



# INDIA

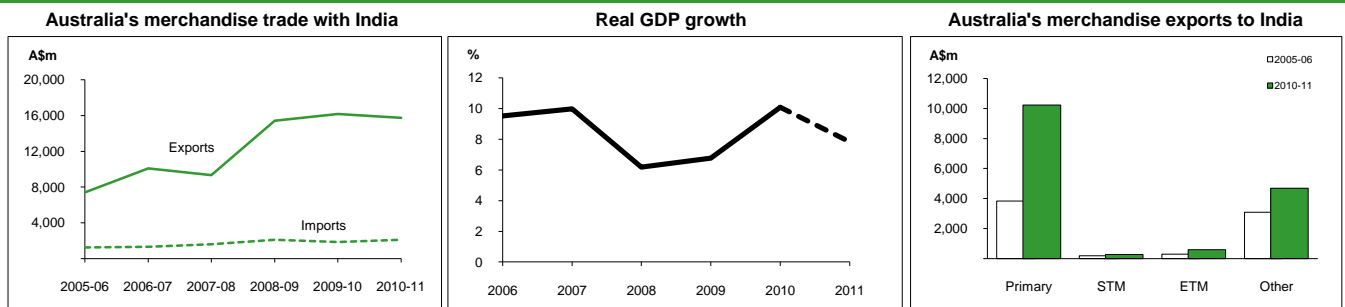
Fact Sheet

## General information:

Fact sheets are updated biannually; June and December

|                            |                                  |                            |  |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| <b>Capital:</b>            | New Delhi                        | <b>Head of State:</b>      |  |
| <b>Surface area:</b>       | 3,287 thousand sq km             | <b>Head of Government:</b> | Prime Minister The Hon Dr Manmohan Singh |
| <b>Official languages:</b> | Hindi, English                   |                            |  |
| <b>Population:</b>         | 1,190.5 million (2010)           |                            |  |
| <b>Exchange rate:</b>      | A\$1 = 47.8161 Rupees (Jul 2011) |                            |  |

| Recent economic indicators:                  | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010(a) | 2011(b) |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>GDP (US\$bn) (current prices) (c):</b>    | 908.5   | 1,152.8 | 1,251.4 | 1,264.9 | 1,632.0 | 1,843.4 |
| <b>GDP PPP (US\$bn) (d):</b>                 | 2,748.9 | 3,111.3 | 3,377.1 | 3,643.8 | 4,057.8 | 4,469.8 |
| <b>GDP per capita (US\$):</b>                | 807     | 1,009   | 1,081   | 1,077   | 1,371   | 1,527   |
| <b>GDP per capita PPP (US\$) (d):</b>        | 2,441   | 2,724   | 2,916   | 3,104   | 3,408   | 3,703   |
| <b>Real GDP growth (% change yoy) (c):</b>   | 9.5     | 10.0    | 6.2     | 6.8     | 10.1    | 7.8     |
| <b>Current account balance (US\$m):</b>      | -9,299  | -8,077  | -24,870 | -35,766 | -42,807 | -40,274 |
| <b>Current account balance (% GDP):</b>      | -1.0    | -0.7    | -2.0    | -2.8    | -2.6    | -2.2    |
| <b>Goods &amp; services exports (% GDP):</b> | 21.3    | 20.9    | 24.4    | 20.7    | 21.4    | 23.7    |
| <b>Inflation (% change yoy):</b>             | 6.3     | 6.4     | 8.3     | 10.9    | 12.0    | 10.6    |



## Australia's trade and investment relationship with India (e):

| Australian merchandise trade with India, 2010-11: |        | Total share: | Rank: | Growth (yoy): |
|---|--------|--------------|-------|---------------|
| Exports to India (A\$m):                          | 15,742 | 6.4%         | 4th   | -2.7%         |
| Imports from India (A\$m):                        | 2,083  | 1.0%         | 21st  | 12.9%         |
| Total trade (exports + imports) (A\$m):           | 17,826 | 3.9%         | 5th   | -1.1%         |

| Major Australian exports, 2010-11 (A\$m): |       | Major Australian imports, 2010-11 (A\$m): |     |
|---|-------|---|-----|
| Coal                                      | 7,095 | Pearls & gems                             | 157 |
| Gold                                      | 4,241 | Jewellery                                 | 115 |
| Copper ores & concentrates                | 1,349 | Medicaments (incl veterinary)             | 115 |
| Crude petroleum                           | 918   | Passenger motor vehicles                  | 96  |

| Australia's trade in services with India, 2010-11: |       | Total share: |
|--|-------|--------------|
| Exports of services to India (A\$m):               | 2,501 | 4.9%         |
| Imports of services from India (A\$m):             | 691   | 1.2%         |

| Major Australian service exports, 2010-11 (A\$m): |       | Major Australian service imports, 2010-11 (A\$m): |     |
|---|-------|---|-----|
| Education-related travel                          | 2,012 | Personal travel excl education                    | 468 |
| Personal travel excl education                    | 226   | Information technology                            | 102 |

| Australia's investment relationship with India, 2010 (f): |  | Total: | FDI: |
|---|--|--------|------|
| Australia's investment in India (A\$m):                   |  | 4,798  | 755  |
| India's investment in Australia (A\$m):                   |  | np     | np   |

## India's global merchandise trade relationships:

| India's principal export destinations, 2010: |                      |       | India's principal import sources, 2010: |                      |       |
|--|----------------------|-------|---|----------------------|-------|
| 1  | United Arab Emirates | 13.2% | 1                                       | China                | 11.6% |
| 2  | United States        | 10.6% | 2                                       | United Arab Emirates | 7.9%  |
| 3  | China                | 7.8%  | 3                                       | Saudi Arabia         | 6.1%  |
| 29   | Australia            | 0.7%  | 6                                       | Australia            | 3.5%  |

Compiled by the Market Information and Research Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

(a) All recent data subject to revision; (b) IMF/EIU forecast; (c) Year beginning April 1st; (d) PPP is purchasing power parity; (e) Total may not add due to rounding.

(f) Stock, as at 31 December. Released annually by the ABS. np Data not available. .np Data not published. .. Data not meaningful.