



INDONESIA

Fact Sheet

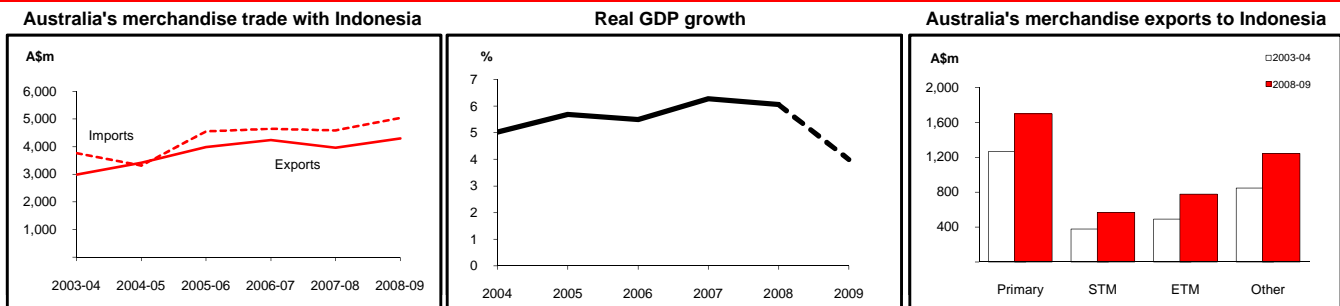
General information:

Fact sheets are updated biannually; June and December

Capital: Jakarta
Surface area: 1,905 thousand sq km
Official language: Bahasa Indonesia
Population: 231.5 million (2009)
Exchange rate: A\$1 = 8,112.98 Rupiah (Jul 2009)

Head of State and Head of Government:
 President HE Dr Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono

| <i>Recent economic indicators:</i> | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008(a) | 2009(b) |
|--|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| GDP (US\$bn) (current prices): | 257.0 | 285.9 | 364.4 | 432.1 | 511.8 | 514.9 |
| GDP PPP (US\$bn) (c): | 650.2 | 705.2 | 768.2 | 839.8 | 909.7 | 960.8 |
| GDP per capita (US\$): | 1,188 | 1,300 | 1,636 | 1,915 | 2,239 | 2,224 |
| GDP per capita PPP (US\$) (c): | 3,005 | 3,207 | 3,449 | 3,722 | 3,980 | 4,149 |
| Real GDP growth (% change yoy): | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 4.0 |
| Current account balance (US\$m): | 1,565 | 277 | 10,860 | 10,495 | 279 | 4,534 |
| Current account balance (% GDP): | 0.6 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| Goods & services exports (% GDP): | 32.2 | 35.0 | 31.6 | 30.2 | 30.2 | 22.1 |
| Inflation (% change yoy): | 6.1 | 10.5 | 13.1 | 6.0 | 9.8 | 5.0 |



Australia's trade and investment relationship with Indonesia (d):

| Australian merchandise trade with Indonesia, 2008-09: | Total share: | Rank: | Growth (yoy): |
|---|--------------|-------|---------------|
| Exports to Indonesia (A\$m): | 1.9% | 11th | 8.5% |
| Imports from Indonesia (A\$m): | 2.3% | 12th | 9.9% |
| Total trade (exports + imports) (A\$m): | 2.1% | 13th | 9.3% |

Major Australian exports, 2008-09* (A\$m):

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| Live animals (excl seafood) | 452 |
| Wheat | 358 |
| Aluminium | 279 |
| Cotton | 163 |

Major Australian imports, 2008-09 (A\$m):

| | |
|----------------------------|-------|
| Crude petroleum | 2,120 |
| Gold | 513 |
| Wood, simply worked | 144 |
| Monitors, projectors & TVs | 133 |

*Includes A\$1.2bn of confidential items, mainly alumina, wheat & sugar, 28% of total exports.

Australia's trade in services with Indonesia, 2008-09:

| | Total share: |
|--|--------------|
| Exports of services to Indonesia (A\$m): | 2.1% |
| Imports of services from Indonesia (A\$m): | 2.3% |

Major Australian service exports, 2008-09 (A\$m):

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Education-related travel | 553 |
| Personal travel excl education | 180 |

Major Australian service imports, 2008-09 (A\$m):

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Personal travel excl education | 927 |
| Transportation | 188 |

Australia's investment relationship with Indonesia, 2008 (e):

| | Total: | FDI: |
|---|--------|-------|
| Australia's investment in Indonesia (A\$m): | 3,888 | 2,050 |
| Indonesia's investment in Australia (A\$m): | 624 | na |

Indonesia's global merchandise trade relationships:

Indonesia's principal export destinations, 2008:

| | | |
|---|---------------|-------|
| 1 | Japan | 20.2% |
| 2 | United States | 9.5% |
| 3 | Singapore | 9.4% |
| 8 | Australia | 3.0% |

Indonesia's principal import sources, 2008:

| | | |
|---|-----------|-------|
| 1 | Singapore | 16.9% |
| 2 | China | 11.8% |
| 3 | Japan | 11.7% |
| 9 | Australia | 3.1% |

Compiled by the Market Information and Research Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

(a) All recent data subject to revision; (b) IMF/EIU forecast; (c) PPP is purchasing power parity; (d) Total may not add due to rounding; (e) Stock, as at 31 December. Released annually by the ABS. na Data not available.