



# PAKISTAN

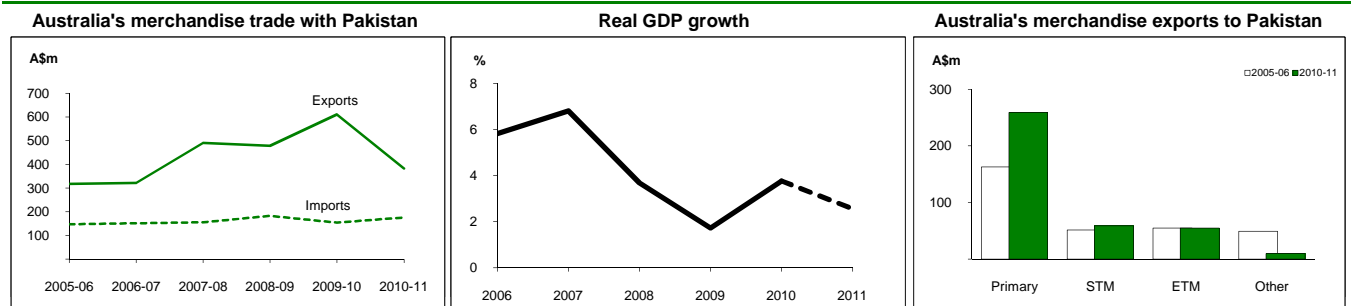
Fact Sheet

## General information:

Fact sheets are updated biannually; June and December

<b>Capital:</b>	Islamabad	<b>Head of State:</b>	
<b>Surface area:</b>	796 thousand sq km	<b>President HE Mr Asif Ali Zardari</b>	
<b>Official languages:</b>	Urdu, English	<b>Head of Government:</b>	
<b>Population:</b>	171.7 million (2010)	<b>Prime Minister HE Syed Yousaf Raza Gilani</b>	
<b>Exchange rate:</b>	A\$1 = 92.6753 Rupees (Jul 2011)		

Recent economic indicators:	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
<b>GDP (US\$bn) (current prices) (c):</b>	127.5	143.2	163.9	161.8	176.9	204.1
<b>GDP PPP (US\$bn) (c)(d):</b>	371.7	408.6	433.0	445.1	467.2	489.4
<b>GDP per capita (US\$):</b>	821	905	1,018	962	1,030	1,164
<b>GDP per capita PPP (US\$) (d):</b>	2,393	2,583	2,690	2,647	2,721	2,792
<b>Real GDP growth (% change yoy) (c):</b>	5.8	6.8	3.7	1.7	3.8	2.6
<b>Current account balance (US\$m):</b>	-4,991	-6,878	-13,874	-9,261	-3,946	437
<b>Current account balance (% GDP):</b>	-3.9	-4.8	-8.5	-5.7	-2.2	0.2
<b>Goods &amp; services exports (% GDP):</b>	16.1	15.3	15.5	13.8	15.8	11.9
<b>Inflation (% change yoy):</b>	7.9	7.8	12.0	20.8	11.7	13.9



## Australia's trade and investment relationship with Pakistan (e):

<b>Australian merchandise trade with Pakistan, 2010-11:</b>		<b>Total share:</b>	<b>Rank:</b>	<b>Growth (yoy):</b>
Exports to Pakistan (A\$m):	382	0.2%	38th	-37.5%
Imports from Pakistan (A\$m):	175	0.1%	56th	14.1%
Total trade (exports + imports) (A\$m):	556	0.1%	50th	-27.1%

### Major Australian exports, 2010-11 (A\$m):

Vegetables	74
Cotton	55
Coal	49
Animal oils & fats	40

### Major Australian imports, 2010-11 (A\$m):

Bed, table, toilet & kitchen linen	73
Clothing	25
Rice	22
Cotton fabrics, woven	12

### Australia's trade in services with Pakistan, 2010-11:

Exports of services to Pakistan (A\$m):	na	<b>Total share:</b>	na
Imports of services from Pakistan (A\$m):	na		na

### Australia's investment relationship with Pakistan, 2010 (f):

Australia's investment in Pakistan (A\$m):	np	<b>Total:</b>	np	<b>FDI:</b>	np
Pakistan's investment in Australia (A\$m):	np		np		np

## Pakistan's global merchandise trade relationships:

### Pakistan's principal export destinations, 2010:

1	United States	17.2%
2	United Arab Emirates	8.6%
3	Afghanistan	7.9%
24	Australia	0.7%

### Pakistan's principal import sources, 2010:

1	United Arab Emirates	14.0%
2	China	14.0%
3	Saudi Arabia	10.2%
18	Australia	1.2%

Compiled by the Market Information and Research Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

(a) All recent data subject to revision; (b) IMF/EIU forecast; (c) Year ending June 30; (d) PPP is purchasing power parity; (e) Total may not add due to rounding;

(f) Stock, as at 31 December. Released annually by the ABS. na Data not available. np Data not published. .. Data not meaningful.