.3	17.5
<b>302</b>	<b>Gold</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>113.1</b>
<b>303</b>	<b>Unclassified trade &amp; invalid items</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>304</b>	<b>Confidential trade</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>		<b>2,260.6</b>	<b>1,570.2</b>	<b>3,286.8</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. (b) Excludes aircraft imports from Sep 2008 onwards. These are now included in confidential trade.

Source: DFAT STARS database.



**TABLE 9: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE EXPORTS TO SOUTH AFRICA  
BY LEVEL OF PROCESSING  
(A\$ million)**

				% growth		
TRIEC				2009 to 2010	5 year trend	
		2008	2009	2010		
1	Primary products (a)	685.8	303.3	536.0	76.7	0.0
11	Unprocessed	550.8	217.7	458.8	110.8	0.5
111	Food & live animals	26.5	26.2	34.5	31.8	25.7
1111	Live animals, chiefly for food	12.5	6.6	8.4	26.6	-1.2
1112	Seafood, fresh, chilled, dried, smoked, salted	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	..
1113	Vegetables, fruit & nuts, fresh, chilled, or provisionally preserved	1.9	2.8	2.2	-23.8	15.0
1114	Cereal gains	11.1	14.8	22.6	52.7	126.3
1119	Unprocessed food nes	1.0	1.9	1.3	-29.7	0.5
112	Minerals	25.1	47.7	38.4	-19.5	104.3
1121	Iron ore & concentrates	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1122	Other metalliferous ores & concentrates	21.7	37.7	20.7	-45.0	198.6
1129	Unprocessed minerals nes	3.4	10.1	17.7	75.9	65.1
113	Fuels	489.6	133.0	378.3	184.5	-4.8
1131	Coal, anthracite & bituminous	489.6	133.0	378.3	184.4	6.9
1132	Crude petroleum	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	..
1133	Petroleum gases & gaseous hydrocarbons nes, unprocessed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
114	Other primary products	9.5	10.8	7.6	-29.5	2.5
1141	Hides, skins & furskins, raw	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1142	Cork & wood	0.4	2.5	0.1	-97.6	3.7
1143	Textile fibres, unprocessed & waste	2.4	2.1	2.2	4.0	2.4
1149	Crude materials nes	6.7	6.2	5.3	-13.9	1.5
12	Processed	135.0	85.7	77.2	-9.9	-2.5
121	Food	90.4	84.0	75.0	-10.7	-1.1
1211	Meat & meat preparations	58.6	46.3	34.9	-24.6	-6.1
1212	Seafood, frozen or processed	0.0	0.2	0.0	-98.8	..
1213	Dairy products	10.0	17.0	11.7	-31.5	15.1
1214	Vegetables, fruit & nuts preparations	0.3	0.2	0.2	12.5	-18.3
1215	Cereal preparations	3.4	4.1	0.8	-80.5	-7.3
1216	Animal & vegetable oils, fats & waxes	7.8	5.3	9.5	78.1	48.6
1217	Sugars, honey, cocoa & confectionery	0.4	0.3	0.5	58.9	-29.4
1219	Preparations of food, beverages & tobacco nes	9.9	10.5	17.5	65.6	-5.0
122	Minerals	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1221	Non-metallic minerals, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1222	Metallic minerals, processed	np	np	np	..	..
123	Fuels	43.2	0.8	1.0	35.9	-19.5
1231	Refined petroleum	0.0	0.2	0.4	113.0	-37.9
1232	Petroleum gases & other gaseous hydrocarbons, processed	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	..
1239	Other processed fuels nes	43.2	0.6	0.5	-9.0	-2.6
124	Other primary products	1.4	0.9	1.1	23.3	-19.6
1241	Rubber (natural, synthetic & reclaimed)	0.1	0.0	0.3	..	..
1242	Wood, simply worked & pulp	1.3	0.8	0.8	-5.4	-22.9
1243	Textile fibres, processed	0.0	0.1	0.0	-89.7	-44.1

continued .....



**TABLE 9: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE EXPORTS TO SOUTH AFRICA**  
**BY LEVEL OF PROCESSING (cont'd)**  
**(A\$ million)**

TRIEC		2008	2009	2010	% growth	
					2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>2</b>	<b>Manufactured products (a)</b>	<b>1,076.5</b>	<b>694.0</b>	<b>732.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
<b>23</b>	<b>Simply transformed (excl Nickel)</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>
<b>231</b>	<b>Mineral manufactures &amp; metals</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>56.4</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>
2311	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, simply transformed	3.5	0.8	0.9	14.4	-36.5
2312	Iron & steel, simply transformed	0.3	0.2	0.4	134.4	..
2313	Non-ferrous metals, simply transformed (excl Nickel)	39.1	28.8	55.1	91.6	11.7
<b>232</b>	<b>Chemicals &amp; other semi-manuf</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>
2321	Organic chemicals	8.8	6.7	2.9	-57.4	22.5
2322	Inorganic chemicals	5.8	2.8	6.5	136.7	-2.7
2323	Other chemical & chemical preparations, simply transformed	10.7	12.5	15.4	23.3	8.7
2324	Other semi-manufactures, simply transformed	30.5	29.4	36.9	25.2	12.2
<b>233</b>	<b>Other manufactures</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-41.1</b>	<b>-25.6</b>
2339	Other simply transformed manufactures nes	0.1	0.1	0.0	-41.1	-25.6
<b>24</b>	<b>Elaborately transformed</b>	<b>977.6</b>	<b>612.8</b>	<b>614.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-5.1</b>
<b>241</b>	<b>Mineral manufactures &amp; metals</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>-81.5</b>	<b>-21.4</b>
2411	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, elaborately transformed	0.4	0.1	0.1	-8.4	-6.1
2412	Iron & steel, elaborately transformed	23.2	19.9	5.8	-70.6	38.2
2413	Non-ferrous metals, elaborately transformed	11.1	18.3	1.1	-93.8	-42.9
<b>242</b>	<b>Chemicals &amp; other semi-manuf</b>	<b>585.5</b>	<b>239.7</b>	<b>268.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
2421	Pharmaceutical products	536.8	213.8	247.1	15.6	-1.6
2422	Essential oils, perfume & cosmetic products	1.8	1.9	2.1	11.8	-3.5
2423	Plastics & articles of plastic	20.0	8.6	6.1	-29.0	-2.3
2424	Other chemical & chemical preparations, elaborately transformed	7.3	6.2	5.9	-5.6	-8.7
2425	Other semi-manufactures, elaborately transformed	19.6	9.1	6.9	-25.0	14.1
<b>243</b>	<b>Engineering products</b>	<b>312.4</b>	<b>296.7</b>	<b>299.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-3.8</b>
2431	Machinery for specialised industries	150.2	146.9	134.4	-8.5	9.2
2432	Office & telecommunication equipment & parts	8.4	15.9	8.4	-47.0	1.5
2433	Road motor vehicles & parts	33.9	28.8	34.7	20.6	-28.4
2434	Other transport equipment & parts	17.5	9.8	13.9	41.2	-26.5
2435	Professional, scientific & controlling instruments & apparatus	28.5	30.9	30.5	-1.4	11.1
2439	Other engineering products nes	73.8	64.4	77.9	20.9	12.6
<b>244</b>	<b>Other manufactures</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>-8.5</b>
2441	Household equipment	13.4	12.1	13.0	7.3	-7.3
2442	Textiles, clothing & footwear	7.5	5.7	4.9	-12.9	-18.4
2449	Other miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	24.2	20.4	21.8	6.9	-5.8
<b>3</b>	<b>Other goods</b>	<b>686.3</b>	<b>499.0</b>	<b>534.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>-7.7</b>
<b>301</b>	<b>Miscellaneous trade</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>-13.6</b>
3011	Armoured fighting vehicles, arms of war etc & parts, nes	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
3012	Gold coins & other coins that are legal tender	0.3	0.0	0.0	..	..
3019	Miscellaneous merchandise trade nes	15.0	6.2	7.8	25.5	-11.6
<b>302</b>	<b>Gold</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>303</b>	<b>Unclassified trade &amp; invalid items</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>304</b>	<b>Confidential trade</b>	<b>671.0</b>	<b>492.8</b>	<b>526.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>-7.5</b>
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>		<b>2,448.7</b>	<b>1,496.4</b>	<b>1,803.2</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>-4.2</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction.

Source: DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 10: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE IMPORTS FROM SOUTH AFRICA  
BY LEVEL OF PROCESSING  
(A\$ million)**

TRIEC		2008	2009	2010	% growth	
					2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>1</b>	<b>Primary products (a)</b>	<b>156.8</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>146.5</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Unprocessed</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>111</b>	<b>Food &amp; live animals</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>-2.7</b>
1111	Live animals, chiefly for food	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1112	Seafood, fresh, chilled, dried, smoked, salted	4.9	4.0	3.8	-6.8	-6.6
1113	Vegetables, fruit & nuts, fresh, chilled, or provisionally preserved	3.9	5.5	6.8	24.3	11.6
1114	Cereal gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1119	Unprocessed food nes	2.0	2.5	2.4	-6.0	-15.7
<b>112</b>	<b>Minerals</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>249.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>
1121	Iron ore & concentrates	0.6	2.3	3.3	44.9	281.5
1122	Other metalliferous ores & concentrates	52.4	4.3	26.2	514.3	4.4
1129	Unprocessed minerals nes	4.8	2.9	3.5	21.7	-0.5
<b>113</b>	<b>Fuels</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
1131	Coal, anthracite & bituminous	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1132	Crude petroleum	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1133	Petroleum gases & gaseous hydrocarbons nes, unprocessed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
<b>114</b>	<b>Other primary products</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-35.9</b>	<b>-4.2</b>
1141	Hides, skins & furskins, raw	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1142	Cork & wood	0.0	0.0	0.1	317.9	..
1143	Textile fibres, unprocessed & waste	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1149	Crude materials nes	1.8	1.8	1.1	-41.3	-3.8
<b>12</b>	<b>Processed</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>
<b>121</b>	<b>Food</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>
1211	Meat & meat preparations	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1212	Seafood, frozen or processed	19.8	21.6	25.8	19.6	-3.0
1213	Dairy products	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1214	Vegetables, fruit & nuts preparations	19.0	18.1	25.7	41.8	0.4
1215	Cereal preparations	0.1	0.2	0.2	7.9	68.1
1216	Animal & vegetable oils, fats & waxes	3.8	0.1	0.3	129.9	112.4
1217	Sugars, honey, cocoa & confectionery	2.4	3.5	3.6	4.5	-0.8
1219	Preparations of food, beverages & tobacco nes	19.6	17.2	22.7	32.0	31.1
<b>122</b>	<b>Minerals</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
1221	Non-metallic minerals, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1222	Metallic minerals, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
<b>123</b>	<b>Fuels</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>-9.3</b>	<b>16.8</b>
1231	Refined petroleum	3.4	2.0	3.9	94.9	24.3
1232	Petroleum gases & other gaseous hydrocarbons, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1239	Other processed fuels nes	5.6	7.1	4.4	-38.7	13.1
<b>124</b>	<b>Other primary products</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>168.7</b>	<b>30.5</b>
1241	Rubber (natural, synthetic & reclaimed)	5.6	2.8	4.0	43.9	24.8
1242	Wood, simply worked & pulp	6.8	1.9	8.3	342.8	59.2
1243	Textile fibres, processed	0.2	0.1	0.4	395.1	5.8

continued .....

**TABLE 10: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE IMPORTS FROM SOUTH AFRICA  
BY LEVEL OF PROCESSING (cont'd)  
(A\$ million)**

TRIEC		2008	2009	2010	% growth	
					2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>2</b>	<b>Manufactured products (a)</b>	<b>1,399.4</b>	<b>793.8</b>	<b>889.4</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>-10.7</b>
<b>23</b>	<b>Simply transformed</b>	<b>192.3</b>	<b>134.5</b>	<b>147.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>-3.9</b>
<b>231</b>	<b>Mineral manufactures &amp; metals</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>-3.0</b>
2311	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, simply transformed	4.0	2.6	2.3	-11.0	-32.2
2312	Iron & steel, simply transformed	87.3	44.6	63.7	42.7	2.2
2313	Non-ferrous metals, simply transformed	1.1	1.7	1.2	-30.6	-28.6
<b>232</b>	<b>Chemicals &amp; other semi-manuf</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>-4.7</b>
2321	Organic chemicals	18.2	20.0	21.7	8.7	12.1
2322	Inorganic chemicals	22.1	22.3	16.7	-25.2	14.6
2323	Other chemical & chemical preparations, simply transformed	32.2	23.5	28.0	19.0	-16.0
2324	Other semi-manufactures, simply transformed	26.4	19.1	13.5	-29.1	-6.9
<b>233</b>	<b>Other manufactures</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>-4.0</b>
2339	Other simply transformed manufactures nes	0.9	0.7	0.7	7.8	-4.0
<b>24</b>	<b>Elaborately transformed</b>	<b>1,207.2</b>	<b>659.3</b>	<b>741.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>-11.8</b>
<b>241</b>	<b>Mineral manufactures &amp; metals</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>-32.4</b>	<b>-12.2</b>
2411	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, elaborately transformed	1.4	1.4	0.9	-31.2	-2.9
2412	Iron & steel, elaborately transformed	46.9	24.1	16.3	-32.3	-15.8
2413	Non-ferrous metals, elaborately transformed	37.5	16.2	11.0	-32.5	-0.5
<b>242</b>	<b>Chemicals &amp; other semi-manuf</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
2421	Pharmaceutical products	8.8	8.7	7.4	-14.8	-11.0
2422	Essential oils, perfume & cosmetic products	10.6	10.3	12.9	25.1	1.9
2423	Plastics & articles of plastic	14.0	11.7	11.3	-2.8	15.4
2424	Other chemical & chemical preparations, elaborately transformed	12.2	10.8	16.7	55.2	8.0
2425	Other semi-manufactures, elaborately transformed	6.7	6.4	10.7	67.9	-13.1
<b>243</b>	<b>Engineering products</b>	<b>1,022.1</b>	<b>530.6</b>	<b>608.9</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>-12.3</b>
2431	Machinery for specialised industries	130.2	88.6	92.2	4.1	1.2
2432	Office & telecommunication equipment & parts	4.7	4.9	3.5	-27.7	-0.4
2433	Road motor vehicles & parts	809.7	374.6	456.4	21.8	-15.0
2434	Other transport equipment & parts (b)	15.7	9.9	7.5	-24.7	-10.1
2435	Professional, scientific & controlling instruments & apparatus	15.0	11.1	11.9	7.5	16.8
2439	Other engineering products nes	46.7	41.6	37.5	-10.0	-7.2
<b>244</b>	<b>Other manufactures</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>-14.8</b>
2441	Household equipment	17.0	10.5	14.5	37.1	-7.9
2442	Textiles, clothing & footwear	18.1	17.8	20.0	12.4	-0.5
2449	Other miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	11.9	10.9	11.0	0.7	-28.5
<b>3</b>	<b>Other goods</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>219.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>
<b>301</b>	<b>Miscellaneous trade</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>-38.2</b>
3011	Armoured fighting vehicles, arms of war etc & parts, nes	0.1	0.1	0.1	-53.9	-59.3
3012	Gold coins & other coins that are legal tender	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
3019	Miscellaneous merchandise trade nes	0.4	0.2	0.4	59.6	10.9
<b>302</b>	<b>Gold</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>303</b>	<b>Unclassified trade &amp; invalid items</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>304</b>	<b>Confidential trade</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>		<b>1,591.7</b>	<b>912.7</b>	<b>1,102.8</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>-8.5</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. (b) Excludes aircraft imports from Sep 2008 onwards. These are now included in confidential trade.

Source: DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 11: AUSTRALIA'S MAJOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS**  
**TRADE WITH AFRICA**  
**(A\$ million) (a) (b)**

					% growth	
Rank	SITC	Commodity	2008	2009	2010	2009 to 2010
Top 20 merchandise exports						
1	285	Alumina (aluminium oxide) (c)	np	np	np	..
2	321	Coal	560.6	133.0	378.3	184.5
3	041	Wheat (d)	1.4	257.0	312.1	.
4	542	Medicaments (incl veterinary)	538.4	216.0	248.2	14.9
5	723	Civil engineering equipment & parts	99.4	61.5	86.8	41.0
6	728	Specialised machinery & parts	85.3	78.2	80.4	2.8
7	012	Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	112.9	90.2	67.3	-25.5
8	699	Manufactures of base metal, nes	38.7	51.2	48.2	-5.8
9	874	Measuring & analysing instruments	34.1	35.3	36.8	4.2
10	641	Paper & paperboard	27.6	28.7	35.4	23.2
11	684	Aluminium	6.0	10.3	34.6	236.8
12	022	Milk, cream, whey & yoghurt	64.5	44.7	31.1	-30.6
13	001	Live animals (excl seafood)	35.2	6.7	28.7	330.1
14	744	Mechanical handling equip & parts	20.2	11.4	28.3	147.5
15	695	Hand or machine tools	33.8	21.1	27.5	30.3
16	784	Vehicle parts & accessories	16.8	14.1	27.4	94.2
17	772	Electrical circuits equipment	25.4	14.4	24.1	67.6
18	582	Plastic plates, sheets & film	19.8	36.2	23.7	-34.5
19	685	Lead	34.4	20.5	22.6	10.4
20	743	Pumps (excl liquid pumps) & parts	17.5	14.4	22.1	53.7
Total merchandise exports			4,052.6	2,866.2	3,152.8	10.0
Top 20 merchandise imports						
1	333	Crude petroleum	242.5	445.4	1,881.1	322.3
2	781	Passenger motor vehicles	697.5	332.1	402.2	21.1
3	098	Edible products & preparations, nes	59.7	62.6	72.2	15.4
4	671	Pig-iron	86.3	44.1	64.2	45.5
5	971	Gold	0.3	0.1	44.3	..
6	784	Vehicle parts & accessories	50.4	31.5	40.0	27.0
7	034	Fish, f.c.f.	33.7	32.5	37.7	15.8
8	728	Specialised machinery & parts	38.5	30.4	34.3	13.0
9	272	Crude fertilisers	179.7	14.6	31.7	117.2
10	287	Other ores & concentrates	52.5	6.6	28.7	336.0
11	072	Cocoa	16.8	20.8	22.9	10.0
12	121	Tobacco, unmanufactured	4.2	19.8	22.9	15.4
13	071	Coffee & substitutes	11.6	14.0	19.0	35.4
14	743	Pumps (excl liquid pumps) & parts	20.9	11.6	17.8	52.9
15	058	Fruit, prepared or preserved	16.3	11.1	17.7	60.0
16	682	Copper	4.5	3.6	17.6	391.9
17	562	Fertilisers (excl crude)	71.9	1.4	16.2	..
18	782	Goods vehicles	62.7	12.7	15.1	18.9
19	342	Liquefied propane & butane	0.0	0.0	14.8	..
20	553	Perfumery & cosmetics (excl soap)	9.8	9.9	12.6	27.7
Total merchandise imports			2,260.6	1,570.2	3,286.8	109.3

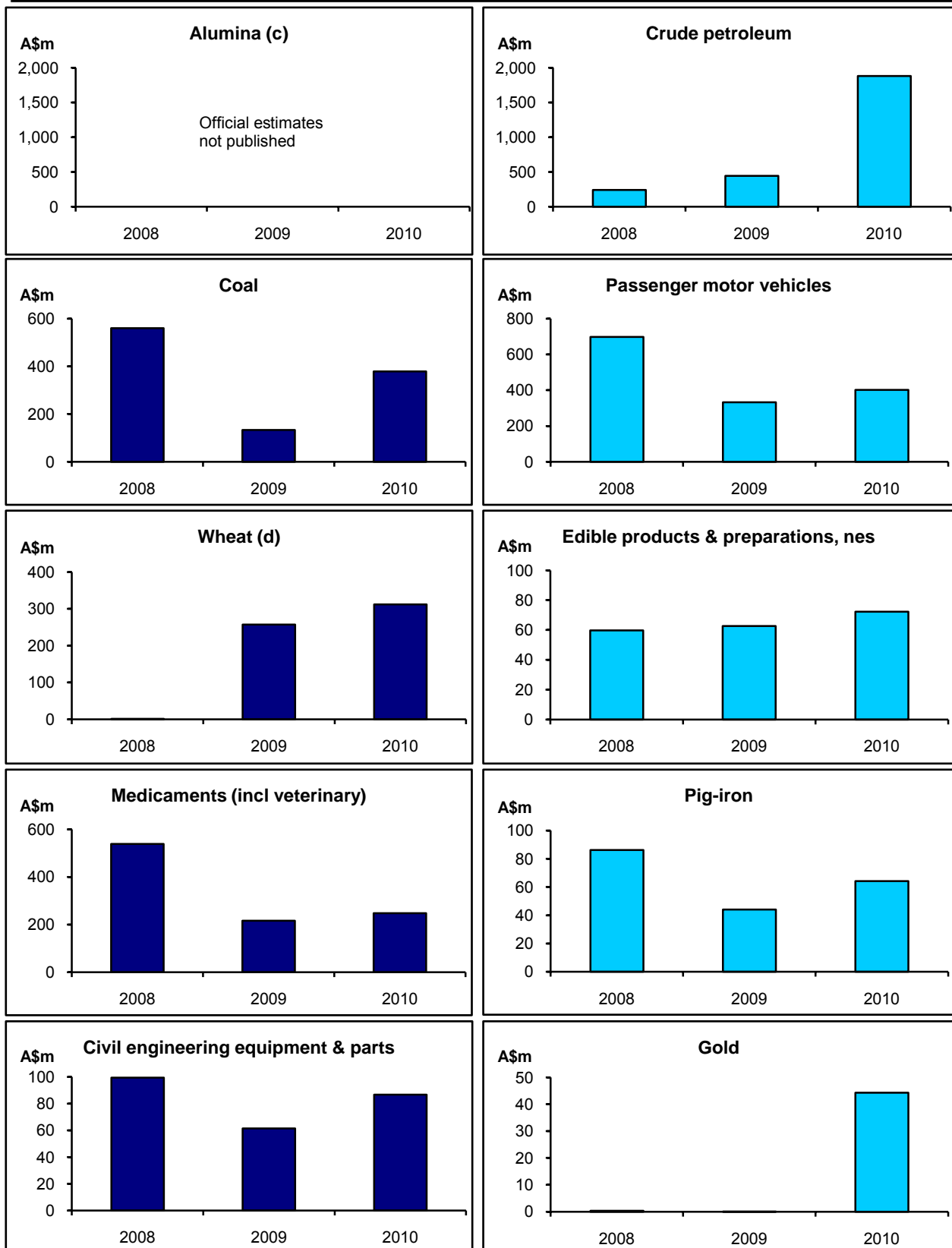
(a) Rank based on 2010. (b) Excludes confidential items of trade - see *Explanatory notes*. (c) Refer to Box B on page 8. (d) For wheat movements see *Explanatory notes*.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

## AUSTRALIA'S MAJOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS TRADE WITH AFRICA

■ Exports

■ Imports



(b) Excludes confidential items of trade - see *Explanatory notes*. (c) Refer to Box B on page 8. (d) For wheat movements see *Explanatory notes*.

**TABLE 12: AUSTRALIA'S MAJOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS**  
**TRADE WITH SOUTH AFRICA**  
**(A\$ million) (a) (b)**

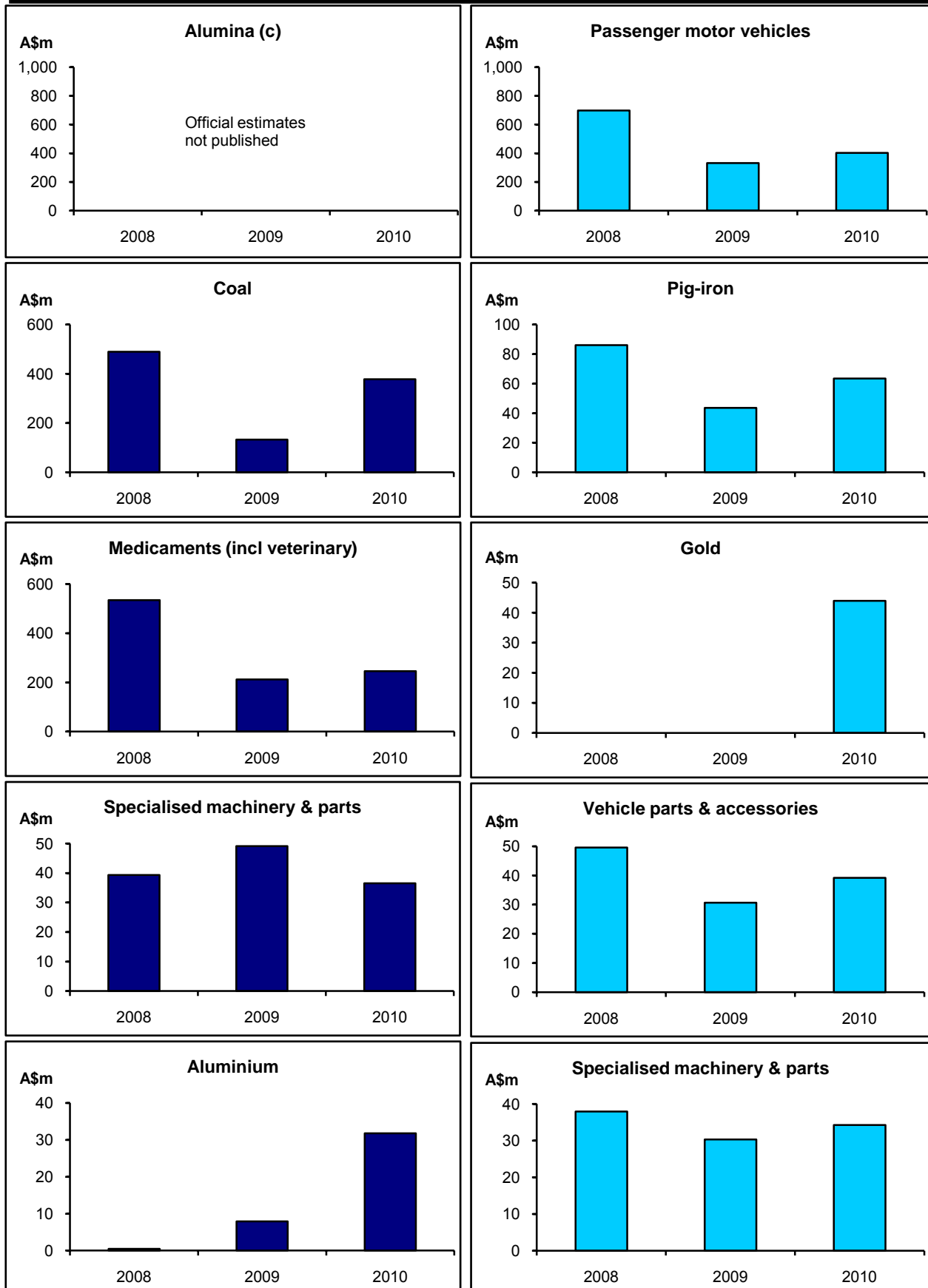
					% growth	
Rank	SITC	Commodity	2008	2009	2010	2009 to 2010
Top 20 merchandise exports						
1	285	Alumina (aluminium oxide) (c)	np	np	np	..
2	321	Coal	489.6	133.0	378.3	184.4
3	542	Medicaments (incl veterinary)	535.1	212.2	245.9	15.9
4	728	Specialised machinery & parts	39.4	49.1	36.6	-25.6
5	684	Aluminium	0.5	8.0	31.8	300.1
6	641	Paper & paperboard	23.1	27.1	31.7	16.8
7	699	Manufactures of base metal, nes	23.8	25.9	30.3	17.3
8	012	Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	54.2	42.6	30.2	-29.0
9	723	Civil engineering equipment & parts	44.2	36.3	26.0	-28.5
10	874	Measuring & analysing instruments	20.7	23.8	24.2	1.9
11	685	Lead	34.3	20.5	22.6	10.0
12	041	Wheat (d)	0.0	14.6	22.3	..
13	784	Vehicle parts & accessories	13.5	11.4	21.2	86.3
14	289	Precious metal ores & conc (excl gold)	0.2	25.5	18.0	-29.4
15	278	Crude minerals, nes	2.4	9.9	17.3	75.8
16	744	Mechanical handling equip & parts	8.6	5.0	16.5	230.6
17	772	Electrical circuits equipment	12.4	7.8	15.8	103.1
18	695	Hand or machine tools	10.1	5.0	9.7	93.4
19	748	Transmission shafts & parts	7.1	10.1	9.6	-4.5
20	411	Animal oils & fats	7.7	5.2	9.4	82.0
Total merchandise exports			2,448.7	1,496.4	1,803.2	20.5
Top 20 merchandise imports						
1	781	Passenger motor vehicles	697.4	332.0	402.1	21.1
2	671	Pig-iron	86.2	43.7	63.5	45.4
3	971	Gold	0.0	0.0	43.9	..
4	784	Vehicle parts & accessories	49.5	30.7	39.2	27.8
5	728	Specialised machinery & parts	37.9	30.3	34.3	13.1
6	287	Other ores & concentrates	52.4	4.3	26.2	514.7
7	034	Fish, f.c.f.	16.2	18.5	21.5	16.3
8	743	Pumps (excl liquid pumps) & parts	20.6	11.5	17.7	54.6
9	058	Fruit, prepared or preserved	11.4	8.7	16.7	91.6
10	782	Goods vehicles	62.7	11.8	15.1	27.4
11	553	Perfumery & cosmetics (excl soap)	9.7	9.8	12.5	27.1
12	874	Measuring & analysing instruments	13.5	9.7	9.9	2.5
13	098	Edible products & preparations, nes	5.7	7.4	9.7	31.0
14	511	Hydrocarbons & derivatives	6.2	6.1	9.7	58.0
15	598	Miscellaneous chemical products, nes	7.1	8.5	9.3	8.4
16	699	Manufactures of base metal, nes	10.6	10.4	9.0	-13.3
17	642	Paper & paperboard, cut to size	0.9	3.4	9.0	161.9
18	059	Fruit juices	5.8	8.8	8.5	-2.8
19	251	Pulp & waste paper	6.8	1.9	8.3	343.0
20	593	Explosives & pyrotechnics	1.4	1.9	8.1	330.2
Total merchandise imports			1,591.7	912.7	1,102.8	20.8

(a) Rank based on 2010. (b) Excludes confidential items of trade - see *Explanatory notes*. (c) Refer to Box B on page 8. (d) For wheat movements see *Explanatory notes*.  
Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

## AUSTRALIA'S MAJOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS TRADE WITH SOUTH AFRICA

■ Exports

■ Imports



(c) Refer to Box B on page 8.

**TABLE 13: AUSTRALIA'S MAJOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS TRADE  
WITH ALGERIA, GABON AND GHANA  
(A\$'000) (a) (b)**

Rank	SITC	Commodity	2008	2009	2010	% growth 2009 to 2010
<b>Algeria</b>						
<b>Exports</b>						
1	041	Wheat (c)	0.0	0.0	8,242.7	..
2	024	Cheese & curd	4,708.1	1,717.0	4,760.9	177.3
3	022	Milk, cream, whey & yoghurt	5,207.8	11,322.7	3,163.4	-72.1
4	744	Mechanical handling equip & parts	0.0	0.0	1,094.3	..
5	764	Telecom equipment & parts	503.1	276.4	961.4	247.8
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>			<b>87,074.2</b>	<b>40,449.9</b>	<b>21,599.4</b>	<b>-46.6</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
1	333	Crude petroleum	242,497.8	151,317.2	146,000.2	-3.5
2	874	Measuring & analysing instruments	1.4	0.0	799.8	..
3	562	Fertilisers (excl crude)	0.0	0.0	212.9	..
4	054	Vegetables, f.c.f.	0.0	0.0	5.3	..
5	759	Computer parts & accessories	0.0	0.0	2.4	..
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>			<b>242,625.1</b>	<b>151,739.5</b>	<b>147,022.3</b>	<b>-3.1</b>
<b>Gabon</b>						
<b>Exports</b>						
1	012	Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	2,493.7	2,909.8	2,039.5	-29.9
2	728	Specialised machinery & parts	2,113.6	1,441.5	1,296.2	-10.1
3	292	Crude vegetable matter, nes	5.9	15.5	209.4	..
4	764	Telecom equipment & parts	0.0	0.0	89.9	..
5	629	Rubber articles, nes	1.4	19.7	43.8	122.2
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>			<b>2,493.7</b>	<b>2,909.8</b>	<b>2,039.5</b>	<b>-29.9</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
1	333	Crude petroleum	0.0	0.0	396,364.2	..
2	248	Wood, simply worked	0.0	46.3	31.7	-31.5
3	634	Veneers, plywood & particle board	127.7	120.3	29.4	-75.6
4	784	Vehicle parts & accessories	0.0	0.0	1.8	..
5	843	Men's clothing, knitted	0.0	0.0	1.3	..
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>			<b>145.1</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>396,429.5</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Ghana</b>						
<b>Exports</b>						
1	723	Civil engineering equipment & parts	20,417.1	6,590.3	18,046.7	173.8
2	699	Manufactures of base metal, nes	7,964.0	9,219.2	10,195.8	10.6
3	782	Goods vehicles	7,205.3	2,634.8	8,591.2	226.1
4	744	Mechanical handling equip & parts	3,712.1	773.3	6,425.6	731.0
5	695	Hand or machine tools	3,109.3	3,173.2	5,154.2	62.4
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>			<b>172,877.4</b>	<b>125,750.8</b>	<b>146,403.2</b>	<b>16.4</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
1	072	Cocoa	6,633.3	2,988.0	4,326.1	44.8
2	634	Veneers, plywood & particle board	1,227.1	1,181.7	1,530.2	29.5
3	744	Mechanical handling equip & parts	0.0	0.0	900.0	..
4	248	Wood, simply worked	666.5	293.7	223.5	-23.9
5	764	Telecom equipment & parts	2.3	7.2	222.8	..
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>			<b>10,390.7</b>	<b>4,947.4</b>	<b>7,927.4</b>	<b>60.2</b>

(a) Rank based on 2010. (b) Excludes confidential items of trade - see *Explanatory notes*. (c) For wheat movements see *Explanatory notes*.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.



**TABLE 14: AUSTRALIA'S MAJOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS TRADE  
WITH LIBYA, MOZAMBIQUE AND NIGERIA  
(A\$'000) (a) (b)**

Rank	SITC	Commodity	2008	2009	2010	% growth 2009 to 2010
<b>Libya</b>						
<b>Exports</b>						
1	001	Live animals (excl seafood)	21,032.7	0.0	17,597.6	..
2	012	Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	23,117.9	9,702.4	4,993.8	-48.5
3	011	Beef, f.c.f.	0.0	637.5	2,433.1	281.7
4	024	Cheese & curd	463.1	1,055.2	1,134.6	7.5
5	057	Fruit & nuts	273.6	0.0	652.6	..
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>			<b>51,643.9</b>	<b>14,934.8</b>	<b>31,943.4</b>	<b>113.9</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
1	333	Crude petroleum	0.0	49,285.0	352,770.9	615.8
2	334	Refined petroleum	0.0	0.0	1,546.7	..
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>			<b>16.1</b>	<b>49,286.5</b>	<b>354,317.5</b>	<b>618.9</b>
<b>Mozambique</b>						
<b>Exports</b>						
1	285	Alumina (aluminium oxide) (c)	np	np	np	..
2	041	Wheat (d)	0.0	7,597.0	34,004.9	..
3	269	Worn clothing & rags	1,708.0	1,992.4	3,831.6	92.3
4	728	Specialised machinery & parts	35.7	3,340.8	3,264.1	-2.3
5	723	Civil engineering equipment & parts	117.8	41.5	2,991.8	..
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>			<b>443,717.3</b>	<b>319,261.4</b>	<b>377,746.1</b>	<b>18.3</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
1	287	Other ores & concentrates	0.0	2,310.4	2,525.2	9.3
2	121	Tobacco, unmanufactured	0.0	404.6	1,160.3	186.8
3	022	Milk, cream, whey & yoghurt	0.0	0.0	149.1	..
4	752	Computers	0.0	0.0	80.1	..
5	657	Special yarns & fabrics	0.0	0.0	18.8	..
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>			<b>1,090.1</b>	<b>2,801.6</b>	<b>4,006.1</b>	<b>43.0</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>						
<b>Exports</b>						
1	582	Plastic plates, sheets & film	12,541.3	33,983.3	22,196.7	-34.7
2	811	Prefabricated buildings	0.0	0.0	6,183.9	..
3	411	Animal oils & fats	625.5	5,776.7	5,062.4	-12.4
4	728	Specialised machinery & parts	71.9	1,606.2	4,888.0	204.3
5	023	Butter	0.0	1,509.2	4,303.5	185.1
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>			<b>41,258.4</b>	<b>56,583.0</b>	<b>55,976.9</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
1	333	Crude petroleum	0.0	244,834.2	786,489.2	221.2
2	723	Civil engineering equipment & parts	0.0	0.0	91.2	..
3	692	Metal containers	0.0	0.0	41.0	..
4	098	Edible products & preparations, nes	1.3	7.3	38.4	425.4
5	056	Vegetables, prepared or preserved	7.7	24.4	37.4	53.5
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>			<b>822.7</b>	<b>245,093.6</b>	<b>786,918.5</b>	<b>221.1</b>

(a) Rank based on 2010. (b) Excludes confidential items of trade - see **Explanatory notes**. (c) Refer to Box B on page 8.

(d) For wheat movements see **Explanatory notes**.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 15: AUSTRALIA'S MAJOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS TRADE  
WITH REPUBLIC OF CONGO, SUDAN AND TANZANIA  
(A\$'000) (a) (b)**

Rank	SITC	Commodity	2008	2009	2010	% growth 2009 to 2010
<b>Republic of Congo</b>						
<b>Exports</b>						
1	728	Specialised machinery & parts	61.7	189.0	10,733.9	..
2	679	Tubes & pipes of iron or steel	0.0	0.0	2,553.3	..
3	743	Pumps (excl liquid pumps) & parts	9.1	0.8	386.4	..
4	723	Civil engineering equipment & parts	43.7	449.5	318.6	-29.1
5	747	Taps, cocks & valves	0.0	8.0	165.1	..
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>			<b>1,860.9</b>	<b>2,876.0</b>	<b>15,274.6</b>	<b>431.1</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
1	333	Crude petroleum	0.0	0.0	199,514.3	..
2	342	Liquefied propane & butane	0.0	0.0	2,395.4	..
3	516	Other organic chemicals	0.0	39.6	27.6	-30.4
4	248	Wood, simply worked	0.0	24.2	4.4	-81.7
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>			<b>146.3</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>201,941.8</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Sudan (c)</b>						
<b>Exports</b>						
1	041	Wheat (d)	599.7	183,337.0	168,853.6	..
2	721	Agric machinery (excl tractors) & parts	302.9	3,398.4	2,089.6	-38.5
3	001	Live animals (excl seafood)	0.0	0.0	2,057.0	..
4	022	Milk, cream, whey & yoghurt	16,457.8	2,362.4	1,062.3	-55.0
5	011	Beef, f.c.f.	21.2	102.2	986.0	865.2
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>			<b>252,781.3</b>	<b>310,605.9</b>	<b>183,340.6</b>	<b>-41.0</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
1	098	Edible products & preparations, nes	0.0	10.0	24.1	141.9
2	898	Musical instruments & parts	0.0	1.6	13.3	714.0
3	743	Pumps (excl liquid pumps) & parts	1.6	0.0	2.8	..
4	845	Other textile clothing	0.0	17.0	1.1	-93.4
5	893	Plastic articles, nes	0.0	0.0	1.1	..
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>			<b>26.1</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>-57.1</b>
<b>Tanzania</b>						
<b>Exports</b>						
1	041	Wheat (d)	316.6	25,067.1	47,721.5	..
2	723	Civil engineering equipment & parts	8,388.5	4,140.2	3,752.5	-9.4
3	562	Fertilisers (excl crude)	105.4	18.8	3,556.5	..
4	728	Specialised machinery & parts	5,477.2	2,872.1	2,608.5	-9.2
5	269	Worn clothing & rags	1,570.9	1,338.5	2,127.9	59.0
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>			<b>67,719.1</b>	<b>101,533.8</b>	<b>102,450.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
1	071	Coffee & substitutes	535.5	837.8	2,014.1	140.4
2	034	Fish, f.c.f.	3,482.5	1,688.0	1,675.1	-0.8
3	121	Tobacco, unmanufactured	3.9	0.0	1,037.2	..
4	292	Crude vegetable matter, nes	37.1	0.0	992.2	..
5	657	Special yarns & fabrics	260.5	199.9	230.6	15.3
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>			<b>4,566.0</b>	<b>3,084.1</b>	<b>6,254.9</b>	<b>102.8</b>

(a) Rank based on 2010. (b) Excludes confidential items of trade - see **Explanatory notes**. (c) Includes South Sudan.

(d) For wheat movements see **Explanatory notes**.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 16: AUSTRALIA'S SERVICES TRADE WITH AFRICA (incl Egypt) (a) (b)**

	A\$ million			% growth	
	2008	2009	2010	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>Services exports</b>					
Manufacturing services on physical inputs	0	0	0	..	..
Maintenance & repair services nie	0	0	0	..	..
Transport	94	136	164	20.6	10.9
Travel	699	754	696	-7.7	12.8
Construction services	3	1	1	0.0	-9.0
Insurance & pension services	2	2	2	0.0	0.0
Financial services	11	2	2	0.0	-7.3
Intellectual property charges nie	10	14	6	-57.1	24.8
Telecom computer & information services	14	26	16	-38.5	13.4
Other business services	479	290	328	13.1	25.9
Personal, cultural & recreational services	7	11	8	-27.3	..
Government services	23	23	23	0.0	0.6
<b>Total services exports</b>	<b>1,342</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>15.0</b>
<b>Services imports</b>					
Manufacturing services on physical inputs	0	0	0	..	..
Maintenance & repair services nie	0	0	0	..	..
Transport	124	95	116	22.1	2.5
Travel	512	507	613	20.9	14.6
Construction services	0	0	0	..	..
Insurance & pension services	13	5	5	0.0	-14.9
Financial services	0	2	0	-100.0	..
Intellectual property charges nie	0	2	3	50.0	..
Telecom computer & information services	17	13	6	-53.8	33.5
Other business services	178	113	104	-8.0	32.4
Personal, cultural & recreational services	1	0	0	..	..
Government services	13	14	14	0.0	2.9
<b>Total services imports</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

**TABLE 17: AUSTRALIA'S SERVICES TRADE WITH SOUTH AFRICA (a)**

	A\$ million			% growth	
	2008	2009	2010	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>Services exports</b>					
Manufacturing services on physical inputs	0	0	0	..	..
Maintenance & repair services nie	0	0	0	..	..
Transport	84	130	158	21.5	18.5
Travel	164	157	139	-11.5	5.1
Construction services	0	0	0	..	..
Insurance & pension services	1	1	1	0.0	0.0
Financial services	8	2	2	0.0	..
Intellectual property charges nie	10	14	6	-57.1	24.8
Telecom computer & information services	8	12	10	-16.7	7.2
Other business services	187	63	116	84.1	19.1
Personal, cultural & recreational services	5	5	2	-60.0	..
Government services	7	7	7	0.0	2.2
<b>Total services exports</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>
<b>Services imports</b>					
Manufacturing services on physical inputs	0	0	0	..	..
Maintenance & repair services nie	0	0	0	..	..
Transport	84	77	98	27.3	7.0
Travel	222	241	299	24.1	14.5
Construction services	0	0	0	..	..
Insurance & pension services	13	5	4	-20.0	-17.6
Financial services	0	0	0	..	..
Intellectual property charges nie	0	2	3	50.0	..
Telecom computer & information services	2	1	2	100.0	..
Other business services	91	34	33	-2.9	7.6
Personal, cultural & recreational services	1	0	0	..	..
Government services	4	4	4	0.0	0.0
<b>Total services imports</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>

(a) Cells in this table may have been perturbed to protect confidentiality. (b) Includes Egypt see *Explanatory notes*.

Based on ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.

**TABLE 18: AUSTRALIA'S TRAVEL SERVICES EXPORTS TO AFRICA (a)**  
(A\$ million)

Country	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
				Africa total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>North Africa (excl Egypt)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>66.8</b>
Algeria	1	0	0	0.0	..	..
Libya	8	16	36	5.6	125.0	77.9
Morocco	1	2	2	0.3	0.0	17.2
Tunisia	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
<b>South-East Africa</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>-10.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>
Angola	0	0	1	0.2	..	..
Botswana	17	16	12	1.9	-25.0	-15.9
British Indian Ocean Territory	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Comoros	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Djibouti	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Eritrea	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Ethiopia	2	2	3	0.5	50.0	26.6
Kenya	73	78	80	12.3	2.6	8.2
Lesotho	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0	..
Madagascar	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Malawi	4	4	4	0.6	0.0	0.0
Mauritius	173	222	186	28.7	-16.2	30.2
Mozambique	3	2	2	0.3	0.0	-8.9
Namibia	3	2	1	0.2	-50.0	..
Reunion	7	9	10	1.5	11.1	16.1
Rwanda	0	1	1	0.2	0.0	..
Seychelles	9	7	5	0.8	-28.6	-8.8
Somalia	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
South Africa	164	156	139	21.5	-10.9	5.2
Sudan (b)	1	1	1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Swaziland	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Tanzania	9	10	9	1.4	-10.0	5.3
Uganda	5	5	6	0.9	20.0	6.0
Zambia	33	32	32	4.9	0.0	4.5
Zimbabwe	99	97	83	12.8	-14.4	8.8

continued .....

(a) Cells in this table may have been perturbed to protect confidentiality. (b) Includes South Sudan.

**TABLE 18: AUSTRALIA'S TRAVEL SERVICES EXPORTS TO AFRICA (a) (cont'd)**  
(A\$ million)

Country	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
				Africa total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>West Africa</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>16.0</b>
Benin	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Cameroon	1	1	1	0.2	0.0	..
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Chad	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Gabon	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Gambia	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Ghana	5	5	5	0.8	0.0	0.0
Guinea	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Liberia	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Mali	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Mauritania	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0	..
Niger	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Nigeria	9	14	18	2.8	28.6	24.7
Republic of Congo	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Sao Tome & Principe	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Senegal	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
St Helena	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Togo	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
<b>Africa nes (c)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>Total Africa (excl Egypt)</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>
of which						
Sub-Saharan Africa	619	666	599	92.4	-10.1	10.9
Egypt	61	62	48	..	-22.6	32.4
<b>Total Africa (incl Egypt)</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>
<b>Total World</b>	<b>29,512</b>	<b>32,547</b>	<b>32,817</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>

(a) Cells in this table may have been perturbed to protect confidentiality. (c) Africa not elsewhere specified.

Based on ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.

**TABLE 19: AUSTRALIA'S TRAVEL SERVICES IMPORTS FROM AFRICA (a)**  
(A\$ million)

Country	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
				Africa total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>North Africa (excl Egypt)</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-10.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>
Algeria	4	4	3	0.6	-25.0	13.4
Libya	2	3	2	0.4	-33.3	3.5
Morocco	10	12	11	2.2	-8.3	22.4
Tunisia	1	1	2	0.4	100.0	10.4
<b>South-East Africa</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>14.6</b>
Angola	2	2	1	0.2	-50.0	0.0
Botswana	7	5	6	1.2	20.0	15.9
British Indian Ocean Territory	-	-	-	-	..	..
Burundi	0	1	0	0.0	-100.0	..
Comoros	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Djibouti	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Eritrea	0	0	1	0.2	..	..
Ethiopia	8	11	7	1.4	-36.4	21.2
Kenya	18	20	25	4.9	25.0	12.9
Lesotho	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Madagascar	3	1	1	0.2	0.0	3.2
Malawi	2	2	2	0.4	0.0	17.2
Mauritius	46	31	38	7.5	22.6	4.9
Mozambique	3	3	2	0.4	-33.3	11.2
Namibia	5	5	6	1.2	20.0	36.9
Reunion	2	2	3	0.6	50.0	..
Rwanda	1	1	1	0.2	0.0	..
Seychelles	3	3	4	0.8	33.3	14.3
Somalia	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0	..
South Africa	222	241	299	58.7	24.1	14.5
Sudan (b)	10	11	12	2.4	9.1	42.3
Swaziland	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Tanzania	18	15	18	3.5	20.0	18.2
Uganda	7	5	8	1.6	60.0	21.4
Zambia	8	6	8	1.6	33.3	21.5
Zimbabwe	8	10	15	2.9	50.0	20.6

continued .....

(a) Cells in this table may have been perturbed to protect confidentiality. (b) Includes South Sudan.

**TABLE 19: AUSTRALIA'S TRAVEL SERVICES IMPORTS FROM AFRICA (a) (cont'd)**  
(A\$ million)

Country	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
				Africa total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>West Africa</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>
Benin	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Burkina Faso	0	1	1	0.2	0.0	..
Cameroon	0	1	1	0.2	0.0	..
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Chad	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Cote d'Ivoire	0	1	1	0.2	0.0	..
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	1	0	0	0.0	..	..
Gabon	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Gambia	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Ghana	6	6	10	2.0	66.7	8.5
Guinea	1	1	3	0.6	200.0	..
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Liberia	0	1	1	0.2	0.0	..
Mali	2	2	3	0.6	50.0	..
Mauritania	1	1	1	0.2	0.0	-3.1
Niger	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Nigeria	6	5	4	0.8	-20.0	-0.4
Republic of Congo	2	2	3	0.6	50.0	..
Sao Tome & Principe	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Senegal	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0	..
Sierra Leone	1	0	1	0.2	..	..
St Helena	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
Togo	0	0	0	0.0	..	..
<b>Africa nes (c)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Total Africa (excl Egypt)</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>14.2</b>
of which						
Sub-Saharan Africa	395	398	486	95.5	22.1	14.6
Egypt	96	90	104		15.6	16.9
<b>Total Africa (incl Egypt)</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>613</b>		<b>20.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>
<b>Total World</b>	<b>21,993</b>	<b>22,534</b>	<b>24,398</b>		<b>8.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>

(a) Cells in this table may have been perturbed to protect confidentiality. (c) Africa not elsewhere specified.

Based on ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.

**TABLE 20: AUSTRALIA'S EDUCATION-RELATED TRAVEL SERVICES  
EXPORTS TO AFRICA TOP 10 COUNTRIES (a) (b)  
(A\$ million)**

Major country	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
				Africa total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
Education-related travel services						
Mauritius	159	209	173	38.5	-17.2	32.7
Zimbabwe	90	89	77	17.1	-13.5	9.8
Kenya	68	72	75	16.7	4.2	8.4
Libya	8	16	35	7.8	118.8	77.2
Zambia	31	31	31	6.9	0.0	4.5
Nigeria	7	11	16	3.6	45.5	28.4
Botswana	16	14	11	2.4	-21.4	-17.2
Tanzania	7	7	7	1.6	0.0	3.6
Ghana	4	4	4	0.9	0.0	-0.6
Malawi	4	4	4	0.9	0.0	0.0
Total Africa (excl Egypt)	416	477	449	100.0	-5.9	14.9
Total World	15,115	17,717	17,685		-0.2	15.6

(a) Cells in this table may have been perturbed to protect confidentiality. (b) Rank based on 2010.  
Based on ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.

**TABLE 21: AUSTRALIA'S PERSONAL TRAVEL (EXCL EDUCATION) SERVICES  
IMPORTS FROM AFRICA - TOP 10 COUNTRIES (a)(b)  
(A\$ million)**

				% share	% growth	
Major country	2008	2009	2010	Africa total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
Personal travel (excluding education) services (c)						
South Africa	175	199	245	61.1	23.1	15.4
Mauritius	41	28	37	9.2	32.1	6.1
Kenya	16	17	22	5.5	29.4	14.1
Tanzania	13	11	13	3.2	18.2	24.3
Zimbabwe	7	9	13	3.2	44.4	18.7
Morocco	9	11	10	2.5	-9.1	21.8
Sudan	9	9	9	2.2	0.0	42.7
Ethiopia	8	10	7	1.7	-30.0	20.8
Uganda	6	4	7	1.7	75.0	27.6
Ghana	3	4	6	1.5	50.0	12.2
Total Africa (excl Egypt)	323	329	401	100.0	21.9	15.7
Total World	17,828	18,779	20,342		8.3	13.3

(a) Cells in this table may have been perturbed to protect confidentiality. (b) Rank based on 2010. (c) Personal travel mainly for recreational purposes.  
Based on ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.



## **Section 3**

### **Australia's trade with the Middle East**

**TABLE 22: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE EXPORTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST (a)**  
(A\$ million)

				% share	% growth	
	2008	2009	2010	Middle East total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
Bahrain	178.0	143.3	175.3	2.7	22.3	8.3
Egypt	359.2	433.7	498.4	7.6	14.9	5.4
Iran	203.9	594.8	168.4	2.6	-71.7	4.2
Iraq	148.1	295.7	79.2	1.2	-73.2	-2.8
Israel	316.5	199.1	189.4	2.9	-4.9	5.0
Jordan	89.2	152.6	139.2	2.1	-8.8	9.9
Kuwait	500.7	488.8	507.1	7.8	3.8	0.3
Lebanon	28.2	34.2	29.4	0.4	-14.1	5.4
Oman	704.9	374.8	477.4	7.3	27.4	16.6
Qatar	182.9	181.5	286.7	4.4	58.0	11.2
Saudi Arabia	2,493.5	1,724.4	1,563.7	23.9	-9.3	-4.3
Syria	8.3	28.3	8.0	0.1	-71.8	7.3
United Arab Emirates	3,924.0	2,107.6	2,146.9	32.9	1.9	9.7
Yemen	175.9	263.8	264.6	4.0	0.3	11.4
<b>Total Middle East</b>	<b>9,313.2</b>	<b>7,022.5</b>	<b>6,533.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<i>of which</i>						
Gulf Cooperation Council	7,984.0	5,020.3	5,157.2	78.9	2.7	3.6
<b>Total World</b>	<b>222,341.5</b>	<b>196,560.6</b>	<b>231,161.0</b>		<b>17.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>

(a) Recorded trade basis.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 23: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE IMPORTS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST (a)**  
(A\$ million)

				% share	% growth	
	2008	2009	2010	Middle East total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
Bahrain	213.5	84.2	46.9	1.1	-44.3	-13.9
Egypt	22.4	33.5	24.2	0.5	-27.7	16.0
Iran	116.2	50.1	185.0	4.2	269.0	34.6
Iraq	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	..
Israel	831.2	556.1	598.9	13.6	7.7	-0.1
Jordan	16.7	5.2	6.9	0.2	33.0	20.2
Kuwait	480.7	354.3	365.8	8.3	3.2	12.9
Lebanon	12.6	13.5	14.0	0.3	3.4	4.5
Oman	13.8	97.2	35.0	0.8	-64.0	108.4
Qatar	401.9	442.7	501.1	11.3	13.2	12.1
Saudi Arabia	889.9	630.6	405.8	9.2	-35.6	-20.5
Syria	1.4	1.1	2.2	0.0	98.4	-5.5
United Arab Emirates	2,316.4	2,146.8	2,229.5	50.5	3.9	34.2
Yemen	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	298.2	-71.4
<b>Total Middle East</b>	<b>5,371.8</b>	<b>4,415.4</b>	<b>4,415.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>
<i>of which</i>						
Gulf Cooperation Council	4,316.2	3,755.8	3,584.2	81.2	-4.6	7.9
<b>Total World</b>	<b>225,945.9</b>	<b>200,604.1</b>	<b>210,065.0</b>		<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>

(a) Recorded trade basis.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 24: AUSTRALIA'S TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH THE MIDDLE EAST (a)**  
(A\$ million)

	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
				Middle East total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
Bahrain	391.5	227.5	222.2	2.0	-2.3	-0.2
Egypt	381.6	467.1	522.5	4.8	11.9	5.9
Iran	320.1	645.0	353.3	3.2	-45.2	13.7
Iraq	202.7	295.7	79.2	0.7	-73.2	-4.1
Israel	1,147.7	755.2	788.3	7.2	4.4	1.1
Jordan	105.9	157.8	146.1	1.3	-7.4	10.5
Kuwait	981.4	843.1	872.9	8.0	3.5	4.8
Lebanon	40.8	47.7	43.4	0.4	-9.2	5.1
Oman	718.7	472.0	512.4	4.7	8.6	19.9
Qatar	584.8	624.2	787.8	7.2	26.2	11.7
Saudi Arabia	3,383.4	2,355.0	1,969.5	18.0	-16.4	-9.5
Syria	9.7	29.4	10.1	0.1	-65.5	5.6
United Arab Emirates	6,240.4	4,254.3	4,376.5	40.0	2.9	18.5
Yemen	176.4	263.9	264.8	2.4	0.4	5.1
<b>Total Middle East</b>	<b>14,685.0</b>	<b>11,437.9</b>	<b>10,949.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>
<i>of which</i>						
Gulf Cooperation Council	12,300.2	8,776.1	8,741.3	79.8	-0.4	5.3
<b>Total World</b>	<b>448,287.4</b>	<b>397,164.7</b>	<b>441,226.0</b>		<b>11.1</b>	<b>8.1</b>

(a) Recorded trade basis.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 25: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH THE MIDDLE EAST  
BY BROAD LEVEL OF PROCESSING (a)  
(A\$ million)**

					% growth	
	2008	2009	2010	% share	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
Exports						
Total Primary products	2,357.8	2,928.3	2,714.5	41.5	-7.3	14.3
Unprocessed food	1,284.9	1,830.2	1,619.9	24.8	-11.5	20.0
Processed food	803.1	843.1	954.0	14.6	13.1	10.2
Minerals	43.2	27.7	23.5	0.4	-15.2	-3.5
Fuels	169.7	188.7	66.9	1.0	-64.5	-8.6
Other primary	56.9	38.6	50.3	0.8	30.5	18.2
Total Manufactures	3,418.7	2,416.3	2,395.2	36.7	-0.9	-1.2
STM (excl Nickel)	448.5	354.6	296.4	4.5	-16.4	32.9
ETM	2,970.2	2,061.7	2,098.8	32.1	1.8	-3.5
Other goods (b)	3,536.7	1,677.8	1,423.8	21.8	-15.1	-0.6
Gold	1,538.4	169.7	10.9	0.2	-93.6	61.1
Total Merchandise Exports	9,313.2	7,022.5	6,533.6	100.0	-7.0	4.1
Imports						
Total Primary products	2,954.4	2,798.1	2,588.2	58.6	-7.5	9.8
Unprocessed food	19.3	10.9	15.4	0.3	41.7	8.3
Processed food	31.5	35.3	38.5	0.9	9.0	0.7
Minerals	3.9	2.3	2.2	0.0	-4.8	1.9
Fuels	2,896.5	2,746.7	2,528.3	57.3	-8.0	9.9
Other primary	3.2	2.9	3.8	0.1	30.6	6.8
Total Manufactures	1,705.8	1,027.7	1,290.6	29.2	25.6	2.8
STM	999.2	460.5	655.0	14.8	42.2	4.1
ETM	706.6	567.2	635.6	14.4	12.1	1.4
Other goods (b)	711.6	589.6	536.7	12.2	-9.0	3.4
Gold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Total Merchandise Imports	5,371.8	4,415.4	4,415.6	100.0	0.0	6.7

(a) Recorded trade basis. (b) Includes confidential trade.  
Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 26: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH THE GCC  
BY BROAD LEVEL OF PROCESSING (a)  
(A\$ million)**

					% growth	
	2008	2009	2010	% share	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
Exports						
Total Primary products	1,851.3	1,653.5	1,687.8	32.7	2.1	8.5
Unprocessed food	1,130.4	983.3	948.4	18.4	-3.6	10.5
Processed food	657.4	627.7	681.5	13.2	8.6	6.3
Minerals	14.2	12.9	22.2	0.4	71.4	-3.9
Fuels	0.9	2.8	2.1	0.0	-26.2	-16.9
Other primary	48.4	26.8	33.7	0.7	26.0	18.4
Total Manufactures	3,097.8	2,142.2	2,103.3	40.8	-1.8	-2.5
STM (excl Nickel)	318.2	250.4	145.3	2.8	-42.0	24.9
ETM	2,779.6	1,891.8	1,958.0	38.0	3.5	-3.8
Other goods (b)	3,034.9	1,224.7	1,366.0	26.5	11.5	10.9
Gold	1,538.1	169.7	10.8	0.2	-93.6	60.8
Total Merchandise Exports	7,984.0	5,020.3	5,157.2	100.0	2.7	3.6
Imports						
Total Primary products	2,792.6	2,735.2	2,390.7	66.7	-12.6	9.5
Unprocessed food	3.0	2.8	4.6	0.1	64.5	59.8
Processed food	7.4	8.4	7.3	0.2	-13.5	-16.8
Minerals	3.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	-42.1	-3.4
Fuels	2,778.5	2,721.7	2,377.4	66.3	-12.7	9.7
Other primary	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.0	-34.5	6.3
Total Manufactures	852.9	453.5	674.9	18.8	48.8	5.5
STM	546.5	249.7	421.3	11.8	68.7	6.1
ETM	306.4	203.8	253.6	7.1	24.4	4.6
Other goods (b)	670.8	567.2	518.6	14.5	-8.6	3.8
Gold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Total Merchandise Imports	4,316.2	3,755.8	3,584.2	100.0	-4.6	7.9

(a) Recorded trade basis. (b) Includes confidential trade.  
Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 27: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE EXPORTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST  
BY LEVEL OF PROCESSING  
(A\$ million)**

TRIEC		2008	2009	2010	% growth	
					2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>1</b>	<b>Primary products (a)</b>	<b>2,357.8</b>	<b>2,928.3</b>	<b>2,714.5</b>	<b>-7.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Unprocessed</b>	<b>1,543.2</b>	<b>2,041.8</b>	<b>1,749.2</b>	<b>-14.3</b>	<b>16.5</b>
<b>111</b>	<b>Food &amp; live animals</b>	<b>1,284.9</b>	<b>1,830.2</b>	<b>1,619.9</b>	<b>-11.5</b>	<b>20.0</b>
1111	Live animals, chiefly for food	375.4	407.0	396.2	-2.7	3.4
1112	Seafood, fresh, chilled, dried, smoked, salted	1.8	1.8	1.6	-11.0	8.5
1113	Vegetables, fruit & nuts, fresh, chilled, or provisionally preserved	168.8	189.0	196.2	3.8	11.1
1114	Cereal gains	687.8	1,156.8	978.3	-15.4	35.8
1119	Unprocessed food nes	51.1	75.6	47.5	-37.1	21.7
<b>112</b>	<b>Minerals</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>-15.2</b>	<b>-3.4</b>
1121	Iron ore & concentrates	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1122	Other metalliferous ores & concentrates	28.3	13.5	16.6	23.3	-2.5
1129	Unprocessed minerals nes	14.9	14.2	6.8	-51.9	2.6
<b>113</b>	<b>Fuels</b>	<b>168.8</b>	<b>153.4</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>-57.2</b>	<b>-8.8</b>
1131	Coal, anthracite & bituminous	168.8	153.4	65.6	-57.2	-8.8
1132	Crude petroleum	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1133	Petroleum gases & gaseous hydrocarbons nes, unprocessed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
<b>114</b>	<b>Other primary products</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>14.4</b>
1141	Hides, skins & furskins, raw	0.2	0.1	0.0	-66.4	-30.9
1142	Cork & wood	0.4	0.5	1.3	131.4	-32.9
1143	Textile fibres, unprocessed & waste	16.7	16.4	25.4	54.7	28.5
1149	Crude materials nes	29.0	13.4	13.5	0.6	13.8
<b>12</b>	<b>Processed</b>	<b>814.6</b>	<b>886.5</b>	<b>965.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>
<b>121</b>	<b>Food</b>	<b>803.1</b>	<b>843.1</b>	<b>954.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>
1211	Meat & meat preparations	369.8	486.2	591.4	21.6	22.4
1212	Seafood, frozen or processed	0.8	0.3	0.9	148.4	-5.5
1213	Dairy products	353.2	268.1	261.5	-2.5	-2.9
1214	Vegetables, fruit & nuts preparations	6.6	6.4	3.9	-39.3	-1.6
1215	Cereal preparations	1.7	1.7	1.8	5.4	13.6
1216	Animal & vegetable oils, fats & waxes	10.7	3.8	3.7	-3.5	-9.1
1217	Sugars, honey, cocoa & confectionery	17.5	21.4	10.1	-52.5	-4.5
1219	Preparations of food, beverages & tobacco nes	42.9	55.3	80.8	46.0	14.8
<b>122</b>	<b>Minerals</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
1221	Non-metallic minerals, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1222	Metallic minerals, processed	np	np	np	..	..
<b>123</b>	<b>Fuels</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-96.4</b>	<b>-9.7</b>
1231	Refined petroleum	0.5	1.9	0.3	-86.3	-37.6
1232	Petroleum gases & other gaseous hydrocarbons, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1239	Other processed fuels nes	0.4	33.4	1.0	-97.0	33.7
<b>124</b>	<b>Other primary products</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>54.4</b>
1241	Rubber (natural, synthetic & reclaimed)	0.5	0.7	0.3	-61.8	11.7
1242	Wood, simply worked & pulp	10.0	7.2	9.8	37.2	63.9
1243	Textile fibres, processed	0.0	0.2	0.0	-100.0	..

continued .....

**TABLE 27: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE EXPORTS TO MIDDLE EAST  
BY LEVEL OF PROCESSING (cont'd)  
(A\$ million)**

TRIEC		2008	2009	2010	% growth	
					2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>2</b>	<b>Manufactured products (a)</b>	<b>3,418.7</b>	<b>2,416.3</b>	<b>2,395.2</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-1.2</b>
<b>23</b>	<b>Simply transformed (excl Nickel)</b>	<b>448.5</b>	<b>354.6</b>	<b>296.4</b>	<b>-16.4</b>	<b>32.9</b>
<b>231</b>	<b>Mineral manufactures &amp; metals</b>	<b>395.7</b>	<b>302.5</b>	<b>226.2</b>	<b>-25.2</b>	<b>36.3</b>
2311	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, simply transformed	52.6	35.6	21.0	-41.1	5.2
2312	Iron & steel, simply transformed	5.1	44.4	77.1	73.5	274.8
2313	Non-ferrous metals, simply transformed (excl Nickel)	338.0	222.4	128.1	-42.4	36.6
<b>232</b>	<b>Chemicals &amp; other semi-manuf</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>23.0</b>
2321	Organic chemicals	3.1	0.5	0.8	76.5	14.4
2322	Inorganic chemicals	11.0	4.4	13.1	199.7	0.2
2323	Other chemical & chemical preparations, simply transformed	22.4	24.2	15.9	-34.2	13.6
2324	Other semi-manufactures, simply transformed	15.5	19.7	39.5	100.9	52.8
<b>233</b>	<b>Other manufactures</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-76.0</b>	<b>36.6</b>
2339	Other simply transformed manufactures nes	0.8	3.5	0.8	-76.0	36.6
<b>24</b>	<b>Elaborately transformed</b>	<b>2,970.2</b>	<b>2,061.7</b>	<b>2,098.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-3.5</b>
<b>241</b>	<b>Mineral manufactures &amp; metals</b>	<b>166.2</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>
2411	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, elaborately transformed	2.9	5.2	2.5	-52.6	48.9
2412	Iron & steel, elaborately transformed	66.8	34.5	13.5	-60.9	-5.0
2413	Non-ferrous metals, elaborately transformed	96.5	12.3	34.9	183.3	16.8
<b>242</b>	<b>Chemicals &amp; other semi-manuf</b>	<b>114.9</b>	<b>132.4</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>-27.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>
2421	Pharmaceutical products	62.4	92.2	59.6	-35.4	24.7
2422	Essential oils, perfume & cosmetic products	8.3	9.1	10.6	16.3	9.6
2423	Plastics & articles of plastic	24.1	19.0	14.1	-26.0	-5.6
2424	Other chemical & chemical preparations, elaborately transformed	6.9	5.6	4.5	-19.7	-11.6
2425	Other semi-manufactures, elaborately transformed	13.3	6.5	7.0	8.3	-3.3
<b>243</b>	<b>Engineering products</b>	<b>2,614.3</b>	<b>1,800.9</b>	<b>1,885.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>-4.6</b>
2431	Machinery for specialised industries	191.9	198.2	134.1	-32.4	11.9
2432	Office & telecommunication equipment & parts	55.5	39.9	39.9	-0.1	5.9
2433	Road motor vehicles & parts	2,192.0	1,329.1	1,551.2	16.7	-7.2
2434	Other transport equipment & parts	35.1	75.7	16.8	-77.9	21.2
2435	Professional, scientific & controlling instruments & apparatus	44.4	40.3	42.8	6.1	8.4
2439	Other engineering products nes	95.3	117.6	100.6	-14.5	7.9
<b>244</b>	<b>Other manufactures</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>-12.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>
2441	Household equipment	21.3	19.0	14.1	-25.8	0.0
2442	Textiles, clothing & footwear	10.5	10.0	7.3	-26.8	-3.8
2449	Other miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	43.0	47.3	45.4	-4.0	7.2
<b>3</b>	<b>Other goods</b>	<b>3,536.7</b>	<b>1,677.8</b>	<b>1,423.8</b>	<b>-15.1</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
<b>301</b>	<b>Miscellaneous trade</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>-1.4</b>
3011	Armoured fighting vehicles, arms of war etc & parts, nes	11.1	0.2	0.1	-31.8	-50.3
3012	Gold coins & other coins that are legal tender	14.7	5.7	13.8	141.8	15.8
3019	Miscellaneous merchandise trade nes	35.5	33.0	34.3	3.9	-0.2
<b>302</b>	<b>Gold</b>	<b>1,538.4</b>	<b>169.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>-93.6</b>	<b>61.1</b>
<b>303</b>	<b>Unclassified trade &amp; invalid items</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>304</b>	<b>Confidential trade</b>	<b>1,936.9</b>	<b>1,469.2</b>	<b>1,364.7</b>	<b>-7.1</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>		<b>9,313.2</b>	<b>7,022.5</b>	<b>6,533.6</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction.

Source: DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 28: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE IMPORTS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST  
BY LEVEL OF PROCESSING  
(A\$ million)**

TRIEC		2008	2009	2010	% growth	
					2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>1</b>	<b>Primary products (a)</b>	<b>2,954.4</b>	<b>2,798.1</b>	<b>2,588.2</b>	<b>-7.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Unprocessed</b>	<b>2,429.6</b>	<b>2,302.3</b>	<b>2,132.4</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>
<b>111</b>	<b>Food &amp; live animals</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>
1111	Live animals, chiefly for food	0.2	0.5	0.0	-94.6	..
1112	Seafood, fresh, chilled, dried, smoked, salted	0.0	0.1	0.0	-100.0	..
1113	Vegetables, fruit & nuts, fresh, chilled, or provisionally preserved	15.0	7.2	9.3	30.1	1.2
1114	Cereal gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	-85.0	..
1119	Unprocessed food nes	4.1	3.1	6.1	95.8	33.9
<b>112</b>	<b>Minerals</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
1121	Iron ore & concentrates	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1122	Other metalliferous ores & concentrates	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1129	Unprocessed minerals nes	3.9	2.3	2.2	-4.9	2.1
<b>113</b>	<b>Fuels</b>	<b>2,403.4</b>	<b>2,286.3</b>	<b>2,111.1</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>
1131	Coal, anthracite & bituminous	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1132	Crude petroleum	2,403.4	2,286.3	2,111.1	-7.7	8.5
1133	Petroleum gases & gaseous hydrocarbons nes, unprocessed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
<b>114</b>	<b>Other primary products</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>
1141	Hides, skins & furskins, raw	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1142	Cork & wood	0.0	0.1	0.1	-33.7	15.4
1143	Textile fibres, unprocessed & waste	0.6	0.5	0.4	-20.0	4.7
1149	Crude materials nes	2.5	2.2	3.3	50.3	8.1
<b>12</b>	<b>Processed</b>	<b>524.8</b>	<b>495.9</b>	<b>455.8</b>	<b>-8.1</b>	<b>16.7</b>
<b>121</b>	<b>Food</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
1211	Meat & meat preparations	0.1	0.1	0.2	48.1	5.2
1212	Seafood, frozen or processed	0.1	0.3	0.1	-62.6	-54.9
1213	Dairy products	0.1	0.2	0.2	20.3	-1.2
1214	Vegetables, fruit & nuts preparations	12.3	13.0	13.4	3.0	10.7
1215	Cereal preparations	1.3	1.0	0.3	-75.2	0.4
1216	Animal & vegetable oils, fats & waxes	1.0	1.2	1.6	28.3	-12.1
1217	Sugars, honey, cocoa & confectionery	3.0	3.1	3.7	20.9	1.7
1219	Preparations of food, beverages & tobacco nes	13.6	16.3	18.9	16.2	1.1
<b>122</b>	<b>Minerals</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
1221	Non-metallic minerals, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1222	Metallic minerals, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
<b>123</b>	<b>Fuels</b>	<b>493.2</b>	<b>460.4</b>	<b>417.2</b>	<b>-9.4</b>	<b>18.9</b>
1231	Refined petroleum	39.4	113.8	11.5	-89.9	-5.7
1232	Petroleum gases & other gaseous hydrocarbons, processed	453.0	342.8	403.1	17.6	20.9
1239	Other processed fuels nes	0.8	3.8	2.6	-30.0	15.4
<b>124</b>	<b>Other primary products</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-55.9</b>	<b>-12.0</b>
1241	Rubber (natural, synthetic & reclaimed)	0.1	0.1	0.1	-56.3	-5.1
1242	Wood, simply worked & pulp	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1243	Textile fibres, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..

continued .....



**TABLE 28: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE IMPORTS FROM MIDDLE EAST  
BY LEVEL OF PROCESSING (cont'd)  
(A\$ million)**

TRIEC		2008	2009	2010	% growth	
					2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>2</b>	<b>Manufactured products (a)</b>	<b>1,705.8</b>	<b>1,027.7</b>	<b>1,290.6</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>23</b>	<b>Simply transformed</b>	<b>999.2</b>	<b>460.5</b>	<b>655.0</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>231</b>	<b>Mineral manufactures &amp; metals</b>	<b>163.1</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>150.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>
2311	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, simply transformed	158.3	139.6	146.8	5.2	2.7
2312	Iron & steel, simply transformed	1.3	0.3	0.7	153.6	30.8
2313	Non-ferrous metals, simply transformed	3.5	2.2	2.6	20.7	-11.7
<b>232</b>	<b>Chemicals &amp; other semi-manuf</b>	<b>832.1</b>	<b>315.6</b>	<b>501.6</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>
2321	Organic chemicals	9.5	12.3	10.4	-15.5	-21.3
2322	Inorganic chemicals	114.3	16.7	15.9	-4.6	-0.2
2323	Other chemical & chemical preparations, simply transformed	707.0	285.7	474.4	66.0	6.7
2324	Other semi-manufactures, simply transformed	1.3	0.9	0.9	-7.6	-44.6
<b>233</b>	<b>Other manufactures</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>
2339	Other simply transformed manufactures nes	4.0	2.9	3.2	12.7	2.1
<b>24</b>	<b>Elaborately transformed</b>	<b>706.6</b>	<b>567.2</b>	<b>635.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>241</b>	<b>Mineral manufactures &amp; metals</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-1.9</b>
2411	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, elaborately transformed	5.1	1.7	2.5	42.1	-1.3
2412	Iron & steel, elaborately transformed	20.7	10.4	10.8	3.9	8.5
2413	Non-ferrous metals, elaborately transformed	46.2	38.7	37.0	-4.6	-4.3
<b>242</b>	<b>Chemicals &amp; other semi-manuf</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>158.1</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>
2421	Pharmaceutical products	9.9	15.8	12.1	-23.1	4.2
2422	Essential oils, perfume & cosmetic products	6.7	7.5	13.9	85.7	14.8
2423	Plastics & articles of plastic	82.5	67.7	114.2	68.6	17.4
2424	Other chemical & chemical preparations, elaborately transformed	3.7	5.6	5.2	-7.8	18.4
2425	Other semi-manufactures, elaborately transformed	10.8	10.9	12.8	16.6	9.5
<b>243</b>	<b>Engineering products</b>	<b>375.7</b>	<b>270.7</b>	<b>291.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>-2.4</b>
2431	Machinery for specialised industries	83.2	73.1	100.6	37.7	6.1
2432	Office & telecommunication equipment & parts	95.1	81.3	67.9	-16.5	-1.3
2433	Road motor vehicles & parts	5.5	4.9	3.2	-36.3	-11.5
2434	Other transport equipment & parts (b)	25.0	3.7	3.7	0.1	-23.1
2435	Professional, scientific & controlling instruments & apparatus	47.0	43.5	43.7	0.4	-2.4
2439	Other engineering products nes	119.8	64.2	72.2	12.6	-6.2
<b>244</b>	<b>Other manufactures</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>138.1</b>	<b>136.0</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>
2441	Household equipment	24.6	23.9	21.2	-11.6	-9.0
2442	Textiles, clothing & footwear	48.4	47.3	52.4	10.7	7.5
2449	Other miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	72.3	66.8	62.4	-6.6	2.9
<b>3</b>	<b>Other goods</b>	<b>711.6</b>	<b>589.6</b>	<b>536.7</b>	<b>-9.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>301</b>	<b>Miscellaneous trade</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-87.5</b>	<b>-15.5</b>
3011	Armoured fighting vehicles, arms of war etc & parts, nes	3.5	10.3	1.0	-89.9	-17.6
3012	Gold coins & other coins that are legal tender	0.0	0.0	0.1	618.8	..
3019	Miscellaneous merchandise trade nes	0.1	0.2	0.2	-16.0	-2.1
<b>302</b>	<b>Gold</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>303</b>	<b>Unclassified trade &amp; invalid items</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>304</b>	<b>Confidential trade</b>	<b>707.9</b>	<b>579.1</b>	<b>535.4</b>	<b>-7.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>		<b>5,371.8</b>	<b>4,415.4</b>	<b>4,415.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. (b) Excludes aircraft imports from Sep 2008 onwards. These are now included in confidential trade.

Source: DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 29: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE EXPORTS TO THE GCC  
BY LEVEL OF PROCESSING  
(A\$ million)**

TRIEC		2008	2009	2010	% growth	
					2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>1</b>	<b>Primary products (a)</b>	<b>1,851.3</b>	<b>1,653.5</b>	<b>1,687.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Unprocessed</b>	<b>1,184.3</b>	<b>1,018.8</b>	<b>996.0</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>
<b>111</b>	<b>Food &amp; live animals</b>	<b>1,130.4</b>	<b>983.3</b>	<b>948.4</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>
1111	Live animals, chiefly for food	316.4	331.4	276.9	-16.4	3.7
1112	Seafood, fresh, chilled, dried, smoked, salted	1.7	1.7	1.5	-11.3	7.7
1113	Vegetables, fruit & nuts, fresh, chilled, or provisionally preserved	122.6	142.5	131.8	-7.5	14.0
1114	Cereal gains	644.7	452.2	505.1	11.7	13.8
1119	Unprocessed food nes	44.9	55.5	33.0	-40.4	29.0
<b>112</b>	<b>Minerals</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>-3.9</b>
1121	Iron ore & concentrates	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1122	Other metalliferous ores & concentrates	0.0	0.0	15.7	..	..
1129	Unprocessed minerals nes	14.2	12.9	6.5	-49.7	5.9
<b>113</b>	<b>Fuels</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
1131	Coal, anthracite & bituminous	0.0	0.0	1.0	..	..
1132	Crude petroleum	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1133	Petroleum gases & gaseous hydrocarbons nes, unprocessed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
<b>114</b>	<b>Other primary products</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>
1141	Hides, skins & furskins, raw	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1142	Cork & wood	0.4	0.5	1.3	131.4	-32.9
1143	Textile fibres, unprocessed & waste	12.2	10.2	11.7	14.7	46.7
1149	Crude materials nes	27.0	11.7	11.4	-2.7	15.7
<b>12</b>	<b>Processed</b>	<b>667.1</b>	<b>634.7</b>	<b>691.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>
<b>121</b>	<b>Food</b>	<b>657.4</b>	<b>627.7</b>	<b>681.5</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>
1211	Meat & meat preparations	316.2	374.5	408.8	9.2	15.0
1212	Seafood, frozen or processed	0.7	0.2	0.5	161.9	0.2
1213	Dairy products	277.4	178.0	181.6	2.0	-6.0
1214	Vegetables, fruit & nuts preparations	5.8	5.5	3.6	-35.4	-0.8
1215	Cereal preparations	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.7	10.6
1216	Animal & vegetable oils, fats & waxes	4.1	3.0	2.6	-10.5	6.5
1217	Sugars, honey, cocoa & confectionery	14.7	17.3	9.3	-46.3	-5.6
1219	Preparations of food, beverages & tobacco nes	37.0	47.8	73.6	53.8	17.0
<b>122</b>	<b>Minerals</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
1221	Non-metallic minerals, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1222	Metallic minerals, processed	np	np	np	..	..
<b>123</b>	<b>Fuels</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-62.3</b>	<b>-24.4</b>
1231	Refined petroleum	0.5	1.9	0.3	-86.5	-35.1
1232	Petroleum gases & other gaseous hydrocarbons, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1239	Other processed fuels nes	0.4	0.8	0.8	-7.0	17.0
<b>124</b>	<b>Other primary products</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>45.9</b>
1241	Rubber (natural, synthetic & reclaimed)	0.5	0.7	0.3	-60.3	11.3
1242	Wood, simply worked & pulp	8.3	3.6	9.1	152.5	52.7
1243	Textile fibres, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..

continued .....

**TABLE 29: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE EXPORTS TO GCC  
BY LEVEL OF PROCESSING (cont'd)  
(A\$ million)**

TRIEC		2008	2009	2010	% growth	
					2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>2</b>	<b>Manufactured products (a)</b>	<b>3,097.8</b>	<b>2,142.2</b>	<b>2,103.3</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-2.5</b>
<b>23</b>	<b>Simply transformed (excl Nickel)</b>	<b>318.2</b>	<b>250.4</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>-42.0</b>	<b>24.9</b>
<b>231</b>	<b>Mineral manufactures &amp; metals</b>	<b>281.3</b>	<b>218.5</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>-55.2</b>	<b>26.0</b>
2311	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, simply transformed	20.6	20.9	3.8	-82.0	-1.7
2312	Iron & steel, simply transformed	5.1	39.6	77.1	94.6	271.1
2313	Non-ferrous metals, simply transformed (excl Nickel)	255.5	158.0	17.0	-89.2	0.7
<b>232</b>	<b>Chemicals &amp; other semi-manuf</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>21.1</b>
2321	Organic chemicals	2.4	0.4	0.2	-56.8	13.9
2322	Inorganic chemicals	9.8	3.1	12.2	296.6	-0.6
2323	Other chemical & chemical preparations, simply transformed	14.1	13.5	10.9	-19.4	17.6
2324	Other semi-manufactures, simply transformed	10.3	14.7	23.8	62.4	44.2
<b>233</b>	<b>Other manufactures</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
2339	Other simply transformed manufactures nes	0.2	0.2	0.3	19.6	1.4
<b>24</b>	<b>Elaborately transformed</b>	<b>2,779.6</b>	<b>1,891.8</b>	<b>1,958.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-3.8</b>
<b>241</b>	<b>Mineral manufactures &amp; metals</b>	<b>138.2</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>
2411	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, elaborately transformed	2.8	5.1	2.4	-52.0	52.0
2412	Iron & steel, elaborately transformed	50.4	22.5	8.4	-62.6	-5.7
2413	Non-ferrous metals, elaborately transformed	85.0	11.7	34.3	193.1	20.9
<b>242</b>	<b>Chemicals &amp; other semi-manuf</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>-25.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>
2421	Pharmaceutical products	44.8	48.2	30.2	-37.3	15.7
2422	Essential oils, perfume & cosmetic products	6.8	7.9	8.5	6.9	9.6
2423	Plastics & articles of plastic	13.2	9.9	7.8	-21.2	-4.6
2424	Other chemical & chemical preparations, elaborately transformed	5.7	4.1	3.1	-25.2	-13.5
2425	Other semi-manufactures, elaborately transformed	12.5	5.2	6.2	20.6	-1.4
<b>243</b>	<b>Engineering products</b>	<b>2,497.6</b>	<b>1,711.5</b>	<b>1,801.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-4.6</b>
2431	Machinery for specialised industries	156.1	157.1	107.7	-31.5	16.6
2432	Office & telecommunication equipment & parts	51.1	33.7	32.2	-4.4	8.2
2433	Road motor vehicles & parts	2,150.5	1,318.8	1,534.6	16.4	-7.1
2434	Other transport equipment & parts	31.6	71.0	10.9	-84.7	15.8
2435	Professional, scientific & controlling instruments & apparatus	28.1	30.5	31.5	3.5	14.2
2439	Other engineering products nes	80.2	100.6	84.8	-15.7	8.7
<b>244</b>	<b>Other manufactures</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>-15.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>
2441	Household equipment	16.5	13.7	10.5	-23.6	-1.2
2442	Textiles, clothing & footwear	8.8	8.7	5.5	-37.0	-1.7
2449	Other miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	35.4	43.3	39.5	-8.7	9.9
<b>3</b>	<b>Other goods</b>	<b>3,034.9</b>	<b>1,224.7</b>	<b>1,366.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.9</b>
<b>301</b>	<b>Miscellaneous trade</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
3011	Armoured fighting vehicles, arms of war etc & parts, nes	9.7	0.1	0.0	-86.9	-57.8
3012	Gold coins & other coins that are legal tender	14.7	5.7	13.8	141.9	15.8
3019	Miscellaneous merchandise trade nes	32.8	29.4	31.0	5.4	-1.1
<b>302</b>	<b>Gold</b>	<b>1,538.1</b>	<b>169.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>-93.6</b>	<b>60.8</b>
<b>303</b>	<b>Unclassified trade &amp; invalid items</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>304</b>	<b>Confidential trade</b>	<b>1,439.6</b>	<b>1,019.8</b>	<b>1,310.4</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>		<b>7,984.0</b>	<b>5,020.3</b>	<b>5,157.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction.

Source: DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 30: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE IMPORTS FROM THE GCC  
BY LEVEL OF PROCESSING  
(A\$ million)**

TRIEC		2008	2009	2010	% growth	
					2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>1</b>	<b>Primary products (a)</b>	<b>2,792.6</b>	<b>2,735.2</b>	<b>2,390.7</b>	<b>-12.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Unprocessed</b>	<b>2,355.4</b>	<b>2,270.1</b>	<b>2,117.0</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>
<b>111</b>	<b>Food &amp; live animals</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>59.8</b>
1111	Live animals, chiefly for food	0.2	0.5	0.0	-94.6	..
1112	Seafood, fresh, chilled, dried, smoked, salted	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..
1113	Vegetables, fruit & nuts, fresh, chilled, or provisionally preserved	0.5	0.4	0.7	67.5	13.8
1114	Cereal grains	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	..
1119	Unprocessed food nes	2.3	1.8	3.9	115.1	208.1
<b>112</b>	<b>Minerals</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-42.3</b>	<b>-3.4</b>
1121	Iron ore & concentrates	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1122	Other metalliferous ores & concentrates	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1129	Unprocessed minerals nes	3.0	1.5	0.8	-42.3	-3.4
<b>113</b>	<b>Fuels</b>	<b>2,348.8</b>	<b>2,265.2</b>	<b>2,111.1</b>	<b>-6.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>
1131	Coal, anthracite & bituminous	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1132	Crude petroleum	2,348.8	2,265.2	2,111.1	-6.8	9.4
1133	Petroleum gases & gaseous hydrocarbons nes, unprocessed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
<b>114</b>	<b>Other primary products</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-29.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>
1141	Hides, skins & furskins, raw	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1142	Cork & wood	0.0	0.1	0.0	-83.6	..
1143	Textile fibres, unprocessed & waste	0.6	0.5	0.4	-19.8	6.6
1149	Crude materials nes	0.1	0.0	0.0	-88.9	3.4
<b>12</b>	<b>Processed</b>	<b>437.2</b>	<b>465.1</b>	<b>273.7</b>	<b>-41.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>
<b>121</b>	<b>Food</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>-13.5</b>	<b>-16.8</b>
1211	Meat & meat preparations	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	..
1212	Seafood, frozen or processed	0.0	0.3	0.1	-60.8	-55.7
1213	Dairy products	0.1	0.1	0.2	9.6	5.5
1214	Vegetables, fruit & nuts preparations	0.6	0.9	0.8	-13.9	-5.7
1215	Cereal preparations	1.3	1.0	0.2	-78.3	-1.2
1216	Animal & vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.6	0.6	0.3	-43.8	2.0
1217	Sugars, honey, cocoa & confectionery	0.8	0.3	0.9	201.7	-16.2
1219	Preparations of food, beverages & tobacco nes	4.0	5.2	4.8	-8.2	-14.9
<b>122</b>	<b>Minerals</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
1221	Non-metallic minerals, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1222	Metallic minerals, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
<b>123</b>	<b>Fuels</b>	<b>429.6</b>	<b>456.5</b>	<b>266.3</b>	<b>-41.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>
1231	Refined petroleum	1.1	113.5	11.2	-90.1	-15.1
1232	Petroleum gases & other gaseous hydrocarbons, processed	428.1	342.8	254.7	-25.7	13.1
1239	Other processed fuels nes	0.3	0.2	0.4	94.6	-28.5
<b>124</b>	<b>Other primary products</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-56.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>
1241	Rubber (natural, synthetic & reclaimed)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	12.1
1242	Wood, simply worked & pulp	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
1243	Textile fibres, processed	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..

continued .....

**TABLE 30: AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE IMPORTS FROM GCC  
BY LEVEL OF PROCESSING (cont'd)  
(A\$ million)**

TRIEC		2008	2009	2010	% growth	
					2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>2</b>	<b>Manufactured products (a)</b>	<b>852.9</b>	<b>453.5</b>	<b>674.9</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>
<b>23</b>	<b>Simply transformed</b>	<b>546.5</b>	<b>249.7</b>	<b>421.3</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>
<b>231</b>	<b>Mineral manufactures &amp; metals</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>-3.0</b>
2311	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, simply transformed	11.0	9.2	8.6	-6.1	0.1
2312	Iron & steel, simply transformed	1.3	0.1	0.6	381.7	28.3
2313	Non-ferrous metals, simply transformed	3.5	2.2	2.6	20.7	-11.7
<b>232</b>	<b>Chemicals &amp; other semi-manuf</b>	<b>528.2</b>	<b>236.7</b>	<b>407.2</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>
2321	Organic chemicals	1.3	2.9	1.7	-40.4	-37.6
2322	Inorganic chemicals	26.0	10.5	6.1	-41.7	1.7
2323	Other chemical & chemical preparations, simply transformed	499.6	222.4	398.8	79.3	7.8
2324	Other semi-manufactures, simply transformed	1.2	0.9	0.6	-28.5	26.8
<b>233</b>	<b>Other manufactures</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
2339	Other simply transformed manufactures nes	2.5	1.6	2.2	39.4	-0.8
<b>24</b>	<b>Elaborately transformed</b>	<b>306.4</b>	<b>203.8</b>	<b>253.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>241</b>	<b>Mineral manufactures &amp; metals</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>-8.9</b>	<b>-3.8</b>
2411	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, elaborately transformed	3.0	0.4	1.2	160.3	79.0
2412	Iron & steel, elaborately transformed	20.3	9.7	7.3	-24.6	3.5
2413	Non-ferrous metals, elaborately transformed	43.2	35.1	32.7	-6.8	-6.1
<b>242</b>	<b>Chemicals &amp; other semi-manuf</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>124.8</b>	<b>23.8</b>
2421	Pharmaceutical products	0.0	0.0	0.2	695.8	120.9
2422	Essential oils, perfume & cosmetic products	2.0	2.0	1.9	-8.2	-14.9
2423	Plastics & articles of plastic	45.5	28.1	68.0	141.9	30.5
2424	Other chemical & chemical preparations, elaborately transformed	0.5	0.9	1.3	45.5	32.8
2425	Other semi-manufactures, elaborately transformed	2.9	2.8	4.8	70.0	8.7
<b>243</b>	<b>Engineering products</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
2431	Machinery for specialised industries	12.9	17.4	31.6	81.2	13.9
2432	Office & telecommunication equipment & parts	1.7	1.3	1.8	44.2	-6.4
2433	Road motor vehicles & parts	4.7	4.1	2.4	-41.6	-14.1
2434	Other transport equipment & parts (b)	18.2	2.1	2.6	23.3	-24.0
2435	Professional, scientific & controlling instruments & apparatus	3.1	2.3	1.8	-21.2	7.6
2439	Other engineering products nes	76.3	29.3	30.4	4.0	-3.9
<b>244</b>	<b>Other manufactures</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>10.7</b>
2441	Household equipment	3.8	4.9	3.2	-33.6	12.5
2442	Textiles, clothing & footwear	20.4	17.2	21.4	24.5	10.5
2449	Other miscellaneous manufactured articles nes	47.8	46.2	41.0	-11.3	10.7
<b>3</b>	<b>Other goods</b>	<b>670.8</b>	<b>567.2</b>	<b>518.6</b>	<b>-8.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>301</b>	<b>Miscellaneous trade</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>22.3</b>
3011	Armoured fighting vehicles, arms of war etc & parts, nes	0.7	0.1	0.0	-98.2	..
3012	Gold coins & other coins that are legal tender	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	..
3019	Miscellaneous merchandise trade nes	0.1	0.0	0.1	69.6	12.9
<b>302</b>	<b>Gold</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>303</b>	<b>Unclassified trade &amp; invalid items</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>304</b>	<b>Confidential trade</b>	<b>670.0</b>	<b>567.1</b>	<b>518.4</b>	<b>-8.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>		<b>4,316.2</b>	<b>3,755.8</b>	<b>3,584.2</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>7.9</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. (b) Excludes aircraft imports from Sep 2008 onwards. These are now included in confidential trade.

Source: DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 31: AUSTRALIA'S MAJOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS**  
**TRADE WITH THE MIDDLE EAST**  
**(A\$ million) (a) (b)**

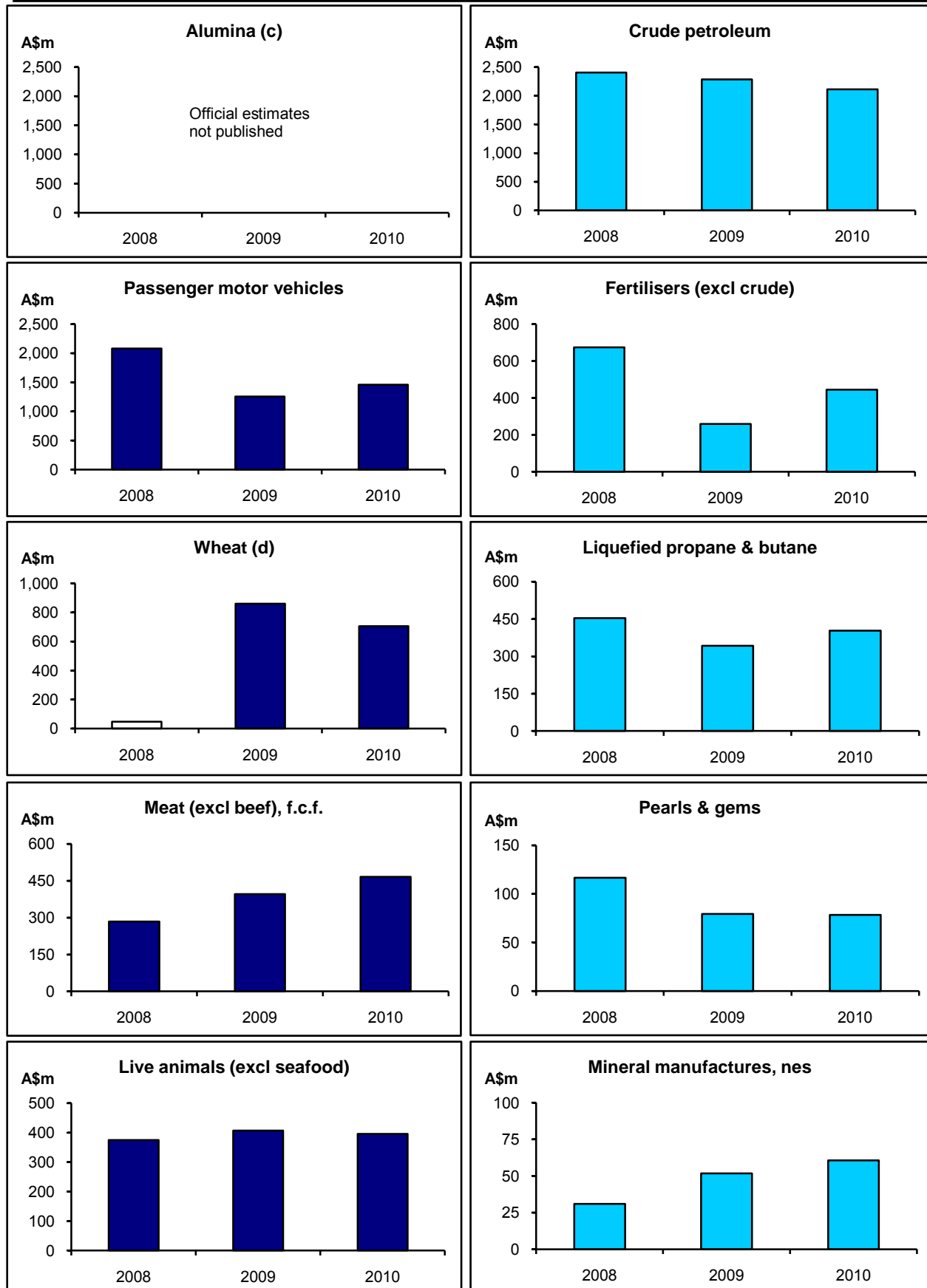
					% growth	
Rank	SITC	Commodity	2008	2009	2010	2009 to 2010
Top 20 merchandise exports						
1	285	Alumina (aluminium oxide) (c)	np	np	np	..
2	781	Passenger motor vehicles	2,081.6	1,257.3	1,462.0	16.3
3	041	Wheat (d)	47.6	859.9	706.1	..
4	012	Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	284.8	396.4	466.6	17.7
5	001	Live animals (excl seafood)	374.9	407.1	396.2	-2.7
6	043	Barley	636.6	294.5	270.0	-8.3
7	054	Vegetables, f.c.f.	121.6	119.7	149.9	25.2
8	022	Milk, cream, whey & yoghurt	215.8	159.6	145.0	-9.2
9	011	Beef, f.c.f.	82.7	86.5	123.5	42.9
10	784	Vehicle parts & accessories	84.7	67.8	83.5	23.1
11	024	Cheese & curd	112.2	71.3	80.5	12.8
12	682	Copper	182.5	66.7	80.3	20.4
13	673	Uncoated flat-rolled iron & steel	5.0	49.1	79.6	62.3
14	321	Coal	168.8	153.4	65.6	-57.2
15	684	Aluminium	11.5	6.1	59.6	875.6
16	542	Medicaments (incl veterinary)	57.8	85.9	53.1	-38.2
17	057	Fruit & nuts	47.5	69.9	46.6	-33.4
18	098	Edible products & preparations, nes	8.5	21.2	46.5	119.1
19	023	Butter	33.0	44.8	44.9	0.1
20	641	Paper & paperboard	9.9	12.2	38.0	211.5
Total merchandise exports			9,313.2	7,022.5	6,533.6	-7.0
Top 20 merchandise imports						
1	333	Crude petroleum	2,403.4	2,286.3	2,111.1	-7.7
2	562	Fertilisers (excl crude)	675.3	259.2	445.4	71.9
3	342	Liquefied propane & butane	453.0	342.8	403.1	17.6
4	667	Pearls & gems	116.7	79.3	78.2	-1.3
5	663	Mineral manufactures, nes	31.0	51.8	60.6	16.9
6	571	Primary ethylene polymers	41.4	28.6	59.7	108.6
7	764	Telecom equipment & parts	77.4	47.6	44.1	-7.3
8	684	Aluminium	49.3	40.9	39.4	-3.6
9	665	Glassware	37.0	36.6	28.1	-23.1
10	582	Plastic plates, sheets & film	16.4	18.2	25.9	42.4
11	591	Insecticides, herbicides, disinfectants	27.8	24.3	25.2	3.4
12	581	Plastic tubes, pipes & hoses	23.8	19.1	25.0	30.9
13	723	Civil engineering equipment & parts	5.7	9.5	21.6	127.3
14	659	Floor coverings	15.9	14.0	21.6	53.9
15	778	Electrical machinery & parts, nes	12.2	13.5	18.3	35.4
16	751	Office machines	8.1	14.8	15.8	6.8
17	743	Pumps (excl liquid pumps) & parts	15.6	11.6	14.4	23.2
18	897	Jewellery	9.8	11.4	14.3	25.7
19	872	Medical instruments (incl veterinary)	10.9	11.4	14.2	25.0
20	874	Measuring & analysing instruments	18.0	11.3	14.2	25.6
Total merchandise imports			5,371.8	4,415.4	4,415.6	0.0

(a) Rank based on 2010. (b) Excludes confidential items of trade - see *Explanatory notes*. (c) Refer to Box B on page 8. (d) For wheat movements see *Explanatory notes*.  
Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

## AUSTRALIA'S MAJOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS TRADE WITH THE MIDDLE EAST

■ Exports

■ Imports



(c) Refer to Box B on page 8. (d) For wheat movements see *Explanatory notes*.



**TABLE 32: AUSTRALIA'S MAJOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS**  
**TRADE WITH THE GCC**  
**(A\$ million) (a) (b)**

					% growth	
Rank	SITC	Commodity	2008	2009	2010	2009 to 2010
Top 20 merchandise exports						
1	285	Alumina (aluminium oxide) (c)	np	np	np	..
2	781	Passenger motor vehicles	2,043.0	1,251.7	1,452.0	16.0
3	012	Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	247.4	305.2	328.2	7.5
4	001	Live animals (excl seafood)	315.9	331.4	276.9	-16.4
5	043	Barley	617.2	281.2	267.2	-5.0
6	041	Wheat (d)	24.3	169.2	235.8	..
7	022	Milk, cream, whey & yoghurt	171.3	116.1	112.1	-3.4
8	054	Vegetables, f.c.f.	78.5	78.0	89.5	14.7
9	011	Beef, f.c.f.	66.6	65.9	79.4	20.5
10	784	Vehicle parts & accessories	81.9	63.7	79.1	24.2
11	673	Uncoated flat-rolled iron & steel	4.9	39.5	77.1	95.2
12	024	Cheese & curd	95.9	49.6	59.2	19.3
13	098	Edible products & preparations, nes	7.4	18.7	44.3	136.8
14	057	Fruit & nuts	44.5	65.0	42.6	-34.5
15	778	Electrical machinery & parts, nes	17.2	29.6	29.5	-0.5
16	684	Aluminium	1.3	1.8	28.3	..
17	542	Medicaments (incl veterinary)	43.2	46.0	27.3	-40.7
18	751	Office machines	32.3	26.1	25.8	-1.2
19	641	Paper & paperboard	4.9	7.6	22.4	196.0
20	764	Telecom equipment & parts	24.1	21.4	20.7	-3.1
Total merchandise exports			7,984.0	5,020.3	5,157.2	2.7
Top 20 merchandise imports						
1	333	Crude petroleum	2,348.8	2,265.2	2,111.1	-6.8
2	562	Fertilisers (excl crude)	498.0	222.1	396.5	78.5
3	342	Liquefied propane & butane	428.1	342.8	254.7	-25.7
4	571	Primary ethylene polymers	41.0	24.8	58.3	135.3
5	684	Aluminium	46.7	37.3	35.3	-5.1
6	665	Glassware	36.8	36.4	28.0	-23.2
7	723	Civil engineering equipment & parts	2.8	8.9	19.8	123.0
8	334	Refined petroleum	1.1	113.5	11.2	-90.1
9	653	Man-made fabrics, woven	14.7	12.1	10.7	-11.7
10	691	Iron, steel, aluminium structures	11.1	5.4	10.5	95.7
11	693	Wire products	34.2	13.8	10.0	-27.6
12	659	Floor coverings	4.6	4.2	9.8	133.1
13	897	Jewellery	3.4	4.0	7.4	84.4
14	582	Plastic plates, sheets & film	3.8	2.5	6.3	156.0
15	522	Inorganic chemical elements	25.9	10.4	6.1	-41.5
16	679	Tubes & pipes of iron or steel	7.3	8.1	5.5	-31.9
17	667	Pearls & gems	4.3	4.6	4.9	7.8
18	625	Rubber tyres, treads & tubes	1.9	1.4	3.9	185.8
19	728	Specialised machinery & parts	2.7	1.5	3.6	141.1
20	074	Tea & mate	2.0	1.3	3.5	170.1
Total merchandise imports			4,316.2	3,755.8	3,584.2	-4.6

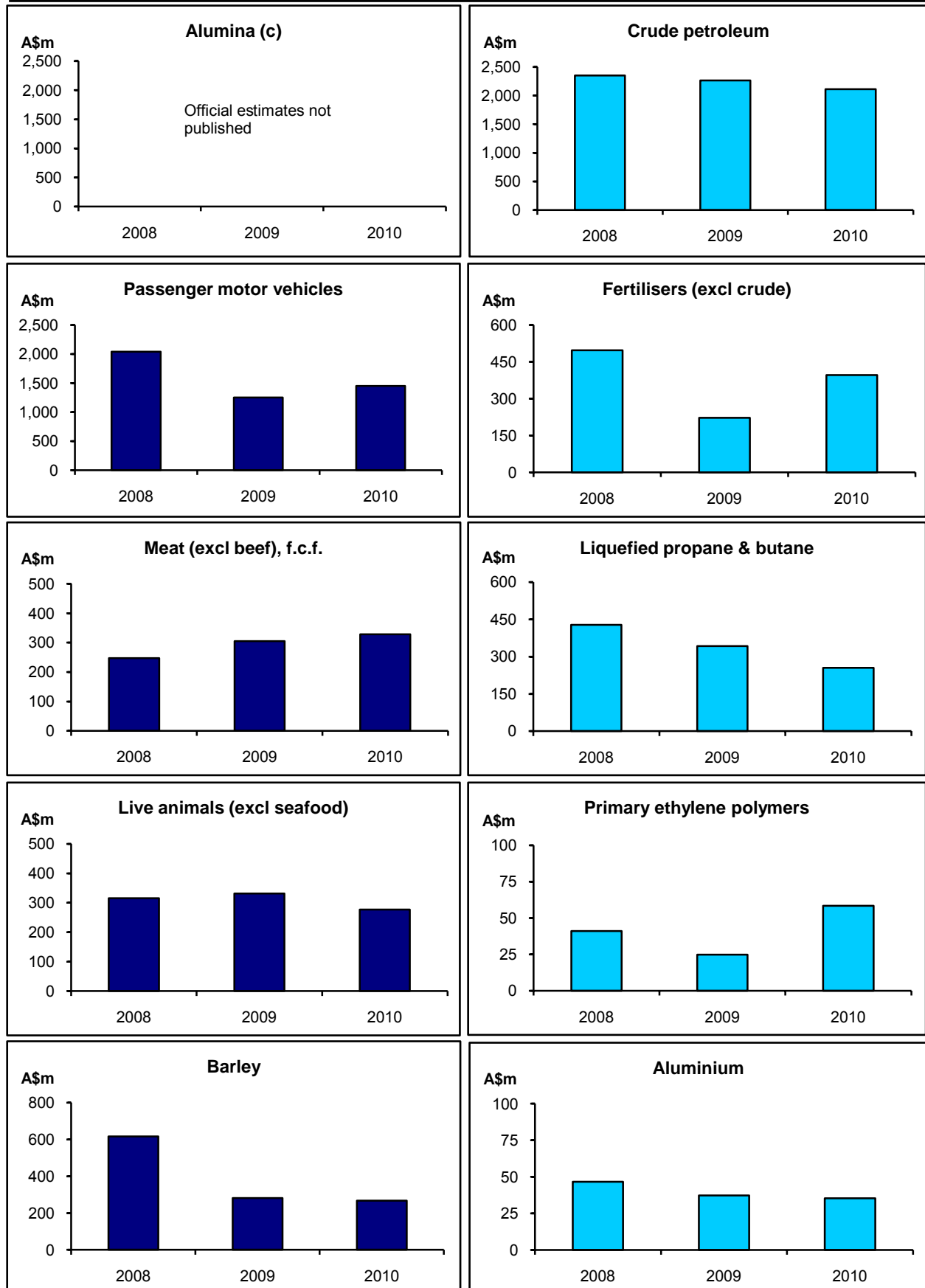
(a) Rank based on 2010. (b) Excludes confidential items of trade - see *Explanatory notes*. (c) Refer to Box B on page 8. (d) For wheat movements see *Explanatory notes*.  
Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.



## AUSTRALIA'S MAJOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS TRADE WITH THE GCC

■ Exports

■ Imports



(c) Refer to Box B on page 8.

**TABLE 33: AUSTRALIA'S MAJOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS  
TRADE WITH EGYPT AND ISRAEL  
(A\$'000) (a) (b)**

Rank	SITC	Commodity	2008	2009	2010	% growth 2009 to 2010
<b>Egypt</b>						
<b>Exports</b>						
1	041	Wheat (c)	0.0	85,186.6	164,787.1	..
2	682	Copper	62,351.2	55,206.8	74,995.9	35.8
3	054	Vegetables, f.c.f.	28,724.7	27,474.8	48,840.8	77.8
4	001	Live animals (excl seafood)	0.0	0.0	48,197.0	..
5	012	Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	8,514.6	18,356.9	30,128.5	..
6	011	Beef, f.c.f.	6,075.9	6,225.6	21,182.2	240.2
7	081	Animal feed	5,646.1	18,780.0	14,524.0	-22.7
8	641	Paper & paperboard	3,640.7	4,113.5	12,953.3	214.9
9	023	Butter	13,682.3	22,323.6	12,038.0	-46.1
10	321	Coal	15,880.9	77,121.7	11,211.4	-85.5
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>			<b>359,221.0</b>	<b>433,657.1</b>	<b>498,354.8</b>	<b>14.9</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
1	659	Floor coverings	3,131.9	4,962.5	4,947.6	-0.3
2	658	Made-up textile articles, nes	1,559.7	2,271.1	3,772.0	66.1
3	597	Prepared additives for mineral oils	356.4	3,438.3	1,991.2	-42.1
4	562	Fertilisers (excl crude)	4,251.4	10,955.2	1,570.6	-85.7
5	841	Men's clothing (excl knitted)	1,936.0	2,396.8	1,451.7	-39.4
6	684	Aluminium	0.0	0.0	1,309.9	..
7	292	Crude vegetable matter, nes	888.4	1,133.7	889.1	-21.6
8	661	Lime, cement & construction materials	573.0	583.9	815.0	39.6
9	056	Vegetables, prepared or preserved	770.1	449.0	813.8	81.2
10	048	Cereal preparations	429.0	417.2	539.9	29.4
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>			<b>22,376.4</b>	<b>33,474.5</b>	<b>24,194.3</b>	<b>-27.7</b>
<b>Israel</b>						
<b>Exports</b>						
1	321	Coal	122,907.7	76,270.4	53,437.9	-29.9
2	001	Live animals (excl seafood)	32,528.5	22,627.3	33,008.6	45.9
3	684	Aluminium	10,045.3	4,277.3	30,990.8	624.5
4	667	Pearls & gems	31,700.4	13,800.8	16,460.4	19.3
5	012	Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	4,498.2	7,278.3	7,801.5	7.2
6	542	Medicaments (incl veterinary)	6,517.8	18,739.5	5,444.1	-70.9
7	764	Telecom equipment & parts	5,774.9	1,595.0	4,975.6	..
8	673	Uncoated flat-rolled iron & steel	25.0	4,830.6	2,570.3	-46.8
9	872	Medical instruments (incl veterinary)	2,317.6	1,329.0	2,133.3	60.5
10	675	Flat-rolled alloy steel	12,331.6	4,559.0	1,636.2	-64.1
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>			<b>316,454.7</b>	<b>199,059.5</b>	<b>189,376.4</b>	<b>-4.9</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
1	667	Pearls & gems	112,272.8	74,501.1	73,282.1	-1.6
2	663	Mineral manufactures, nes	29,093.8	50,807.9	60,284.6	18.7
3	562	Fertilisers (excl crude)	161,785.3	23,423.5	43,419.8	85.4
4	764	Telecom equipment & parts	75,360.8	46,958.0	42,970.3	-8.5
6	581	Plastic tubes, pipes & hoses	23,407.8	18,907.9	23,432.7	23.9
7	582	Plastic plates, sheets & film	12,519.7	15,461.3	19,512.2	26.2
8	778	Electrical machinery & parts, nes	10,743.6	11,810.4	17,048.0	44.3
9	751	Office machines	8,032.0	14,389.7	14,869.3	3.3
10	872	Medical instruments (incl veterinary)	10,319.9	11,098.3	13,750.2	23.9
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>			<b>831,220.2</b>	<b>556,120.7</b>	<b>598,948.1</b>	<b>7.7</b>

(a) Rank based on 2010. (b) Excludes confidential items of trade - see **Explanatory notes**. (c) For wheat movements see **Explanatory notes**.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 34: AUSTRALIA'S MAJOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS**  
**TRADE WITH KUWAIT AND QATAR**  
**(A\$'000) (a) (b)**

Rank	SITC	Commodity	2008	2009	2010	% growth 2009 to 2010
<b>Kuwait</b>						
<b>Exports</b>						
1	781	Passenger motor vehicles	201,198.7	182,059.4	163,437.8	..
2	001	Live animals (excl seafood)	74,416.0	85,243.1	113,068.7	32.6
3	041	Wheat (c)	5,674.4	83,900.8	73,597.0	..
4	043	Barley	21,864.9	8,537.3	43,716.6	412.1
5	012	Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	22,090.2	37,383.6	26,251.7	..
6	684	Aluminium	0.0	111.4	12,617.0	..
7	022	Milk, cream, whey & yoghurt	11,389.3	11,303.7	11,503.8	1.8
8	011	Beef, f.c.f.	4,654.0	6,994.5	9,174.7	31.2
9	024	Cheese & curd	7,872.5	5,934.9	5,922.2	-0.2
10	784	Vehicle parts & accessories	2,647.3	2,247.2	2,735.3	21.7
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>			<b>500,684.8</b>	<b>488,756.8</b>	<b>507,134.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
1	562	Fertilisers (excl crude)	39,868.3	11,781.6	45,805.4	288.8
2	582	Plastic plates, sheets & film	269.4	297.6	191.1	-35.8
3	625	Rubber tyres, treads & tubes	0.0	0.0	114.2	..
4	062	Sugar confectionery	3.4	5.0	19.2	286.8
5	697	Household equip of base metal, nes	0.0	0.0	3.7	..
6	884	Optical goods, nes	0.0	0.0	3.0	..
7	892	Printed matter	5.3	3.9	2.9	-27.1
8	831	Travel goods, bags & like containers	0.0	0.0	2.6	..
9	764	Telecom equipment & parts	0.0	0.0	2.2	..
10	821	Furniture, mattresses & cushions	0.0	0.0	1.5	..
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>			<b>480,712.7</b>	<b>354,340.1</b>	<b>365,797.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>Qatar</b>						
<b>Exports</b>						
1	781	Passenger motor vehicles	50,286.5	26,409.0	43,297.6	64.0
2	001	Live animals (excl seafood)	27,228.9	42,596.6	43,242.7	1.5
3	012	Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	20,051.6	22,636.6	27,352.1	20.8
4	897	Jewellery	44.9	122.5	13,644.5	..
5	011	Beef, f.c.f.	10,810.2	10,560.8	12,495.9	18.3
6	043	Barley	4.1	2.3	8,177.2	..
7	081	Animal feed	1,551.5	4,997.8	4,196.5	..
8	778	Electrical machinery & parts, nes	820.2	2,011.4	4,084.5	103.1
9	054	Vegetables, f.c.f.	2,588.4	3,319.6	3,961.2	19.3
10	041	Wheat (c)	4,509.1	0.0	2,972.2	..
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>			<b>182,917.1</b>	<b>181,510.4</b>	<b>286,697.8</b>	<b>58.0</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
1	342	Liquefied propane & butane	115,863.4	188,951.3	195,333.6	3.4
2	562	Fertilisers (excl crude)	111,124.3	103,262.4	179,252.1	73.6
3	571	Primary ethylene polymers	10,099.0	5,304.5	6,457.6	21.7
4	598	Miscellaneous chemical products, nes	928.2	0.0	1,885.2	..
6	522	Inorganic chemical elements	14,363.8	5,993.4	768.5	-87.2
7	684	Aluminium	0.0	0.0	491.9	..
8	894	Prams, toys, games & sporting goods	0.0	0.0	400.0	..
9	747	Taps, cocks & valves	306.2	0.0	191.7	..
10	786	Trailers & semi-trailers	0.0	0.0	132.1	..
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>			<b>401,858.4</b>	<b>442,662.7</b>	<b>501,058.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>

(a) Rank based on 2010. (b) Excludes confidential items of trade - see **Explanatory notes**. (c) For wheat movements see **Explanatory notes**.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 35: AUSTRALIA'S MAJOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS  
TRADE WITH THE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES AND SAUDI ARABIA  
(A\$'000) (a) (b)**

Rank	SITC	Commodity	2008	2009	2010	% growth 2009 to 2010
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>						
<b>Exports</b>						
1	285	Alumina (aluminium oxide) (c)	np	np	np	..
2	781	Passenger motor vehicles	375,259.7	114,869.4	179,566.4	56.3
3	012	Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	110,534.0	125,706.4	139,745.5	11.2
4	673	Uncoated flat-rolled iron & steel	4,931.2	32,922.9	77,051.4	134.0
5	041	Wheat (d)	10,637.3	70,712.4	72,261.6	..
6	043	Barley	29,034.4	30,293.4	66,514.1	119.6
7	054	Vegetables, f.c.f.	35,103.1	44,092.8	54,157.2	22.8
8	784	Vehicle parts & accessories	49,305.3	33,213.8	43,133.5	29.9
9	011	Beef, f.c.f.	34,770.8	35,276.6	42,551.3	20.6
10	098	Edible products & preparations, nes	4,481.6	16,311.1	42,018.9	157.6
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>			<b>3,923,978.9</b>	<b>2,107,569.1</b>	<b>2,146,929.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
1	333	Crude petroleum	2,045,805.0	1,919,463.2	1,956,658.4	1.9
2	342	Liquefied propane & butane	45,867.8	51,949.2	58,704.5	13.0
3	571	Primary ethylene polymers	6,740.6	5,130.0	38,706.7	654.5
4	665	Glassware	26,075.2	28,864.1	21,190.8	-26.6
5	723	Civil engineering equipment & parts	1,469.6	7,490.1	19,415.7	159.2
6	334	Refined petroleum	936.4	519.2	11,189.4	..
7	659	Floor coverings	3,196.8	4,020.1	9,518.1	136.8
8	691	Iron, steel, aluminium structures	11,117.0	5,363.0	9,022.8	68.2
9	562	Fertilisers (excl crude)	460.7	0.0	8,738.6	..
10	897	Jewellery	3,284.9	3,720.6	7,048.8	89.5
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>			<b>2,316,432.8</b>	<b>2,146,766.8</b>	<b>2,229,536.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>						
<b>Exports</b>						
1	781	Passenger motor vehicles	1,027,963.3	811,095.5	886,278.0	9.3
2	043	Barley	566,317.3	238,434.5	143,465.1	-39.8
3	012	Meat (excl beef), f.c.f.	83,630.6	101,748.3	92,630.3	-9.0
4	022	Milk, cream, whey & yoghurt	61,113.3	51,805.2	52,859.3	2.0
5	001	Live animals (excl seafood)	82,031.1	70,941.2	43,196.8	-39.1
6	024	Cheese & curd	59,489.0	21,525.9	34,231.4	59.0
7	041	Wheat (d)	2,596.8	7,150.8	25,610.6	..
8	784	Vehicle parts & accessories	21,824.3	20,370.9	25,210.1	23.8
9	054	Vegetables, f.c.f.	34,405.6	23,805.2	24,086.7	1.2
10	287	Other ores & concentrates	0.0	0.0	15,671.0	..
<b>Total merchandise exports</b>			<b>2,493,526.7</b>	<b>1,724,387.7</b>	<b>1,563,711.3</b>	<b>-9.3</b>
<b>Imports</b>						
1	333	Crude petroleum	303,031.4	345,767.7	154,431.7	-55.3
2	562	Fertilisers (excl crude)	235,469.8	69,824.3	131,077.6	87.7
3	571	Primary ethylene polymers	24,094.3	14,321.6	13,165.2	-8.1
4	665	Glassware	10,689.5	7,577.6	6,803.1	-10.2
6	522	Inorganic chemical elements	126.8	211.7	5,299.3	..
7	582	Plastic plates, sheets & film	983.1	567.2	3,426.7	504.1
8	575	Other primary plastics	142.7	409.1	1,264.7	209.1
9	515	Organo-inorganic compounds	229.5	1,117.8	720.2	-35.6
10	342	Liquefied propane & butane	161,794.7	56,157.4	685.2	-98.8
<b>Total merchandise imports</b>			<b>889,899.9</b>	<b>630,620.5</b>	<b>405,830.8</b>	<b>-35.6</b>

(a) Rank based on 2010. (b) Excludes confidential items of trade - see **Explanatory notes**. (c) Refer to Box B on page 8.

(d) For wheat movements see **Explanatory notes**.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 36: AUSTRALIA'S AUTOMOTIVE EXPORTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST  
BY TYPE (a)  
(A\$ million)**

	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
					2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>Vehicles</b>	<b>2,107.5</b>	<b>1,261.8</b>	<b>1,468.0</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>-7.9</b>
Passenger vehicles	2,081.6	1,257.2	1,462.0	93.1	16.3	-8.0
Buses	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	295.9	..
Motorcycles	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	-59.7	90.0
Other vehicles	25.3	4.1	5.6	0.4	37.5	20.8
<b>Parts</b>	<b>113.3</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>
Axles & driveline parts	2.6	1.4	1.0	0.1	-28.7	21.0
Brakes	5.5	9.2	6.0	0.4	-35.1	28.8
Electrical parts	8.3	7.4	8.4	0.5	13.0	11.7
Engines	2.2	2.8	2.2	0.1	-23.1	9.3
Engine parts	5.1	4.3	3.6	0.2	-16.4	-0.2
Gearboxes & parts	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.1	96.6	37.5
Glass	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.1	28.1	95.2
Motorcycle parts	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	-58.3	94.0
Seats & seat belts	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-36.5	-12.0
Tyres	7.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	-73.4	-50.9
Vehicle bodies panels & parts	20.3	17.6	18.2	1.2	3.1	6.4
Other parts nes	59.5	42.2	60.7	3.9	44.0	16.4
<b>Total automotive exports</b>	<b>2,220.8</b>	<b>1,349.4</b>	<b>1,571.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>-7.1</b>

(a) Based on DFAT's automotive group - see *Explanatory notes*.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 37: AUSTRALIA'S AUTOMOTIVE EXPORTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST  
BY COUNTRY (a)  
(A\$ million)**

Country	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
				Middle East total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
Bahrain	65.0	23.2	34.4	2.2	48.0	-5.4
Egypt	1.4	2.8	4.1	0.3	44.9	35.1
Iran	36.8	5.7	0.7	0.0	-86.9	-48.0
Iraq	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	24.7	-21.2
Israel	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.1	12.8	13.6
Jordan	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.0	37.1	-19.2
Kuwait	204.2	184.6	166.7	10.6	-9.7	-9.2
Lebanon	2.9	1.9	2.5	0.2	29.3	-0.2
Oman	333.8	103.1	153.6	9.8	49.0	1.2
Qatar	51.5	27.9	45.3	2.9	62.7	-14.0
Saudi Arabia	1,055.0	837.2	919.0	58.5	9.8	-7.3
Syria	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	44.4	-20.1
United Arab Emirates	468.2	161.0	233.7	14.9	45.1	-7.5
Yemen	0.1	0.6	9.4	0.6	..	122.2
<b>Total Middle East</b>	<b>2,220.8</b>	<b>1,349.5</b>	<b>1,571.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>-7.1</b>
of which						
Gulf Cooperation Council	2,177.7	1,337.0	1,552.7	98.8	16.1	-7.0
<b>Total World</b>	<b>5,797.0</b>	<b>3,119.9</b>	<b>3,595.6</b>		<b>15.2</b>	<b>-8.3</b>

(a) Based on DFAT's automotive group - see *Explanatory notes*.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 38: AUSTRALIA'S AUTOMOTIVE EXPORTS TO THE GCC  
BY TYPE BY COUNTRY (a)  
(A\$ million)**

Country	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
				GCC total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
Passenger vehicles						
Bahrain	63.4	20.1	32.5	2.2	61.6	-6.9
Kuwait	201.2	182.1	163.4	11.3	-10.2	-9.2
Oman	324.8	97.1	146.9	10.1	51.3	0.7
Qatar	50.3	26.4	43.3	3.0	64.0	-14.7
Saudi Arabia	1,028.0	811.1	886.3	61.0	9.3	-7.6
United Arab Emirates	375.2	114.7	179.6	12.4	56.5	-11.7
Total Gulf Cooperation Council	2,042.9	1,251.5	1,452.0	100.0	16.0	-7.8
Total World	3,684.7	1,579.9	1,800.4		14.0	-11.7
Other vehicles (including buses and motorcycles)						
Bahrain	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	-98.9	..
Kuwait	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	..
Oman	1.8	0.0	0.2	5.2	..	..
Qatar	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-100.0	..
Saudi Arabia	0.5	1.6	2.7	74.2	60.9	..
United Arab Emirates	23.2	1.6	0.7	20.4	-53.5	-1.7
Total Gulf Cooperation Council	25.8	4.0	3.6	100.0	-9.6	11.8
Total World	349.4	261.8	290.3		10.9	1.1
Parts						
Bahrain	1.5	2.5	1.9	1.9	-24.8	25.6
Kuwait	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.3	28.5	-4.9
Oman	7.1	6.0	6.5	6.7	8.6	12.7
Qatar	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.1	48.8	27.2
Saudi Arabia	26.6	24.5	30.1	31.0	23.1	5.8
United Arab Emirates	69.8	44.7	53.4	55.0	19.4	18.1
Total Gulf Cooperation Council	109.0	81.5	97.2	100.0	19.2	12.4
Total World	1,762.9	1,278.2	1,504.9		17.7	-4.9
Total						
Bahrain	65.0	23.2	34.4	2.2	48.0	-5.4
Kuwait	204.2	184.6	166.7	10.7	-9.7	-9.2
Oman	333.8	103.1	153.6	9.9	49.0	1.2
Qatar	51.5	27.9	45.3	2.9	62.7	-14.0
Saudi Arabia	1,055.0	837.2	919.0	59.2	9.8	-7.3
United Arab Emirates	468.2	161.0	233.7	15.1	45.1	-7.5
Total Gulf Cooperation Council	2,177.7	1,337.0	1,552.7	100.0	16.1	-7.0
Total World	5,797.0	3,119.9	3,595.6		15.2	-8.3

(a) Based on DFAT's automotive group - see *Explanatory notes*.

Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 39: AUSTRALIA'S TRAVEL SERVICES EXPORTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST (a)**  
(A\$ million)

Country	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
				Middle East total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
Bahrain	12	14	12	1.3	-14.3	0.0
Egypt	61	62	48	5.2	-22.6	32.4
Iran	69	87	115	12.5	32.2	29.8
Iraq	6	17	21	2.3	23.5	58.1
Israel	59	60	57	6.2	-5.0	9.9
Jordan	22	23	22	2.4	-4.3	10.3
Kuwait	14	14	24	2.6	71.4	10.9
Lebanon	40	42	43	4.7	2.4	16.1
Oman	23	27	26	2.8	-3.7	4.5
Qatar	11	13	15	1.6	15.4	14.4
Saudi Arabia	240	362	387	42.0	6.9	69.4
Syria	4	5	4	0.4	-20.0	20.4
United Arab Emirates	129	146	147	15.9	0.7	23.3
Yemen	1	1	1	0.1	0.0	..
<b>Total Middle East</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>30.9</b>
<i>of which</i>						
Gulf Cooperation Council	429	576	611	66.3	6.1	37.3
<b>Total World</b>	<b>29,512</b>	<b>32,547</b>	<b>32,817</b>		<b>0.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>

(a) Cells in this table may have been perturbed to protect confidentiality.  
Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 40: AUSTRALIA'S TRAVEL SERVICES IMPORTS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST (a)**  
(A\$ million)

Country	2008	2009	2010	% share	% growth	
				Middle East total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
Bahrain	8	5	5	1.0	0.0	-6.6
Egypt	96	90	104	21.1	15.6	16.9
Iran	19	23	23	4.7	0.0	12.6
Iraq	13	14	13	2.6	-7.1	15.8
Israel	56	54	63	12.8	16.7	13.5
Jordan	13	12	13	2.6	8.3	15.7
Kuwait	8	6	5	1.0	-16.7	2.9
Lebanon	76	128	100	20.3	-21.9	17.1
Oman	6	8	7	1.4	-12.5	11.6
Qatar	10	10	11	2.2	10.0	11.3
Saudi Arabia	19	20	21	4.3	5.0	3.4
Syria	15	16	16	3.3	0.0	9.9
United Arab Emirates	140	128	111	22.6	-13.3	17.1
Yemen	1	1	0	0.0	-100.0	..
<b>Total Middle East</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>
<i>of which</i>						
Gulf Cooperation Council	191	177	160	32.5	-9.6	12.5
<b>Total World</b>	<b>21,993</b>	<b>22,534</b>	<b>24,398</b>		<b>8.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>

(a) Cells in this table may have been perturbed to protect confidentiality.  
Based on ABS trade data on DFAT STARS database.

**TABLE 41: AUSTRALIA'S TRAVEL SERVICES WITH THE MIDDLE EAST  
BY TYPE (a)  
(A\$ million)**

				% share	% growth	
	2008	2009	2010	of Total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>Travel services exports</b>						
<b>Total exports</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>30.9</b>
Business	54	55	64	6.9	16.4	19.8
Personal	637	818	858	93.1	4.9	32.0
<i>Education-related</i>	463	627	673	73.0	7.3	40.5
<i>Other personal</i>	174	191	185	20.1	-3.1	14.9
<b>Travel services imports</b>						
<b>Total imports</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>
Business	91	79	72	14.6	-8.9	5.9
Personal	390	438	420	85.4	-4.1	16.1
<i>Education-related</i>	24	24	26	5.3	8.3	12.5
<i>Other personal</i>	365	412	394	80.1	-4.4	16.4

(a) Cells in this table may have been perturbed to protect confidentiality.

Based on ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.

**TABLE 42: AUSTRALIA'S EDUCATION-RELATED TRAVEL SERVICES EXPORTS  
WITH THE MIDDLE EAST BY COUNTRY (a)  
(A\$ million)**

				% share	% growth	
Country	2008	2009	2010	Middle East total	2009 to 2010	5 year trend
<b>Education-related travel services</b>						
Bahrain	7	8	7	1.0	-12.5	2.2
Egypt	55	54	40	5.9	-25.9	41.6
Iran	58	75	98	14.6	30.7	30.4
Iraq	5	15	19	2.8	26.7	85.8
Israel	19	22	21	3.1	-4.5	19.9
Jordan	18	19	19	2.8	0.0	9.8
Kuwait	5	7	16	2.4	128.6	33.3
Lebanon	25	28	30	4.5	7.1	19.4
Oman	18	22	21	3.1	-4.5	4.4
Qatar	3	2	2	0.3	0.0	-14.7
Saudi Arabia	218	336	363	53.9	8.0	83.6
Syria	2	3	3	0.4	0.0	28.5
United Arab Emirates	29	35	33	4.9	-5.7	17.0
Yemen	1	1	1	0.1	0.0	..
<b>Total Middle East</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>40.5</b>
<i>of which</i>						
Gulf Cooperation Council	280	410	442	65.7	7.8	50.2
<b>Total World</b>	<b>15,115</b>	<b>17,717</b>	<b>17,685</b>		<b>-0.2</b>	<b>15.6</b>

(a) Cells in this table may have been perturbed to protect confidentiality.

Based on ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.



## **Section 4**

### **Historical series**

**TABLE 43: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH AFRICA  
BY BROAD LEVEL OF PROCESSING - HISTORICAL SERIES  
(A\$ million)**

TRIEC	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Exports</b>								
<b>Total Primary products</b>	<b>235.1</b>	<b>294.0</b>	<b>431.8</b>	<b>537.3</b>	<b>358.7</b>	<b>452.8</b>	<b>638.3</b>	<b>647.1</b>
Unprocessed food	21.4	23.2	101.6	109.4	35.6	29.6	49.9	37.1
Processed food	159.5	219.5	230.4	304.8	254.2	261.4	324.1	312.3
Minerals	3.0	13.6	22.9	16.7	10.0	13.5	16.0	7.5
Fuels	13.3	20.1	48.5	66.2	39.8	119.2	216.1	255.4
Other primary	37.9	17.5	28.4	40.2	19.2	29.1	32.1	34.8
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>446.6</b>	<b>460.2</b>	<b>527.7</b>	<b>527.8</b>	<b>559.2</b>	<b>524.2</b>	<b>593.3</b>	<b>631.2</b>
STM (excl Nickel) (a)	78.3	66.0	71.8	82.0	95.3	107.3	158.2	170.7
ETM	368.3	394.2	455.9	445.8	464.0	416.9	435.1	460.5
<b>Other</b>	<b>223.4</b>	<b>574.5</b>	<b>642.9</b>	<b>631.5</b>	<b>674.0</b>	<b>1,070.6</b>	<b>1,136.5</b>	<b>1,169.3</b>
Gold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>905.2</b>	<b>1,328.7</b>	<b>1,602.4</b>	<b>1,696.6</b>	<b>1,591.9</b>	<b>2,047.6</b>	<b>2,368.0</b>	<b>2,447.5</b>
<b>Services (b)</b>	266.0	290.0	324.0	347.0	437.0	421.0	528.0	561.0
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>1,171.2</b>	<b>1,618.7</b>	<b>1,926.4</b>	<b>2,043.6</b>	<b>2,028.9</b>	<b>2,468.6</b>	<b>2,896.0</b>	<b>3,008.5</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
<b>Total Primary products</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>185.8</b>	<b>255.5</b>	<b>184.8</b>	<b>324.7</b>	<b>294.8</b>	<b>231.3</b>	<b>365.8</b>
Unprocessed food	34.4	36.3	35.7	37.1	44.4	38.9	56.3	41.6
Processed food	38.4	39.1	58.5	71.0	89.0	92.2	108.6	153.6
Minerals	24.8	18.3	27.5	24.9	23.9	36.4	44.3	43.5
Fuels	24.0	80.6	119.7	34.5	154.1	110.8	8.8	115.7
Other primary	9.4	11.5	14.2	17.3	13.2	16.4	13.3	11.5
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>324.5</b>	<b>426.7</b>	<b>418.6</b>	<b>506.3</b>	<b>555.5</b>	<b>694.8</b>	<b>777.9</b>	<b>885.7</b>
STM	193.0	280.5	178.2	211.4	178.8	166.4	186.1	173.9
ETM	131.5	146.2	240.3	294.9	376.7	528.4	591.8	711.7
<b>Other</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>21.6</b>
Gold	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>478.2</b>	<b>623.0</b>	<b>686.7</b>	<b>711.2</b>	<b>896.0</b>	<b>1,024.2</b>	<b>1,028.1</b>	<b>1,273.1</b>
<b>Services (b)</b>	266.0	239.0	304.0	337.0	336.0	432.0	330.0	373.0
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>744.2</b>	<b>862.0</b>	<b>990.7</b>	<b>1,048.2</b>	<b>1,232.0</b>	<b>1,456.2</b>	<b>1,358.1</b>	<b>1,646.1</b>

(a) Excludes *Nickel* from February 2003 onwards. It is now included in *Other*. (b) Includes Egypt.  
Based on DFAT STARS database & ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.

**TABLE 43: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH AFRICA**  
**BY BROAD LEVEL OF PROCESSING - HISTORICAL SERIES (cont'd)**  
**(A\$ million)**

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	TRIEC
<b>Exports</b>								
<b>583.8</b>	<b>538.4</b>	<b>699.6</b>	<b>825.1</b>	<b>526.4</b>	<b>998.9</b>	<b>739.1</b>	<b>1,027.1</b>	<b>Total Primary products</b>
17.9	20.5	25.3	28.0	34.2	67.1	289.7	355.9	Unprocessed food
194.0	227.9	213.9	264.5	228.8	251.3	226.8	199.4	Processed food
15.3	2.4	3.0	2.7	12.0	26.5	51.6	44.1	Minerals
326.3	257.1	429.0	497.4	216.7	617.8	139.2	400.3	Fuels
30.3	30.5	28.3	32.6	34.8	36.3	31.8	27.4	Other primary
<b>633.5</b>	<b>681.3</b>	<b>1,068.7</b>	<b>1,185.8</b>	<b>1,711.7</b>	<b>1,511.8</b>	<b>1,042.5</b>	<b>1,143.9</b>	<b>Total Manufactures</b>
128.3	103.9	88.5	93.7	137.8	128.9	96.2	150.2	STM (excl Nickel) (a)
505.2	577.4	980.2	1,092.0	1,573.9	1,382.9	946.3	993.8	ETM
<b>1,069.8</b>	<b>1,579.3</b>	<b>1,351.1</b>	<b>1,653.2</b>	<b>1,498.4</b>	<b>1,541.9</b>	<b>1,084.6</b>	<b>981.8</b>	<b>Other</b>
0.0	0.1	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	Gold
<b>2,287.1</b>	<b>2,799.0</b>	<b>3,119.4</b>	<b>3,664.0</b>	<b>3,736.5</b>	<b>4,052.6</b>	<b>2,866.2</b>	<b>3,152.8</b>	<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>
605.0	683.0	678.0	762.0	945.0	1,342.0	1,258.0	1,247.0	<b>Services (b)</b>
<b>2,892.1</b>	<b>3,482.0</b>	<b>3,797.4</b>	<b>4,426.0</b>	<b>4,681.5</b>	<b>5,394.6</b>	<b>4,125.0</b>	<b>4,399.8</b>	<b>Total Exports</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
<b>259.5</b>	<b>217.7</b>	<b>408.0</b>	<b>286.7</b>	<b>494.1</b>	<b>701.4</b>	<b>700.1</b>	<b>2,238.1</b>	<b>Total Primary products</b>
43.0	23.2	36.1	49.4	47.5	28.6	49.0	57.2	Unprocessed food
159.3	137.4	129.6	132.2	160.2	164.4	159.6	189.3	Processed food
43.0	41.8	53.7	41.1	43.6	236.5	25.8	66.4	Minerals
3.6	4.1	177.6	53.5	232.5	251.7	454.7	1,905.8	Fuels
10.6	11.1	10.9	10.5	10.3	20.1	11.0	19.3	Other primary
<b>1,058.8</b>	<b>1,158.0</b>	<b>1,503.6</b>	<b>1,551.4</b>	<b>1,265.6</b>	<b>1,522.1</b>	<b>848.2</b>	<b>980.9</b>	<b>Total Manufactures</b>
151.6	175.1	211.6	179.5	145.5	261.2	141.1	175.5	STM
907.2	982.9	1,292.0	1,372.0	1,120.2	1,260.9	707.1	805.3	ETM
<b>21.9</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>Other</b>
0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	44.3	Gold
<b>1,340.2</b>	<b>1,418.8</b>	<b>1,935.7</b>	<b>1,864.7</b>	<b>1,804.6</b>	<b>2,260.6</b>	<b>1,570.2</b>	<b>3,286.8</b>	<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>
369.0	409.0	461.0	532.0	595.0	860.0	752.0	861.0	<b>Services (b)</b>
<b>1,709.2</b>	<b>1,827.8</b>	<b>2,396.7</b>	<b>2,396.7</b>	<b>2,399.6</b>	<b>3,120.0</b>	<b>2,322.2</b>	<b>4,147.8</b>	<b>Total Imports</b>

(a) Excludes *Nickel* from February 2003 onwards. It is now included in *Other*. (b) Includes Egypt.  
Based on DFAT STARS database & ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.

**TABLE 44: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH THE MIDDLE EAST  
BY BROAD LEVEL OF PROCESSING - HISTORICAL SERIES  
(A\$ million)**

<b>TRIEC</b>	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
<b>Exports</b>								
<b>Total Primary products</b>	<b>6,367.0</b>	<b>7,001.0</b>	<b>7,383.0</b>	<b>10,231.0</b>	<b>9,491.0</b>	<b>11,300.0</b>	<b>17,031.0</b>	<b>17,493.0</b>
Unprocessed food	2,416.0	2,523.0	2,671.0	4,596.0	3,861.0	4,242.0	7,513.0	8,651.0
Processed food	2,856.0	3,338.0	3,515.0	4,391.0	4,294.0	5,195.0	6,959.0	6,784.0
Minerals	259.0	179.0	73.0	75.0	53.0	86.0	204.0	49.0
Fuels	677.0	850.0	992.0	1,077.0	1,127.0	1,608.0	2,010.0	1,814.0
Other primary	159.0	112.0	132.0	93.0	156.0	168.0	345.0	195.0
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>2,487.0</b>	<b>3,681.0</b>	<b>6,158.0</b>	<b>8,993.0</b>	<b>11,717.0</b>	<b>17,436.0</b>	<b>24,289.0</b>	<b>24,534.0</b>
STM (excl Nickel) (a)	452.0	572.0	561.0	812.0	844.0	1,265.0	1,400.0	2,130.0
ETM	2,034.0	3,109.0	5,597.0	8,181.0	10,873.0	16,171.0	22,889.0	22,404.0
<b>Other</b>	<b>7,648.0</b>	<b>13,455.0</b>	<b>18,272.0</b>	<b>16,380.0</b>	<b>14,561.0</b>	<b>21,433.0</b>	<b>28,388.0</b>	<b>21,564.0</b>
Gold	0.0	160.0	366.0	2,226.0	873.0	951.0	4,660.0	2,000.0
<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>	<b>16,501.0</b>	<b>24,137.0</b>	<b>31,813.0</b>	<b>35,605.0</b>	<b>35,769.0</b>	<b>50,169.0</b>	<b>69,708.0</b>	<b>63,590.0</b>
<b>Services</b>	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
<b>Total Primary products</b>	<b>119.0</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>164.0</b>	<b>140.0</b>	<b>148.0</b>	<b>123.0</b>
Unprocessed food	120.0	161.0	130.0	140.0	152.0	228.0	182.0	209.0
Processed food	143.0	170.0	273.0	369.0	185.0	53.0	32.0	18.0
Minerals	14,922.0	14,898.0	15,234.0	8,973.0	10,932.0	25,035.0	21,582.0	15,360.0
Fuels	6.0	10.0	16.0	23.0	28.0	28.0	27.0	29.0
Other primary	3,693.0	4,121.0	4,832.0	5,321.0	5,767.0	6,622.0	7,656.0	7,746.0
<b>Total Manufactures</b>	<b>1,280.0</b>	<b>1,947.0</b>	<b>2,091.0</b>	<b>2,174.0</b>	<b>2,357.0</b>	<b>3,221.0</b>	<b>3,853.0</b>	<b>3,190.0</b>
STM	2,413.0	2,175.0	2,741.0	3,147.0	3,410.0	3,401.0	3,803.0	4,556.0
ETM	1,583.0	1,709.0	1,385.0	1,566.0	1,545.0	2,325.0	2,885.0	3,052.0
<b>Other</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Gold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>	<b>15,311.0</b>	<b>15,381.0</b>	<b>15,766.0</b>	<b>9,646.0</b>	<b>11,461.0</b>	<b>25,483.0</b>	<b>21,971.0</b>	<b>15,739.0</b>
<b>Services</b>	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>

(a) Excludes *Nickel* from February 2003 onwards. It is now included in *Other*.

Based on DFAT STARS database & ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.

**TABLE 44: AUSTRALIA'S TRADE WITH THE MIDDLE EAST  
BY BROAD LEVEL OF PROCESSING - HISTORICAL SERIES (cont'd)  
(A\$ million)**

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	TRIEC
<b>Exports</b>								
<b>12,738.0</b>	<b>15,892.0</b>	<b>14,239.0</b>	<b>16,869.0</b>	<b>14,307.0</b>	<b>22,520.0</b>	<b>26,522.0</b>	<b>23,483.0</b>	<b>Total Primary products</b>
5,973.0	9,993.0	7,154.0	8,972.0	6,329.0	12,505.0	16,976.0	13,434.0	Unprocessed food
5,294.0	5,012.0	5,433.0	6,356.0	6,428.0	7,583.0	7,793.0	8,767.0	Processed food
39.0	59.0	340.0	215.0	165.0	332.0	271.0	233.0	Minerals
1,272.0	692.0	1,145.0	1,107.0	929.0	1,538.0	1,107.0	555.0	Fuels
160.0	135.0	168.0	219.0	456.0	563.0	376.0	494.0	Other primary
<b>24,757.0</b>	<b>22,598.0</b>	<b>23,855.0</b>	<b>27,442.0</b>	<b>32,315.0</b>	<b>33,125.0</b>	<b>23,074.0</b>	<b>22,748.0</b>	<b>Total Manufactures</b>
2,270.0	1,132.0	730.0	1,167.0	3,948.0	3,715.0	2,857.0	2,062.0	STM (excl Nickel) (a)
22,487.0	21,466.0	23,125.0	26,275.0	28,368.0	29,410.0	20,217.0	20,686.0	ETM
<b>11,318.0</b>	<b>14,311.0</b>	<b>12,354.0</b>	<b>17,683.0</b>	<b>21,908.0</b>	<b>33,895.0</b>	<b>16,292.0</b>	<b>14,121.0</b>	<b>Other</b>
147.0	2.0	4.0	2,018.0	10,661.0	15,384.0	1,697.0	109.0	Gold
<b>48,813.0</b>	<b>52,800.0</b>	<b>50,447.0</b>	<b>61,994.0</b>	<b>68,530.0</b>	<b>89,540.0</b>	<b>65,888.0</b>	<b>60,352.0</b>	<b>Total Merchandise Exports</b>
np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	<b>Services</b>
<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>Total Exports</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
<b>158.0</b>	<b>173.0</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>131.0</b>	<b>190.0</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>148.0</b>	<b>Total Primary products</b>
207.0	229.0	335.0	341.0	368.0	291.0	332.0	359.0	Unprocessed food
13.0	19.0	17.0	19.0	15.0	38.0	23.0	19.0	Processed food
16,811.0	17,511.0	14,934.0	22,089.0	28,045.0	28,962.0	27,433.0	25,262.0	Minerals
23.0	22.0	18.0	19.0	21.0	23.0	17.0	29.0	Fuels
8,096.0	8,985.0	10,461.0	11,878.0	10,975.0	16,875.0	10,014.0	12,730.0	Other primary
<b>4,146.0</b>	<b>4,665.0</b>	<b>5,117.0</b>	<b>5,492.0</b>	<b>4,887.0</b>	<b>9,938.0</b>	<b>4,482.0</b>	<b>6,521.0</b>	<b>Total Manufactures</b>
3,949.0	4,320.0	5,344.0	6,385.0	6,087.0	6,937.0	5,532.0	6,209.0	STM
3,342.0	3,206.0	4,829.0	5,175.0	5,565.0	7,116.0	5,896.0	5,367.0	ETM
<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>Other</b>
0.0	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Gold
<b>17,213.0</b>	<b>17,955.0</b>	<b>15,393.0</b>	<b>22,569.0</b>	<b>28,580.0</b>	<b>29,503.0</b>	<b>27,910.0</b>	<b>25,816.0</b>	<b>Total Merchandise Imports</b>
np	np	np	np	np	np	np	np	<b>Services</b>
<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>np</b>	<b>Total Imports</b>

(a) Excludes *Nickel* from February 2003 onwards. It is now included in *Other*.

Based on DFAT STARS database & ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004.



## **Technical appendices**

## Appendix A

### Explanatory notes

#### Introduction

*Australia's Trade with Africa and the Middle East* provides a snapshot of the latest trends in Australia's trade with these regions. The definition of the Africa and the Middle East used in this publication is listed in **Appendix B**.

- **Section 1** contains summary statistics on Australia's trade in goods with Africa and the Middle East;
- **Section 2** contains statistics on Australia's trade in goods with Africa by level of processing and Australia's top export and import commodities for Australia's largest trading partners in Africa. Statistics on Australia's services trade with Africa are also included with detailed statistics on Australia trade in travel services and selected statistics on Australia's exports of in *Education-related travel services* and imports of *Personal travel services (excluding education)* with Africa;
- **Section 3** contains statistics on Australia's trade in goods with the Middle East (including data on the Gulf Cooperation Council) by level of processing, Australia's top export and import commodities for Australia's largest trading partners in the Middle East and statistics on Australia's automotive exports with the Middle East. Australia's travel services trade with Middle East are also included with detailed statistics on Australia's exports of *Education-related travel services* with the Middle East; and
- **Section 4** contains a historical series of trade with Africa and the Middle East by broad level of processing.

#### Data sources

✪ The Australian sources of data for this publication include:

- ABS catalogue 5302.0 – *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Australia*;
- ABS catalogue 5368.0.55.004 – *International Trade in Services by Country, by State and by Detailed Services Category*; and
- DFAT – ABS data on STARS database.

✪ The international sources of data for this publication include:

- Global Trade Atlas database;
- DFAT – UN data on STARS database;
- IMF *World Economic Outlook*, September 2011;
- World Trade Organization database; and
- Western Australian Department of Mines & Petroleum.

#### Confidential data

##### *Merchandise trade*

To avoid divulging commercially-sensitive details of individual firms, the ABS restricts release of statistics on certain commodities. It is worth noting that commodities are sometimes added to the confidential list, e.g. as imports of *Aircraft & parts* were in September 2008. In such cases the value shown for trade in aggregates containing these items will show a decrease. **Appendix D** provides a list of the major export commodities which are confidential in ABS trade statistics.

To assist users of Australian trade data, the ABS publishes monthly, a list of all Australian Harmonized Export Commodity Classification (AHECC) and Harmonized Tariff Item Statistical Code (HTISC) commodities with confidential restrictions in place in the publication *International Merchandise Trade: Confidential Commodities List* (ABS catalogue 5372.0.55.0.01) available at the ABS website ([www.abs.gov.au](http://www.abs.gov.au)). This publication is an essential reference guide for users of ABS merchandise export statistics to ensure they are interpreting the trade statistics correctly.



### **Aluminium ores & concentrates (incl alumina)**

Australia's exports of *Aluminium ores & concentrates (incl alumina)* to Africa and the Middle East are not published in Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) international trade data as they are classified as a confidential export. The major confidential component in this code is *Alumina (aluminium oxide)*. *Alumina (aluminium oxide)* is a significant Australian export to both Africa and the Middle East – Please refer to **Box B** on page 8 in this publication for more information on Australia's *Alumina (aluminium oxide)* exports to these regions.

### **Bulk wheat exports by partner country**

From April 2009, the ABS removed this restriction for *Bulk wheat* exports. **Users should be particularly careful in interpreting movements in wheat exports values by partner country between 2008 to 2009 and 2009 to 2010** as the reported value of *Wheat* exports will include *Bulk wheat* from April 2009 onwards.

### **Raw sugar exports by partner country**

The value of *Raw sugar* by partner country is only released by the ABS after a six month lag. However, it is not incorporated into ABS merchandise trade data and is only published separately. Refer to **Table 19** in DFAT's [Composition of Trade](#) publication for the value of Australia's *Raw sugar* exports by country for the latest period available.

### **Services trade**

To avoid divulging commercially-sensitive details of individual firms, the ABS restricts release of statistics on certain services activities.

The ABS uses perturbation to confidentialise trade in services statistics. Using the perturbation methodology, the data will be perturbed, that is, have noise added to protect the confidential cells. For example, if a cell was deemed to be confidential the ABS would subtract a small amount from another cell, to add to the confidential cell, to ensure that confidentiality was not breached. In most cases the level of perturbation is not significant and should have minimal impact on the analysis of trade in services data.

However, for *Transport services* the perturbation methodology could not be applied due to the small number of businesses in this sector. As a result only a limited number of series can be published.

## **Commodity classification**

### **Balance of payments**

Australia's Balance of Payments (BOP) statistics are compiled in accordance with the latest international standards determined by the International Monetary Fund, and published in *Balance of Payments Manual*, Sixth edition, 2008 (BPM6).

The BOP basis can differ from a recorded trade basis in terms of coverage, valuation and timing. Goods and services trade are based on market price for both credit (export) and debit (import) entries. The timing of these transactions is based on change of ownership of the good or service between residents and the non-resident. However, in the case of goods the majority of goods trade is based on timing and valuation as recorded in Australian Customs statistics for practical purposes of data collection.

### **Balance of payments – services**

Australia's BOP defines services as comprising services provided between Australian residents and non-residents, together with some transactions in goods where, by international agreement, it is not practical to separate the goods and services components (e.g. goods purchased by travellers are classified as services).

Services delivered to non-residents through a foreign branch or subsidiary, for example, services rendered to an Asian company by a branch office of an Australian legal firm in Bangkok, are not defined as a BOP transaction. However, services delivered by a parent company to a foreign-resident subsidiary are defined as international services. Any profits or dividends remitted between an enterprise in Australia and a related enterprise abroad are regarded as an income transaction, not as a service in Australia's BOP.

The ABS Extended Balance of Payments services classification (EBOP) is based on the UN publication *Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services*. This is an extended services classification that is fully compatible with the BPM6.

In this classification, services commodities are broken down into 12 major groups: *Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others; Maintenance and repair; Transport; Travel; Construction; Insurance & pension; Financial; Charges for the use of intellectual property; Telecommunication, computer & information; Other*

*business; Personal, cultural & recreational; and Government services* and around 60 detailed services commodities.

*Travel services* is broken down into two components, *Business travel* and *Personal travel*. *Personal travel* is further broken down into *Education-related travel* and *other personal travel*. *Education-related travel* also includes tuition fees while *Other personal travel* also includes health-related travel and cruise fares.

In this publication the broad services category *Other services* includes: *Construction; Insurance & pension; Financial; Charges for the use of intellectual property; Telecommunication, computer & information; Other business; Personal, cultural & recreational; and Government services*.

### **Recorded trade – goods (merchandise trade)**

The data on merchandise trade in this publication are measured on a recorded trade basis, based upon quantities and values of goods measured as they cross the Australian Customs frontier. These data can differ from data presented under the balance of payments basis in terms of coverage, valuation and timing.

In this publication, trade is disaggregated by two classifications: the merchandise TRade Import and Export Classification (TRIEC); and the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITCr4).

TRIEC was developed by the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade to group exports and imports according to their level of processing. The broad levels of the TRIEC are: *Primary products; Manufactures*—divided into Simply transformed (STM) and Elaborately transformed (ETM);—and *Other goods* (mainly gold and confidential items).

More detailed statistics of exports and imports classified by TRIEC are presented in our publication [Trade in Primary and Manufactured Products](#). The latest edition is for calendar year 2010.

Data in this publication which have been classified according to SITCr4 are shown at the Group (3-digit) level. There are 270 categories at this level.

Merchandise trade statistics are valued as:

- Exports:** Valued at the free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis at the Australian port-of-shipment. Charges for distributive services provided beyond the customs frontier are not included (e.g. international freight and insurance charges);
- Imports:** Valued at the Australian Customs Value for Australian data. This is based on the price actually paid, provided the buyer and seller are independent, on an f.o.b. basis, i.e. charges and expenses involved in delivering the goods from the place of exportation to Australia are excluded.

For more information concerning the definitions and classifications used by the ABS in the compilation of international trade statistics, please refer to the ABS publication: *International Merchandise Trade, Australia, Concepts Sources and Methods 2001* (catalogue 5489.0).

### **Automotive exports**

The automotive classification group used in **Tables 36 to 38** in this publication was developed by DFAT to analyse Australia's trade in automotive products. The group is based on the ABS Australian Harmonized Exports Commodity Classification (AHECC) at the 8-digit level. The group comprehensively combines all automotive related products at the 8-digit AHECC level into two broad categories:

- Vehicles:** which include the following sub-categories: *Passenger motor vehicles, Buses, Semi-trailers, Motorcycles, and Other vehicles*;
- Parts:** which include the following sub-categories: *Axles & driveline parts, Brakes, Electrical parts, Engines, Engine parts, Gearboxes & parts, Glass, Motorcycle parts, Seats & seat belts, Tyres, Vehicle body panels & parts and Other automotive parts*.

### **Series break in trade in services data**

With the collection of trade in services on a *Balance of Payments Manual*, Sixth edition, 2008 basis the ABS took the opportunity to increase the number of lines available for respondents to report country data on the Survey of International Trade in Services survey forms from the September quarter of 2008 from two to six. This change was undertaken to improve the quality of regional trade in services data and has helped reduce the size of trade in services allocated to the 'Other countries' category from this date.

Users should be aware that movements in regional trade in services data between 2007 and 2008 and 2008 and 2009 may be due in part, to a reclassification from 'other countries' category to an actual country series rather than an actual increase/decrease in trade with that country.

## Country

For exports, 'country' refers to the final destination as reported by exporters. It is understood, however, that exporters may not know the country of final destination of their goods at the time they are shipped. This applies particularly to goods directed through entrepôts such as Singapore, Hong Kong, and major European ports, with a consequent overstating of Australia's exports to these countries and corresponding understatement of exports to countries 'down stream' from them. For imports, 'country' refers to the country of origin of the goods, which is defined as the country of production for Customs purposes.'

In terms of **Tables 5, 16 and 43** only, Egypt is included in Africa rather than the Middle East at the total services level as it is not separately published by the ABS. As a result Egypt could not be moved from Africa to the Middle East to line up with the definition of the Middle East used in the rest of this publication.

## Trend growth rates

Trend rates of growth shown in this publication have been derived by log-linear regression using the least-squares method. This is a more robust measure than the average (compound) annual growth rate as it takes account of all observations and is not determined only by the beginning and end points of a given period.

## Total trade

Total trade is the sum of exports and imports. This is a useful measurement of the overall trading relationship between Australia and its trading partners. Total trade data is useful in ranking Australia's major trading partners, without a bias towards ranking only the larger export markets, or the larger import sources.

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This publication was compiled mainly by Neil Batty, Frank Bingham, Brent Perkins and Julie-Anne Andrew.

If you want to know more about these statistics or about other trade and economic publications produced by DFAT, please contact Neil Batty on telephone (02) 6261 9646, facsimile (02) 6261 3321, or by email to [statssection@dfat.gov.au](mailto:statssection@dfat.gov.au).

## Appendix B

### Composition of regions and country groups used in all DFAT trade statistical publications

<b>Africa</b>	<i>North Africa, South &amp; East Africa, West Africa.</i>
<b>Americas</b>	<i>Caribbean, Central America, South America, Canada, United States</i>
<b>APEC</b>	<b>Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation</b> Australia, Brunei, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong China, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Russian Federation, Singapore, Chinese Taipei, Thailand, United States (incl Puerto Rico and the US Virgin Is.), Vietnam.
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>Association of South East Asian Nations</b> Brunei, Burma (Myanmar), Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.
<b>Asia</b>	<i>Middle East, North Asia, South Asia, South East Asia.</i>
<b>Cairns Group</b>	Argentina, Australia, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Indonesia, Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Paraguay, Philippines, South Africa, Thailand, Uruguay.
<b>Caribbean</b>	Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, Cayman Is., Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French Antilles, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles (incl Leeward Is. and Windward Is.), Puerto Rico, St Kitts & Nevis, St Lucia, St Vincent, Trinidad & Tobago, Turks & Caicos Is., UK Virgin Is., US Virgin Is.
<b>Central America</b>	Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama.
<b>Central Europe</b>	Albania, Bosnia & Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, FYR of Macedonia, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Serbia & Montenegro, Slovak Republic, Slovenia.
<b>CIS</b>	<b>Commonwealth of Independent States</b> Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.
<b>East Asia</b>	<i>North Asia, South East Asia.</i>
<b>East Europe</b>	<i>Central Europe, Commonwealth of Independent States, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania.</i>
<b>EFTA</b>	<b>European Free Trade Association</b> Iceland, Norway, Switzerland.
<b>Europe</b>	<i>East Europe, West Europe.</i>
<b>EU 25</b>	<b>European Union 25</b> Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.
<b>EU 27</b>	<b>European Union 27</b> <i>EU 25, Bulgaria, Romania.</i>
<b>Forum Island Countries</b>	Cook Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Fiji, Kiribati, Marshall Is., Nauru, New Zealand, Niue, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu.
<b>Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)</b>	Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates.

<b>IOR-ARC</b>	<b>Indian Ocean Rim Association for Regional Cooperation</b> Australia, Bangladesh, India, Indonesia, Iran, Kenya, Madagascar, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mozambique, Oman, Singapore, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Tanzania, Thailand, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.
<b>Latin America</b>	<i>Central America, South America.</i>
<b>Middle East</b>	Bahrain, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Palestinian Territories, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.
<b>NAFTA</b>	<b>North America Free Trade Agreement</b> Canada, Mexico, Puerto Rico, United States, US Virgin Is.
<b>North Africa</b>	Algeria, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.
<b>North America</b>	Canada, St Pierre & Miquelon, United States.
<b>North Asia</b>	China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Hong Kong (SAR of China), Japan, Macau (SAR of China), Mongolia, Republic of Korea, Taiwan.
<b>NZ &amp; Territories</b>	Cook Is., New Zealand, Niue, Ross Dependency, Tokelau.
<b>Oceania</b>	<i>NZ &amp; Territories, Other Pacific Is.</i>
<b>OECD</b>	<b>Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development</b> Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States.
<b>Other Pacific Is.</b>	American Samoa, Australian Antarctic Territory, Christmas Is., Cocos Keeling Is., Federated States of Micronesia, Fiji, French Polynesia, French Stn & Ant. Terr., Guam, Johnston & Sand Is., Kiribati, Marshall Is., Midway Is., Nauru, New Caledonia, Norfolk Is., Northern Marianas, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Pitcairn Is., Samoa, Solomon Is., Tonga, Trust Territory of Pacific. Is., Tuvalu, US Pacific Is., Vanuatu, Wake Is., Wallis & Futuna Is.
<b>South America</b>	Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Is., French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.
<b>South Asia</b>	Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.
<b>South East Asia</b>	ASEAN, East Timor.
<b>South &amp; East Africa</b>	Angola, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territories, Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mayotte, Mozambique, Namibia, Reunion, Rwanda, Seychelles, Somalia, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe.
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	Angola, Benin, Botswana, British Indian Ocean Territory, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Cote D'Ivoire, Dem. Rep. of Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mayotte, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Republic of Congo, Reunion, Rwanda, Sao Tome & Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, St Helena, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Western Sahara, Zambia, Zimbabwe.
<b>West Africa</b>	Benin, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Cote D'Ivoire, Dem. Rep. of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Republic of Congo, Sao Tome & Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, St Helena, Togo, Western Sahara.
<b>West Europe</b>	Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom.

## Appendix C

### Abbreviations and symbols used in all DFAT trade statistical publications

..	not meaningful
\$b	\$ billion
\$m	\$ million
ABARES	Australian Bureau of Agricultural & Resource Economics & Sciences
ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
adp	automatic data processing
agric	agricultural
AHECC	Australian Harmonized Export Commodity Classification
alum	aluminium
ANZSIC06	Australia and New Zealand Standard Industry Classification 2006
APEC	Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation
bev	beverage
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	IMF Balance of Payments Manual 5 <sup>th</sup> Edition
BPM6	6 <sup>th</sup> Edition
chem	chemical
c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight
comp	compounds
conc	concentrates
confid	confidential
constr	construction
consump	consumption
cont.	continued
cool	cooling
Curr Acc	Current Account
CVM	chain volume measure
Dem	Democratic
DFAT	Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade
distrib	distributing
EBOP	The ABS Extended Balance of Payments services classification
elec	electric, electrical
elem	elements
ELICOS	English Language Intensive Courses for Overseas Students
eng	engineering
equip	equipment
etc	etcetera
ETM	Elaborately transformed manufactures
EU	European Union
excl	excluding
f.c.f.	fresh, chilled or frozen
Fed	Federation
ferr	ferrous
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
f.o.b.	free on board
GCC	Gulf Cooperation Council
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
hand	handling

HTISC	Harmonized Tariff Item Statistical Code
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
ICT	Information, Communication and Technology
IIP	International Investment Position
IIS (ABS)	international Investment Survey
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMF IFS	International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics
IMF WEO	International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
incl	including
Ind	Independent
IP	Intellectual property
Is	Island/s
instr	instruments
insul	insulated
interm	intermediate
Int'l Waters	International Waters
IPD	implicit price deflator
IVS	International Visitors Survey
mach	machinery, machines
manuf	manufactured, manufactures
medic	medicaments
misc	miscellaneous
mmf	man-made fibres
MSITS	Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services
na	not available
ncd	no country details
nec	not elsewhere classified
nei	not elsewhere indicated
nfd	not further defined
nie	not indicated elsewhere
nes	not elsewhere specified
np	not published
Nth	North
nya	not yet available
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
pharm	pharmaceutical
photo	photographic
Ppp	Processed primary products
PPP	Purchasing Power Parity
prec	precious
prep	preparations, prepared
pres	preserved
proc	processing
prod	products
Rep	Republic
SAR of China	Special Administrative Region of China
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SITS	Survey of International Trade in Services
spec	specifically
Sth	South
STM	Simply transformed manufactures
struct	structures
synth	synthetic

TCI	Telecommunications, computer & information
telecom	telecommunications
TREC	Trade Export Classification
TRIEC	Trade Import and Export Classification
transport	transportation
TSA	Tourism Satellite Account
TWI	Trade Weighted Index
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
unmanuf	unmanufactured
Upp	Unprocessed primary products
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
veg	vegetables
WADMP	Western Australian Department of Mines and Petroleum
WTO	World Trade Organization
yoy	year on year



## Appendix D

### Confidential exports

The system used by the ABS for confidentialising foreign trade statistics is designed to maximise the release of data, without divulging details of any single firm's operations. A complex range of confidentiality provisions are applied to the data. Those of most relevance in this publication are:

- A. No details** No data for a particular commodity item is separately released. For example, the total value of non-industrial diamonds exports is only included in the confidential item dump code of 988 for all countries and world total.
- B. No country details** Total exports of a particular commodity are available, but not for individual countries. For example, the value of liquefied natural gas exports to each country is suppressed, but the world total is available.
- C. Selected country details** Exports of a particular commodity to some countries are suppressed, but the value of exports to other countries, and the world total is available.

The following table lists details of confidential commodity items that can be identified separately in the SITCr4 classification:

SITC Code	Description	Restriction Type	Period
034.28	Other frozen fish (specifically tooth fish)	A,B	from Oct 2003
042	Rice (selected varieties)	A,B	various
043	Unmilled barley	B	latest 6 months only
045.2	Unmilled oats	B	from Jul 1993
048.3	Macaroni, spaghetti and similar products (specifically uncooked pasta)	A,B	from Oct 2008
057.79	Edible nuts nes (specifically macadamia nuts)	B	from Mar 2000
061.11	Sugar (raw cane)	A	available on a quarterly basis after a 6 month lag
081.13	Lupins (incl feed for animals during a voyage)	A	latest 6 months only
081.99	Prepared stock feeds and preparations of a kind used in animal feeding nes	C	from Apr 2001
098.91	Pasta cooked or stuffed; couscous (specifically couscous)	A	from Oct 2008
112.3	Beer made from malt	A,B	various
273.31	Silica and quartz sands	B	from Jul 1999
278.3	Salt	A	from Mar 2008
284.21	Nickel mattes	A	from Jul 1988
285.2	Alumina (aluminium oxide)	B*	from Jul 1988
286.1	Uranium ores	A#	from Aug 2009
286.2	Thorium ores	A#	from Nov 2002
287.83	Titanium ores and concentrates (eg rutile)	A#	quantity data released on a 6 month basis
287.84	Zirconium ores and concentrates	A#	various
287.99	Base metal ores and concentrates nes	A#	from Jul 2000
288.10	Slag, ash and residues ( specifically tantalum glass)	A#	from Jan 2002
292.94	Vegetable saps and extracts	A	from Sep 2002
321.21	Bituminous coal, not agglomerated (specifically semi coking coal)	C	various
335.25	Oils and other products (specifically Naphthalene)	A	from Mar 2003

SITC Code	Description	Restriction Type	Period
343.1	Liquefied natural gas	B	from Aug 1995
421.21	Crude cotton seed oil	A	from Oct 1988
511.25	Styrene	A	from Oct 1999
522.1	Carbon (incl black carbon), nes	A	from Jan 2006
522.67	Artificial corundum	A	from Feb 2002
523.64	Sodium triphosphate (sodium tripolyphosphate)	A	from Mar 2002
523.72	Neutral sodium carbonate (disodium carbonate)	A,B	from Mar 1992
523.73	Sodium hydrogen carbonate (sodium bicarbonate)	A,B	from Mar 1992
523.81	Cyanides (specifically Sodium cyanide)	A	from Sep 2002
524.94	Carbides (specifically Silicon carbide)	A	from Jul 1999
541.41	Alkaloids of opium	A	from Jul 1991
541.49	Other vegetable alkaloids (specifically Vegetable alkaloids, salts, ethers, esters & other derivatives)	A	from Jul 2004
541.99	Other pharmaceutical goods (specifically Sterile surgical sutures)	A	from Feb 2004
571.11	Polyethylene	A	from Nov 1992
572.19	Polystyrene (non-expansible)	A	from Jan 1988
574.33	Polyethylene terephthalate	A	from Feb 2003
598.64	Activated carbon	B	from May 2006
634.54	Medium density fibreboard	B	from Nov 1988
667.12	Unworked cultured pearls	B	from May 1995
667.22	Sorted diamonds, non-industrial	A	available on a quarterly basis after a 6 month lag
671.21	Non-alloyed pig iron	A	from Feb 2009
671.41	Ferro-manganese (containing by weight 2% carbon)	A	from Aug 1999
671.52	Ferro-silico-manganese	A	from Aug 1999
672.62	Semi-finished prod. of iron/non-alloy steel	A	from Sep 2000
673	Flat-rolled products of iron/non-alloyed steel not clad, plated or coated (specific thickness only)	A	from Sep 2000
674	Flat-rolled products of iron/non-alloyed steel clad, plated or coated (specific thickness only)	A	from Aug 2000
683.1	Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought	A	from Feb 2003
683.23	Nickel powders and flakes	A	from Feb 2003
691.51	Sanitary ware of iron or steel (specifically sinks and wash basins)	A	from Dec 2002
721.21	Mowers for lawn (specifically 4 stroke mowers)	B	from Dec 2009
723.21	Front end shovel loaders	A	from Jan 2003
741.82	Non-gas instantaneous water heaters	A	from Feb 1998
764.32	Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus (specifically base stations for radio)	A,B	from Jul 2007
771.23	Ballast for discharge lamps or tubes	A	from Feb 2007
793	Ships boats and floating structures (specifically cruise ships and similar vessels designed to transport persons and motor boats)	A	from Feb 2004
851.15	Footwear non-water proof (specifically metal toe cap)	A	from Apr 2009
851.48	Footwear nes	A	from Jan 2007

\* Special case. See "Confidentiality" section in Explanatory Notes. # Broad values for these commodities are published in SITC 280 – Confidential minerals ores.

For more details on the confidentiality of foreign trade statistics, please see the Australian Bureau of Statistics website at <http://www.abs.gov.au> under Themes – International Trade – Confidentiality.



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