



ETHIOPIA

Fact Sheet

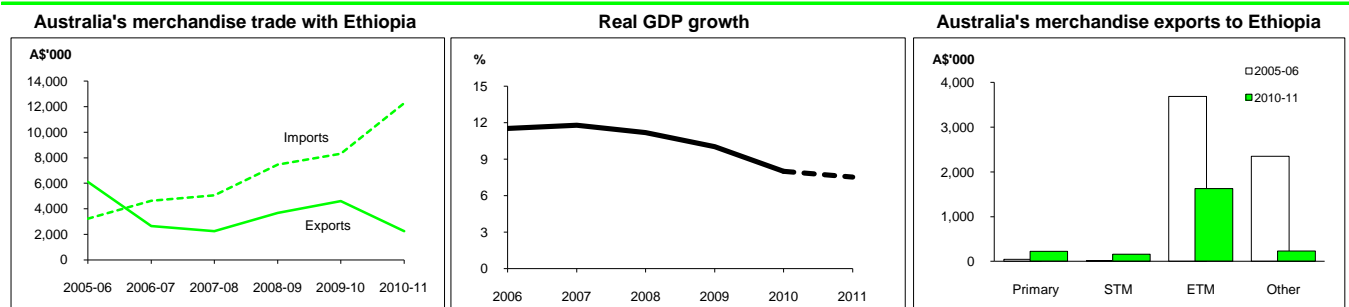
General information:

Fact sheets are updated biannually; June and December

Capital:	Addis Ababa
Surface area:	1,104 thousand sq km
Official language:	Amharic
Population:	84.8 million (2010)
Exchange rate:	A\$1 = 18.2359 Birr (Jul 2011)

Head of State:	President HE Lieutenant Girma Wolde-Giorgis
Head of Government:	Prime Minister Ato Meles Zenawi

Recent economic indicators:	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010(a)	2011(b)
GDP (US\$bn) (current prices):	15.2	19.6	26.6	32.2	29.7	30.5
GDP PPP (US\$bn) (c):	54.4	62.6	71.1	79.1	86.4	94.9
GDP per capita (US\$):	198	249	330	389	350	351
GDP per capita PPP (US\$) (c):	710	796	881	955	1,019	1,093
Real GDP growth (% change yoy):	11.5	11.8	11.2	10.0	8.0	7.5
Current account balance (US\$m):	-1,386	-871	-1,504	-1,620	-1,293	-1,908
Current account balance (% GDP):	-9.1	-4.5	-5.6	-5.0	-4.4	-6.3
Goods & services exports (% GDP):	14.5	13.6	13.2	10.6	na	na
Inflation (% change yoy):	12.3	15.8	25.3	36.4	2.8	18.1



Australia's trade and investment relationship with Ethiopia (d):

Australian merchandise trade with Ethiopia, 2010-11:	Total share:	Rank:	Growth (yoy):
Exports to Ethiopia (A\$'000):	0.0%	162nd	-51.3%
Imports from Ethiopia (A\$'000):	0.0%	93rd	47.5%
Total trade (exports + imports) (A\$'000):	0.0%	133rd	12.3%

Major Australian exports, 2010-11* (A\$'000):	Value	Major Australian imports, 2010-11 (A\$'000):	Value
Civil engineering equipment & parts	607	Coffee & substitutes	12,088
Wheat	202	Crude vegetable matter	34
Electrical machinery & parts	144	Alcoholic beverages	32
Non-electrical machinery & parts	102	Spices	25

* Includes \$234,000 of confidential items & special transactions, 10% of total exports

Australia's trade in services with Ethiopia, 2010-11:	Total share:
Exports of services to Ethiopia (A\$m):	na
Imports of services from Ethiopia (A\$m):	na

Australia's investment relationship with Ethiopia, 2010 (e):	Total:	FDI:
Australia's investment in Ethiopia (A\$m):	nil	nil
Ethiopia's investment in Australia (A\$m):	np	nil

Ethiopia's global merchandise trade relationships:

Ethiopia's principal export destinations, 2010:			Ethiopia's principal import sources, 2010:		
1	Germany	11.4%	1	China	24.0%
2	China	10.4%	2	Saudi Arabia	11.9%
3	Somalia	9.6%	3	India	7.2%
25	Australia	0.5%	38	Australia	0.3%

Compiled by the Market Information and Research Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources.

(a) All recent data subject to revision; (b) IMF forecast; (c) PPP is purchasing power parity; (d) Total may not add due to rounding; (e) Stock, as at 31 December. Released annually by the ABS. na Data not available. np Data not published. .. Data not meaningful.