



PERU

Fact Sheet

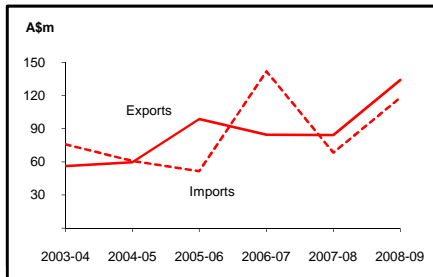
General information:

Fact sheets are updated biannually; June and December

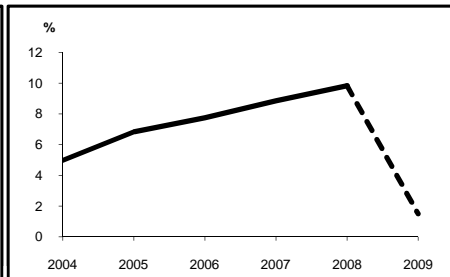
Capital:	Lima	Head of State and Head of Government:
Surface area:	1,285 thousand sq km	President HE Mr Alan García
Official languages:	Spanish, Quechua, Aymara	
Population:	29.1 million (2009)	
Exchange rate:	A\$1 = 2.4208 Nuevos Soles (Jul 2009)	

Recent economic indicators:	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008(a)	2009(b)
GDP (US\$bn) (current prices):	69.7	79.4	92.3	107.3	127.5	127.4
GDP PPP (US\$bn) (c):	160.8	176.2	196.1	219.5	246.3	253.8
GDP per capita (US\$):	2,600	2,917	3,340	3,803	4,448	4,377
GDP per capita PPP (US\$) (c):	5,998	6,475	7,093	7,779	8,594	8,723
Real GDP growth (% change yoy):	5.0	6.8	7.7	8.9	9.8	1.5
Current account balance (US\$m):	19	1,148	2,854	1,220	-4,180	-2,708
Current account balance (% GDP):	0.0	1.4	3.1	1.1	-3.3	-2.1
Goods & services exports (% GDP):	21.2	24.8	28.7	29.2	27.6	25.5
Inflation (% change yoy):	3.7	1.6	2.0	1.8	5.8	3.2

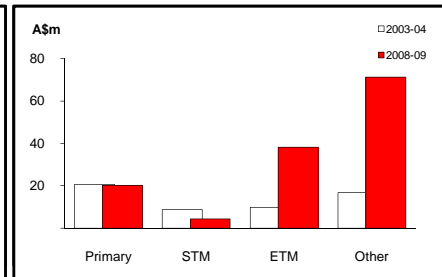
Australia's merchandise trade with Peru



Real GDP growth



Australia's merchandise exports to Peru



Australia's trade and investment relationship with Peru (d):

Australian merchandise trade with Peru, 2008-09:		Total share:	Rank:	Growth (yoy):
Exports to Peru (A\$m):	134	0.1%	55th	59.1%
Imports from Peru (A\$m):	118	0.1%	57th	73.0%
Total trade (exports + imports) (A\$m):	252	0.1%	61st	65.3%

Major Australian exports, 2008-09* (A\$m):

Milk & cream	18
Civil engineering equipment & parts	7
Goods vehicles	5
Measuring & analysing instruments	4

*Includes A\$71m of confidential items, 53% of total exports.

Major Australian imports, 2008-09 (A\$m):

Zinc ores & concentrates	34
Animal feed	25
Animal oils & fats	18
Vegetables, prepared or preserved	7

Australia's trade in services with Peru, 2008-09:

Exports of services to Peru (A\$m):	77	Total share:	0.1%
Imports of services from Peru (A\$m):	41		0.1%

Major Australian service exports, 2008-09 (A\$m):

Education-related travel	60
Business & professional	12

Major Australian service imports, 2008-09 (A\$m):

Personal travel excl education	35
Business & professional	3

Australia's investment relationship with Peru, 2008 (e):

Australia's investment in Peru (A\$m):	np	Total:	np
Peru's investment in Australia (A\$m):	np		na

Peru's global merchandise trade relationships:

Peru's principal export destinations, 2008:

1	United States	18.6%
2	China	12.0%
3	Switzerland	10.9%
28	Australia	0.3%

Peru's principal import sources, 2008:

1	United States	35.4%
2	China	9.8%
3	Spain	8.8%
19	Australia	0.2%

Compiled by the Market Information and Research Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

(a) All recent data subject to revision; (b) IMF/EIU forecast; (c) PPP is purchasing power parity; (d) Total may not add due to rounding; (e) Stock, as at 31 December. Released annually by the ABS. na Data not available. np Data not published.