



# INDONESIA

Fact Sheet

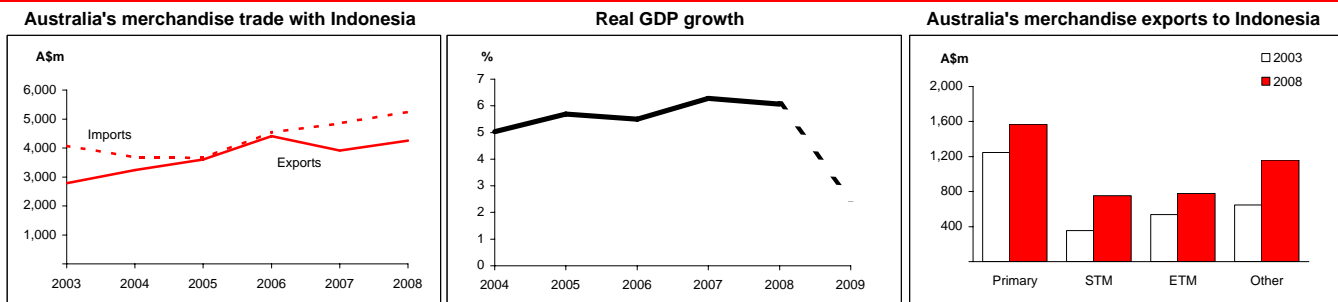
## General information:

Fact sheets are updated biannually; May and September

Capital:	Jakarta
Surface area:	1,905 thousand sq km
Official language:	Bahasa Indonesia
Population:	227.8 million (2008)
Exchange rate:	A\$1 = 7,699.80 Rupiah (Feb 2009)

**Head of State and Head of Government:**  
President HE Dr Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono

Recent economic indicators:	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008(a)	2009(b)
GDP (US\$bn) (current prices):	257.0	285.9	364.4	432.1	511.8	468.4
GDP PPP (US\$bn) (c):	650.2	705.2	767.9	838.1	908.2	939.6
GDP per capita (US\$):	1,188	1,304	1,641	1,921	2,246	2,030
GDP per capita PPP (US\$) (c):	3,005	3,217	3,458	3,726	3,987	4,071
Real GDP growth (% change yoy):	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.1	2.5
Current account balance (US\$m):	1,565	277	10,859	10,494	521	-1,886
Current account balance (% GDP):	0.6	0.1	3.0	2.4	0.1	-0.4
Goods & services exports (% GDP):	32.2	35.0	31.6	30.2	30.2	28.0
Inflation (% change yoy):	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.0	9.8	6.1



## Australia's trade relationship with Indonesia (d):

Australian merchandise trade with Indonesia, 2008:		Total share:	Rank:	Growth (yoy):
Exports to Indonesia (A\$m):	4,258	1.9%	11th	9.0%
Imports from Indonesia (A\$m):	5,250	2.3%	12th	8.3%
Total trade (exports + imports) (A\$m):	9,508	2.1%	13th	8.6%

Major Australian exports, 2008* (A\$m):		Major Australian imports, 2008 (A\$m):	
Live animals (excl seafood)	409	Crude petroleum	2,386
Aluminium	349	Gold	420
Wheat	207	Wood, simply worked	126
Copper	181	Monitors, projectors & TVs	120

\*Includes A\$1.1bn of confidential items, mainly wheat & sugar, 27% of total exports.

Australia's trade in services with Indonesia, 2008:		Total share:
Exports of services to Indonesia (A\$m):	1,032	1.9%
Imports of services from Indonesia (A\$m):	965	1.8%

Major Australian service exports, 2008 (A\$m):		Major Australian service imports, 2008 (A\$m):	
Education-related travel	523	Personal travel excl education	624
Personal travel excl education	175	Transportation	190

## Indonesia's global merchandise trade relationships:

Indonesia's principal export destinations, 2008:			Indonesia's principal import sources, 2008:		
1	Japan	20.2%	1	Singapore	16.9%
2	United States	9.5%	2	China	11.8%
3	Singapore	9.4%	3	Japan	11.7%
8	Australia	3.0%	9	Australia	3.1%

Compiled by the Market Information and Research Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

(a) All recent data subject to revision; (b) IMF/EIU forecast; (c) PPP is purchasing power parity; (d) Total may not add due to rounding.